BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF OHIO _ _ _ In the Matter of the : Application of Duke Energy Ohio, Inc., for an : Case No. 21-887-EL-AIR Increase in Electric Distribution Rates. In the Matter of the : Application of Duke : Case No. 21-888-EL-ATA Energy Ohio, Inc., for : Tariff Approval. : In the Matter of the Application of Duke Energy: Ohio, Inc., for Approval : Case No. 21-889-EL-AAM to Change Accounting Methods. PROCEEDINGS before Mr. Nicholas Walstra and Mr. Matthew Sandor, Attorney Examiners, at the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio, 180 East Broad Street, Room 11-A, Columbus, Ohio, called at 10:00 a.m. on Tuesday October 4, 2022. VOLUME I _ _ _ ARMSTRONG & OKEY, INC. 222 East Town Street, Second Floor Columbus, Ohio 43215-5201 (614) 224-9481 - - -

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9 1 Tuesday Morning Session, 2 October 4, 2022. 3 4 EXAMINER SANDOR: Let's go on the record. 5 The Commission has set for hearing at this time and 6 place Case No. 21-887-EL-AIR, et al. which is 7 captioned In the Matter of the Application of Duke 8 Energy Ohio, Inc. For an Increase in its Electric Distribution Rates. 9 10 My name is Matt Sandor and with me is 11 Nick Walstra. We are the Attorney Examiners assigned 12 by the Commission to hear this case. 13 Now let's go ahead and take appearances 14 of the parties, and we will start on this right side 15 from my perspective and go down the table. 16 MR. BOBB: Thank you. Nicholas Bobb of 17 Kegler, Brown, Hill & Ritter on behalf of Ohio 18 Partners for Affordable Energy. I will be joined by 19 my colleague Robert Dove at some point in the proceedings as well. 20 21 MS. VERHALEN: Kodi Verhalen with the law 22 firm Taft, Stettinius & Hollister, LLP, on behalf of 23 Duke Energy Ohio. 24 MS. BRAMA: Good morning. Elizabeth 25 Brama also with Taft, Stettinius & Hollister on

10 1 behalf of Duke Energy Ohio. 2 MR. D'ASCENZO: Good morning. Rocco D. 3 D'Ascenzo on behalf of Duke Energy Ohio. 4 MS. VAYSMAN: Good morning. Larisa 5 Vaysman on behalf of Duke Energy Ohio. 6 MS. AKHBARI: Good morning. Elyse 7 Akhbari on behalf of Duke Energy Ohio. 8 MR. EUBANKS: Good morning. Robert 9 Eubanks, Assistant Attorney General on behalf of 10 Staff. I will be also be joined by Werner Margard 11 and Shaun Lyons. 12 MS. O'BRIEN: Good morning, your Honors. 13 On behalf of Ohio Residential Utility Consumers, Ohio 14 Consumers' Counsel Bruce Weston, Angela D. O'Brien, 15 John Finnigan, Ambrosia Wilson and Conner Semple, 16 Assistant Consumers' Counsel, 65 East State Street, 17 Columbus, Ohio 43215. Thank you. 18 MR. DARR: On behalf of the Retail Energy 19 Supply Association, Frank Darr. 20 MS. CATHCART: On behalf Interstate Gas 21 Supply, Stacie Cathcart and Evan Betterton. 2.2 MS. WHALING: Good morning. On behalf of 23 the City of Cincinnati, Gretchen Whaling. I will be 24 joined by my colleagues Jim Lang and Scott Franson, 25 and we are with the law firm Calfee, Halter &

1 Griswold.

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| 2 | MR. WYGONESKI: Good morning. On behalf |
| 3 | of the Ohio Manufacturers' Association Energy Group, |
| 4 | Kimberly W. Bojko and Jonathan Wygonski of the law |
| 5 | firm Carpenter, Lipps & Leland, 280 North High |
| 6 | Street, Suite 1300, Columbus, Ohio. |
| 7 | MS. WHITFIELD: Good morning. On behalf |
| 8 | of The Kroger Company, Angela Paul Whitfield with the |
| 9 | law firm Carpenter, Lipps & Leland. |
| 10 | MS. GRUNDMANN: Good morning. Carrie |
| 11 | Grundmann with the law firm of Spilman, Thomas & |
| 12 | Battle, here today on behalf of Walmart, Inc. |
| 13 | MS. COHN: Good morning, your Honors. On |
| 14 | behalf of the Ohio Energy Group, Jody Kyler Cohn, |
| 15 | Kurt Boehm, and Michael Kurtz, with the law firm of |
| 16 | Boehm, Kurt & Lowery. |
| 17 | MR. BORCHERS: Good morning. On behalf |
| 18 | of the ChargePoint, Dylan Borchers with the law firm |
| 19 | of Bricker & Eckler. |
| 20 | MS. PIRIK: Good morning on behalf of |
| 21 | People Working Cooperatively, the law firm of |
| 22 | Dickinson Wright, Christine Pirik, Terrence |
| 23 | McDonnell, and Matthew McDonald. |
| 24 | MS. SHEELY: Good morning. On behalf of |
| 25 | One Energy Enterprises, Sommer Sheely and Matthew |
| | |

12 Warnock with Bricker & Eckler, also Katie Treadway 1 2 and James Dunn with One Energy Enterprises. MR. DOUGHERTY: Good morning. On behalf 3 of Citizens Utility Board of Ohio, Trent Dougherty 4 5 law firm of Hubay Dougherty. MR. SAILERS: Good morning, Bruce Sailers 6 7 from Duke Energy. 8 EXAMINER SANDOR: Anyone else? Anyone 9 from Nationwide Energy Partners, LLC? 10 Okay. Hearing none, all right. I 11 believe that's everybody. All right. We will go 12 ahead and address some of the pending motions -- some 13 of the pending motions today. 14 For all parties who filed motions to 15 intervene in this proceeding, we are granting these 16 motions. 17 For the September 1, 2021, motion for 18 permission to appear pro hoc vice for Elizabeth Brama 19 on behalf of Duke, we are granting this motion. For 20 the February 24, 2022, motion for permission to 21 appear pro hoc vice for Scott C. Franson on behalf of 22 City of Cincinnati, we are granting this motion. 23 There are two motions for protective 24 order filed by Duke that we are deferring ruling on. 25 And then also the June 9, 2022, motion

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| 1 | for Duke's consumers to participate virtually at |
| 2 | local public hearings filed by OCC, the Attorney |
| 3 | Examiners are denying this motion. We believe it's |
| 4 | unnecessary. We note that there were three public |
| 5 | hearings held within Duke's service territory which |
| 6 | we believe is sufficient. |
| 7 | Moreover, people who decided not to |
| 8 | attend were free to file comments throughout the |
| 9 | pendency of the case on the Commission's docket or |
| 10 | mail in these comments. Some members of the public |
| 11 | chose to take this path. Also these comments are |
| 12 | reviewed prior to a decision being issued. |
| 13 | Okay. Are there any questions from |
| 14 | counsel before we begin? |
| 15 | Okay. Hearing none, Duke, you may begin |
| 16 | with the first witness. |
| 17 | MR. D'ASCENZO: Thank you, your Honor. |
| 18 | For our first witness we would call Amy Spiller. |
| 19 | And, your Honor, we would like at this moment also to |
| 20 | mark some exhibits for the record. |
| 21 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: Go ahead. |
| 22 | MR. D'ASCENZO: Thank you. We would like |
| 23 | to mark as Joint Exhibit No. 1, the Stipulation & |
| 24 | Recommendation the Corrected Stipulation and |
| 25 | Recommendation that was filed on September 19, 2022, |
| | |

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14 as Joint Exhibit No. 2, the corrected attachment 1 2 No. 4 to the Stipulation and Recommendation that was 3 filed on September 26, 2022, and then as Duke Energy Ohio Exhibit No. 1, the Application of the Company 4 5 filed in these proceedings on October 1, 2021. 6 EXAMINER WALSTRA: So marked. 7 (EXHIBITS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) 8 MR. D'ASCENZO: Thank you. And then as Duke Energy Ohio Exhibit No. 2A we would like to mark 9 10 the direct testimony of Amy Spiller, the public version, as Duke Energy Ohio Exhibit 2B, the 11 12 confidential version of Amy Spiller's direct 13 testimony, both of which were filed on October 15, 14 2021. And then as Duke Energy Ohio Exhibit No. 3, 15 the supplemental testimony of Amy Spiller that was 16 filed in these proceedings on September 22, 2022. 17 EXAMINER WALSTRA: So marked. 18 (EXHIBITS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) 19 MR. D'ASCENZO: Your Honor, at this time 20 I would like to move those exhibits into evidence, 21 subject to cross-examination. 2.2 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. MR. D'ASCENZO: May we approach 23 24 Ms. Spiller, please? 25 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Yes.

| | 15 |
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| 1 | (Witness sworn.) |
| 2 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. Please be |
| 3 | seated. |
| 4 | MS. GRUNDMANN: Can I ask a clarifying |
| 5 | question? Is there a second supplemental testimony |
| 6 | of Ms. Spiller? |
| 7 | MR. D'ASCENZO: There is not. |
| 8 | MS. GRUNDMANN: Okay. Thank you. |
| 9 | MR. D'ASCENZO: She only filed direct and |
| 10 | then supplemental testimony in support of the |
| 11 | Stipulation. Thank you, your Honor. |
| 12 | |
| 13 | AMY B. SPILLER |
| 14 | being first duly sworn, as prescribed by law, was |
| 15 | examined and testified as follows: |
| 16 | DIRECT EXAMINATION |
| 17 | By Mr. D'Ascenzo: |
| 18 | Q. Ms. Spiller, good morning. |
| 19 | A. Good morning. |
| 20 | Q. Would you please state your name and |
| 21 | business address and position with the Company for |
| 22 | the record, please? |
| 23 | A. Sure. Amy Spiller, state president for |
| 24 | Duke Energy Ohio and Kentucky. My business address |
| 25 | is 139 East Fourth Street, Cincinnati, Ohio 45202. |
| | |

16 1 Ο. Thank you, Ms. Spiller. And do you have 2 in front of you several documents that were just marked as Duke Energy Ohio Exhibit No. 2 and Duke 3 Energy Ohio No. 3, and Joint Exhibits 1 and 2? 4 5 Α. I do, Mr. D'Ascenzo. And could you please -- with respect to 6 Ο. 7 Joint Exhibit No. 1, are you -- are you familiar with that document? 8 9 Α. This is the Corrected Stipulation and Recommendation filed in these proceedings. 10 11 Ο. And Joint Exhibit No. 2, are you familiar 12 with that? 13 Α. I am, sir. 14 And joint exhibit -- I'm sorry, Duke Ο. 15 Energy Ohio Exhibit No. 2, would you please identify 16 that? 17 Α. Joint Exhibit No. -- I'm sorry, Duke Energy Ohio Exhibit 2A is the public version of the 18 19 direct testimony I filed in these proceedings on 20 October 15, 2021. 21 Ο. And would you please identify Duke Energy 22 Ohio Exhibit No. 3? 23 That is my supplemental testimony filed Α. 24 in support of the settlement, the Stipulation and 25 Recommendation filed in these proceedings, my

17 supplemental testimony was filed on September 22, 1 2 2022. 3 Q. Thank you. And with respect to those two testimonies, do you have any changes or corrections? 4 5 Α. I do not. If you were asked those same questions 6 Ο. today, would your answers then be the same? 7 8 Α. They would. 9 MR. D'ASCENZO: Thank you, Ms. Spiller. 10 Your Honor, the witness is available for 11 cross-examination. 12 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. 13 I will go straight to OCC. 14 MR. FINNIGAN: Your Honor, may I approach 15 the witness with some cross-exam exhibits? 16 EXAMINER WALSTRA: You may. 17 18 CROSS-EXAMINATION By Mr. Finnigan: 19 20 Q. Good morning, Ms. Spiller, nice to see 21 you again. 2.2 Mr. Finnigan, nice to see you. Α. 23 Q. Ms. Spiller, I have a few questions about 24 the parties that signed the Stipulation. The first I 25 would like to ask you about is People Working

18 Cooperatively. The Stipulation provides at page 16 1 2 that Duke Energy Ohio will continue the same level of funding for PWC for weatherization that currently 3 exists. Do you accept, subject to check, that that 4 5 level of funding is 522,000 a year? Subject to check, Mr. Finnigan, that 6 Α. 7 would have been reflected in our initial Application 8 and supporting documents. 9 Ο. And does PWC receive, or is it eligible 10 to receive, other types of funding from Duke Energy? 11 Α. In what respect, sir? 12 Well, in any respect. Q. 13 Α. Duke Energy Ohio provides funding to PWC 14 through our base rates as noted in the Stipulation filed in this case. 15 And are there any other ways that Duke 16 Ο. 17 Energy provides funding to PWC? 18 Duke Energy Ohio also has provisions for Α. 19 funding through our electric gas base rates -- I'm 20 sorry, through our natural gas base rates. 21 Ο. And are there any other ways that it 22 provides funding to PWC? 23 For purposes of their services that they Α. 24 provide to eligible customers? 25 Q. For any purpose.

19 There could be, on occasion, some small 1 Α. 2 monetary amounts for events that PWC has in the 3 community. We also provide what I would call sweat equity as we do with any other organizations in the 4 5 greater Cincinnati area to help with volunteerism and 6 philanthropy. 7 Does PWC receive grants, or is it Ο. 8 eligible to receive grants, from the Duke Energy Foundation? 9 10 Α. I don't believe in recent memory that PWC 11 has received grants from the Duke Energy Foundation. 12 But as a nonprofit providing community Ο. 13 services, would it be eligible for such grants? 14 Α. It may be. 15 Ο. Does -- do Duke Energy Ohio employees 16 participate in fundraisers for PWC? I believe that they -- we have 17 Α. 18 participated -- it would be through sponsorship 19 dollars as would be done with any other organization 20 for which we may provide sponsorship support. 21 Ο. Now, is it true that PWC's primary 22 mission is to perform services to low income 23 homeowners that allow the homeowners to remain in 24 their home and live independently? 25 Α. I don't have personal knowledge as to

20 1 PWC's mission statement, sir. 2 Are you aware that they perform home Q. repairs for low income homeowners in addition to 3 weatherization services? 4 5 Α. I believe that they do provide home --6 they provide repairs to homes, yes. 7 And they also provide other home repair Ο. 8 services like plumbing and making a home handicap accessible? 9 10 Α. I don't have direct knowledge as to the 11 home related repairs that PWC may perform. 12 When Duke Energy makes a grant to PWC for Ο. 13 weatherization services, is there any limitation on 14 PWC's use of that money that it spends for an 15 individual homeowner in that it can only be used for 16 weatherization, or if they are doing some 17 weatherization for an individual homeowner and while 18 they are at the houses can they also perform other 19 repairs like making the home handicap accessible? 20 MR. D'ASCENZO: Objection, your Honor. 21 This was a compound question. 2.2 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I'll allow it. 23 Α. I am not aware, Mr. Finnigan, of Duke 24 Energy Ohio making grants to PWC. 25 Ο. Well, I'm sorry. I didn't mean to

1 reference a grant. I meant to ask for the 522,000 a 2 year in funding. 3 Α. The conditions for that, Mr. Finnigan, would be set forth in the Stipulation. 4 5 Q. Okay. Well, the Stipulation only refers 6 to weatherization and so I am trying to drill down a 7 little bit deeper and ask how those weatherization services are delivered, and the question is for that 8 9 \$522,000 a year that Duke Energy Ohio provides, is 10 that amount limited to only weatherization services at a home, or if PWC is doing weatherization services 11 12 at a home, can it also deliver other services to that 13 same homeowner like making it handicapped accessible? 14 MR. D'ASCENZO: Objection, your Honor. 15 Again, there is like three questions in there. 16 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I will allow it. The funding, Mr. Finnigan, is intended to 17 Α. 18 be used consistent with the terms and conditions of 19 the Stipulation. 20 Okay. So if the Stipulation only says Ο. 21 weatherization, and there is no further detail 22 provided, that's all the detail you can offer? 23 Α. That's all the detail I can offer. 24 Okav. Isn't it true that of the total Ο. 25 amount of spending that PWC makes every year, less

22 than half of it is for weatherization services? 1 2 I have no personal knowledge of that. Α. 3 Ο. Would you agree with me to the extent that PWC is performing home repairs or making a home 4 5 handicap accessible, that provides no benefit to Duke 6 Energy's electric customers? 7 Α. I can't agree with that. 8 Ο. How does making a home handicap 9 accessible benefit Duke Energy's electric consumers? 10 Α. Well, it certainly benefits the 11 individual who is in that home and would prefer to 12 age in place in an environment that is safe and 13 secure. 14 Ο. Okay. So anything -- any other benefits besides that one individual homeowner? 15 16 Α. Well, that certainly is one that comes to 17 mind for my mind. 18 Now, I would like to direct your Ο. 19 attention to the document before you marked as OCC 20 Exhibit 8. It's a two-page document. One is an 21 annual report -- for PWC and then the one is another 2.2 document that references about PWC. It's a two-page 23 document. Do you see it there before you? 24 I have your Exhibit 8. Α. 25 Q. And on that document, do you recognize

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23 1 the PWC logo in the upper left-hand corner? 2 I am familiar with their logo. Α. 3 MS. PIRIK: Your Honor, could we see a 4 copy of the exhibit? 5 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Would you like to mark 6 this exhibit? Let's do. 7 MR. FINNIGAN: I'm sorry, I was asking 8 you do you recognize the logo in the upper left-hand corner of the document? 9 10 Α. I am familiar with the logo. 11 Ο. And do you see in the lower left-hand 12 corner of the document --13 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Mr. Finnigan, are we 14 marking this exhibit? 15 MS. GRUNDMANN: Your Honor, in addition 16 to marking it, I don't know that any other party has 17 copies of this document. 18 MR. FINNIGAN: Your Honor, I don't have 19 copies for all counsel here. I did bring copies for 20 the witnesses and the attorneys and for the Bench. I 21 can have it sent out to other counsel, but I don't 22 have paper copies with me. 23 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Would that work with 24 parties if he e-mails it? 25 MS. GRUNDMANN: Your Honor, no opposition

1 from my perspective, I won't speak on behalf of other 2 parties, but I would indicate to the extent there are 3 other exhibits that they intend to use in this and other cross that providing them instead of on a 4 5 piecemeal fashion, but if we can have them sort of at 6 the same time the witness has them, that would be 7 very helpful, so we can all be looking at it at the 8 same time.

9 MS. O'BRIEN: And, your Honor, I would 10 just add, you know, we brought -- how many copies of different cross Exhibits we have. We can't control 11 12 how many specific attorneys are in the room. We will 13 try to provide copies as we have them. We did bring 14 them for the Bench, for the witness, for the court 15 reporter, and we will try to make some accommodations 16 as we can.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: I appreciate that. So if you could at least e-mail this one out, and do you have others you expect to share especially during this witness?

21 MR. FINNIGAN: Your Honor, those will be 22 sent out shortly by e-mail to all the attorneys in 23 the case.

24 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. Are you 25 marking this exhibit?

Armstrong & Okey, Inc., Columbus, Ohio (614) 224-9481

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| | 25 |
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| 1 | MR. FINNIGAN: Yes. It's already |
| 2 | premarked as OCC Exhibit 8. I've provided copies for |
| 3 | both of you and for the court reporter. |
| 4 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: People Working |
| 5 | Cooperatively Annual Report we marked as OCC |
| 6 | Exhibit 8. |
| 7 | (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) |
| 8 | MR. FINNIGAN: Your Honor, may I proceed? |
| 9 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: You may. |
| 10 | MR. FINNIGAN: Thank you, your Honor. |
| 11 | Q. (By Mr. Finnigan) Ms. Spiller, do you see |
| 12 | in the left-hand corner of that document there is a |
| 13 | column that says "People Working Cooperatively 2020 |
| 14 | Community Impact Summary?" |
| 15 | MS. PIRIK: Your Honor, I am going to |
| 16 | object. It appears as if he is trying to |
| 17 | authenticate a document that we just received of a |
| 18 | witness that may or may not be aware of where this |
| 19 | came from or what this is or what this says. |
| 20 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: I will allow him to |
| 21 | ask questions to figure that out. |
| 22 | A. So, Mr. Finnigan, you are asking me about |
| 23 | the gray box on the left side of the page? |
| 24 | Q. Yes. |
| 25 | A. You've read it correctly. It says |
| | |

26 "People Working Cooperatively 2020 Community Impact 1 2 Summary." 3 Ο. And do you see about two-thirds of the 4 way down that column where it says Services (by job 5 type)? MR. D'ASCENZO: Your Honor, I would like 6 7 to object here at this point as well. He has laid no 8 foundation that the witness has any knowledge of this 9 document. He is just having her read off of it. 10 It's improper. 11 MS. PIRIK: In addition to that, your 12 Honor, I don't see the relevance of this type of a 13 document. 14 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I agree. There is no 15 foundation that she has seen this before or is 16 familiar with this. 17 MR. FINNIGAN: Your Honor, this is not a 18 document that is required to establish that the individual witness is familiar. This document is in 19 20 the nature of an annual report for PWC. So it's 21 self-authenticating from the information that -- that 2.2 is on the document itself. It's apparent it comes from their website. 23 The relevance of the document is to show 24 25 that this organization is primarily an organization

1 that performs home repairs and things like plumbing 2 and weatherization and making homes handicap accessible for low income consumers. So -- and it 3 4 also shows the amount of services that they provide 5 every year. And so the point of the document and why 6 7 it's relevant is to show that they perform very few 8 services in the nature of energy efficiency or 9 weatherization, and their primary mission is to do 10 home repair type services such that there is really 11 very little benefit to the consumers of Duke Energy 12 Ohio, so that's the relevance --13 MS. PIRIK: Your Honor, it almost appears 14 as if counsel is testifying. I mean, the Stipulation 15 speaks for itself, it says it will be utilized for 16 weatherization. Ms. Spiller, that was how she 17 responded. She had no other knowledge with regard to 18 PWC. This just does not seem to be an appropriate 19 line of questioning. 20 MR. FINNIGAN: Your Honor, I was just 21 responding. Someone objected on evidentiary grounds 22 and I was just establishing, first, that it's 23 relevant and that's what I was addressing there. And 24 then the other thing I was going to say is that under 25 the Rules of Evidence 901, the document is self

28 1 authenticating, it's in the nature of an annual report of the Commission's practices to admit annual 2 reports of organizations, certainly utilities. They 3 admit their annual reports all the time. 4 5 It's obviously from the markings on the 6 document that the document comes from the website of 7 PWC, so in that respect there are indicia that the document is what it purports to be, an annual report 8 of PWC. 9 10 MR. D'ASCENZO: Your Honor, may I 11 respond, please? 12 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Please. 13 MR. D'ASCENZO: Counsel for OCC is 14 attempting to cross-examine a Duke witness about what 15 PWC does. If OCC wished to cross -- to put into 16 evidence information about what -- what PWC does, 17 they could have subpoenaed PWC. 18 It's not appropriate for counsel to 19 cross-examine a Duke witness who has already 20 testified that she has no knowledge of what other 21 services they may provide. 2.2 He is using this document regardless of 23 whether it -- it purports to be an annual report, but 24 regardless of whether or not it's 25 self-authenticating, it's still inappropriate to

1 cross-examine the Company's witness who has already 2 testified that she has no knowledge of those things that Mr. Finnigan just purported this document is 3 going to show, as well as not laying any foundation 4 5 whatsoever that the witness has ever seen this, has 6 reviewed it, has any knowledge of the information on 7 it. He is simply having the witness read it into 8 evidence and that's not proper.

9 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I am going to sustain. 10 I mean, you can ask her about her personal knowledge 11 of PWC, which I think you have explored. But I don't 12 think we need to -- I don't see the relevance, and 13 again, I don't think she has experience with this 14 document and I think she has testified as to her 15 understanding of PWC.

16 MR. FINNIGAN: Your Honor, as to 17 relevance, I will just add that Ms. Spiller testified 18 in her direct testimony that all the signatories to 19 the Stipulation were knowledgeable and experienced 20 parties, and knowledgeable in terms of energy issues. 21 And this document goes to the fact that this 22 organization performs very few services in those 23 areas, but I will move on. 24 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. 25 Q. (By Mr. Finnigan) So, Ms. Spiller, do you

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30 know how many customers or low income households are 1 2 served by PWC? 3 Α. I do not, sir. Do you know how much of the funding that 4 Ο. 5 Duke provides to PWC every year is actually used for 6 weatherization as opposed to other services? 7 Are we talking about the provisions, sir, Α. of the Stipulation before the Commission in these 8 9 proceedings? 10 Ο. Yes. 11 Well, that money has yet to be spent. Α. 12 Well, how about the same level of funding Q. 13 that's been spent in past years? 14 Α. I would assume that that funding would 15 have been allocated consistent with the terms of 16 the -- any Stipulation to which it may have been 17 subject. 18 Okay. And you don't have any documents Q. 19 to -- well, strike that. 20 Does Duke Energy audit the funding it 21 provides to PWC to find out how it actually is used? 2.2 There are certainly -- there is an Α. 23 exchange of information between the organizations. 24 Does Duke Energy actually audit the Ο. 25 funding that it provides to PWC to find out how it

31 1 actually is used? 2 There is an exchange of information. Α. 3 Q. Is it an audit? Α. Define an audit for me. 4 5 Q. Well, an audit -- you are familiar with 6 audits from your practice before the Commission where 7 somebody with accounting background is hired to go through the records of an organization to track how 8 9 money is used. 10 Α. I am aware of the audits that the 11 Commission Staff has conducted of our business, yes. 12 Does Duke perform a similar audit of Ο. 13 PWC's use of the weatherization funding? I don't believe that such an audit with 14 Α. 15 that degree of rigger occasioned by the Commission Staff is applied, but there is an exchange of 16 17 information as between the two entities. 18 Is the area that PWC serves, is it Ο. 19 contiguous with Duke Energy Ohio's service territory? 20 Α. I believe they serve -- they provide 21 services within our service territory, yes. 2.2 Do they provide services outside of Duke Ο. 23 Energy Ohio's service territory? 24 I am -- I am not aware of that. I just Α. 25 don't know.

32 1 Q. Okay. And to the extent that they 2 receive \$522,000 in weatherization funding from Duke Energy Ohio, but they spend it outside of Duke Energy 3 Ohio's service territory, that wouldn't benefit the 4 5 residential consumers of Duke Energy Ohio, would it? I have no knowledge, sir, that that would 6 Α. 7 even occur. 8 Ο. No. But if it would, it wouldn't provide any benefit, would it? 9 10 MR. D'ASCENZO: Objection, calls for 11 speculation. 12 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled. 13 Α. You are asking me to speculate on where 14 those services are provided. 15 No. I am asking you to make an 0. 16 assumption. I am asking you to assume that if the 17 weatherization services were provided outside of Duke 18 Energy Ohio's service territory, then it wouldn't 19 benefit Duke Energy Ohio's electricity consumers. 20 MS. PIRIK: Objection, your Honor. Ιt 21 has been asked and answered. She's answered the best 2.2 she could. 23 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled. 24 Α. You are speaking of the funding provided 25 for in this Stipulation?

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33 1 Ο. Yes. 2 Α. The expectation is the funding is provided in Duke Energy Ohio's service territory. 3 Okay. That's your expectation, right? 4 Ο. 5 Α. I think it's the expectation of the 6 signatory parties. 7 Show me where in the Stipulation Ο. Okay. that it restricts PWC's use of that weatherization 8 9 funding to Duke Energy Ohio's service territory. 10 The Stipulation, Mr. Finnigan, references Α. 11 the existing funding that's provided for in our 12 annual revenue requirement, that reference therefore 13 being to the Application, so we might need to take a 14 look at the Application filed in these proceedings as 15 well, but certainly the expectation is that our 16 customers, to the extent that dollars are provided 17 for in base rates, those dollars are distributed and 18 used within the Duke Energy Ohio's service territory. 19 Okay. Well, I understand that might be Ο. 20 your expectation. I was just asking you if you could 21 point to any language that contains that restriction. Is there anything in the Stipulation that restricts 22 23 the spending to Duke Energy Ohio's service territory? 24 Not expressly within the Stipulation, but Α. 25 again, there is that reference back to the existing

34 funding mechanisms as provided for in base rates. 1 2 And then is there anything in the Ο. 3 Application that restricts PWC's spending of the weatherization dollars to low income households 4 5 within Duke Energy Ohio's service territory? 6 I would have to look at the document, Α. 7 That was filed several months ago. sir. 8 Q. Well, please take your time if you think 9 there might be language there. 10 Α. I don't have that document. 11 Ο. Do you have any recollection that there 12 is any doc -- any language about that in the 13 Application? 14 Α. Again, sir, having not taken a look at 15 that Application, that multipage filing, for several 16 months, I don't have any direct knowledge as I sit 17 here today. 18 Okay. But you did reference that you Q. 19 thought there might be some language in the 20 Application. You referenced that. Do you recall? 21 Α. What I said, Mr. Finnigan, is that the 22 Stipulation references the existing funding 23 mechanisms as already provided for in base rates, 24 thus triggering a review of the Application. 25 Q. Okay. Are you aware of whether there is

35 any language in the Application that restricts the 1 2 spending of the weatherization dollars to Duke Energy Ohio's service territory? 3 Again, Mr. Finnigan, having not taken a 4 Α. 5 look at that document for several months, I don't 6 have any present recollection. 7 Do you know John Pitts, the CEO of PWC? Q. A. I do know him. 8 9 O. You have met him. 10 Α. I have. 11 And are you aware their offices are Ο. 12 located over on Paddock Road in Bond Hill in Hamilton 13 County? 14 According to this Exhibit 8, that is Α. their address. 15 16 Now, do any present or former Ο. representatives of Duke Energy serve on the PWC Board 17 18 of Directors? 19 Zach Kuznar is presently on their Board Α. 20 of Directors. 21 Ο. Anyone else? 2.2 Α. From Duke Energy? 23 Q. Yes. 24 No, sir, not --Α. 25 Q. Any past or former -- past or present

36 representatives of Duke Energy's interests? 1 2 I am not aware of the identity of all of Α. the Board members of PWC's -- all of the members of 3 PWC's Board. 4 5 Ο. So Mr. Kuznar is the only one you are familiar with? 6 7 A. Correct. He is a current employee. 8 Okay. Could you please look at the Q. 9 document before you marked as OCC Exhibit 9? 10 Α. I have it. 11 That --Q. 12 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Would you like to mark 13 this exhibit? 14 MR. FINNIGAN: I'm sorry, your Honor? 15 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Would you like to mark 16 this exhibit? MR. FINNIGAN: It's already premarked. 17 18 EXAMINER WALSTRA: You need to identify 19 it for the Bench and the court reporter. 20 MR. FINNIGAN: It's Form 990 for People 21 Working Cooperatively. It's in the nature of a tax 22 return that they file. Similar to a 1040 that an 23 individual will file, a nonprofit files a Form 990. 24 EXAMINER WALSTRA: It will be so marked 25 as OCC Exhibit 9.

37 1 (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) 2 MR. FINNIGAN: May I proceed, your Honor? 3 EXAMINER WALSTRA: You may. (By Mr. Finnigan) Ms. Spiller, do you 4 Ο. 5 have a document before you marked as OCC Exhibit 9, 6 which purports to be a -- an IRS Form 990 for People 7 Working Cooperatively? 8 Α. I do, for calendar year 2019. 9 Ο. Okay. And that references Mr. Pitts as the Chief Executive Officer for the organization? 10 11 Α. He's listed as the principal officer. 12 On page 1 there? Q. 13 Α. Under Section F where it says name and 14 address of principal officer. 15 Can you flip through a couple pages back 0. 16 of the document? I think it starts at page 8 or 9 17 where it lists the Board of Directors for the 18 organization. 19 I'm on page 8 of the document. Α. 20 Q. Would you flip through there and find the 21 name of Paul Colbert? 2.2 MR. D'ASCENZO: Your Honor, I am going to 23 object again for the same reasons as before. Counsel 24 for OCC has not laid any foundation that Ms. Spiller 25 has any knowledge whatsoever of this tax return form

38 1 of PWC. Again, he is asking her to just read off of 2 the document. There has been no foundation laid, and 3 frankly it's irrelevant. EXAMINER WALSTRA: I'll allow some 4 5 questions to see where this is going, but I don't see 6 the reference -- page reference you were talking 7 about, Mr. Finnigan. 8 MR. FINNIGAN: I believe -- sorry? 9 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I'm not following the 10 page reference. MR. FINNIGAN: And I don't -- I don't 11 12 have the copy before me, but I think Ms. Spiller 13 found it. It's a listing of the Board of Directors that starts a few pages back in the document. 14 15 Α. Well, I have a page 8 of the document, 16 the 2019 form which is also page 8 of 52 of OCC's 17 Exhibit 9. There is a Section A for officers, 18 directors, trustees, key employees, and highest 19 compensated employees, and at least the version I 20 have, that section is blank. 21 (By Mr. Finnigan) Okay. You see the page Ο. 22 No. 12 going by the numbers in the upper right-hand corner of the document? 23 24 The exhibit no. or the form number? Α. 25 Q. The form number.

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| 1 | A. I have page 12 of the form. |
| 2 | Q. And you see the next page after that, it |
| 3 | says additional data? |
| 4 | A. I see that. |
| 5 | Q. And please go to the third page of |
| 6 | additional data. |
| 7 | A. I'm there. |
| 8 | Q. And do you see where that says Part 7, |
| 9 | compensation of officers, directors, et cetera? |
| 10 | A. That's the heading for this Part 7. |
| 11 | Q. And do you see underneath that heading it |
| 12 | has a list of person's names and their positions as |
| 13 | Board members? |
| 14 | A. With respect to calendar year 2019, I see |
| 15 | that. |
| 16 | Q. And could you scroll down there and see |
| 17 | if you can find an individual by the name of Paul |
| 18 | Colbert? |
| 19 | MS. PIRIK: Your Honor, I am going to |
| 20 | object. I mean, again, it is a document. It's a |
| 21 | document that we have in front of us that not |
| 22 | everyone has in front of them, and it has a list of |
| 23 | names on here. He's trying to create a foundation |
| 24 | for this document with this witness, and Ms. Spiller |
| 25 | is not with PWC, she's with Duke as counsel for Duke |

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| 1 | has pointed out. I fail to see the relevancy of this |
| 2 | and I fail to see how this is the correct witness, |
| 3 | and he is trying to create a foundation for something |
| 4 | that clearly is not within this witness's expertise |
| 5 | for purposes of this hearing. |
| 6 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: I'll allow some |
| 7 | questions and see where this is going, but I am |
| 8 | MS. GRUNDMANN: Your Honor, I would like |
| 9 | to lodge a continuing objection subject matter wise, |
| 10 | not by issue, but not having the document is an |
| 11 | issue. |
| 12 | Even during COVID times parties were |
| 13 | obligated to circulate their premarked exhibits 24 |
| 14 | hours in advance, prior to COVID parties brought |
| 15 | copies of their exhibits to the hearing. And so |
| 16 | since we are on Exhibits 8 and 9 premarked, there are |
| 17 | clearly at least seven others, and without knowing |
| 18 | what those would be and whether those would create a |
| 19 | prejudicial issue by having them discussed without |
| 20 | having any substance, I have some concerns about |
| 21 | asking witnesses about exhibits when only like four |
| 22 | people in the room have copies of them, whether |
| 23 | that's electronic or otherwise. |
| 24 | MS. O'BRIEN: Your Honors, if I may just |
| 25 | add, Exhibits 1 through 7 we are reserving for our |

1 own testimony, so starting at cross Exhibit 8 and 2 going on are cross exhibits. 3 Like I said, we brought copies of different cross exhibits that we are using. You 4 5 know, there's -- as you see there are many, many 6 counsel in this room. We don't know who all is going 7 to be here so I don't -- if we can have some leeway 8 to maybe e-mail the document out to people. Like I 9 said, we brought it for your Honors, the witness --10 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Have you guys e-mailed 11 that yet? 12 MS. GRUNDMANN: No, they have not 13 e-mailed any exhibits. That's why we are following 14 up because we have now moved to a second exhibit and 15 neither of them have been provided. 16 MS. O'BRIEN: We actually did e-mail the 17 first. 18 MR. FINNIGAN: Your Honor, we've already 19 asked someone on our administrative staff to send 20 those out electronically. We expect that that will 21 be done very shortly so that everybody has that. 2.2 EXAMINER WALSTRA: All right. That's not 23 just for all the exhibits you plan to use for this 24 witness? 25 MR. FINNIGAN: Those are the ones that

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are before your Honor and before the witness. I've 1 2 shared those with Duke counsel. I've shared those 3 with the parties that the documents relate to like PWC's counsel and CUB's counsel, so the attorneys 4 5 that documents relate to have copies of them and the rest of the attorneys will be getting those shortly. 6 7 EXAMINER WALSTRA: We'll take a 5-minute 8 recess for those documents to get e-mailed out? 9 MS. O'BRIEN: And, your Honors, if I just may add too, because I have different cross exhibits 10 11 that are actually discovery responses, I brought hard 12 copies of them here today. 13 I brought an unlimited number of hard 14 copies, but all the parties in this room as parties 15 to this case should have access to those discovery 16 responses electronically because they are served on 17 all the parties, so I would just say to the extent 18 that cross exhibit is used -- is a discovery response 19 from the Company or someone else, parties should have 20 that and have those available to them. 21 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Okay. If you can 22 identify which ones you will be using for the parties 23 so they can have those at hand. 24 MS. O'BRIEN: Well, I mean, I would 25 prefer to do that when I do my cross as opposed to

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43 right now. I mean, normally when we are in person 1 2 hearings, we provide our cross exhibits when we are 3 cross-examining the witnesses. 4 EXAMINER WALSTRA: And do you have 5 documents for everyone to pass out. 6 MS. O'BRIEN: I have ten copies. 7 EXAMINER WALSTRA: You are either going 8 to have to share it, have copies for everybody, or 9 share it electronically which ones so people can have 10 it ready to go. 11 MS. O'BRIEN: All right. 12 EXAMINER WALSTRA: So we'll break until 13 11:00. 14 (Recess taken.) 15 EXAMINER WALSTRA: We'll go back on the 16 record. 17 MR. FINNIGAN: Thank you, your Honor. I 18 apologize for that delay in circulating those exhibits. 19 20 (By Mr. Finnigan) Ms. Spiller, I believe 0. 21 before we went on break I had a question asking if 22 you could reference a page in that Form 990 for PWC 23 that listed Paul Colbert as a member of the Board of 24 Directors for PWC. 25 MR. DARR: Objection, your Honor.

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| 1 | A. Is that a question? Sorry, Mr. Darr. |
| 2 | MR. DARR: Again, a continuing objection. |
| 3 | I want to reiterate what has already been raised. |
| 4 | There still remains no authentication of this |
| 5 | document, no indication and by that I mean the |
| 6 | document hasn't been authenticated by this witness. |
| 7 | This witness has indicated previously that she has |
| 8 | little or no understanding of internal operations of |
| 9 | PWC, which makes putting their tax form in front of |
| 10 | her somewhat suspect on its face. |
| 11 | The alternative ways of authenticating |
| 12 | this document have also not been demonstrated. |
| 13 | Either under a very liberal reading of Rule 901 which |
| 14 | goes to the witness providing some evidence of |
| 15 | authentication, or under the self-authenticating |
| 16 | requirements, which in this instance would be nearly |
| 17 | impossible since there's nothing on this document |
| 18 | that indicates that there is a ground for |
| 19 | self-certification. |
| 20 | Compounding that, she is now being asked |
| 21 | to testify as to the truth of matters contained |
| 22 | within this document. So in addition to there being |
| 23 | inherently a problem with self-authentication or any |
| 24 | authentication, there is now a hearsay problem, which |
| 25 | I can pretty soundly believe has to be demonstrated |
| | |

since this is a business record of some sort, has to 1 2 be supported by testimony of a witness to demonstrate that it fits in with one of the hearsay exceptions. 3 She certainly cannot testify -- this 4 5 witness cannot testify as to the third party 6 statements of PWC contained in this form unless that 7 hearsay exception is met. 8 On that basis, your Honor, this whole 9 line of questioning is highly suspect, and to save us 10 all a lot of aggravation and time I think it's -- I would ask that you sustain the objection to this line 11 12 of questioning. 13 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Any response? 14 MS. PIRIK: Your Honor, I'm sorry. Thank you, Mr. Darr. That was very well said. 15 PWC continues that objection along these lines of 16 17 questioning with this document. 18 MR. D'ASCENZO: As does the Company, your 19 Honor. 20 MR. FINNIGAN: Your Honor, this document 21 is relevant because it speaks to the types of 22 services that PWC performs, and also it shows that 23 members of the Board of Directors of PWC have ties to 24 Duke Energy. So it's relevant for those reasons. 25 And then it's admissible under the Ohio

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1 Rules of Evidence because under Rule 9017, the 2 document is a public record or a report, a record 3 that's filed in a public office, in this case the Internal Revenue Service, and also it's admissible 4 5 under Rule 902. So because it's self-authenticating by 6 7 presumption of law that when somebody files a tax 8 return with the Internal Revenue Service, they have 9 an obligation to provide truthful information, so for those reasons, both self-authenticating, and that 10 11 also overcomes any hearsay objection. 12 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I will allow a few 13 more questions, but very short leash with this one. 14 (By Mr. Finnigan) So, Ms. Spiller, I was Ο. 15 asking if you can reference the page in the PWC Form 16 990 that lists Paul Colbert as a member of the Board 17 of Directors. 18 MR. DARR: Again, I have an objection, 19 your Honor. 20 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Noted. 21 Α. I see that on page 17 of 52 of the OCC 22 Exhibit 9 for calendar year 2019. 23 And Mr. Colbert is a long time former 0. 24 attorney employed by -- who was formerly employed by 25 Duke Energy Ohio?

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| 1 | A. Mr. Colbert was formerly employed by Duke |
| 2 | Energy. |
| 3 | Q. And do you see on the same page a listing |
| 4 | for another member of the Board of Directors by the |
| 5 | name of Charles Gephart (sic)? |
| 6 | MR. DARR: Objection, your Honor. |
| 7 | A. It's Charles Gerhardt, Mr. Finnigan. |
| 8 | Q. Please? |
| 9 | A. You said Gephart. It's Charles Gerhardt. |
| 10 | Q. Yes, Gerhardt. Do you see him listed on |
| 11 | the same page as a member of the Board? |
| 12 | A. I do. |
| 13 | Q. And what relationship does he have to |
| 14 | Duke Energy? |
| 15 | A. Mr. Gerhardt provides consulting services |
| 16 | for us. |
| 17 | Q. When you say consulting, does that mean |
| 18 | lobbying? |
| 19 | A. It can. |
| 20 | Q. Well, let me turn your attention to CUB |
| 21 | Ohio. CUB Ohio is a relatively new energy nonprofit |
| 22 | in Ohio, is it not? |
| 23 | A. I don't know that to be true. I don't |
| 24 | know their date of incorporation. |
| 25 | Q. Please take a look at the document before |
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| 1 | you marked as OCC Exhibit 10. |
| 2 | A. I have it. |
| 3 | Q. Does that |
| 4 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: Would you like to mark |
| 5 | this exhibit? |
| 6 | MR. FINNIGAN: It's already been |
| 7 | premarked. |
| 8 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: You need to identify |
| 9 | it for us and for the court reporter. Thank you. |
| 10 | MR. FINNIGAN: Your Honor, I would now |
| 11 | ask the witness to refer to OCC Exhibit 10, which is |
| 12 | a document that is the CUB Articles of Incorporation. |
| 13 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. So marked. |
| 14 | (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) |
| 15 | Q. Now, Ms. Spiller, the document that's |
| 16 | marked as Exhibit 10, which you have before you, that |
| 17 | purports to be CUB's Articles of Incorporation? |
| 18 | MR. D'ASCENZO: Objection, your Honor. |
| 19 | MR. DOUGHERTY: Object for the same |
| 20 | reason the objection were for the two documents from |
| 21 | PWC, relevance, authentication. I'm pretty sure this |
| 22 | is not the only document that's filed with the |
| 23 | Secretary of State's office. If it is but just |
| 24 | state those objections. |
| 25 | MR. D'ASCENZO: I would like to add also, |
| | |

49 1 your Honor, no foundation has been laid. The witness 2 has already stated she's not aware of when CUB Ohio came into existence in Ohio. 3 4 Α. I would also -- I'm sorry. 5 MR. FINNIGAN: You are reverting to your 6 attorney days, not your president days. 7 THE WITNESS: Sorry. 8 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Your response, 9 Mr. Finnigan? 10 MR. FINNIGAN: Yes, your Honor. This 11 document is relevant for the reason that as part of 12 the three-prong test that the Commission uses to 13 review the Stipulation, one of the prongs is whether 14 the parties are knowledgeable and experienced. If the evidence shows that this 15 16 organization was incorporated in 2020 in Ohio, then 17 that raises a question as to what their level of 18 experience is. So it's relevant for that reason. 19 The document is admissible here under 20 Ohio Rules of Evidence 901.7 because it's a public 21 record or report similar to the IRS Form 990. This 2.2 is a document that's filed in a public office, in 23 this case the Ohio Secretary of State, so it's 24 admissible for that reason, and it's also admissible 25 under Ohio Rule of Evidence 902.1 which refers to

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public documents filed under seal. This document has 1 the seal of Frank LaRose, the Secretary of State, so 2 3 it's self-authenticating and it's admissible under those rules. 4 5 MR. DOUGHERTY: Your Honor, there's no --6 under the three-prong test, he brings up the 7 three-prong test. There is nothing under the 8 three-prong test that says you have to be in 9 existence longer than two years or whatever, so I 10 again question the -- the relevance of this document 11 and this document fitting into this. 12 I'm not sure -- this document has one, 13 two, three, four, five pages, even though it says on 14 page 4 of 5 that it's page 4 of 6 of, the document 15 you have here has five pages, I am not sure whether it is a complete document, so I will just add that to 16 17 my objections as well. 18 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I will allow 19 questions, but again, a short leash. 20 (By Mr. Finnigan) So, Ms. Spiller, the Ο. 21 document you have before you, OCC Exhibit 10, shows 22 that the organization was incorporated in Ohio in 2020; is that correct? 23 24 The first page of this document is a Α. 25 State of Ohio certificate with domestic nonprofit

51 corporation articles effective June 2020. That's 1 2 what the document says. Have you had any prior dealings with this 3 Ο. organization? 4 I have not, no, sir. 5 Α. 6 Ο. Have they approached Duke Energy for 7 funding? 8 Α. Not that I am aware of. 9 Ο. Do they have any offices in Duke Energy 10 Ohio's service territory? 11 I don't know what their business Α. 12 addresses are, Mr. Finnigan. 13 Ο. How many members of CUB Ohio reside in 14 Duke Energy Ohio's service territory? 15 Α. I have no personal knowledge of that. 16 Ο. What energy related services has CUB 17 provided to residents who live within Duke Energy 18 Ohio's service territory? 19 Well, my understanding of this Α. 20 organization, Mr. Finnigan, is that they are a -- I 21 will call them a utility watchdog advocating on 2.2 behalf of residential and small business owners, all 23 of whom would be utility customers. 24 And in reference to their role as a Ο. 25 utility watchdog, what specifically have they done

1 for consumers within Duke Energy Ohio's service 2 territory? 3 Α. What they do typically is to advocate on behalf of particular rate outcomes in respect of 4 5 utility customers. Okay. Now, we know that they have 6 Ο. 7 intervened in this case. Have they provided any communications to residential consumers within Duke 8 9 Energy Ohio's service territory? 10 I would have no personal knowledge of Α. 11 that. 12 Are you a residential consumer in Duke 0. 13 Energy Ohio's service territory? 14 Α. I am. 15 Ο. Have you received any communications from 16 CUB Ohio in your role as a residential consumer in 17 Duke Energy Ohio's service territory. 18 Α. I don't recall. 19 Now, I want to direct your attention to Ο. another Intervenor, OPAE. Are you familiar with that 20 21 organization? 2.2 Α. I am familiar. 23 Ο. OPAE's members primarily consist of 24 community action agencies with which in turn provide 25 services for low income residents in their community;

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53 is that correct? 1 2 I don't know that representation of their Α. 3 primary membership, Mr. Finnigan. Are you familiar with community action 4 Ο. 5 agencies within Duke Energy Ohio's service territory like the Hamilton County Community Action Agency? 6 7 Α. I am familiar with the Hamilton County Community Action Agency. 8 Does Duke Energy fund -- does Duke Energy 9 Ο. 10 provide funding to the community action agencies 11 within its service territory? 12 Α. No. 13 Q. Please? 14 Α. No. 15 Q. Does Duke Energy provide any money for 16 bill assistance that's administered through community 17 action agencies? 18 Can you restate the question, please? Α. 19 Does Duke Energy provide any funding for 0. 20 bill assistance that's administered by community 21 action agencies within its service territory? 2.2 Duke Energy provides assistance. It is Α. not financial in nature. 23 24 Does Duke Energy provide funding for Ο. HEAP? 25 Are you familiar with the term HEAP services,

54 1 H-E-A-P?2 Home Energy Assistance Programs? Α. 3 Q. Yes. 4 Α. I am. 5 Ο. Does Duke Energy provide funding for HEAP 6 services that is administered through community 7 action agencies? Duke Energy Ohio has its own fund Share 8 Α. 9 the Light. I believe that HEAP and LIHEAP, those are 10 governmental -- they are funded through government --11 through the government. 12 Okay. Does Duke Energy provide funding Ο. for weatherization services that is administered by 13 14 the community action agencies? 15 Α. Not to my knowledge. 16 Ο. Okay. Does either Duke Energy 17 Corporation or Duke Energy Ohio or Duke Energy 18 Foundation provide any funding to the community 19 action agencies within Duke Energy Ohio's service 20 territory? 21 Α. Well, Duke Energy Corporation would not. 22 The Foundation, to my knowledge, has not issued a 23 grant to the community action agencies within the 24 Duke Energy Ohio's service territory, and we have 25 already covered the financial or other assistance

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55 provided by Duke Energy Ohio. 1 2 Ο. Now, does Duke Energy have a program known as the Environmental Stewardship Social 3 Responsibility and Corporate Governance Initiative? 4 5 Α. Duke Energy Corporation? 6 Ο. Any Duke Energy entity that's affiliated 7 with Duke Energy Ohio. 8 Α. Well, Duke Energy Corporation has initiatives. 9 10 Okay. And that initiative is known as Ο. 11 the Environmental Stewardship Social Community and 12 Corporate Governance Initiative? 13 Α. Are you asking about Duke Energy 14 Corporation's ESG report, Mr. Finnigan? 15 Ο. Yes. I am going to get to that in a 16 moment. 17 Α. Okay. I am. 18 I am just asking you now if Duke Energy Q. 19 Corp has that initiative that's also known as the ESG 20 initiative? 21 It does have an initiative related to Α. 22 environment, sustainability and governance. 23 Q. And could you identify the document 24 before you that's been marked as Exhibit 12? Can you 25 identify that document as a copy of the Duke Energy

56 1 ESG report for 2021? 2 Α. It is the Duke -- it purports to be a 3 copy of the Duke Energy Corporation 2021 ESG report. And you mentioned that that initiative 4 Ο. includes an environmental prong. Would that involve 5 6 reducing carbon emissions as part of the 7 environmental component of the ESG initiative? MR. D'ASCENZO: Objection, your Honor. 8 There has been no foundation laid. 9 10 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Are you marking this as Exhibit 12? 11 12 MR. FINNIGAN: Yes. 13 EXAMINER WALSTRA: It will be so marked. 14 (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) 15 EXAMINER WALSTRA: And I'll agree as to foundation. If you could ask her knowledge of this 16 17 document. 18 MR. FINNIGAN: Sure. 19 Ο. (By Mr. Finnigan) So, Ms. Spiller, as a 20 company president, it -- your responsibility includes 21 being aware of major corporation initiatives of Duke 2.2 Energy Corp.; is that correct? 23 That's a fair statement. Α. 24 And is the ESG program a fundamental part Ο. 25 of Duke Energy's business strategy?

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A. Our climate strategy is very important to the corporation, as well as our customers and the communities we serve.

Q. Okay. And not only the climate or environmental aspect, but isn't it true that the entire ESG initiative, all three prongs of it, are a fundamental part of Duke Energy's business strategy?

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A. I think that's a fair statement.

9 Q. Okay. And as company president, you 10 receive information from Lynn Good, the chief 11 executive officer, on these, you know, fundamental 12 initiatives of Duke Energy Corp.

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A. From time to time, that's correct.

Q. And the fundamental initiatives of Duke Energy Corp. like ESG, they are carried out not just in Charlotte, but they are carried out throughout Duke Energy's service territory which includes Duke Energy Ohio; isn't that correct?

A. To the extent they are applicable.
Q. And would all three of the prongs of the
ESG initiative be applicable in Duke Energy Ohio's
service territory?

23 MR. D'ASCENZO: I am going to object, 24 your Honor, for vagueness. He keeps talking about 25 three prongs, but there has been no identification of

1 what he is referring to. 2 MR. FINNIGAN: Well, it's in the name, 3 your Honor, environment, social responsibility, and 4 corporate governance. 5 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. 6 Mr. Finnigan, we do not own any Α. 7 generation here in Ohio and so net zero carbon, the net zero carbon goal would not be applicable insomuch 8 9 as it concerns the carbon output of generating 10 facilities owned by a Duke Energy entity. 11 Does Duke Energy Ohio provide funding for 0. 12 weatherization services that is part of the 13 environmental component of the ESG, the initiative? 14 Α. Does Duke Energy Ohio? 15 Ο. Yes. The weatherization services provided --16 Α. 17 or the financial support provided for weatherization 18 services in the Duke Energy Ohio service territory is 19 that reflected in the Stipulation filed in these 20 proceedings. 21 Ο. All right. And you would agree with me 2.2 that weatherization is a form of energy efficiency service? 23 24 It is. Α. 25 Ο. Okay. And is energy efficiency one

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59 component of the ESG initiative? 1 2 Α. The corp -- the enterprise wide 3 initiative. O. Yeah. And which is administered in all 4 5 of the service territories including Duke Energy 6 Ohio, correct? 7 Α. To the extent it's applicable to the jurisdiction. 8 9 Ο. Okay. And for many years Duke Energy 10 corp. issued a sustainability report. Are you 11 familiar with that? 12 A. I'm familiar with the sustainability 13 reports that Duke Energy Enterprise or Duke Energy 14 Corporation had issued. 15 Q. And that's now been replaced by this ESG initiative, isn't that correct? 16 17 Α. I don't know that it's been replaced by 18 the initiative. It's been complimented by the initiative. 19 20 Q. Can you please turn to page 4 of the 21 document? 2.2 Α. I'm there. 23 Do you see the heading at the top that Q. 24 says, "A message from our CEO"? 25 A. I see that.

60 1 Ο. Do you see the full third paragraph down 2 that begins the first -- for the past 15 years? 3 Α. Uh-huh, I see --4 Ο. Would you take a moment to read that 5 paragraph, please. 6 Α. I've read it. 7 Okay. And does that paragraph refresh Q. 8 your memory that the sustainability report has now 9 been renamed and expanded into what is now called the 10 ESG report? Your question was about this report 11 Α. 12 replacing the sustainability report. These words 13 here from our CEO says that the sustainability report 14 has been renamed and expanded. 15 Well, yeah, that's what I meant by 0. 16 replaced, renamed. 17 I said it complimented, expanded. Α. 18 Okay. And then -- then so your job as Ο. 19 company president includes being familiar with the 20 Company's major initiatives that impact the service 21 territory that you are responsible for, in this case 22 Duke Energy Ohio and Kentucky? 23 Α. That's correct. 24 All right. Let me ask you some questions Ο. 25 about this report. Now, isn't it true that the ESG

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1 initiative includes programs such as energy 2 efficiency and weatherization? 3 Α. The overall program. Whether or not those initiatives are applicable to Duke Energy Ohio 4 5 and its service territory is another question. 6 Well, I guess they would be applicable to Ο. 7 whatever part of the service territories they are delivered, right? 8 9 Α. That they are made available, correct. 10 Ο. And in this case we know that Duke Energy is providing funding of some 522,000 to PWC for 11 12 weatherization. Is that amount included in the 13 totals that Duke Energy Corp. lists for its ESG 14 spending? 15 Α. I don't know. I would further note, 16 Mr. Finnigan, that the Stipulation here is 17 prospective in nature and we are discussing a 2021 18 ESG report. 19 Well, the funding for PWC has been in 0. 20 effect for several years; is that right? 21 Α. There has been funding for PWC in the 22 electric base rates for several years. And that would include 2021? 23 Q. 24 Α. Yes. 25 Q. Okay. Now, another objective of the ESG

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62 program is social, that is to provide assistance to 1 2 low income communities; is that right? 3 Α. Among others, correct. That includes things like energy bill 4 Ο. 5 assistance and grants to community action agencies? Is there a particular point in the ESG 6 Α. 7 report where you are identifying grants to community action agencies? 8 Well, I will get to specific portions of 9 Ο. 10 the report in a minute, but I am just asking you if you are generally familiar with that as part of the 11 12 services that Duke Energy Corp. provides for low 13 income citizens? 14 Duke Energy Corp. would not be providing Α. 15 those services. Well, I'm sorry, providing funding for 16 Ο. 17 those services? 18 Duke Energy Corp. would not be providing Α. 19 the funding for those services. 20 Ο. Okay. So the services are provided by --21 I'm sorry, the funding is provided by which entities 22 that's reported on in the Duke Energy Corp. ESG 23 report? 24 It depends on the source of the funding. Α. 25 Q. Okay. But it would be some Duke Energy

affiliated source funding, wouldn't it? 1 2 Α. It may be. 3 Well, Duke Energy Corp. is not going to Ο. take credit for spending by other corporations or 4 5 other organizes in its ESG report, is it? Or would 6 they? They would not. 7 Α. Are PWC, OPAE, and CUB as organizations 8 Ο. that provide services to low income citizens and in 9 10 some cases energy efficiency related services, would 11 those organizations be eligible for funding under 12 Duke Energy Corp.'s ESG initiative? 13 Α. The initiative is not the source of the 14 funding. The initiative reflects funding that may 15 happen through various jurisdictions that roll-up to 16 Duke Energy Corporation. 17 As I've previously told you, 18 Mr. Finnigan, Duke Energy Ohio has not provided 19 funding to CUB or to OPAE. The funding that is 20 relevant to these proceedings, as reflected in the 21 Stipulation, is that provided to PWC. 22 Okay. So my question is -- and I didn't Ο. 23 want to limit it to the funding that's reflected in 24 the Stipulation. We've talked about that. I am just 25 asking you whether PWC, CUB, and OPAE, and the

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64 community action agencies represented by OPAE, are 1 2 all eligible for the type of funding that's reflected in the Duke Energy ESG report --3 MR. D'ASCENZO: Objection, asked and 4 5 answered. 6 -- regardless of which Duke Energy Ο. 7 affiliated organization that funding may come from? What specific funding within the ESG 8 Α. 9 report are you referring to? 10 Please take a look at page 20 of the ESG Ο. 11 report. 12 I'm there. Α. 13 Q. Now, do you see a reference to funding 14 provided and reported on in the 2021 report? 15 Α. I see charitable giving on page 20 of 70 16 of your exhibit. 17 The charitable giving for 2021 was Q. 18 \$44.8 million as indicated in that report? 19 From the Duke Energy Foundation. Α. 20 Ο. And what is your understanding of how 21 much Duke Energy Corp. spends per year on its ESG 2.2 initiative? 23 Α. There isn't an annual budget associated 24 with the ESG initiative. 25 Q. What's your understanding of the amount

of funding that Duke Energy provided in the last 1 2 reporting period for its ESG initiative? 3 Α. Again, the funding is -- the initiative is not furthered solely by the funding. The funding 4 5 compliments and advances the initiative. Okay. But what's the amount of funding 6 Ο. 7 as reported in the most recent results by Duke Energy Corp. for its ESG initiative? 8 9 MR. D'ASCENZO: Objection, your Honor. 10 This is all highly irrelevant. What's at issue here 11 in this proceeding is the Stipulation. What Duke 12 Energy Corp. does and what happens in any other 13 jurisdiction is irrelevant. 14 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled. 15 Α. So, Mr. Finnigan, on page 17 of 70, there 16 is a summary of the 2021 charitable giving on behalf 17 of the Duke Energy enterprise. And I mean that 18 enterprise to include the Foundation as well as other 19 subsidiaries of Duke Energy Corp. I would further 20 note there is also a financial approximate for 21 volunteers' time. 22 Okay. Thank you. And now I would like Q. 23 to direct your attention to another exhibit, please. 24 MR. FINNIGAN: And, your Honor, at this 25 time I would like to have an exhibit -- actually it's

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66 1 been premarked as OCC Exhibit 11, and I will 2 represent that this is a press release by Duke Energy. It's three pages. It's dated July 20, 2022. 3 (By Mr. Finnigan) Ms. Spiller, do you 4 Ο. 5 have that exhibit before you? EXAMINER WALSTRA: So marked. 6 7 (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) I have OCC Exhibit 11. 8 Α. 9 Ο. And can you identify that as a Duke 10 Energy press release dated July 20, 2022? It doesn't look like a complete document 11 Α. 12 that I would typically see in the form of a press 13 release. There are probably some headers and footers 14 that are missing. 15 Okay. But at least the information that 0. 16 is in this document, does -- does that appear to be 17 the same style that Duke Energy uses when it releases 18 a press release? In other words, it has the byline, 19 the date, and then the Charlotte, North Carolina, 20 which is where its headquarters is, correct? 21 Α. Press releases can be issued out of 22 Cincinnati as well. 23 Yeah. And do you have any doubt that Q. 24 this was issued as a press release? Because they are 25 on your website, and we could go to your website

67 and -- for earlier this year on July 20 and we could 1 reference this -- I mean, I could get it on my 2 3 computer right now and take about 5 minutes if you have any doubt in your mind as to whether Duke Energy 4 issued this press release. 5 I don't dispute that Duke Energy Ohio 6 Α. 7 has -- Duke Energy has caused this press release to 8 be issued. 9 Ο. Okay. And this press release talks about 10 \$40 million in aid for customers and communities; is 11 that right? 12 Α. The heading is "Duke Energy aid for 13 customers, communities rises to 40 million." 14 And is that for calendar year 2022? Ο. 15 Α. The press release is dated July 2022, so 16 it could not be for calendar year 2022. 17 Ο. Why not? 18 Because the calendar year 2022 had yet to Α. 19 conclude when the press release was issued. 20 Well, does it say in this press release Ο. 21 that that's the amount that has been spent or will --22 or does it say will be spent? 23 MS. PIRIK: Your Honor, I am going to 24 object. There's no foundation for this. There's no 25 authentication. The fact that he can pull it up on

68 the web really is not justification for crossing this 1 2 witness on something that -- you know, so far I have not seen any foundation that she is aware of this 3 document in any other fashion other than it's been 4 5 put before her, and relevancy. I just don't see how 6 that's relevant to the Stipulation. 7 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I will allow some more 8 questions on this. 9 MR. FINNIGAN: Your Honor, if I could 10 respond to the objection? 11 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I gave you the 12 question. You can go ahead. 13 Q. (By Mr. Finnigan) So -- that's all the 14 questions I have on this document. 15 Ms. Spiller, before becoming president of 16 Duke Energy Ohio, you worked as an attorney for Duke 17 Energy Business Services? 18 That is correct. Α. 19 And as part of your work as an attorney, 0. you represented Duke Energy Ohio in proceedings 20 21 before the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio. 2.2 Α. I did. 23 And that included legal services for the Ο. 24 ESP that Duke Energy Ohio is currently operating 25 under?

1 Α. That is correct. I left the Legal 2 Department prior to its conclusion, but I was involved as legal counsel for a large part of that. 3 And were you the lead attorney on the 4 Ο. 5 team of lawyers that negotiated and prepared the 6 Stipulation in that case? 7 Again, Mr. Finnigan, I left the legal Α. 8 department while that case was in process, so I would 9 not characterize myself as the sole lead attorney. 10 Okay. But you were one of the lead --Ο. 11 lead attorneys that worked on -- on that case at the 12 time it was filed during -- well, strike that. 13 When did you become president? 14 Α. I became president of Duke Energy Ohio and Kentucky in June of 2018, but prior to that had 15 16 been serving as vice president of community relations 17 for -- vice president of community relations and 18 government affairs for Ohio from January '18 through 19 the end of May of '18. 20 Ο. So would it be fair to say then that you 21 would have done legal work up through when? Did you 22 say -- I didn't catch that. January of 2018? 23 Α. Correct. 24 Okay. So as far as Duke Energy's ESP Ο. 25 goes, then you would have worked on providing legal

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70 1 services related to that ESP up until January of 2 2018, but thereafter, you would not have been involved in that? 3 I would not have been involved as legal 4 Α. counsel on behalf of Duke Energy Ohio after leaving 5 its Legal Department. 6 7 Q. Okay. 8 MR. FINNIGAN: Your Honor, may I just 9 have one moment, please? I think I am just about finished with my questions. I may have just a few 10 11 more. 12 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Sure. 13 MR. FINNIGAN: Your Honor, I have no 14 further questions for Ms. Spiller. Thank you, 15 Ms. Spiller. 16 THE WITNESS: Thank you, Mr. Finnigan. 17 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. I assume 18 no additional cross. I will ask for any redirect. 19 MR. D'ASCENZO: Could we have just a brief moment, your Honor? 20 21 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Sure. We'll break 22 until -- we will come back in 5 minutes. 23 MR. D'ASCENZO: Okay. Thank you. 24 (Recess taken.) 25 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Ready?

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| 1 | MR. D'ASCENZO: Just a few questions, |
| 2 | your Honor. |
| 3 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: Sure. |
| 4 | |
| 5 | REDIRECT EXAMINATION |
| 6 | By Mr. D'Ascenzo: |
| 7 | Q. Ms. Spiller, do you recall questions from |
| 8 | counsel with OCC pertaining to the low income funding |
| 9 | in the Stipulation? |
| 10 | A. I do. |
| 11 | Q. And particularly the funding that was |
| 12 | made available to PWC? |
| 13 | A. I do. |
| 14 | Q. Could you please turn to that provision |
| 15 | in the Stipulation, please? |
| 16 | MS. GRUNDMANN: Mr. D'Ascenzo could |
| 17 | you just ask counsel to get a little closer? We are |
| 18 | so far apart here in this football field, so if you |
| 19 | could get a little closer to the mic. |
| 20 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. |
| 21 | A. I have that, Mr. D'Ascenzo. It's on page |
| 22 | 16 of the Corrected Stipulation Section E. |
| 23 | Q. And what does the heading for that |
| 24 | Section E state? |
| 25 | A. "Funding for low-income customers |
| | |

72 (at-risk populations)." 1 2 And, Ms. Spiller, would Duke Energy Ohio Ο. 3 enter into a settlement involving any customers other than its own customers? 4 5 Α. It would not. Thank you. Ms. Spiller, do you recall 6 Ο. 7 questions from counsel for OCC about Board members on PWC? 8 9 I do as of calendar year 2019. Α. 10 Ο. And one of the names mentioned was Paul 11 Colbert. 12 Α. That's correct. 13 Ο. Do you know who Paul Colbert is? 14 I do. Α. 15 Q. And I believe you had stated that he was 16 formerly with the Company. Do you recall when Mr. 17 Colbert left Duke Energy? 18 Α. 2008. 19 Thank you. And regarding Board Ο. 20 membership, Ms. Spiller, are you on any boards 21 yourself? 2.2 Α. I am. 23 And as a board member, who do you owe a Q. 24 fiduciary duty to? 25 Α. The organization of which I am a board

73 1 member. 2 MR. D'ASCENZO: Thank you. 3 THE WITNESS: Thank you. MR. D'ASCENZO: No further questions. 4 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. 5 6 OCC? 7 MR. FINNIGAN: No recross, your Honor. EXAMINER WALSTRA: Okay. You are all 8 9 set. 10 THE WITNESS: Thank you. 11 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Renew your motions to 12 move your exhibits? 13 MR. D'ASCENZO: Yes, your Honor. At this time I would like to renew our motions to admit Duke 14 15 Energy Ohio Exhibit 1, 2A, 2B, and 3. 16 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Any objections? 17 Hearing none, Exhibits 1, 2A, 2B, and 3 18 will be admitted. 19 (EXHIBITS ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.) 20 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Mr. Finnigan. 21 MR. FINNIGAN: Your Honor, I would like 22 to move into evidence OCC Exhibits 8 through 12. 23 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Any objections? 24 MR. D'ASCENZO: Yes, your Honor. 25 MR. DARR: Yes, your Honor.

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| 1 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: We will start with |
| 2 | Duke. |
| 3 | MR. D'ASCENZO: Your Honor, we object to |
| 4 | the admission of Exhibits 8, 9, and 10 for the |
| 5 | reasons stated previously. Counsel failed to |
| 6 | establish any foundation. |
| 7 | Exhibit 8, you know, the annual report |
| 8 | for PWC, the witness had testified she was not |
| 9 | familiar with PWC's operations. Likewise with OCC |
| 10 | Exhibit 9, the tax return for PWC, there was no |
| 11 | foundation that Ms. Spiller had any knowledge |
| 12 | whatsoever of those documents. |
| 13 | Similar for OCC 10 which was the Articles |
| 14 | of Incorporation for CUB Ohio. I would add to that |
| 15 | as it relates to the Exhibit No. 8, your Honor, that |
| 16 | itself is there is no certification as was pointed |
| 17 | out that this is an accurate document. It is not |
| 18 | self therefore not self-authenticating. |
| 19 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. Who was |
| 20 | next to chime in? |
| 21 | MS. PIRIK: Yes, your Honor. We we |
| 22 | would likewise object to those documents that Duke |
| 23 | has objected to. We would also like to add that not |
| 24 | only is there no foundation, there is no |
| 25 | authentication, and it's not relevant for purpose of |
| | |

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| 1 | this proceeding, but we would also like to point out |
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| 2 | that OCC Exhibit 8 is actually not a document. It's |
| 3 | two pages out of what purportedly could be a |
| 4 | document, but what we were E-mailed and what we |
| 5 | actually received, it's not a document. It's a cover |
| 6 | page that perhaps came off a website, in addition to |
| 7 | all the other objections. |
| 8 | MR. DOUGHERTY: CUB Ohio supports the |
| 9 | objections from the Company and PWC and what I am |
| 10 | sure Frank is going to say next. |
| 11 | MS. GRUNDMANN: Your Honor, Walmart has |
| 12 | one objection, I think, to I believe it's the 2019 |
| 13 | document that counsel for OCC questioned the witness |
| 14 | with respect to members of the Board of PWC. |
| 15 | It seems to me to be absolutely no |
| 16 | relevance to who may or may not have been a board |
| 17 | member in 2019, when we are questioning 2022 |
| 18 | provisions in a Stipulation that would be applicable |
| 19 | going forward and nothing in the evidence deduced in |
| 20 | the record reflected that any of the individuals |
| 21 | identified in the 2019 document, which I believe is |
| 22 | Exhibit 9, are or continue to be members of the Board |
| 23 | as of 2022, so I can see no relevance, and the only |
| 24 | purpose for which Exhibit 9 was used was to identify |
| 25 | potential or former Duke-related individuals as |
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| 1 | members of the PWC Board. |
| 2 | MR. DARR: Thank you, your Honor. I |
| 3 | would join in the objections to Exhibits 8 and 9 on |
| 4 | the grounds they were never authenticated properly. |
| 5 | Assertions to the contrary are allied by the fact |
| 6 | that documents are not self-authenticating under any |
| 7 | sections of 902. |
| 8 | Simply because there is a signature |
| 9 | attached to a tax form doesn't make it authenticated. |
| 10 | In fact, if that were the case, tax hearings would be |
| 11 | a lot different than what we are commonly aware of. |
| 12 | If you get around the problem of |
| 13 | authentication, then you have got the problem of |
| 14 | hearsay. And so in addition to objecting on those |
| 15 | grounds that they are not properly authenticated, I |
| 16 | would also ask for a limiting instruction, if they |
| 17 | are admitted at all, they can't be used for the truth |
| 18 | of the matter asserted in them. |
| 19 | Further, as counsel has pointed out, the |
| 20 | whole idea that this is somehow relevant at this |
| 21 | point, particularly with regard to membership of the |
| 22 | Board using a 2019 document and not demonstrating |
| 23 | what the membership of the Board is today, renders |
| 24 | the documents irrelevant for this proceeding. Thank |
| 25 | you. |
| | |

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77 1 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Go ahead. 2 MS. WHITFIELD: Your Honor, can I just 3 for the record, note that Kroger joins in on the objections to the admission of the Exhibit 8 and 9 4 5 for the reasons that have already been stated by the 6 other parties? 7 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Noted. 8 MS. COHN: Your Honor, OEG would also 9 object for the record. 10 MR. BOHN: OPAE as well. 11 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Got it. 12 MR. WYGONSKI: Your Honor, OMAEG joins 13 that as well. 14 MS. CATHCART: IGS joins as well. MS. WHALING: Cincinnati as well, your 15 16 Honor. 17 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Mr. Finnigan. 18 MR. FINNIGAN: Your Honor, we are greatly 19 outnumbered here, but I am going to try. And, your 20 Honor, I just want to make sure I heard the 21 objections correctly in terms of which exhibits are 22 being objected to. I heard 8, 9, and 10. I didn't 23 hear any objection to 11 and 12, the two documents 24 that were Duke Energy documents; is that correct? 25 EXAMINER WALSTRA: That is what I heard

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1 as well. 2 MR. FINNIGAN: I would then ask that 3 Exhibits 11 and 12 be moved into evidence there being 4 no objection. 5 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Exhibits 11 and 12 will be admitted. 6 7 (EXHIBITS ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.) 8 MR. FINNIGAN: Now, your Honor, with 9 respect to Exhibit 8, that's PWC's annual report 10 that's available from the internet. The document is 11 relevant because it shows that this organization is 12 primarily an organization that performs home repairs 13 for low income citizens with a view towards trying to 14 allow them to remain in their home as opposed to 15 going to a facility. And the document indicates and 16 provides a breakdown of the types of services they 17 perform. 18 And in that breakdown it lists the energy efficiency or weatherization services, and it 19 20 provides the number there and it's obvious the number 21 is very small. So it shows that this organization 2.2 reaches very few --23 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I am just going to 24 interrupt. I think we can all see what the document 25 says, but why should it be admitted?

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| 1 | MR. FINNIGAN: Going to the relevance, |
| 2 | because I heard an objection on relevance so I was |
| 3 | trying to establish that first. So it's relevant for |
| 4 | that reason because the settlement purports there are |
| 5 | these benefits for Duke Energy Ohio's residential |
| 6 | consumers that this organization signed on to the |
| 7 | Stipulation for. And the relevance is to show that |
| 8 | this organization provides very few services to low |
| 9 | income residents in Duke Energy Ohio service |
| 10 | territory, so that's the relevance. |
| 11 | As far as the admissibility, the the |
| 12 | authenticity and the hearsay nonhearsay nature of |
| 13 | the information is established under Ohio Rule of |
| 14 | Evidence 901(a) where there's general information |
| 15 | associated with a document that tends to show that |
| 16 | the document is what it purports to be, an annual |
| 17 | report. |
| 18 | Ms. Spiller testified that she recognized |
| 19 | the logo, that the document did indicate in the lower |
| 20 | left-hand corner that it appeared to come from the |
| 21 | PWC website. |
| 22 | It's the Commission's practice to admit |
| 23 | annual reports of organizations, and in particular |
| 24 | it's commonly done with utilities. In fact, I think |
| 25 | the last time I am aware of that that's been done was |

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| 1 | in a Dayton Power and Light rate case where there was |
| 2 | a witness, Ms. Storm, who was being questioned about |
| 3 | whether Dayton Power and Light had any available |
| 4 | sources of funding to it that it could tap into to |
| 5 | fulfill its reliability responsibilities. And in |
| 6 | that case, I believe the Commission allowed the |
| 7 | witness to or allowed the admission of annual |
| 8 | reports from various utilities about different |
| 9 | funding sources that they had tapped into like hedge |
| 10 | funds and foreign investment organizations. |
| 11 | So it's the Commission's practice to |
| 12 | admit into evidence these annual reports from |
| 13 | organizations, so for that reason and under Rule |
| 14 | 901(a) I would submit that Exhibit 8 is admissible. |
| 15 | As to Exhibit 9, this is a form filed |
| 16 | with the Internal Revenue Service. It's just like a |
| 17 | tax return, a Form 1040 that you or I would file with |
| 18 | the IRS. Only this is the type of form that a |
| 19 | nonprofit organization is required to form file. |
| 20 | It's a Form 990. |
| 21 | And, of course, we all know that when you |
| 22 | report your financial information to the IRS, there's |
| 23 | an obligation to report it truthfully. So that's the |
| 24 | indicia that the information in that report is |
| 25 | reliable. |
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| 1 | Also, the information lists Jock Pitts as |
| 2 | the chief executive officer. Ms. Spiller confirmed |
| 3 | that she knew Mr. Pitts was the chief executive |
| 4 | officer. The form is available on the internet. I |
| 5 | could pull it up here on my computer from the IRS |
| 6 | database, which is where I got it. They make the |
| 7 | forms available to the public. And so it's |
| 8 | admissible under Ohio Rule of Evidence 901.7 which |
| 9 | applies to public records or reports that are filed |
| 10 | in a public office, in this case, the IRS, where |
| 11 | similar records are kept, in this case additional |
| 12 | form 990 that anybody can access by going on their |
| 13 | website, so it's admissible for that reason. |
| 14 | `It's also admissible under Ohio Rule of |
| 15 | Evidence 902.10 which applies to self-authentication |
| | |

by presumption of law. And again, that goes to the 16 17 fact that there's an obligation to report financial information, and other information about it and 18 19 organization to the IRS truthfully so that's --20 that -- those things are the indicia of reliability and of trustworthiness that we need to look at when 21 22 considering the admissibility of any document into 23 evidence. This certainly passes that test with five 24 gold stars, an IRS report.

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Now, as far as Exhibit 10 goes -- excuse

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me for one minute, please. Okay. Exhibit 10 is the 1 2 CUB Articles of Incorporation. This article is available from the Secretary of State's website. 3 That's where I downloaded it. 4 5 The relevance is to show that the 6 organization was incorporated in 2020. Now, as part 7 of the Commission's three-prong test, one of the 8 prongs is whether the parties are knowledgeable, 9 capable, and experienced parties. 10 Now, if an organization was only 11 incorporated in 2020, that would go to whether that 12 organization is experienced dealing with energy 13 issues in the State of Ohio. 14 Now, the energy issues that we deal with 15 in these cases are extremely complex. They require 16 the experience of many years. I look around the 17 room. I see several people with gray hair like 18 myself that comes with that kind of experience that 19 this organization doesn't have if it was only 20 incorporated a couple years ago. So the document is 21 relevant from that standpoint. 2.2 It's admissible under the requirements 23 for authentication and nonhearsay nature under Rule 24 901(7) and 902(1). 901(7) is the same one I cited 25 for the Form 990, the IRS form. It's a public record

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| 1 | or report. In this case the database is the |
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| 2 | Secretary of State's database which anyone can access |
| 3 | with a computer. You just go online, and you |
| 4 | download. Any corporation's Articles of |
| 5 | Incorporation are available through the Secretary of |
| 6 | State's website. So it's a public record, and it's |
| 7 | filed in a public office, the Secretary of State, |
| 8 | where similar records are kept, other Articles of |
| 9 | Incorporation filed by all the corporations in Ohio |
| 10 | that are incorporated under Ohio law. |
| 11 | It's also admissible under Ohio Rule of |
| 12 | Evidence 902(1). 902(1) has to do with the public |
| 13 | document that's filed under seal, and you can see |
| 14 | from page 1 of the document that the document has the |
| 15 | official seal of the Ohio Secretary of State, Frank |
| 16 | LaRose. So it's admissible for that reason as well. |
| 17 | And then 11 and 12 there was no objection |
| 18 | to. |
| 19 | So with that I will move into evidence |
| 20 | OCC Exhibits 8 through 10. |
| 21 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. |
| 22 | MR. D'ASCENZO: Your Honor, may I briefly |
| 23 | respond? |
| 24 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: Yes. |
| 25 | MR. D'ASCENZO: Thank you. OCC had the |
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| 1 | opportunity to subpoena witnesses. If they wanted to |
| 2 | cross-examine someone on the annual report of PWC, |
| 3 | they could have subpoenaed PWC. Your Honors |
| 4 | sustained the objection of the cross-examination of |
| 5 | Ms. Spiller on that on that document. As has been |
| 6 | pointed out, it's incomplete. It's two pages of what |
| 7 | could be the entire annual report. We just don't |
| 8 | know. It's not appropriate to admit that document |
| 9 | into evidence. |
| 10 | I would renew Mr. Darr's and agree with |
| 11 | Mr. Darr's observation about OCC Exhibit No. 9. What |
| 12 | OCC is trying to attempting to point out is that |
| 13 | the that board members that existed in 2019 are |
| 14 | board members that allegedly exist today. That's |
| 15 | hearsay. So, therefore, that document should not be |
| 16 | admitted. |
| 17 | MS. O'BRIEN: Your Honor, may I briefly |
| 18 | respond to Mr. D'Ascenzo? |
| 19 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: No, you may not. |
| 20 | MR. FINNIGAN: Your Honor, if I may |
| 21 | respond to that, the document is relevant not only |
| 22 | for listing the board of directors, but it also |
| 23 | describes the nature of the organization that PWC is. |
| 24 | So if you look at page 1 of the document, it says |
| 25 | what it does, and it says that it's an organization |
| | |

1 that performs home repairs for low income citizens 2 to -- for their homes, and it makes their homes 3 accessible so that they continue to live in place 4 rather than going into a facility. 5 So the point there is that providing 6 funding to an organization that provides -- that 7 primarily does home repairs so an individual can reside in their own residence doesn't sound like 8 9 anything that would have any benefit at all for the 10 consumers of the electricity of Duke Energy Ohio. 11 It's just totally unrelated. 12 So the document is -- is relevant for 13 that reason, not just the board of directors. The 14 fact is that that's the most recent document that's 15 available on the IRS's website in terms of the Form 16 990s and --17 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I think we are ready 18 to rule here. 19 MS. PIRIK: Your Honor, can I just --20 it's a PWC document. Is it all right if I just have 21 a moment? 22 EXAMINER WALSTRA: If you feel the need, 23 go for it. 24 MS. PIRIK: I mean, I just want to note 25 that, you know, I appreciate the fact that OCC feels

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that these have been authenticated and that there has 1 2 been foundation, but there really hasn't been. They did have the opportunity -- you know, there are 3 4 subpoena powers. There is a certain process that it 5 should go through in order for information to come on 6 to the record. 7 It's just troublesome that any document 8 could come in for any witness at any time without any 9 relevancy for that particular witness or even the 10 proceeding for that matter. So, you know, it's a 11 little disconcerting that all the Rules of Evidence 12 are coming out as if it supports, you know, these 13 documents coming into the record when, in fact, it 14 just comes down to they weren't authenticated. There 15 is no foundation and they are not complete documents. 16 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. 17 I am going to deny admission of 18 Exhibit 8. It was not authenticated. We don't know 19 if it's the full report. Ms. Spiller had no 20 knowledge of seeing this before. 21 As to Exhibit 9 and 10, the Bench will 22 take administrative notice of those two documents. 23 MR. FINNIGAN: Thank you, your Honor. 24 EXAMINER SANDOR: Duke, you may call your 25 next witness.

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87 1 MR. D'ASCENZO: Thank you, your Honor. 2 For our next witness we call Chris Bauer. 3 EXAMINER SANDOR: Please raise your right hand. 4 5 (Witness sworn.) 6 EXAMINER SANDOR: Thank you. Please be 7 seated. MR. D'ASCENZO: Your Honor, for 8 9 identification purposes, could we please mark as Duke 10 Energy Ohio Exhibit No. 4, the direct testimony of 11 Christopher Bauer, and as Duke Energy Ohio Exhibit 12 No. 5, the supplemental testimony of Christopher 13 Bauer? EXAMINER SANDOR: Those exhibits are so 14 15 marked. 16 (EXHIBITS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) 17 MR. D'ASCENZO: Thank you. May we 18 approach? 19 EXAMINER SANDOR: You may. 20 MR. D'ASCENZO: Thank you, your Honor. 21 22 23 24 25

88 1 CHRISTOPHER BAUER 2 being first duly sworn, as prescribed by law, was examined and testified as follows: 3 4 DIRECT EXAMINATION 5 By Mr. D'Ascenzo: 6 Good afternoon, Mr. Bauer. Ο. 7 Α. Good afternoon. 8 Q. Do you have -- let me start off, would 9 you please state your name, business address, and 10 position with the Company for the record? 11 Sure. My name is Christopher Bauer. I Α. 12 am the Director of Corporate Finance and Assistant 13 Treasurer of Duke Energy Corp. My business address 14 is 400 South Tryon Street, Charlotte, North Carolina 28202. 15 16 And, Mr. Bauer, do you have in front of 0. 17 you what has just been marked as Duke Energy Ohio Exhibits No. 4 and 5? 18 19 Α. Yes, I do. 20 Q. And could you please identify those 21 exhibits? 22 Α. I see the direct testimony -- my Sure. 23 direct testimony that I filed in this proceeding as 24 well as a supplemental testimony in support of the 25 settlement.

89 And, Mr. Bauer, do you have any changes 1 Ο. 2 or corrections to either of those testimonies? 3 Α. No, I do not. And if you were asked those same 4 Ο. 5 questions today then, would your answers be the same? 6 Α. They would be. 7 MR. D'ASCENZO: Thank you. 8 Your Honor, the witness is available for cross-examination. 9 10 EXAMINER SANDOR: Thank you. 11 OCC, I will go to you. 12 13 CROSS-EXAMINATION 14 By Ms. O'Brien: 15 Q. Good morning, Mr. Bauer. How are you? Good afternoon. I am well. 16 Α. 17 Ο. I guess good afternoon. You are correct. 18 My name is Angela O'Brien. I am an Assistant Consumers' Counsel with the Office for the Ohio 19 20 Consumers' Counsel, and I just have some very brief 21 questions for you today. 2.2 Α. Sure. 23 And primarily I am going to be working Q. 24 off of what's been marked as Duke Energy Ohio 25 Exhibit 5, which is your supplemental testimony.

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90 1 Α. Okay. 2 If you could just get that ready. Okay. Q. Now, you testified regarding the three-part test that 3 the PUCO uses to evaluate settlements; is that 4 5 correct? That's correct. 6 Α. 7 And can you tell me your understanding of Ο. that settlement test? 8 9 Α. It's general in nature, but I do 10 understand the concepts within the three prongs. Okay. Can you tell me what those three 11 Ο. 12 prongs are? 13 Α. Flip to the pages that describe it. The 14 first is that the settlement product -- the 15 settlement is a product of serious bargaining among 16 capable, knowledgeable parties. 17 The second prong is whether the 18 settlement violates any important regulatory 19 principles or practices, and the third prong is 20 whether the settlement, as a package, benefits 21 customers in the public interest. 22 Okay. Thank you. Now, can you turn to Ο. 23 page 3 of your testimony, please, and let me know 24 when you are there? 25 Α. I'm there.

91 Okay. Lines 2 and 3, you state that your 1 Q. 2 testimony concerns whether the settlement benefits customers and is in the public interest; is that 3 correct? 4 5 Α. That's correct. 6 And you are not testifying that the Ο. 7 settlement is a product of serious bargaining among knowledgeable parties; is that correct? 8 9 That's correct. Α. 10 And you are also not testifying as to Ο. 11 whether the settlement violates regulatory 12 principles; is that correct? 13 Α. That's correct. 14 MS. O'BRIEN: Okay. Thank you, 15 Mr. Bauer. That's all I have for you today. 16 EXAMINER SANDOR: Okay. Any other cross? 17 Any redirect? 18 MR. D'ASCENZO: No, your Honor. 19 EXAMINER SANDOR: Okay. Well, I quess go 20 ahead and renew your motion for the exhibits. 21 MR. D'ASCENZO: Thank you. Duke Energy 22 moves for the admission of Exhibits No. 4 and 5. 23 EXAMINER SANDOR: Any objections? 24 MS. O'BRIEN: No objection from OCC. 25 EXAMINER SANDOR: Okay. Duke Energy Ohio

92 Exhibits 4 and 5 are so admitted. 1 2 (EXHIBITS ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.) 3 EXAMINER SANDOR: Thank you. You are 4 excused, Mr. Bauer. 5 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Would you like to call 6 your next witness? 7 MS. VAYSMAN: Yes, your Honor. Thank you. Duke would like to call Thomas (TK) Christie at 8 9 the stand, please. 10 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Raise your right hand. 11 (Witness sworn.) 12 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. Please 13 take a seat. 14 MS. VAYSMAN: Thank you, your Honor. And 15 for purposes of the record, at this time we would like to mark Duke Energy Ohio Exhibit 6 as the direct 16 17 testimony of Thomas (TK) Christie that was filed in 18 this proceeding on October 5, 2021. 19 EXAMINER WALSTRA: So marked. 20 (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) 21 MS. VAYSMAN: And may we approach? 2.2 EXAMINER WALSTRA: You may. 23 MS. VAYSMAN: Thank you. 24 25

93 THOMAS K. (TK) CHRISTIE 1 2 being first duly sworn, as prescribed by law, was 3 examined and testified as follows: 4 DIRECT EXAMINATION 5 By Ms. Vaysman: Good afternoon, Mr. Christie. 6 Q. 7 Α. Good afternoon. 8 Would you please state your name, your Q. 9 business address, and your position with the Company 10 for the record? Thomas K. Christie. Position is 11 Α. Yes. 12 Director of Distribution Vegetation Management. And 13 address of business is 1000 East Main Street, Plain Field, Indiana. 14 15 Ο. Thank you, Mr. Christie. And do you have 16 before you what's just been marked as Duke Energy 17 Ohio Exhibit 6? 18 Α. Yes. 19 And is that your direct testimony in this 0. 20 proceeding? 21 Α. It is. 22 Thank you. And do you have any Ο. 23 corrections or changes to that testimony today? 24 Α. I do not. 25 Ο. And if I were to ask you the questions in

94 1 that document again, would your responses be the 2 same? 3 Α. Yes. Thank you, Mr. Christie. Are they true 4 Ο. 5 and accurate to the best of your knowledge? Yes. Α. 6 7 MS. VAYSMAN: Thank you. 8 Your Honor, Mr. Christie is available for 9 cross-examination. 10 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. 11 OCC? 12 MS. WILSON: Yes, thank you, your Honor. 13 14 CROSS-EXAMINATION 15 By Ms. Wilson: Good afternoon, Mr. Christie. My name is 16 Ο. 17 Ambrosia Wilson, Assistant Consumers' Counsel with 18 Office of the Ohio Consumers' Counsel. If you would, please turn to page 1 of your testimony which has 19 20 just been marked as Duke Exhibit 6. And first of 21 all, I want to go through some of your background. 22 You state on lines 13 and 14 that you have been in 23 the electric utility industry for 25 years; is that 24 correct? 25 A. Correct.

95 And have you spent those entire 25 years 1 Ο. 2 at Duke? 3 Α. No. Okay. How long have you been at Duke --4 Ο. 5 with Duke? 6 Α. A little over 16 years. 7 And how long have you been in your Ο. current role? 8 9 Α. Almost four years. 10 Ο. Thank you. Now on the same page, line 17 through 22, you discuss your duties and 11 12 responsibilities as the director of distribution 13 vegetation management. Would you agree with that? 14 Α. Yes. 15 Ο. And on line 19, you state that you oversee Duke's midwest distribution management 16 17 activities for more than 34,000 miles of electric 18 distribution lines; is that correct? In Kentucky, 19 Indiana, and Ohio? 20 Correct for distribution. Α. 21 Ο. And of those 34,000 miles, are you aware 22 of how many of those are located in Ohio? Yes. Subject to check, I believe it's --23 Α. 24 I think it's about 8,000, maybe a little over 25 8,000 miles.

96 Thank you. Going to page 2 of your 1 Q. 2 testimony, let me know when you are there. 3 I'm there. Α. On lines 1 and 2 of this -- of your 4 Ο. 5 testimony, you state you are the primary 6 jurisdictional leader responsible for overseeing 7 Duke's contractors who are performing distribution vegetation management; is that accurate? 8 9 Α. Correct. 10 Are you aware of what the annual expense Ο. 11 is for overseeing this distribution vegetation 12 management in Ohio, Kentucky, and Indiana? 13 MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, relate -- the 14 other jurisdictions are not relevant. We ask to 15 limit the question to Ohio. 16 MS. WILSON: That's -- that's fine. 17 Ohio please. Q. 18 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. 19 Are you looking for a specific year? Α. 20 Q. Current. So for '22, our projection and budget is 21 Α. 2.2 22.9 million. 23 And what was it for last year? If you Q. 24 know. 25 Α. I think -- I think it was in the 23

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1 range.

| - | range. |
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| 2 | Q. And then you also state on the same page |
| 3 | that you make sure that Duke and its contractors, the |
| 4 | Company's contractors performing distribution |
| 5 | vegetation management, adhere to the contract |
| 6 | strategy terms & work plan executed to the company's |
| 7 | standards; is that correct? |
| 8 | A. Correct. |
| 9 | Q. And would you agree that the contractors |
| 10 | who perform distribution vegetation management in |
| 11 | Ohio are the same contractors performing distribution |
| 12 | vegetation management in Kentucky and Indiana as |
| 13 | well? |
| 14 | MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, your Honor, |
| 15 | relevance. |
| 16 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled. You can |
| 17 | answer. |
| 18 | A. Okay. No. The contractors are |
| 19 | different. |
| 20 | Q. And moving on to page 3 of your |
| 21 | testimony. |
| 22 | A. Okay. |
| 23 | Q. On lines 10 through 12, you discuss the |
| 24 | Company's distribution management vegetation |
| 25 | management program. And you state as part of this |
| | |

98 1 plan the Commission reaffirmed a five-year 2 distribution trimming cycle for Duke, and this is in Case 20-944; is that accurate? 3 Α. 4 Correct. 5 Q. And would you agree that this is the same 6 cycle that Duke uses in its other surrounding states 7 Kentucky and Indiana? MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, your Honor, 8 9 irrelevant what Duke does in other jurisdictions. We 10 are here to talk about what Duke does in Ohio. 11 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled. 12 Q. (By Ms. Wilson) You can answer. 13 Α. Sorry. 14 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Sorry. 15 Α. It is. So I will say this, Indiana we 16 trim one-fifth of the system miles annually, and the 17 Kentucky is the same cycle as Ohio. 18 I am sorry, could you repeat that? Q. Ι 19 couldn't hear what you said before miles. 20 Α. Yeah. So in Indiana, on average it's a 21 five-year cycle so specifically we trim one-fifth of 2.2 the system miles annually in Indiana. 23 Q. Okay. And that's the same in Kentucky as well? 24 25 Α. Kentucky and Ohio we trim on a five-year

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1 cycle. It means we trim circuits every five years in 2 Ohio and Kentucky. And moving to page 4 of your testimony, 3 Ο. lines 15 through 18, you discuss whether employees 4 5 and contractors have specific qualifications to 6 perform vegetation management activities. Would you 7 agree with that statement? 8 Α. Can you repeat that? Sorry. 9 Ο. Sure. On page 4 of your testimony, lines 10 12 through 18, you discuss specific qualifications 11 that Duke requires employees and contractors to have 12 to engage in vegetation management activities. 13 MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, your Honor. It 14 misstates the testimony. The testimony does not 15 discuss specific qualifications on the stated lines. 16 MS. WILSON: Your Honor, the question 17 literally reads, "Do employees and contractors have 18 specific qualifications to engage in vegetation 19 management activities?" 20 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled. 21 Q. (By Ms. Wilson) Would you agree with 2.2 that? 23 Α. Yes. 24 And would you agree that Duke performs Ο. 25 the training of its employees and the contractors

100 itself? 1 2 Α. No. 3 Q. Who provides this training? For employees -- so what this statement 4 Α. 5 is referring to is ISA certifications which is 6 trained by the ISA organization. On the contractors' 7 side all of our contractors have to be line clearance certified which is done by a third party outside of 8 9 Duke. 10 Ο. What does line -- being line clearance 11 certified indicate? 12 Α. It means that the -- vegetation workers 13 can work within a certain distance of our overhead power lines. 14 Do the outside contractors with their ISA 15 Ο. 16 certification, do they receive different training 17 than Duke's contractors -- or employees? Sorry. 18 Yeah, our employees don't have to be line Α. 19 clearance certified because our employees are not 20 performing vegetation management, you know, line 21 clearance duties. 2.2 Okay. So none of Duke's employees Q. perform this? 23 24 Not -- not on line clearance duties. Α. 25 Q. Okay. And then on the same page

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| 1 | beginning at line 19, you question, "How does the |
| 2 | Company source its distribution vegetation management |
| 3 | functions?" You state in your testimony that Duke |
| 4 | engages in a request for proposal process to seek out |
| 5 | the companies that can provide the best service for a |
| 6 | reasonable cost. Did I read your testimony |
| 7 | accurately? |
| 8 | A. Correct. Well, Duke Energy supply chain. |
| 9 | Q. Thank you. And you oversee this process. |
| 10 | A. I do not. That's supply chain. I |
| 11 | participate in the process but I don't oversee it. |
| 12 | Q. As a participant in the process, could |
| 13 | you explain how Duke evaluates vendors to determine |
| 14 | who can provide the best service for a reasonable |
| 15 | cost? |
| 16 | A. So there's two components, so the |
| 17 | commercial evaluation piece is done solely by supply |
| 18 | chain. You know, as as part of operations, we get |
| 19 | to review and rank bidders on during the during |
| 20 | the, you know, bid process bid cycle that we get |
| 21 | to look at resources, experience, what is their |
| 22 | what does their organization look like, and we get to |
| 23 | rank it, we get to rank companies in those criteria. |
| 24 | I might have missed one or two, but that's to the |
| 25 | best of my memory. |
| | |

102 1 Q. So in reviewing these bids, would you 2 agree that the Duke Energy supply chain, with your participation, determines what a reasonable cost is 3 in this instance? 4 5 Α. I guess compared to all the other costs 6 that were, you know, provided from other bidders. 7 And is this reasonable cost? Is that 0. 8 referring to a reasonable cost to Duke Energy supply 9 chain, or for the customers? 10 Α. For the customers. And, Mr. Christie, to confirm, you are 11 Ο. 12 not an attorney; is that correct? 13 Α. Correct. 14 But are you personally involved in Ο. 15 negotiating the agreements with the contractors? 16 Α. I don't -- I am not directly involved 17 with negotiating pricing if that's what you are 18 asking, that's supply chain's duties. 19 Ο. But as --20 Α. I get --21 Ο. I'm sorry. As the director you are 22 familiar with the terms and conditions of these 23 contracts? 24 Α. Correct. 25 Q. And referring to the agreements with

103 qualified contractors on page 5 of your testimony, 1 2 would you agree these are one-year agreements or 3 more? You are asking about contractual terms? 4 Α. 5 Ο. Yeah, the terms. How long are these --6 are these contracts with contractors? 7 Α. So there are three-year agreements with 8 extension options. And Duke has several vendors under 9 Ο. contract for distribution -- vegetation distribution 10 11 management in Ohio? 12 Α. Yes. 13 Ο. Are you aware how many of these contractors Duke uses in Ohio? 14 Yeah. For line clearance duties there is 15 Α. 16 three. 17 30? Ο. 18 A. Three. 19 Three? Ο. 20 Α. Three, yeah. And are you aware -- aware of when these 21 Q. 22 contracts were negotiated and executed? Yes. So the bid event occurred in 2020. 23 Α. 24 And they went into effect 2021, January 1, 2021. 25 Q. Still on page 5 of your testimony,

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| 1 | looking at line 4, the question is, "Have these |
| 2 | higher costs prompted Duke Energy Ohio to alter its |
| 3 | distribution vegetation management activities?" And |
| 4 | on a per circuit mile basis can you explain how the |
| 5 | distribution management costs in Ohio compare to the |
| 6 | costs in Kentucky and Indiana? |
| 7 | MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, your Honor. |
| 8 | That's not relevant. That's not relevant to this |
| 9 | proceeding. This proceeding is about Ohio and |
| 10 | whether the reasonableness of the Stipulation in |
| 11 | Ohio for Ohio vegetation. |
| 12 | MS. WILSON: Your Honor, the witness is |
| 13 | testifying and the Company is asserting that, you |
| 14 | know, they want to they want more money and they |
| 15 | are altering their distribution vegetation management |
| 16 | activities, so the question is since we are very |
| 17 | geographically close, are the higher costs reflected |
| 18 | in Indiana and Kentucky as well, or is it just Ohio. |
| 19 | MS. VAYSMAN: Your Honor, that sounds |
| 20 | like a fishing expedition. Also there is different |
| 21 | service territories, different terrain, environmental |
| 22 | factors, maybe different kinds of vegetation in the |
| 23 | different areas. They are not they are not |
| 24 | necessarily identical and we have not established |
| 25 | that they are comparable for this purpose. |
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| 1 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: I will allow the |
| 2 | question. If you need to clarify on redirect, you |
| 3 | can clarify. |
| 4 | A. Yeah. Can you repeat the question then? |
| 5 | MS. WILSON: Karen, can you repeat that, |
| 6 | please? |
| 7 | (Record read.) |
| 8 | A. I cannot, because each circuit is |
| 9 | different and kind of what Larisa said was every |
| 10 | circuit is different. If you are talking urban, |
| 11 | rural, the cost is going to be different. |
| 12 | Q. Do you know on average if Ohio's costs |
| 13 | are trending higher than those other states? |
| 14 | MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, asked and |
| 15 | answered. |
| 16 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled. |
| 17 | A. Can you repeat the question? |
| 18 | MS. WILSON: Karen, can you read it, |
| 19 | please. |
| 20 | (Record read.) |
| 21 | A. I don't have that with me. |
| 22 | Q. Okay. And would you agree Duke recovers |
| 23 | its vegetation management costs the same way in |
| 24 | Kentucky and Indiana as it does Ohio; in other words |
| 25 | charges to consumers through a rider? |

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106 MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, your Honor. 1 2 It's not relevant how Duke -- what other recovery mechanisms Duke has in other jurisdictions with other 3 regulatory schemes, nor is that within the scope of 4 this witness's testimony. 5 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I will allow the 6 7 question. So in -- to my knowledge, in Kentucky I 8 Α. don't believe there is a rider. In Indiana there is 9 10 a mechanism that allows us to -- if we go over or 11 under, we can either credit the customers or obtain 12 recovery in the next rate case, to the best of my 13 knowledge. 14 Ο. Thank you. So based upon what you just, 15 stated, you would agree that Duke's Kentucky operation also has single-issue ratemaking riders 16 17 like Ohio ESRR to collect incremental distribution 18 vegetation expenses? 19 MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, your Honor, 20 that's mischaracterizing what the witness just said. 21 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I'll sustain. 22 (By Ms. Wilson) Moving on to page 6 of Ο. 23 your testimony, you are discussing the operating and 24 maintenance expenses Duke Energy expects to incur for 25 vegetation management costs in the future and Ohio;

is that correct? 1 2 Α. Correct. 3 Ο. And would you agree that these numbers you provided on lines 5 and 6, 22.4 million in 2021, 4 5 22.9 million in 2022, 25.5 million in '23, and 6 25.5 million in '24, did you calculate these amounts 7 yourself or under your direction? 8 Α. That was from our vegetation governance 9 group that helped with -- provide those numbers with 10 my assistance. And would you -- you said with your 11 Ο. 12 assistance? Would you agree that these numbers are 13 based on the costs up to May 31 of 2045? 14 Α. I am not sure I understand the question. 15 MS. VAYSMAN: Yeah. Objection, your 16 Honor. I think maybe the year 2045 was not the year 17 counsel meant to say. 18 (By Ms. Wilson) Yeah, I am guessing I Q. 19 meant to write down 2025. Sorry. 20 Α. So these are for known costs and 21 escalations through our current contract which is 2.2 2024. 23 Are these costs -- strike that. Q. 24 So you would agree that these numbers, at 25 least for 2023 and 2024, these are projections?

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108 Those are our projections and estimates 1 Α. 2 to the best of our knowledge. 3 Ο. And were these amounts calculated, or just picked a number? 4 5 Α. No. They are calculated. Ο. And what's included in these 6 calculations? 7 8 Α. The amount of miles we plan to trim in 9 our three different vegetation management specialists 10 areas. Costs are different for each contractor so we 11 are -- we use those numbers to project what the total 12 cost is -- would be. 13 Q. Now let's move to page 7 of your 14 testimony. On lines 20 -- I'm sorry, on line 20 you 15 state that, "Alternative pricing strategies with 16 regard to how work is planned and billed were 17 explored and implemented to mitigate significant 18 increases in costs." Is that an accurate reading of 19 your testimony? 20 Α. Yes. 21 Ο. Could you explain what you mean by 22 alternate pricing strategies? 23 Α. Yes. So during the benefit -- bid event 24 in -- that started in '21, so during 2020, we asked 25 contractors to -- typically, historically we have

109 asked for unit pricing. So the alternative pricing 1 2 we also asked for cost per mile in addition to unit 3 pricing. So the cost per mile is the only -- is 4 Ο. 5 the only alternative pricing strategy? It was, and I will say that one of the 6 Α. 7 three areas we award the contractor that did submit the cost per mile cost structure which provided 8 9 savings to the customers. 10 And could you explain how these Ο. 11 strategies result in a mitigation of a significant --12 significant increases to costs? 13 Α. Yes. So we use what we call unit 14 profiles which are historical units that -- for 15 specific circuits. So we took those unit profiles to calculate what a unit cost would be based on rates 16 17 that contractors provided during the bid event on 18 what the total cost would be for a particular year. 19 And then we took the cost per mile that 20 the contractor provided during the bid event, 21 calculated the number of miles that they planned to 22 do that calendar year, and you compare those costs 23 and that's how you get the savings. 24 Thank you. Would you agree that you are Ο. 25 familiar with Ohio's retail electric policies?

110 MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, your Honor. 1 2 That's a really vague question. And broad. And well beyond the scope -- the scope of this witness's 3 particular testimony. 4 5 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled. He can 6 clarify if he needs to. 7 I am not familiar -- I mean, with that --Α. just retail in general -- I'm probably familiar with 8 9 portions of it but not everything. 10 Would you agree, subject to check, and Ο. 11 it's under Revised Code 4928 -- I realize you are not 12 an attorney, would you agree if I explained to you 13 the policy is to promote adequate, reliable, safe, 14 efficient, and nondiscriminatory and reasonably 15 priced electric service? 16 MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, your Honor, that 17 is an argumentative question. She is reading him a 18 statute that's not even in front of him. That's 19 inappropriate and it's something for brief. It's an 20 argument essentially. 21 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Can you rephrase? 22 MS. WILSON: Yes. 23 (By Ms. Wilson) Would you agree that you Q. 24 personally expect adequate, reliable, safe, 25 efficient, nondiscriminatory and re -- I'm sorry,

111 1 reasonably priced electric service? 2 Α. I expect that, yes. 3 Ο. Then wouldn't you agree, given the \$22.5 million increase to base rates, the additional 4 5 \$10 million in spending for vegetation management 6 through the ESRR promotes inefficiency and 7 unreasonably priced retail electric service? 8 MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, your Honor. 9 That is a compound question. That's argumentative. 10 It goes to one of the legal issues in this case. And 11 it's not appropriate for this witness to answer. 12 MS. WILSON: The witness discusses the 13 \$22.5 million on page 8 of his testimony. 14 MS. VAYSMAN: And also misstates facts. 15 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I will allow him to 16 answer and he can clarify if he needs to. 17 Α. I think that question is better suited 18 for Ms. Lawler. 19 Ο. Thank you. 20 MS. WILSON: Would you direct the witness 21 to please answer that question? EXAMINER WALSTRA: Can you reask it? 2.2 23 MS. WILSON: Karen, could you repeat it, 24 please? 25 (Record read.)

112 1 MS. VAYSMAN: Part of the objection to 2 that question, your Honor, is there is not a 3 \$22.5 million increase in base rates as I believe the 4 question said. And there is not an additional 10 5 million dollars. 6 MS. WILSON: On page 8 of Mr. Christie's 7 testimony, lines 8 through 9 it says the Company is 8 proposing to include approximately 22.5 million of contractor O&M expenses in its electric base 9 10 distribution rates. 11 MS. VAYSMAN: Yes, include not increase 12 by. It's not a \$22.5 million increase. And I would 13 also make part of my objection the reasonableness of rates and the amount of the rider and mechanism of 14 15 the rider is a question better suited to Ms. Lawler. 16 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Sustained. 17 Ο. Could you explain the purpose of the 18 ESRR? 19 Α. I am not an expert in riders, but if you 20 go to page 8 of my testimony, lines 9, 10, maybe 11, 21 it says the Company is proposing 22.5 million of 22 contractor and expenses in its electric base 23 distribution rates and to refund or collect from 24 customers actual vegetation management contractor 25 costs over or under the amount in base rates through

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| 1 | the Rider ESRR. So that's my understanding of the |
| 2 | rider. |
| 3 | Q. So you would agree that there is no cap |
| 4 | to the amount of expenses Duke can collect during |
| 5 | this rider? |
| 6 | MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, your Honor. |
| 7 | This witness is not the subject matter expert on |
| 8 | again on the rider mechanism. His the scope of |
| 9 | his testimony is the vegetation management program |
| 10 | contract oversight, et cetera. And that question |
| 11 | about cap or no cap would be better directed to |
| 12 | Mrs. Lawler. |
| 13 | MS. WILSON: Your Honor, if I may, as the |
| 14 | director of the vegetation management program for |
| 15 | Duke, I would expect he is familiar with the costs |
| 16 | and any associated caps associated with this with |
| 17 | these programs that he oversees. |
| 18 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: He can answer if he |
| 19 | knows. |
| 20 | A. So currently I think there's the ESRR, |
| 21 | you know, is has an additional 10 million in as |
| 22 | the rider. Our intention is not to use, you know, 10 |
| 23 | million plus the 22.5. |
| 24 | Our intention is those incremental costs |
| 25 | such as there is no escalations every year for our |
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114 1 contractors that averages 2-and-a-half to 3 percent. 2 There's also quarterly fuel settle-up clauses that 3 allow our contractors to true-up fuel cost if there is a rise in fuel costs so those known escalations is 4 5 our intention to utilize the rider for. That's not exactly what I asked. Would 6 Ο. 7 you agree that there is no cap on spending under the 8 ESRR? 9 MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, your Honor. The 10 witness mentioned the potential for up to 11 \$10 million. It's asked and answered. 12 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled. You can 13 answer. 14 My understanding is it's the 10 million Α. in the rider is the cap. That's my understanding, 15 16 but that's my limited understanding of riders. 17 Ο. Are you aware of any incentives that Duke 18 has to mitigate vegetation management costs since 19 they can all be collected through the ESRR? 20 Can you repeat that question, please? Α. 21 Ο. Sure. Are you aware of whether Duke has 22 any incentives to mitigate the vegetation management 23 costs since they can all be charged to consumers 24 through the ESRR? 25 MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, your Honor. That

115 1 question assumes -- assumes facts that are not in 2 evidence. All rider recovery is reviewed by the 3 Commission as I think everyone here knows, for reasonableness, et cetera, and there is no -- there's 4 5 no evidence into -- in this proceeding that -- that 6 the Company could require -- infinite costs would be 7 quaranteed to require any amount of cost that applied 8 under the Rider ESRR as the question presumes. 9 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled. You can 10 answer. 11 So programs, I mean, that's not specific Α. 12 but as -- as the owner of the budget, me and my team 13 always looks for cost savings. Employees on my team 14 are Duke Energy Ohio customers as well. So we always 15 strive to drive down the cost and to provide cost 16 savings for our customers. 17 Ο. And so when you are able to find these cost savings, do you pass those on to consumers? 18 19 Α. Yes. 20 MS. WILSON: Thank you, your Honor. Thank you, Mr. Christie. I have no further 21 22 questions. 23 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. Any 24 redirect? 25 MS. VAYSMAN: Can you give us a second,

116 your Honor? 1 2 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Sure. We will be off 3 the record. (Discussion off the record.) 4 5 MS. VAYSMAN: No redirect, your Honor. 6 Thank you. 7 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Go ahead. 8 MS. VAYSMAN: No redirect for Mr. 9 Christie, your Honor. Thank you. 10 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. You are 11 excused. 12 MS. VAYSMAN: We would at this time like 13 to re-move our motion to move in Mr. Christie's 14 direct testimony as Duke Exhibit 6. 15 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Any objections? 16 Hearing none it will be admitted. 17 (EXHIBIT ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.) 18 EXAMINER WALSTRA: We'll go off the record and break until 2:00. 19 20 (Thereupon at 1:01 p.m., a lunch recess 21 was taken.) 2.2 23 24 25

117 1 Tuesday Afternoon Session, 2 October 4, 2022. 3 4 EXAMINER SANDOR: Let's go on the record. 5 We just returned from a lunch break. We will go ahead and continue with Duke and its witnesses. 6 7 Please proceed. 8 MS. VAYSMAN: Thank you, your Honor. Duke would like to call, your Honor, Jeff -- Jeffrey 9 10 W. Hesse to the stand. 11 EXAMINER SANDOR: Please raise your right 12 hand. 13 (Witness sworn.) 14 EXAMINER SANDOR: Okay. Thank you. 15 Please take a seat. Please proceed. 16 MS. VAYSMAN: Your Honor, may we 17 approach? 18 EXAMINER SANDOR: You may. 19 MS. VAYSMAN: Thank you. And, your 20 Honor, for purposes of the record we would like to 21 mark two Duke exhibits. The first of the two will be 22 Duke Energy Ohio Exhibit 7, the direct testimony of 23 Jeffrey Hesse filed on October 15, 2021, in this 24 proceeding. 25 EXAMINER SANDOR: So marked.

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| 1 | (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) |
| 2 | MS. VAYSMAN: Thank you, your Honor. The |
| 3 | second of the two exhibits we would like to mark is |
| 4 | the second supplemental direct testimony of Jeffrey |
| 5 | Hesse in support of the Stipulation and that |
| 6 | testimony was filed in this proceeding on |
| 7 | September 22, 2022, and we would like to mark that as |
| 8 | Duke Ohio Exhibit 8, please. |
| 9 | EXAMINER SANDOR: So marked. |
| 10 | (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) |
| 11 | MS. VAYSMAN: Thank you, your Honor. |
| 12 | |
| 13 | JEFFREY W. HESSE |
| 14 | being first duly sworn, as prescribed by law, was |
| 15 | examined and testified as follows: |
| 16 | DIRECT EXAMINATION |
| 17 | By Ms. Vaysman: |
| 18 | Q. All right. Good afternoon, Mr. Hesse. |
| 19 | A. Good afternoon. |
| 20 | Q. Would you please state for the record |
| 21 | your full name, your business address, and position |
| 22 | with the Company? |
| 23 | A. Yes. Jeffrey sorry, can you hear me? |
| 24 | Jeffrey Hesse. I am an asset design director for |
| 25 | north area. I am at 7600 Colerain Avenue, |
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Cincinnati, Ohio 45239. 1 And, Mr. Hesse, do you have before you 2 Ο. the two exhibits that have just been marked as Duke 3 Energy Ohio Exhibits 7 and 8? 4 5 Α. T do. And those would be your direct testimony 6 Ο. 7 filed on October 15, 2021 in this proceeding, and your second supplemental direct testimony filed on 8 9 September 22, of 2022 in this proceeding? 10 Α. Yes. 11 Ο. Thank you. And if I -- do you have any 12 corrections today to either of those testimonies? 13 Α. T do not. 14 And if I were to ask you the questions Ο. 15 contained therein again, would your responses be the 16 same? 17 Α. They would be. 18 Are they true and accurate to the best of Ο. 19 your knowledge? 20 Α. They are okay. 21 MS. VAYSMAN: Thank you, Mr. Hesse. 22 Your Honor, Mr. Hesse is available for 23 cross-examination. 24 EXAMINER SANDOR: Thank you. 25 OCC?

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| 1 | CROSS-EXAMINATION |
| 2 | By Ms. O'Brien: |
| 3 | Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Hesse. |
| 4 | A. Afternoon. |
| 5 | Q. It's nice to see you again. I met you |
| 6 | the other day in the deposition. My name is Angela |
| 7 | O'Brien, I am an Assistant Consumers' Counsel with |
| 8 | the office of the Ohio Consumers' Counsel. |
| 9 | So I am going to be asking you some |
| 10 | questions about primarily what's been marked as Duke |
| 11 | Energy Ohio Exhibit 8, your testimony in support of |
| 12 | the settlement. So if you could have that available |
| 13 | that would be great. |
| 14 | Okay. Now, your testimony focuses on |
| 15 | whether the settlement benefits I'm sorry, excuse |
| 16 | me, the settlement benefits customers and is in the |
| 17 | public interest, correct? |
| 18 | A. That's one of the parts. |
| 19 | Q. Okay. But that's that's what your |
| 20 | testimony concerns primarily? |
| 21 | A. It's one of the aspects of my testimony, |
| 22 | yes. |
| 23 | Q. Okay. But you are not testifying as to |
| 24 | whether the settlement violates regulatory |
| 25 | principles, are you? |

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121 I am not specifically within this second 1 Α. 2 supplemental direct testimony piece, no. 3 Q. Okay. Are you testifying to that in your direct testimony? 4 5 Α. No. 6 Okay. And you are not testifying as to Ο. 7 whether the settlement is the product of serious 8 bargaining among capable and knowledgeable parties, 9 are you? 10 Α. So if you are referring to the 11 three-party rule and some of the aspects in there, I 12 know I have other individuals within Duke that are 13 closer to that than I am. 14 Okay. Can you show me where in your Ο. 15 testimony you are testifying as to whether the settlement is a product of serious bargaining among 16 17 capable and knowledgeable parties? 18 MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, your Honor. He 19 didn't say that he was testifying to that. He 20 specifically said other people were testifying to 21 that. Asked and answered. 2.2 EXAMINER SANDOR: Overruled. I will 23 allow him to clarify. 24 MS. O'BRIEN: Your Honor. 25 EXAMINER SANDOR: Answer the question.

122 1 MS. O'BRIEN: Yes. 2 Α. Yeah. So -- can you repeat the question? 3 I'm sorry. MS. O'BRIEN: Karen, could you please 4 5 read it back? 6 (Record read.) THE WITNESS: I don't have anything in my 7 8 direct testimony or my second supplemental direct on that. 9 10 Okay. So to be clear, your testimony Ο. primarily concerns whether the settlement benefits 11 12 customers and is in the public interest, correct? 13 Α. My testimony primarily focuses on the 14 Rider DCI and how it applies to our consumers, 15 correct, and customers. 16 And how the Rider DCI benefits customers? Ο. 17 Α. That's one aspect of it, correct. 18 Okay. But your testimony primarily Ο. concerns Rider DCI, right? 19 20 Α. That's correct. 21 Ο. Okay. And can you briefly explain to me 2.2 what Rider DCI is? 23 So as you can see from my second Α. 24 supplemental direct testimony on page 8 -- sorry, 25 page 4, you have an explanation of the DCI. It's --

123 it's Electric Security Plan, the rider covers the 1 2 Company's incremental revenue requirement associated 3 with the return on and of distribution and capital investments including but not limited to ongoing 4 5 capital -- or maintenance capital as well as the cost 6 to implement very specific programs or initiatives 7 designed to harden and maintain the safe and reliability of the Company's electric distribution 8 9 system. 10 Ο. And how does this settlement at issue in 11 this case, how does the settlement address the Rider 12 DCI? 13 Α. So the settlement where we are currently 14 at has two main purposes or why we've come to where 15 we are at, so one of those is we've initially 16 requested a certain amount. This settlement we have 17 actually come to a lower amount than initially 18 requested. 19 The other aspect of the Rider DCI is we 20 are looking to continue to meet our reliability 21 metrics, continue to give better in the reliability 2.2 base to benefit our customers. In order to do so we 23 need those capital investments to continue to invest 24 and meet some of those reliability targets.

Q. Thank you. And when you say the

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1 settlement addresses a lower amount, what are you 2 referring to? 3 Α. We initially requested a certain dollar which you can see in some of my direct testimony. 4 5 It -- then Staff had come to us to associate a dollar 6 that was less. The settlement actually meets at a 7 different value that's less than what our initial 8 request was. 9 Ο. So now are you testifying about the caps 10 set by the --I don't get into the fine details of all 11 Α. 12 the cap dollars. Again, my day-to-day is more in the 13 engineering space so I typically get more into the 14 actual estimates of those associated costs, providing those more to one of my other witnesses, Sarah later 15 16 on. 17 Ο. Okay. But you're testifying that the settlement sets caps or an amount that Duke can 18 19 recover --20 Α. I am sure --21 Q. -- under the DCI CAP; is that correct? 22 Α. I am not sure I understand the question. 23 Okay. Maybe -- what -- what are you Q. 24 testifying to with respect to the DCI when you say a 25 lower amount, what do you mean? Do you mean the cap

125 that's referred to in the settlement? 1 2 Α. Yeah. There's a cap amount that's being 3 requested for recovery associated for the remainder of this year and through 2025. 4 5 Ο. Okay. So that's what I was getting at, 6 but the lower amount. So yes, so the settlement sets 7 certain caps for each year through 2025 that Duke can recover under Rider DCI? 8 9 Α. That's correct. 10 Okay. Great. Now, if you could turn to Ο. 11 your testimony at page 9, and let me know when you 12 are there. 13 Α. I'm there. 14 And if you look at 9 -- I'm sorry, line Ο. 15 6, here you say one of the reasons the DCI rider 16 provisions in the settlement benefit -- benefit 17 consumers is because "the negotiated caps are lower 18 than what the Company requested." Did I -- did I 19 read your testimony correctly? 20 Α. I don't see what line you are seeing. 21 Ο. If you --22 Α. This -- this reduced cap will serve to 23 limit the increases to customers in between base rate 24 proceedings as it proceeds to recover incremental 25 distribution capital investment.

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| 1 | Q. Okay. I apologize, I got the wrong I |
| 2 | have got the wrong reference. Okay. But it's your |
| 3 | testimony that one of the benefits of the settlement |
| 4 | is that the negotiated caps are lower than what the |
| 5 | Company initially requested in its application; is |
| 6 | that correct? |
| 7 | A. It's one of the aspects of it, but not |
| 8 | necessarily the benefit. The benefit really comes |
| 9 | down to it keeps from that increase being one larger |
| 10 | increase. It is incremental in nature. |
| 11 | Q. Okay. So are you saying the fact that |
| 12 | Duke cannot recover as much under the Rider DCI as it |
| 13 | initially requested in the application, are you |
| 14 | saying that that is not a benefit of the settlement? |
| 15 | A. The benefit is that incrementally sets |
| 16 | those increases to our customers. |
| 17 | Q. Okay. And when you say could you |
| 18 | please read his response back, Karen? |
| 19 | (Record read.) |
| 20 | Q. Okay. Could you explain that? I don't |
| 21 | quite understand that answer. |
| 22 | A. So it's a balance of interests. So |
| 23 | having this to where you're having reduced caps serve |
| 24 | the customer because you are seeing those incremental |
| 25 | changes to the rate associated to what we are able to |
| | |

127 recover, instead of seeing us go back to the rate at 1 2 2025 and seeing a much larger amount that we would be 3 requesting. Okay. So what did Duke initially request 4 Ο. 5 with respect to the DCI caps in the application? I don't recall the exact amount. 6 Α. 7 Ο. Would it be in your direct testimony in 8 support of the Application? 9 Α. I don't believe it is. 10 Okay. If you could turn to page 14 of Q. 11 your testimony. 12 Α. Sorry. The direct or second 13 supplemental? 14 The second supplemental, I apologize. Ο. 15 Α. Uh-huh. Okay. Okay. Here beginning about halfway down 16 0. 17 the page at line 9, you testify regarding the 18 reliability standards set in Duke's last rate case; is that correct? 19 20 Α. Yes. 21 Ο. And are you aware that in that case there 22 was a settlement that extended the Rider DCI through 23 2025? 24 Α. Yes. Now one of the reliability standards that 25 Q.

128 1 came out of the last rate case with respect to Rider 2 DCI is the system average interruption frequency index; is that right? 3 That was one including CAIDI. 4 Α. 5 Ο. And if I refer to that specific index as 6 the SAIFI or SAIFI, will you understand my meaning? 7 Α. I do. 8 Ο. And you would agree with me that the 9 SAIFI is -- the SAIFI index is a requirement set 10 forth within the PUCO's rules regarding distribution 11 system reliability; is that correct? 12 SAIFI including a couple other metrics Α. 13 are both included in one of the reliability items. 14 Okay. We will get to those. Now the Ο. 15 other reliability standard coming out of the rate 16 case -- and by rate case I mean the prior rate case, 17 is the customer average interruption duration index; 18 is that right? 19 When you say prior, you mean the Α. 20 2017-2018 rate case that we --Yeah, the one -- the rate case prior to 21 Ο. 2.2 this -- the one in Case No. 17-32. 23 And you are saying CAIDI, C-A-I-D-I? Α. 24 Ο. Yes, C-A-I-D-I. 25 Α. That was correct.

129 Okay. And you would agree that the CAIDI 1 Ο. 2 standard is also a requirement set forth in the 3 PUCO's rules regarding distribution system reliability. 4 5 Α. It was in that case. 6 Ο. Is it not no longer? 7 Α. It still is. Okay. So it is still a distribution 8 Q. 9 system reliability requirement in the Commission's 10 rules; is that your understanding? 11 Α. You said system? 12 CAIDI, C-A-I-D-I, is it your Ο. 13 understanding that that index is a requirement set 14 forth in the PUCO's rules regarding distribution 15 system reliability? 16 Yeah. I thought I heard you wrong in Α. 17 system. That's correct, CAIDI is. 18 Now, it's your testimony that Duke did Ο. 19 not achieve the SAIFI, the S-A-I-F-I, standard in 20 2021; is that correct? 21 Α. Duke has met CAIDI and SAIFI every year 22 since 2017 minus the 2021 time in which we did miss. However, we have seen progression into a decrease in 23 24 those metrics. 25 MS. O'BRIEN: Your Honor, I am going to

130 1 request that his answer be stricken. It's a yes or 2 no question and he went on to talk about before 2021 3 and what's happened since. I asked specifically with 4 respect to 2021 and the SAIFI index. 5 MS. VAYSMAN: Your Honor, counsel is --6 was asking about the previous rate case and the 7 standards set there and the standards were set for 8 the span of years and Mr. Hesse was just answering 9 for the time span and the order -- of the order that 10 OCC counsel was asking about. 11 EXAMINER SANDOR: So I am going to deny 12 the motion to strike as of right now. We would 13 instruct the witness going forward if it is a yes or 14 no answer, try to answer that to the best of your ability in that respect, and if it needs further 15 16 clarification, it can be added at that time. But 17 denied as of right now. 18 MS. O'BRIEN: Okay. 19 Ο. (By Ms. O'Brien) So again, and just to 20 clarify, I am not -- I don't want to subject myself 21 to an asked and answered objection, your testimony is 22 that Duke did not achieve the SAIFI standard in 2021; 23 is that correct? 24 We did not. Α. 25 Q. Now, the settlement at issue in this rate

131 1 case now proposes new higher DCI caps for Duke; is 2 that correct? Objection. The question is 3 MS. VAYSMAN: vaque. Counsel doesn't say higher relative to what. 4 5 MS. O'BRIEN: Okay. I will rephrase. EXAMINER SANDOR: Thank you. 6 7 (By Ms. O'Brien) The settlement at issue Ο. 8 now proposes new higher DCI caps than what was 9 adopted in the prior rate case; is that correct? 10 Α. That's correct. And the settlement also allows Duke to 11 Ο. 12 recover additional amounts under the Rider DCI if it 13 meets a certain reliability standard; is that 14 correct? 15 Α. It does allow for an additional incentive 16 if we meet a SAIDI metric. 17 Ο. Okay. And we'll get to the SAIDI in just a minute, but under the settlement you would agree 18 19 with me that does not have to satisfy either the 20 SAIFI or the CAIDI reliability standards in order to 21 receive the additional amounts under the DCI; is that 2.2 correct? 23 CAIDI and SAIFI are a potential penalty Α. 24 that could be applied for not meeting. However, it 25 is not required in order to meet those caps:

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| 1 | Q. And now instead Duke well, under the |
| 2 | settlement at issue here, Duke must instead meet the |
| 3 | SAIDI, the S-A-I-D-I, which is the system average |
| 4 | interruption duration index standard; is that right? |
| 5 | A. That's correct. |
| 6 | Q. Okay. And would you agree with me that |
| 7 | under the PUCO's rules, the SAIDI standard measures |
| 8 | distribution circuit performance? |
| 9 | A. I am not sure I understand the question. |
| 10 | Are you asking for the definition of SAIDI? |
| 11 | Q. I am asking whether you are aware if the |
| 12 | SAIDI standard under the under the PUCO's rules |
| 13 | measures distribution circuit performance? |
| 14 | A. So SAIDI measures the duration associated |
| 15 | to what all of our customers see. We do submit the |
| 16 | SAIDI metric within our work performing circuit Rule |
| 17 | 11. However, it doesn't necessarily measure the |
| 18 | worst performing circuit or circuit metric. CAIDI |
| 19 | and SAIFI are also circuit metrics. |
| 20 | Q. Okay. Well, if I were to represent to |
| 21 | you that the PUCO 4901:1-10-11 specifically |
| 22 | references SAIDI as a measurement of distribution |
| 23 | circuit performance, would you have any reason to |
| 24 | disagree with me? |
| 25 | MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, your Honor. |
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133 That's argumentative. The witness is aware of the 1 2 rule. He just clarified what -- what he views the 3 metric as measuring and what he understands the rule uses it for. And he has answered the question. 4 5 MS. O'BRIEN: Your Honor, I am just 6 trying to clarify. I mean if I am going to get an 7 objection for each question I am asking we are going to be here for a long time. It's a simple question. 8 9 EXAMINER SANDOR: Overruled. 10 MS. O'BRIEN: If that's what the rule states then that's fine. 11 12 EXAMINER SANDOR: Okay. 13 Ο. (By Ms. O'Brien) So I'll just move on. 14 And you would agree with me that with respect to the 15 SAIDI, the System Average Interruption Duration 16 Index, the PUCO has not previously approved the use 17 of a SAIDI as a distribution reliability standard for 18 Duke; is that correct? 19 I am not aware of one for Duke but I Α. 20 believe so for other utilities. 21 MS. O'BRIEN: Okay. Again, your Honor, I 22 am going to move to strike after I am not aware for 23 Duke. I wasn't asking about other utilities. I was 24 asking with respect to Duke. 25 EXAMINER SANDOR: Motion is denied. I am

134 okay with him adding that on to the answer to help 1 2 clarify his answer. 3 Ο. (By Ms. O'Brien) Okay. Now, under the settlement, and I think we just discussed this but I 4 5 just want to clarify again, Duke can receive an 6 increase in the DCI Rider revenue cap if it satisfies 7 the SAIDI but fails to meet the SAIFI or the CAIDI; is that correct? 8 9 Α. That is correct. 10 MS. O'BRIEN: Your Honor, may I approach? 11 EXAMINER SANDOR: You may. 12 MS. O'BRIEN: And I would like to mark --13 try not to trip over everything. I would like to 14 mark OCC Cross Exhibit 14. And this was sent out via 15 e-mail to all of the parties earlier. 16 EXAMINER SANDOR: Thank you for 17 clarifying that. 18 MS. GRUNDMANN: Is this the direct exam of Christie that was entered into the record already 19 20 or do I have it misnumbered? 21 MS. O'BRIEN: I think you have it 2.2 misnumbered. 23 MS. VAYSMAN: There were two Exhibit 14s 24 sent out. 25 MS. O'BRIEN: Well, Duke -- Duke admitted

135 1 Christie's testimony as an exhibit, I believe. 2 MS. GRUNDMANN: Give me just a second. 3 In the -- in the electronic file Exhibit 14 is marked as Christie's direct. Just give me a second. Can 4 5 you tell me what it's identified as? MS. O'BRIEN: This is identified as OCC 6 7 Exhibit 14. It's in the e-mail I sent out earlier. Duke admitted --8 9 MS. GRUNDMANN: That's okay. The 10 discovery response number. I am trying to find it 11 here because -- give me just a second. 12 EXAMINER SANDOR: So the other parties do 13 have it? 14 MS. O'BRIEN: I've e-mailed it. 15 EXAMINER SANDOR: All right. Thank you. 16 MS. O'BRIEN: So what I've marked as OCC 17 cross Exhibit 14, this is a Duke response to OCC 18 Stipulation interrogatory 03-008 and, Mr. Hesse --19 EXAMINER SANDOR: One moment. So marked. 20 (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) 21 MS. O'BRIEN: Sorry. 22 (By Ms. O'Brien) Mr. Hesse, do you see Ο. 23 where it says person responsible? 24 I do. Α. 25 Q. Okay. And do you see your name after

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| 1 | that? |
| 2 | A. I do. |
| 3 | Q. Okay. And did you provide the response |
| 4 | in OCC cross Exhibit 14? |
| 5 | A. I did. |
| 6 | Q. Okay. Great. Now, in this in this |
| 7 | cross exhibit you state that through August 2022, the |
| 8 | year-to-date SAIFI was .58 and the year-to-date CAIDI |
| 9 | was 140.82; is that right? |
| 10 | A. That's what it reads, yes. |
| 11 | Q. And am I correct to assume that when you |
| 12 | say year-to-date, you are referring to these .58 and |
| 13 | 140.28 as annual numbers? |
| 14 | MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, your Honor. The |
| 15 | question is a little hard to understand. Counsel |
| 16 | could maybe rephrase. |
| 17 | EXAMINER SANDOR: If you could rephrase |
| 18 | it or clarify. |
| 19 | Q. (By Ms. O'Brien) Okay. Is this an |
| 20 | annual is this an annual metric right here when |
| 21 | you say year-to-date, what do you mean? |
| 22 | A. Yeah. So those numbers are from |
| 23 | January 1 through August of 2022. |
| 24 | Q. Okay. So it's not an annual. |
| 25 | A. Sorry, did you have I didn't hear what |
| | |

137 you said. 1 2 I'll get there, thanks. Ο. 3 Α. Sorry. Okay. That's what I wanted to clarify 4 Ο. 5 with that as to whether or not that was through 6 January to August of this year or whether it was for 7 an annual amount. Okay. Now, with respect to -- you would 8 9 agree with me that Duke is responsible for making 10 sufficient investment in the distribution system to 11 provide reliable service according to the PUCO 12 minimum service standards; is that correct? 13 Α. I am not sure I understand your question. 14 Can you repeat? 15 Ο. Duke is responsible for making sufficient 16 investment into its system to meet the SAIFI and 17 CAIDI standards under the PUCO's rules; is that 18 right? 19 We do put substantial dollars into trying Α. 20 to make our system very reliable and safe for our 21 customers. 2.2 Q. Okay. 23 Α. How --24 Go ahead. Ο. I was going to say, however, it is a 25 Α.

138 metric that has a lot of variables involved and so we 1 2 use involved best engineering knowledge and means 3 that we can to be able to try to meet those associated metrics. 4 5 Ο. And you would agree with me that that 6 obligation of Duke's exists regardless of what amount 7 it receives through the DCI? MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, your Honor. 8 EXAMINER SANDOR: I will allow him to 9 10 answer if he knows. You can answer, sir, you know. 11 So those metrics were in place from our Α. 12 2017 rate case, yes. 13 Q. Okay. So let me state it another way, I 14 think you just said that Duke is responsible for 15 meeting its SAIFI and CAIDI metrics under the PUCO's 16 rules, right? 17 Α. Our 2018 rate case was through 2025 for 18 those metrics. 19 Okay. But you -- I thought you just 0. 20 testified previously that both SAIFI and CAIDI are 21 reliability metrics under the PUCO's rules. 2.2 Α. They are for the DCI. 23 Okay. Great. Now, Duke has to meet Q. 24 those metrics whether it recovers the money for doing 25 so through base rates or through the Rider DCI; is

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| 1 | that right? |
| 2 | A. Not exactly. |
| 3 | Q. Okay. How am I wrong? |
| 4 | A. Those metrics are in place with the |
| 5 | possibility of penalty. However the associated rates |
| 6 | that we get back are not warranted on just those |
| 7 | metrics. |
| 8 | Q. Okay. But regardless, Duke is |
| 9 | responsible for maintaining a safe and reliable |
| 10 | system, right? |
| 11 | A. We are. |
| 12 | Q. Okay. Now, can you tell me what portion |
| 13 | of Duke's capital investment in improving reliability |
| 14 | is represented in the stipulated caps? |
| 15 | A. I am not sure I understand the question. |
| 16 | Q. What okay. I am trying I am trying |
| 17 | to figure out how I can how much okay. Let me |
| 18 | break it down this way, okay? The DCI cap, the money |
| 19 | that Duke recovers under the DCI cap is to help Duke |
| 20 | maintain system reliability, correct? |
| 21 | A. It is one aspect of it. |
| 22 | Q. Okay. What is the portion of capital |
| 23 | investment that is represented under the caps set |
| 24 | forth in the settlement? |
| 25 | A. This is for 2022? Your overall those |
| | |

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cap amounts go for more than just the reliability aspect. Everything is tied together. So I can't just break out one small segment. And I think I have your question correct. You can't just break out one small segment of what we do from an improvement perspective and say that is only specifically associated to the

8 reliability aspect.

9 Q. Okay. So would your answer be the same 10 if I asked you what is the total capital investment 11 Duke would need on an annual basis to maintain the 12 PUCO reliability standards without the DCI Rider?

MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, calls for speculation. The metric -- metric is not achieving -- the metric is not directly tied in advance to any particular amount of investment. The Company -- counsel is asking the witness to speculate as to how much money would result -- what kind of metrics would result from how much investment.

MS. O'BRIEN: Your Honor, he is their witness with respect to the Rider DCI caps. If he doesn't know the answer to the question, he is perfectly capable of stating he doesn't know. That's what I am trying to get at.

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EXAMINER SANDOR: Yeah. Overruled. If

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1 you know, you can answer the question. 2 Α. Can you repeat the question? (By Ms. O'Brien) What is the total 3 Ο. capital investment Duke would need on an annual basis 4 5 to maintain the PUCO reliability standards meaning the SAIFI and the CAIDI without the DCI Rider? 6 7 Α. So aggressive targets in both aspects and the fact that there is a lot of variables, right? 8 9 And we've talked about cost variables, what we see 10 just around COVID, what we've talked about in 11 vehicular accidents, and those metrics and things 12 that are out of Duke's control keep an exact dollar 13 from being hard to mention. 14 Based on the best we can, we are 15 providing some of those dollar amounts that we think 16 would help us be more successful in meeting those 17 metrics. 18 So is the answer to my question you don't Q. 19 know? 20 Α. I don't know the exact amount, exact 21 dollar. Again, using the best means possible that we 2.2 have knowing that us improving our lines and 23 increasing and installing new equipment to get better 24 in our reliability, we do project we will hit those 25 more often based on some of these increases.

142 Thank you. Now, if Duke did not have the 1 Q. 2 DCI Rider, how often would Duke have to file rate cases to recover capital investment to maintain 3 4 system reliability? 5 MS. VAYSMAN: Objection, your Honor. 6 This witness is not -- is not a rates expert and does 7 not know -- how often Duke would have to file a rate case is beyond the scope of his testimony, as well as 8 9 the fact that it calls for immense speculation taking into account all sorts of other things like the 10 11 interest rates and who knows what else goes into a 12 rate case. 13 EXAMINER SANDOR: Overruled. I will allow him to answer if he knows. 14 15 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure. 16 Now, I think you just mentioned and I 0. 17 know you testified about this -- well, let me go 18 back. Okay. 19 I believe you testify that additional 20 investments are needed to improve Duke's system 21 reliability and improve on the prior year's metrics. 2.2 Is that -- is that an accurate characterization of 23 your testimony? 24 It is. Α. 25 Q. Okay. What additional investments will

143 Duke -- or what additional investments is Duke or 1 2 will Duke be making into its system? 3 Α. So a lot of our capital investments in 4 this space -- in this space is helping to usher in 5 the grid of the future. A lot of those programs are 6 very focused into either safety reliability or 7 resiliency. 8 Some primary ones, very specifically that 9 we are doing is some of our self-optimizing grid 10 work, some of our deteriorated conductor work, some 11 of our pole replacement work as well. 12 Thank you. Now, I believe you just Ο. 13 mentioned the motor vehicle accidents; is that right? 14 Α. Yeah. I spoke about that a while ago. 15 Ο. Okay. And in your testimony you reference an increase in motor vehicle accidents as a 16 17 reason why Duke didn't satisfy the SAIFI standard in 18 2021; is that a correct characterization in your 19 testimony? 20 Α. Two aspects to the motor vehicle but, 21 yes, we did see an increase that we did not 22 anticipate for our motor vehicle accidents. 23 There also was an associated policy 24 change around some of the motor vehicles that went 25 into place that calls for some not anticipated

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1 numbers in the SAIFI space. 2 Okay. So just -- and we will get to the Q. 3 second part about the policy change that you mentioned, but with respect to the motor vehicle 4 5 accidents have you or has Duke done any studies or 6 analyses to determine the specific costs that Duke 7 has incurred as a result of the increases in motor vehicle accidents? 8 9 Α. I'm sorry, did you ask about the costs? 10 Ο. Yes. 11 Not to my knowledge. Α. 12 And now what specific investments is Duke Q. 13 making, or does Duke plan to make to counteract 14 reliability issues related to what you testify is an 15 increase this motor vehicle damage? 16 Α. So one of the big ones is around some of 17 our self-optimizing grid work, so installing some of 18 those reclosers on our lines that allow for two-way 19 power flow, reducing some of the customers impacted 20 from when we do have those associated outages is just 21 one of those aspects. 2.2 Now I am going to get back to I think Q. 23 what is the policy change that you referenced. Is 24 that policy change where -- does that -- is that 25 where you testify about de-energizing the poles to

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145 protect workers? I think it -- I believe it's at 1 2 page 15 of your testimony. 3 Α. Yes. It's the safety procedure that went into place in 2022 in which we're requiring that 4 5 lines are de-energized when the lines are not able to 6 be maintained in order to be safe. It's really one 7 of those aspects that through observation and what we were seeing, we had many concerns, and required to us 8 9 really change. 10 Okay. Now, that was a procedure that was Ο. 11 implemented by Duke, correct? 12 Α. It was. 13 Ο. Okay. So it was not mandated -- excuse 14 I can't talk correctly. It was not mandated by me. 15 the PUCO, was it? 16 Α. It was mandated by safety for public in 17 our personnel. 18 Okay. What I asked you -- my question Ο. was, was it mandated by the PUCO? 19 20 Α. It wasn't but -- no. 21 Ο. Okay. Was it mandated as part of the 22 National Electric Code? 23 Our procedures and policies, to my Α. 24 knowledge, aren't mandated typically either of those 25 things. They might be provided, but they are

146 typically mandated by providing safety to both 1 2 personnel and public safety. 3 Q. Okay. So the answer to my question is this policy change was not mandated as part of the 4 5 National Electric Code? Not to my knowledge. 6 Α. 7 Thank you. Just give me a couple Q. 8 minutes. 9 EXAMINER SANDOR: Okay. 10 MS. O'BRIEN: Okay. Thank you, Mr. Hesse, that's all my questions for today. 11 12 THE WITNESS: You are welcome. 13 MS. O'BRIEN: Thank you for your time. 14 EXAMINER SANDOR: I assume no cross from 15 other parties? Any redirect from Duke? 16 MS. VAYSMAN: Just one quick redirect 17 question, your Honor. 18 19 REDIRECT EXAMINATION 20 By Ms. Vaysman: 21 Mr. Hesse, you were talking about the Q. safety procedure that was implemented earlier in your 22 testimony, I believe you said 2022. But I --23 24 Α. 2020. 25 Ο. Yeah. But the correct year -- thank you

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147 1 for the correct year. 2 Α. I apologize. 3 MS. VAYSMAN: No worries. That's all, 4 your Honor. Thank you. 5 EXAMINER WALSTRA: What year were you 6 correcting? 7 MS. VAYSMAN: What? 8 EXAMINER WALSTRA: What did you just 9 correct? 10 MS. VAYSMAN: It was -- I asked the 11 safety procedure that was implement by de-energizing 12 the poles. He said earlier when he was speaking 13 about it that it was implemented in 2022. And that 14 was -- I just had him confirm that was a misspeaking 15 and the correct year was 2020. 16 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. 17 EXAMINER SANDOR: Any recross on that one 18 question? 19 MS. O'BRIEN: No, your Honor. 20 EXAMINER SANDOR: Okay. If you could 21 please proceed with the exhibits. Oh, and you are 22 excused, Mr. Hesse. 23 THE WITNESS: Thank you. 24 Thank you, your Honor. MS. VAYSMAN: So we renew -- we renew our motion, your Honor, to move 25

148 Mr. Hesse's direct testimony, Duke Energy Ohio 1 2 Exhibit 7, and Mr. Hesse's second supplemental direct testimony, Duke Energy Ohio Exhibit 8, into the 3 record as evidence. 4 5 EXAMINER SANDOR: Any objections? 6 MS. O'BRIEN: No objection. 7 EXAMINER SANDOR: All right. Duke Energy Ohio Exhibit 7 and 8 are admitted into the record. 8 9 (EXHIBITS ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.) 10 EXAMINER SANDOR: Now, OCC, your exhibit. 11 MS. O'BRIEN: Yes. At this time I would 12 like to move for the admission of OCC Cross 13 Exhibit 14. 14 EXAMINER SANDOR: Any objections? 15 Okay. Hearing none, OCC Exhibit 14 is 16 admitted. 17 (EXHIBIT ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.) 18 EXAMINER SANDOR: Thank you. 19 EXAMINER WALSTRA: You may call your next 20 witness. 21 MS. AKHBARI: Thank you, your Honor. At 22 this time the Company calls Mr. Bruce Sailers to the 23 stand. 24 (Witness sworn.) 25 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. Please

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1 take a seat.

| 2 | MS. AKHBARI: And before we get going |
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| 3 | with Mr. Sailers, we have three exhibits that the |
| 4 | Company would like to premark. Exhibit 9A would be |
| 5 | the public direct testimony of Bruce Sailers filed |
| 6 | October 15, 2021, 9B the confidential direct |
| 7 | testimony of Bruce Sailers also filed October 15, |
| 8 | 2021, and Exhibit Company Exhibit 10, second |
| 9 | supplemental testimony of Mr. Sailers filed |
| 10 | September 22, 2022. And permission well, |
| 11 | permission to approach. |
| 12 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: You may approach and |
| 13 | we will the exhibits will be so marked. |
| 14 | (EXHIBITS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) |
| 15 | MS. AKHBARI: If every one has what they |
| 16 | need great. |
| 17 | |
| 18 | BRUCE SAILERS |
| 19 | being first duly sworn, as prescribed by law, was |
| 20 | examined and testified as follows: |
| 21 | DIRECT EXAMINATION |
| 22 | By Ms. Akhbari: |
| 23 | Q. Thank you, Mr. Sailers, for being with us |
| 24 | here this afternoon. Would you please state your |
| 25 | full name and business address for the record. |

150 Sure. Bruce Lee Sailers, 139 East Fourth 1 Α. 2 Street, Cincinnati, Ohio 45202. And by whom are you employed? 3 Q. Duke Energy Business Services. 4 Α. 5 Ο. Great. And what is your job title? Director Jurisdictional Rate 6 Α. 7 Administration. Great. All right. So, Mr. Sailers, you 8 Ο. have a number of documents in front of you hopefully. 9 10 Α. I do. Let's start with what has been previously 11 Ο. 12 marked as Company Exhibit 9A. Do you recognize 13 Exhibit 9A? 14 Α. This looks like my direct testimony in 15 this proceeding. Great. And is it the public version 16 Ο. 17 hopefully? 18 Α. Public version. 19 Q. Great. Do you also have Exhibit 9B 20 currently before you? 21 Α. Second supplemental direct testimony. 22 Q. Great. And would this be the 23 confidential version of that testimony? Oh, I'm 24 sorry. 25 Α. I don't believe I have a confidential

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151 1 version of this testimony. 2 MS. AKHBARI: Sorry. Just a moment. 3 Sorry, your Honor. We are just grabbing the confidential version. 4 5 EXAMINER WALSTRA: No problem. 6 (By Ms. Akhbari) All right. Mr. Sailers, Ο. 7 let's start this over. So do you have before you 8 what's been premarked as Company Exhibit 9B? 9 Α. Yes. Is that the one -- the confidential 10 version of my direct testimony. 11 Great. So was the -- was this testimony Ο. 12 prepared by you or at your direction? 13 Α. It was. 14 And looking at Exhibits 9A and 9B, do you Ο. have any changes or corrections to those exhibits 15 16 today? 17 I do not. Α. 18 And if I asked you the same questions in Ο. 19 your direct testimony today, would your answers 20 remain the same? 21 Α. They would. 22 Great. Thanks, Mr. Sailers. Let's turn, Ο. 23 please, to the second document -- or third, I guess, 24 that you have before you, previously been marked as 25 Company Exhibit 10. And do you recognize this

152 document? 1 2 Α. This is my second supplemental direct 3 testimony. Q. Great. And was this testimony prepared 4 5 by you or at your direction? 6 Α. Yes. 7 Q. And do you have any changes or corrections to Exhibit 10 today? 8 9 Α. I do not. 10 If I asked you the questions contained in Ο. your second supplemental direct testimony, would your 11 12 answers remain the name? 13 Α. They would. 14 MS. AKHBARI: Great. Thanks, 15 Mr. Sailers. With that, your Honor, we would seek 16 the introduction of these exhibits, subject to 17 cross-examination, and present the witness for cross. 18 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. 19 OCC? 20 21 CROSS-EXAMINATION 22 By Mr. Semple: 23 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Sailers. How are you 24 doing today? 25 A. Good. How are you?

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| 1 | Q. I am doing all right, thank you. My name |
| 2 | is Connor Semple, and I am here today with the Ohio |
| 3 | Consumers' Counsel. Can you hear me okay? |
| 4 | A. I can. |
| 5 | Q. Okay. |
| 6 | A. Can you hear me? |
| 7 | Q. Yes, I can. Thank you. I am going to be |
| 8 | asking you a couple questions about a document that's |
| 9 | been marked Duke Energy Exhibit 10. So if you can |
| 10 | have that available. |
| 11 | A. I do. |
| 12 | Q. It's your position you are going to |
| 13 | testify today about all three prongs of the PUCO |
| 14 | standard for evaluating a stipulation, correct? |
| 15 | A. Yes. In my nonlegal opinion, I make |
| 16 | statements to support all three prongs and with the |
| 17 | focus on the calculation of the base tariff rates and |
| 18 | also tariff changes. |
| 19 | Q. And you are familiar with all three |
| 20 | prongs of the PUCO standard? |
| 21 | A. Yes. |
| 22 | Q. Okay. It's your testimony that this |
| 23 | proposed Stipulation satisfies the first prong of the |
| 24 | standard, correct? |
| 25 | A. Does that mean the $$ |

154 1 MS. AKHBARI: Could I object, your Honor? 2 Could counsel for OCC just identify the prongs that he is referring to just to avoid any confusion with 3 the witness? 4 5 MR. SEMPLE: Sure. EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. 6 7 (By Mr. Semple) Mr. Sailers, it's your Ο. 8 testimony that this stipulation is a product of 9 serious bargaining between capable parties, correct? 10 Α. Correct. 11 Ο. Thank you. And you testified that this 12 Stipulation has been signed by representatives of 13 every stakeholder, correct? 14 Correct. I think I listed the Α. 15 stakeholder groups. 16 Okay. And I would like to direct you to Ο. 17 page 12 of your testimony. You testified that these 18 stakeholder groups include all customer classes, 19 correct? 20 MS. AKHBARI: Could we just give the 21 witness a minute to get to the page? 22 Α. I believe you are referring to lines 23 where I say this clearly reflected in the number of 24 stakeholder interests either supporting or 25 nonopposing the settlement. This includes groups

155 representing all customer classes, residential, the 1 2 low income, commercial/industrial, government, market interests, suppliers, and brokers, Staff. 3 Thank you. Can I direct you now to 4 Ο. Yes. 5 page 3 of your testimony, specifically lines 9 and 10. 6 7 Α. Okay. It's your testimony that the City of 8 Ο. 9 Cincinnati is one of the parties to the Stipulation 10 that represents customer classes in particular, 11 correct? 12 They represent several. Α. They are. 13 Ο. Okay. Mr. Sailers, how many electric consumers does Duke have in the State of Ohio? 14 15 Α. Approximately -- have to go find the 16 form, but approximately 700,000. 17 700,000. Do you know how many residents Ο. 18 there are in the City of Cincinnati? 19 Α. I do not. 20 Ο. If I told you that it was approximately 21 300,000, would you have any reason to doubt me? 22 MS. AKHBARI: Objection, calls for 23 speculation. 24 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled. 25 Α. Do I have any reason to doubt you? Ι

156 would have no basis to know whether it would be true 1 2 or not. 3 Are there electric consumers of Duke Ο. Energy that reside in cities other than Cincinnati? 4 5 Α. Certainly. 6 Ο. Okay. Are any of those cities party to 7 the Stipulation? 8 Α. Not all of them, no. No, I don't believe 9 so. 10 Okay. Thank you. And it's true that Q. this Stipulation, in fact, provides for funding to 11 12 the City of Cincinnati from Duke, correct? 13 Α. There is a provision, yes. 14 Okay. Are you familiar with an Ο. 15 organization called Ohio Partners for Affordable 16 Energy? 17 Α. OPAE? 18 OPAE, yes. Q. 19 Α. They are one of the parties to the 20 Stipulation. 21 Ο. Okay. 2.2 Α. I am not detailed in what they do. 23 Okay. Are they one of the parties that Q. 24 you have identified as a representative of 25 residential consumers?

1 Α. They very well may, yes. 2 Okay. Are you aware of any funding that Ο. Duke Energy provides to OPAE? 3 Α. I am not aware. 4 Okay. Are you familiar with an 5 Ο. 6 organization called People Working Cooperatively? 7 They are part of the Stipulation. Α. Yes. 8 Ο. Okay. Are they an organization that you 9 have identified as a representative of residential 10 consumers? They are one of the signatory parties to 11 Α. 12 the Stipulation who I believe represent low income or 13 work with low income consumers. 14 Okay. Are you aware of any funding that Ο. 15 Duke Energy provides People Working Cooperatively? Only through the Stipulation and what was 16 Α. 17 discussed earlier. 18 Okay. And the Stipulation does, in fact, Ο. 19 provide for funding from Duke Energy to People 20 Working Cooperatively, correct? 21 Α. I believe it does. 22 Okay. Thank you. I would like to move Ο. 23 on to the second prong of the standard. It's your 24 testimony that this Stipulation benefits consumers 25 and the public interest, correct?

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158 1 Α. Correct. 2 Okay. Can I direct you now to page 12 of Ο. 3 your testimony? And if you would let me know when 4 you --5 Α. I'm there. Thank you. Looking at lines 7 and 8, 6 Ο. 7 it's your testimony that one benefit of this Stipulation is that it provides for lower rates than 8 9 what was requested, correct? 10 Correct, on line 7 and 8. Α. 11 Ο. Okay. Can you clarify for me what you 12 mean when you say what was requested? 13 Α. Through the serious bargaining for the 14 Stipulation between parties, the revenue requirement 15 was significantly reduced from what it originally was 16 requested in the application, in the Company's 17 application. 18 So you are referring to the initial Ο. 19 application, okay. 20 Α. Correct. 21 Ο. But that -- the initial application is a separate document from the stipulated agreement that 22 is at issue today, correct? 23 24 Yes. It would be a separate document, Α. 25 correct.

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| 1 | Q. Okay. And prong 2 of the PUCO's standard |
| 2 | for reviewing stipulations, again, prong 2 being that |
| 3 | it benefits consumers and the public interest, it |
| 4 | doesn't make any reference to a utility's |
| 5 | application, correct? |
| 6 | A. To my eyes it doesn't or does. No, not |
| 7 | specifically. |
| 8 | Q. The word application doesn't appear in |
| 9 | that portion of the standard. |
| 10 | A. It doesn't appear in that from my |
| 11 | nonlegal opinion. |
| 12 | Q. And, in fact, the prong asks whether the |
| 13 | settlement as a package benefits consumers, correct? |
| 14 | A. Correct. |
| 15 | Q. And by the terms of the settlement at |
| 16 | issue today, consumers would be paying higher rates |
| 17 | than they were before, correct? |
| 18 | A. There would be an increase in the revenue |
| 19 | requirement, yes. |
| 20 | Q. Okay. Thank you. Lastly, I would like |
| 21 | to ask you a little bit about the third prong of the |
| 22 | PUCO standard. It's your position this proposed |
| 23 | Stipulation complies with regulatory practices and |
| 24 | principle, correct? |
| 25 | A. Correct. |
| | |

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| 1 | Q. Okay. And PUCO rules require Duke to |
| 2 | meet certain performance standards, correct, |
| 3 | reliability standards? |
| 4 | A. I am only aware based on what was said |
| 5 | earlier today. |
| 6 | Q. I'm sorry. Can you repeat your answer? |
| 7 | A. I am only aware from what was said |
| 8 | earlier today, if you are referring to CAIDI and |
| 9 | SAIDI and SAIFI. |
| 10 | Q. SAIFI is what I would like to ask about |
| 11 | in particular, yes. |
| 12 | A. Okay. |
| 13 | Q. Are you familiar with that reliability |
| 14 | standard? |
| 15 | A. I am not familiar with how they calculate |
| 16 | it. |
| 17 | MS. AKHBARI: Your Honor, I would just |
| 18 | object to the sense this is outside the scope of the |
| 19 | witness's direct testimony. |
| 20 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled for now. |
| 21 | Q. (By Mr. Semple) So just to clarify, are |
| 22 | you familiar with the SAIFI standard? |
| 23 | MS. AKHBARI: Objection, asked and |
| 24 | answered. |
| 25 | A. I am not. |
| | |

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| 1 | Q. Okay. Thank you. Are you familiar |
| 2 | with are you familiar with Section 4905.22 of the |
| 3 | Ohio Revised Code? |
| 4 | A. Could you read that section to me? |
| 5 | Q. Are you familiar that with the |
| 6 | requirement that a utility charge rates that are no |
| 7 | more than just and reasonable? |
| 8 | A. Yes, I am familiar with those terms, just |
| 9 | and reasonable. |
| 10 | Q. Are you familiar with the requirement |
| 11 | that utilities furnish and provide necessary and |
| 12 | adequate services and facilities? |
| 13 | A. Not I cannot recite the code section |
| 14 | that you've mentioned, no. |
| 15 | Q. Are you familiar with those general |
| 16 | obligations on a utility under Ohio law? |
| 17 | A. Can you repeat that? |
| 18 | Q. Are you familiar with those general |
| 19 | obligations |
| 20 | A. I'm sorry. What obligations? |
| 21 | Q. With the obligation to provide necessary |
| 22 | and adequate facilities and services. |
| 23 | A. Since I can't recite the section, I am |
| 24 | going to have to say I do not recall. |
| 25 | Q. Okay. Do you know whether Duke Energy |
| | |

162 1 met its SAIFI target in the year 2021? 2 MS. AKHBARI: Your Honor, I would just 3 object again. The SAIFI witness just got done testifying, if Mr. Semple had questions for him in 4 5 this regard. This is outside the scope of Mr. 6 Sailers' testimony. 7 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I'll sustain in the sense he said he does not know what SAIFI is. 8 9 MR. SEMPLE: Okay. Your Honor, I 10 understand that he testified he wasn't aware of how 11 to calculate it. My question was just whether he was 12 aware of whether Duke had met that standard 13 regardless of whether he knows the way it's 14 calculated. 15 MS. AKHBARI: Your Honor, I would just 16 respond it's still beyond the scope of what 17 Mr. Sailers' direct testimony is here today. 18 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I will allow him to 19 answer. 20 MR. SEMPLE: Thank you. 21 Α. Can you repeat the question? 2.2 MR. SEMPLE: Karen, would you please read 23 back the question that I asked Mr. Sailers? 24 (Record read.) 25 Α. I recall Witness Hesse talking about not

163 meeting one of the targets, but I can't recall which 1 2 one. I do not recall. 3 Q. Thank you. MR. SEMPLE: If you could give me just 4 5 one moment, please. 6 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Sure. 7 Mr. Sailers, this Stipulation provides Ο. 8 for caps on revenue that Duke can collect through the 9 DCI Rider, correct? 10 MS. AKHBARI: I would object again, your 11 Honor. That's outside the scope of this witness's 12 testimony. 13 EXAMINER WALSTRA: He can answer if he 14 knows. Yes, I think there are caps in the 15 Α. 16 Stipulation, and Witness Lawler has -- can support 17 those. 18 Are you aware of whether or not Duke's Ο. 19 ability to meet those caps or collect to those caps 20 is contingent on its meeting any reliability standard 21 of which you are aware? 2.2 Α. I believe Mr. -- Witness Hesse just 23 testified that there are PUCO penalties in place and 24 also there is another metric in the Stipulation that 25 can provide incremental funds for the caps.

164 1 MR. SEMPLE: Okay. Thank you. I have no 2 further questions. 3 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. Any redirect? 4 5 MS. AKHBARI: Nothing on redirect, thank 6 you, your Honor. 7 EXAMINER WALSTRA: You are excused. 8 Thank you. 9 MS. AKHBARI: At this time the Company 10 would seek to move into evidence or for the admission 11 of Exhibits -- Company Exhibits 9A, 9B, and 10. 12 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Any objections? 13 Hearing none, it will be admitted. 14 (EXHIBITS ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.) EXAMINER SANDOR: Duke, you may proceed 15 16 with your next witness. 17 MS. AKHBARI: I apologize, your Honor. 18 Ms. D'Ascenzo is presenting the next witness, and he 19 just stepped out for a minute. 20 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Sounds like you're up. 21 MS. AKHBARI: Okay. 2.2 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Take your time. 23 MS. AKHBARI: Is it okay if we go off the 24 record? 25 EXAMINER WALSTRA: That's fine.

165 1 MS. AKHBARI: Is it okay if we approach 2 and do the preliminary paperwork? 3 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Absolutely. 4 MS. GRUNDMANN: Your Honor, do you mind 5 if we take a 5-minute break? EXAMINER WALSTRA: That's fine. We will 6 7 break until 3:15. 8 (Recess taken.) 9 EXAMINER SANDOR: All right. Let's go on 10 the record. 11 We just returned from a break. Duke, 12 please proceed with your next witness. 13 MR. D'ASCENZO: Thank you, your Honor. 14 For its next witness Duke Energy Ohio calls Sarah Lawler. 15 16 EXAMINER SANDOR: Please raise your right 17 hand. 18 (Witness sworn.) 19 EXAMINER SANDOR: Thank you. 20 MR. D'ASCENZO: Your Honor, may we please approach? 21 2.2 EXAMINER SANDOR: Yes. 23 MR. D'ASCENZO: For purposes of the 24 record, we would like to mark as Duke Energy Ohio 25 Exhibit No. 11 the direct testimony of Sarah Lawler

166 filed in this proceeding on October 15, 2021, and as 1 2 Duke Energy Ohio Exhibit No. 12, the second 3 supplemental testimony of Ms. Lawler also filed in these proceedings. 4 5 EXAMINER SANDOR: Those exhibits are so 6 marked. 7 (EXHIBITS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) 8 EXAMINER SANDOR: You may proceed. 9 MR. D'ASCENZO: Thank you, your Honor. 10 11 SARAH LAWLER 12 being first duly sworn, as prescribed by law, was 13 examined and testified as follows: 14 DIRECT EXAMINATION 15 By Mr. D'Ascenzo: Good afternoon, Ms. Lawler. 16 Ο. 17 Α. Good afternoon. You have in front of you -- well, let me 18 Q. 19 take a step back. Would you please state your name, 20 business address, and position with the Company for 21 the record, please? 2.2 Sarah Lawler, business address 139 East Α. 23 Fourth Street, Cincinnati, Ohio 45202. Vice 24 President Rates and Regulatory Strategy for Duke Ohio 25 and Kentucky.

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| 1 | Q. And do you have in front of you what was |
| 2 | just marked as Duke Energy Ohio Exhibits No. 11 and |
| 3 | 12? |
| 4 | A. I do. |
| 5 | Q. And would you please identify those |
| 6 | documents? |
| 7 | A. Exhibit 11 is the direct testimony of |
| 8 | Sarah Lawler in this proceeding, and Exhibit 12 is |
| 9 | the second supplemental direct testimony of Sarah |
| 10 | Lawler in support of the Stipulation. |
| 11 | Q. And, Ms. Lawler, do you have any changes |
| 12 | or corrections to either of those testimonies? |
| 13 | A. I do not. |
| 14 | Q. And if you were asked those questions |
| 15 | today then, would your answers be the same? |
| 16 | A. Yes, they would. |
| 17 | MR. D'ASCENZO: Thank you. |
| 18 | Your Honor, I would like to move Exhibits |
| 19 | No. 11 and 12 into evidence, subject to |
| 20 | cross-examination, and the witness is available for |
| 21 | cross. |
| 22 | EXAMINER SANDOR: Thank you. |
| 23 | OCC? |
| 24 | MS. O'BRIEN: May I approach? |
| 25 | EXAMINER SANDOR: You may. |
| | |

168 MS. O'BRIEN: Your Honor, I would like to 1 2 mark at this time OCC Cross Exhibit 15 which is a Duke discovery response to OCC Stip INT-01-001. 3 EXAMINER SANDOR: So marked. 4 5 (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) 6 MS. O'BRIEN: Anyone else need copies? 7 I would also like to mark at this time OCC Cross Exhibit 16 which is a Duke discovery 8 9 response to OCC Stip INT-01-009. 10 EXAMINER SANDOR: So marked. 11 (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) 12 MS. O'BRIEN: Anyone else need copies? 13 MS. GRUNDMANN: Angela, on 16 are you 14 marking the discovery response and the spreadsheet 15 that was circulated? MS. O'BRIEN: Yes, because it's an 16 17 attachment to. 18 19 CROSS-EXAMINATION 20 By Ms. O'Brien: 21 Ο. Okay. Good afternoon, Ms. Lawler. How 22 are you? 23 Α. Good afternoon. I'm good. How are you 24 doing? 25 Q. Good. You will have to bear with me

169 here. Trying to get my bearings. Okay. Now, the 1 2 Staff Report of Investigation regarding Duke's proposed rate increase recommended a revenue increase 3 on the low end of 1.86 million and on the high end of 4 5 about 15.3 million; is that correct? 6 Α. Yes. 7 Ο. And the settlement has agreed upon a rate increase of 23.1 million; is that correct? 8 9 It's a \$23.1 million increase in base Α. 10 distribution revenues offset by a decrease of 500,000 11 of miscellaneous revenues, so the net increase is 12 22.6 million in revenues. 13 Q. Okay. Thank you. And now I believe you testified that residential consumers will pay 14 15 64 percent of the total revenue requirement under the 16 settlement; is that correct? 17 Α. The total percentage of the base 18 distribution revenue allocated to residential 19 customers is 64 percent, yes, that's correct. 20 Okay. And according to your testimony, Q. 21 the Staff Report recommended that residential 22 consumers pay 65 percent of the total revenue requirement? 23 24 That's correct. Α. 25 Ο. However, it's true, isn't it, that

170 residential consumers will pay 92.4 percent of the 1 2 23.1 million increase; is that right? 3 That's the math to get you to 64 percent Α. of the total base distribution revenue requirement. 4 5 Ο. And now I would like to refer you to 6 what's previously been marked as OCC Cross 7 Exhibit 16. And that is the Duke response to OCC Stip INT-01-009. Do you have that in front of you. 8 9 -009, yes. Α. 10 Ο. Yes. And this is Duke dis -- response to OCC's discovery regarding the Stipulation. 11 12 Α. Yes. 13 Ο. And do you see here where it says person 14 responsible? 15 Α. Yes. 16 Ο. Okay. And next to that it says Sarah 17 Lawler? 18 Yes. Α. 19 Okay. Did you prepare this discovery 0. 20 response? 21 Α. Yes, I did. 22 And was the spreadsheet attached to it Ο. 23 prepared by you or under your direction? 24 Under my direction. Α. 25 Q. Thank you. Now, you testify that the

171 settlement is a product of serious bargaining among 1 2 capable and knowledgeable parties; is that correct? 3 Α. Yes. And you testified that the settlement 4 Ο. 5 represents stakeholder interests including 6 residential consumers; is that correct? 7 Α. Yes. 8 Ο. What settlement signatory parties 9 represent residential consumers' interests? 10 Several, the City of Cincinnati being Α. 11 one, Ohio Partners for Affordable Energy being 12 another, People Working Cooperatively, Citizens' 13 Utility Board. 14 Let me just go through the rest of the 15 signatory parties to make sure I didn't miss anybody that might -- I don't have that with me. One second. 16 The Commission Staff represents residential 17 18 customers. NEP may support residential customers. 19 That's about it. 20 Q. Okay. Now, you mentioned PUCO Staff. 21 Α. Yes. 22 They are a signatory party to the Q. 23 settlement, right? Now, you would agree with me that 24 PUCO Staff represents -- in addition to residential 25 consumers' interests, they also represent the

172 interests of nonresidential consumers; is that 1 2 correct? 3 Α. Yes. Okay. And they also represent the 4 Ο. 5 interests of utilities; is that correct? 6 Α. Yes. 7 Now, you also mention Ohio Partners for Q. 8 Affordable Energy, or OPAE, right? 9 Α. Yes. 10 Okay. And I think you stated that they Q. represent low income interests; is that correct? 11 12 Α. I think I said that they represent residential customers. 13 14 Ο. Okay. 15 Α. But I would agree that they do look after low-income customers. 16 17 Okay. And is it your understanding that Ο. 18 OPAE primarily provides weatherization services? 19 I don't know if that's the case or not. Α. 20 Q. Well, what's your understanding of what 21 they do? 2.2 I don't know the specifics of all of the Α. things that they do. They do provide weatherization 23 24 and assistance to low-income customers. 25 Q. Okay. Well, I guess respectfully if you

173 don't know what they do, how do you know that they 1 2 represent consumers' interests? I know that -- you know, I know that they 3 Α. support weatherization and low-income interests, but 4 5 I don't have all of the details and the intricacies 6 of the day in and day out of what they do. 7 Okay. Sure. So -- but you do agree they Q. provide weatherization services? 8 9 Α. Yes. 10 And, in fact, the settlement provides Ο. that -- I believe that OPAE will receive -- will be 11 12 involved in some way in -- well, strike that. 13 Let me go back. Does OPAE receive 14 funding from Duke to your knowledge? 15 Α. I am not aware of any funding. 16 Ο. Now, with respect to the Citizens' Utility Board of Ohio, you stated that they also 17 18 represent residential consumers' interests; is that 19 correct? 20 Α. I believe so, yes. 21 Ο. Okay. Is it your understanding that they also represent the interests of small businesses? 22 23 Α. Yes. 24 With respect to People Working Ο. 25 Cooperatively, or PWC, you would agree with me that

174 they provide weatherization services as well, 1 2 correct? 3 Α. Yes. And under the settlement, they -- they 4 Ο. 5 receive funding from Duke, right? 6 Funding that's part of the Stipulation Α. 7 was included in the Application and it's been in base rates, so it's not a new provision of the settlement. 8 9 Okay. I didn't ask if it was a new Ο. 10 provision of the settlement. I asked you whether or 11 not PWC receives funding from Duke. 12 You said as part of the settlement. Α. Ιt 13 was part of the Application. 14 Ο. Okay. I apologize. I misspoke. 15 Α. Okay. But they do receive funding from Duke; is 16 Ο. 17 that correct? 18 Α. Yes. 19 Okay. The City of Cincinnati, I think 0. 20 you stated they also represent nonresidential -- or 21 I'm sorry, residential consumers, right? 2.2 Α. Yes. 23 Okay. The City of Cincinnati also Q. 24 represents nonresidential consumers, correct? 25 Α. Yes.

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| 1 | Q. | And, in fact, the City of Cincinnati is |
| 2 | itself a co | nsumer of Duke; is that right? |
| 3 | Α. | What do you mean by the City itself? |
| 4 | Q. | Well, the City has streetlights; is that |
| 5 | correct? | |
| 6 | Α. | Yes. |
| 7 | Q. | Okay. So they pay Duke for electric |
| 8 | service; is | that right? |
| 9 | Α. | Yes. |
| 10 | Q. | So they are a consumer of Duke as well. |
| 11 | Α. | Yes. |
| 12 | Q. | So would you agree with me that each of |
| 13 | the parties | that we just discussed each has interests |
| 14 | beyond thos | e of just residential consumers? |
| 15 | Α. | No. |
| 16 | Q. | You wouldn't? |
| 17 | Α. | Beyond all of those parties you just |
| 18 | mentioned h | ave interests beyond just residential |
| 19 | consumers? | I don't know if PWC does. |
| 20 | Q. | Well, they provide weatherization |
| 21 | services, r | ight? |
| 22 | Α. | For residential customers? |
| 23 | Q. | To residential consumers. |
| 24 | Α. | Correct. |
| 25 | Q. | But that's would you agree with me |
| | | |

176 that providing weatherization services is something 1 2 different than providing bill payment assistance or advocating on behalf of lower rates? Would you agree 3 with that? 4 5 Α. Weatherization of a home helps a 6 residential customer manage their utility bill, and 7 it can lead to lower rates, yes. So I don't -- I 8 don't agree with you. 9 It can lead to lower rates, but did PWC Ο. 10 advocate in this case for lower rates for consumers? 11 Α. They signed onto the Stipulation, and the 12 Stipulation has many benefits for low-income 13 consumers --14 Ο. Okay. 15 Α. -- for not increasing their low-income 16 fixed charge. There is lots of advantages in the 17 Stipulation. 18 Okay. That's -- respectfully that's not Q. 19 what I asked. I asked if providing weatherization is 20 something different than advocating for lower rates 21 for consumers. Is that something different? 22 Providing weatherization allows bills to Α. be lower for consumers. 23 24 Ultimately, correct? 0. 25 Α. Ultimately or not ultimately, it's lower.

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| 1 | Q. But you would agree with me that not all |
| 2 | low-income consumers receive weatherization services |
| 3 | from PUCO, right? |
| 4 | A. I doubt it. I don't know exactly. |
| 5 | Q. Okay. But all residential consumers |
| 6 | within Duke's service territory receive electric |
| 7 | distribution service from Duke, right? |
| 8 | A. Electric distribution service, yes, if |
| 9 | Q. And they will |
| 10 | A their power is on, yes. |
| 11 | Q. Okay. And they will pay the rates that |
| 12 | result from this proceeding, correct? |
| 13 | A. Yes. |
| 14 | Q. Okay. Now with respect to the City of |
| 15 | Cincinnati, your supplemental testimony in support of |
| 16 | the settlement indicates that a portion of the City |
| 17 | of Cincinnati's franchise fee will go to residential |
| 18 | consumer bill payment assistance; is that correct? |
| 19 | A. That sounds familiar. Let me get to the |
| 20 | page. Do you have a page number reference that I can |
| 21 | get there faster? |
| 22 | Q. No, I don't. |
| 23 | EXAMINER WALSTRA: Take your time. |
| 24 | A. So I am on page 6 in the third bullet; is |
| 25 | that what you are referencing? |
| | |

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178 1 Q. Yes. 2 So this does say the resolution of the Α. last franchise fee issue includes commitment from the 3 City to use a portion of the franchise fee to fund 4 5 low-income weatherization/energy efficiency and bill 6 assistance programs for qualifying Duke Energy Ohio 7 customers through City's Warm Up Cincy program. So help me understand, as an initial 8 Ο. 9 matter, my understanding is that the franchise fee is 10 a fee -- and correct me if I am wrong, because I may 11 not get this right, is a fee that Duke pays to the 12 City of Cincinnati or, for example, another city to 13 use like, for example, the City's rights of ways; is 14 that correct? 15 Α. I don't know what the City uses the fee 16 for exactly, but it is a fee that we pay to the City 17 of Cincinnati. 18 Okay. Do you know what the fee -- why do Ο. you pay the franchise fee? 19 20 Α. It's in accordance with an agreement. 21 Q. I'm sorry. I didn't hear you. 22 It's in accordance with a franchise Α. 23 agreement. 24 Okay. What is the franchise fee for? Ο. 25 Α. It's for the City to make improvements as

179 1 they see fit in their city. 2 Okay. And does Duke charge consumers for Ο. 3 the franchise fee through rates? The franchise fee has always been in base 4 Α. rates for decades, yes. 5 Now, under the settlement, 50,000 of the 6 Ο. 7 franchise fee annually will go to bill payment assistance for the City of Cincinnati residents, 8 9 correct? 10 Α. Get to that section of the Stipulation. 11 It says at least 50,000 of that amount dedicated 12 annually to bill assistance. 13 Ο. Okay. And am I correct under the 14 settlement, the settlement provides that the City of 15 Cincinnati must use 350,000 of the franchise fee for 16 weatherization, bill payment assistance, and things 17 of that nature; is that correct? 18 The City agrees that it will commit to Α. 19 use at least 350,000 of the franchise fee annually to 20 provide weatherization, energy efficiency 21 improvements, and utility bill assistance. 2.2 Ο. Okay. 23 EXAMINER SANDOR: Just to clarify the 24 record, that's page 24 of the Stipulation? 25 THE WITNESS: Yes, correct.

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| 1 | MS. O'BRIEN: Thank you. |
| 2 | Q. (By Ms. O'Brien) And so of that, at least |
| 3 | \$50,000 has to go to bill payment assistance, right? |
| 4 | A. Yes. |
| 5 | Q. Now, under the settlement, isn't it also |
| 6 | true that this bill payment assistance will go only |
| 7 | to qualifying consumers under the City of Cincinnati |
| 8 | Warm Up Cincy program? |
| 9 | A. I think so, yes. |
| 10 | Q. Okay. And also under the settlement, I |
| 11 | am referencing page 24 and 25, the City of Cincinnati |
| 12 | has the discretion to determine who qualifies for |
| 13 | assistance under the Warm Up Cincy program; is that |
| 14 | right? |
| 15 | A. Yes. |
| 16 | Q. And I think you just mentioned that the |
| 17 | franchise fee is paid for through base rates, right? |
| 18 | A. Yes. |
| 19 | Q. So the bill payment assistance that we're |
| 20 | talking about in the settlement, it's not funded by |
| 21 | Duke's shareholders, is it? |
| 22 | A. Correct. |
| 23 | Q. Okay. Does Duke require any other cities |
| 24 | or municipalities within its service territory to |
| 25 | provide bill payment assistance? |
| | |

181 Do we require other communities to offer 1 Α. 2 bill assistance to customers? 3 Q. Yes. Α. 4 No. 5 Q. And with -- and we just discussed that 6 \$350,000 of the franchise fee is to go to 7 weatherization and energy efficiency improvements, 8 right? 9 Α. Yes, with at least 50,000 going to bill 10 assistance. 11 Okay. And I think that we just discussed Ο. 12 that both PWC and Ohio Partners for Affordable 13 Energy, they both provide weatherization and energy 14 efficiency improvements; is that right? 15 Α. Yes, that's my understanding. 16 Ο. And they are both signatories to the 17 settlement, right? 18 Α. Yes. 19 Will PWC or OPAE receive any of the City 0. 20 of Cincinnati franchise fee funding to provide 21 weatherization and energy efficiency improvements? 2.2 I don't know. I think we just discussed Α. 23 that it's at the City's discretion what they do with 24 the funds. 25 Q. But you don't know.

182 1 Α. No. 2 Okay. Now with respect to the City of Ο. 3 Cincinnati, the settlement also contains provisions regarding Smart City technology; is that correct? 4 5 Α. Yes. Ο. And can you tell me what Smart City 6 7 technology is? 8 Α. I don't think that we specify exactly 9 what type of Smart City technology they are going to 10 deploy here. We just call it Smart City technology. 11 All we are agreeing to is a process with the City to 12 evaluate what their options are. Everything will be 13 paid under Duke tariffs. 14 So -- so you don't know what Smart City Ο. 15 technology is being deployed through the settlement? 16 I would -- we haven't agreed to anything Α. 17 specific. It just says we are agreeing to a process 18 to explore the options. 19 Okay. Now, I guess what I am asking you 0. 20 is what is Smart City technology? I understand that 21 you say the settlement doesn't specify. What type of 22 Smart City technology? 23 I don't -- I don't know what Smart City Α. 24 technology they are going to do. We are agreeing to 25 a process to determine that.

183 1 Q. So I guess is it your testimony today 2 that you don't know what Smart City technology is? I mean, very broadly it's just 3 Α. technologies that are automated that are attached to 4 5 our poles. 6 Ο. Okay. 7 There is nothing specifically agreed to Α. 8 for specific types of technologies in the 9 Stipulation. We are just agreeing to a process to 10 evaluate what they would like to do, whether or not 11 it's feasible to do it within the guise of our 12 tariffs. 13 Ο. Okay. That's it. 14 Α. 15 Q. So it's your testimony today that Duke -that the City of Cincinnati -- that Duke entered into 16 17 a settlement with the City of Cincinnati to provide 18 Smart City technology, and you don't know what Smart 19 City technology is going to be? 20 MR. D'ASCENZO: Objection, misstates what 21 the witness has testified to and what's in the 22 Stipulation. 23 MS. O'BRIEN: Your Honor, she can 24 clarify. I am just trying to understand. If she can clarify -- I just want to know what exactly is going 25

184 to be deployed under the settlement. I don't think 1 2 that's a difficult question. EXAMINER SANDOR: I think she has touched 3 on this but if you can clarify any further. 4 5 Α. The answer is we don't know what we are 6 going to deploy yet. We are agreeing to a process to 7 find out what we are going to deploy from a Smart City technology perspective. I don't know the 8 9 specific things we will end up doing if we do 10 anything. 11 Okay. Does Duke provide Smart City Ο. 12 technology to other cities within its service 13 territory? 14 Α. I don't know. And I would say, too, that 15 we are not agreeing to provide smart technology. We 16 are agreeing to a process under our existing tariffs. 17 Q. And what is that process under your 18 tariffs? 19 There is attachment fees and different Α. 20 street lighting rates that we have. 21 Ο. Okay. Now, you also testified regarding 22 the electric service reliability rider, the ESRR; is 23 that right? 24 Α. Yes. 25 Q. And you would agree with me Duke charges

185 1 consumers for vegetation management costs through the 2 ESRR; is that right? 3 Α. Today customers pay for vegetation 4 management through base rates and through Rider ESRR, 5 yes. And my -- and like you just mentioned 6 Ο. 7 through base rates, my understanding is Duke is permitted 22.5 million for vegetation management. 8 9 Α. In the case that we are proposing today 10 and part of the Stipulation, \$22.5 million is part of 11 the base rates for vegetation management, yes, that's 12 correct. 13 Ο. And is it also true that under the settlement Duke would be allowed to collect an 14 15 additional 10 million in vegetation management 16 through ESRR? 17 There is no additional 10 million Α. No. 18 referenced anywhere in the application. 19 Okay. What do I have wrong? Ο. 20 Α. The \$10 million is what exists today in 21 the rider. Right now today, we only have 2.2 10.7 million in base rates, and we are allowed to 23 include another up to \$10 million of vegetation 24 management costs depending on the total actual costs. 25 So today we have 10.7 in base rates. We have a rider

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1 that's capped at 10. What we're proposing in this 2 application is to move 22.5 million into base rates 3 and then keep the rider for any over or 4 under-recovery. 5 Up to now it was only an under-recovery 6 provision. Now we have said let's make sure it's an 7 overrecovery too. To the extent that 22.5 is too 8 much, we credit back to customers. If it's too 9 little, we charge to customers through the rider. 10 Okay. So were you here earlier today Ο. when Mr. Christie testified? 11 12 Α. Yes. 13 Ο. I just want to clear something up, and 14 you correct me if I got this testimony wrong, I think 15 he said that it's Duke's intention not to use the \$10 million in the ESRR. 16 17 Α. There is no \$10 million in an ESRR any 18 more if this Stipulation is approved. It's just a rider mechanism to collect over or under the 22.5. I 19 20 don't think we have an intention of spending 21 \$32.5 million in vegetation if we can help it. It's 2.2 not the intention. 23 The intention is 22.5 million in base 24 The rider, just like the storm rider, is to rates. 25 say customers pay no more, no less than what's in

187 1 base rates. 2 So does Duke collect that much currently Ο. 3 for vegetation management? Today we have so .7 in base rates and we 4 Α. 5 have been at the \$10 million cap so we've been 6 collecting around 20.7 million. 7 Ο. Okay. Now, you also testify regarding the elimination of certain supplier fees; is that 8 right? 9 10 Α. Yes. 11 Okay. Can you tell me what the impact to 0. 12 residential consumers is of the elimination of the 13 supplier fees? 14 What the impact is to residential Α. 15 consumers of the elimination of supplier fees. So up 16 to now we had miscellaneous revenues where we were collecting from suppliers a certain amount of dollars 17 18 that we then otherwise wouldn't have to collect in 19 the overall cost to service from residential 20 customers, from non-residents, from everybody. 21 Now that we don't have those 22 miscellaneous revenues being collected any further if 23 the Stipulation is approved, we won't have that 24 offset to total base distribution revenues any more. 25 But arguably, you know, because we have a system now

188 that's automated, we don't have the costs associated 1 2 with those transactions that we were charging the fees for. 3 If we hadn't removed the miscellaneous 4 5 revenues you could argue that maybe suppliers would 6 have been subsidizing the overall base rates, so this 7 is just cost causation getting the revenues collected from where the costs are being expended now. 8 9 Ο. Okay. So what do residential consumers 10 pay extra as a result of these provisions in the 11 settlement? 12 Α. They are just paying their -- their 13 appropriate allocation of the revenue requirements, 14 64 percent. 15 Ο. Okay. So if we could refer now to what 16 you've previously marked as OCC Exhibit 15. 17 Is that Stip INT 01-001? Α. 18 Q. Yep. 19 Α. Yeah, I have got it. 20 Q. And you see on the second page here where 21 it says person responsible? 2.2 Α. Yes. 23 And it's got your name after it? Q. 24 Α. Yes. 25 Q. So does that mean that you prepared the

189 1 response to this? 2 I prepared part of it and assisted -- I Α. 3 had assistance but reviewed all of it. Okay. So I'm just -- because -- and I 4 Ο. 5 apologize if I am just dense, but I am just trying to kind of get a better idea. I just -- what I am 6 7 trying to understand is because I thought that elimination of these fees didn't cost residential 8 9 consumers anything, and now I guess what I am hearing 10 from you is that, no, they are getting 64 percent 11 allocation. And then in this response it looks like 12 an average consumer has a 9 cent impact on their 13 monthly bill. 14 So I am just trying to make sense of all 15 the different things. And if you could just clarify 16 that for me, that would be great. 17 Α. This is just the math of moving those 18 miscellaneous revenues to base rates. If we had not 19 moved the miscellaneous revenues to base rates, 20 customers on average would be paying 9 cents a month 21 less than they should have been. 2.2 Ο. Just give me a few minutes. 23 Okay. Before when we were testifying 24 about what signatory parties represent residential 25 consumers' interests, I believe you mentioned

190 Nationwide Energy Partners; is that correct? 1 2 Α. Yes. 3 Now, can you tell me what Nationwide Ο. Energy Partners do or what that Company does? 4 5 Α. They are a submetering company is my 6 understanding. 7 Ο. Okay. And how would they represent residential consumers? 8 9 A. Providing a service for residential 10 consumers. 11 Are you aware that Duke has filed a Ο. 12 complaint against Nationwide Energy Partners --13 Α. I am aware, yes. 14 Q. -- regarding their submetering service? 15 Α. I am not familiar with the specifics of what the complaint is, but I am aware there is one. 16 17 Okay. So you have no idea what that Q. 18 complaint is about? 19 A. I don't. 20 MS. O'BRIEN: Okay. I have no further 21 questions. 2.2 EXAMINER SANDOR: Okay. Any redirect? 23 MR. D'ASCENZO: Just a few, your Honor. 24 25

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| 1 | REDIRECT EXAMINATION |
| 2 | By Mr. D'Ascenzo: |
| 3 | Q. Ms. Lawler, do you recall questions from |
| 4 | counsel from OCC about the 64 percent allocation and |
| 5 | then the 92 percent increase? |
| 6 | A. I do, yes. |
| 7 | Q. Can you just explain the difference |
| 8 | between those two numbers, please? |
| 9 | A. Yes. So the if you look at the |
| 10 | Stipulation, we're asking for, on page 3, a |
| 11 | \$23.1 million increase in base distribution rates to |
| 12 | a total of 578.1 million that's comprised of |
| 13 | 565.7 million of base distribution revenues. So |
| 14 | residential customers are getting 64 percent of the |
| 15 | \$565.7 million. |
| 16 | And the only way to arrive at that is to |
| 17 | do the math such that you have to allocate out the |
| 18 | \$23.1 million increase, and the math just says if you |
| 19 | get to 64 percent of 565.7, 92 percent of the 23.1 is |
| 20 | going to residential customers, but customers are |
| 21 | only paying 64 percent of the total base distribution |
| 22 | revenues. |
| 23 | Q. Can you explain why that 92 percent |
| 24 | allocation is going to residential customers? |
| 25 | A. It's just a function of how the math has |
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192 to get allocated, and so if you have 64 percent of 1 2 565.7 million, which is 362 million on page 5, in 3 order to get from 578 to 565, that's just the math that has to happen. We -- the Company has not 4 5 removed any of the subsidy that exists from, you 6 know, nonresidential customers subsidizing the 7 residential customers. Had we done that, that 8 92 percent would have had to have been much more but 9 it's just the math to get to that 64 percent total 10 base D from what we have today. You mentioned a subsidy. Can you explain 11 Ο. 12 what that is, please? 13 MS. O'BRIEN: Objection, your Honor. 14 Beyond the scope of cross. 15 MR. D'ASCENZO: Your Honor, I am just 16 asking her to explain her answer. 17 EXAMINER SANDOR: I will allow it. 18 MR. D'ASCENZO: Thank you. 19 Α. You know, when the Company does their 20 cost of service, we look at how the cost needs to be 21 allocated to -- you know, among the classes. And for 22 quite some time we have had a subsidy where 23 nonresidential customers are paying more than they 24 otherwise would, and residential customers are paying 25 less than they otherwise would in terms of the true

1 cost of service.

| 2 | And in order to keep costs gradually |
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| 3 | increasing at a moderate rate, we have not eliminated |
| 4 | that subsidy. To the extent that we would eliminate |
| 5 | that subsidy, you would see, you know at least |
| 6 | from our application if we would have eliminated that |
| 7 | subsidy, residential customer rates would have been |
| 8 | going up like 226 percent. Right now, we are asking |
| 9 | for or I'm sorry. It would have been allocated |
| 10 | 226 percent of the revenue requirement. But we are |
| 11 | not eliminating any of that subsidy. It's remaining |
| 12 | in rates such that all customers only experience a |
| 13 | small measured gradual increase in rates. |
| 14 | Q. Thank you. Ms. Lawler, do you recall |
| 15 | questions surrounding the franchise fee for the City |
| 16 | of Cincinnati and the bill assistance program in |
| 17 | particular? |
| 18 | A. Yes. |
| 19 | Q. And I believe you stated that the |
| 20 | franchise fee has been in the Company's base rates |
| 21 | for decades; is that correct? |
| 22 | A. Yes, that's my understanding. |
| 23 | Q. And are you aware of any parameters or |
| 24 | commitments regarding how the City uses those |
| 25 | franchise fees that it receives from Duke Energy |
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| 1 | today? |
| 2 | A. No. |
| 3 | Q. And do you recall questions from counsel |
| 4 | about the ESRR? |
| 5 | A. Yes. |
| 6 | Q. And in particular, what we're proposing |
| 7 | in the Company's application and what's been agreed |
| 8 | to in the Stipulation? |
| 9 | A. Yes. |
| 10 | Q. And I think there was maybe some |
| 11 | confusion around, you know, this \$10 million that |
| 12 | existed you know, currently exists versus what's |
| 13 | agreed to in the Stipulation. And could you just |
| 14 | clarify for the record what exactly we are agreeing |
| 15 | to what we applied for in this application and |
| 16 | what we are agreeing to in the Stipulation with |
| 17 | respect to how the ESRR will work? |
| 18 | A. Yes. So what we've agreed to is |
| 19 | including 22.5 million in base rates. That's how |
| 20 | much will be recovered in base rates. |
| 21 | The rider mechanism remains, and what |
| 22 | we've done to the rider mechanism is we've modified |
| 23 | it slightly to allow for an over-recovery position |
| 24 | such that if we are over-recovered on the 22.5, in |
| 25 | other words, if we spend less than what we are |

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195 1 recovering, then we will credit that back to 2 customers. Before today there was only an under-recovery provision, so now the rider is in 3 place such that customers pay no more, no less than 4 5 the actual costs incurred. 6 So when you say no more, no less than the Ο. 7 actual costs incurred, if the Company -- if the Company's actual costs were 21.5 million, customers, 8 9 would they get a million --10 Α. They would get a million dollar credit in 11 the rider. 12 And, conversely, if the Company were to Ο. 13 spend 23.5 million, what would happen? 14 Α. There would be a \$1 million charge in the 15 rider. MR. D'ASCENZO: Thank you. No further 16 17 questions. 18 EXAMINER SANDOR: Any recross? 19 MS. O'BRIEN: Briefly. 20 21 RECROSS-EXAMINATION 22 By Ms. O'Brien: 23 Referring to what's been marked as OCC Ο. 24 Cross Exhibit 16 and the spreadsheet that's referenced in Duke's discovery response, just to 25

196 1 clarify, again, the increase of the Duke rate 2 increase, residential consumers pay 29.4 percent of that increase, correct? 3 MS. COHN: Objection, asked and answered. 4 5 MS. O'BRIEN: Your Honor, I can recross. 6 EXAMINER SANDOR: I will allow her to 7 start with this questioning and see where it goes. MS. O'BRIEN: Okay. 8 9 Α. When you say the customer pays, they are 10 not just paying the increase. They are paying the 11 total revenue requirement. 12 Okay. I am looking -- I am looking Ο. 13 specifically here at the Excel spreadsheet --14 Α. Yes. 15 0. -- that was provided in response to 16 Duke's discovery response, and I am looking right here, allocation of the increase, residential class 17 18 it says 92.4 percent; is that right? Am I reading 19 that right? 20 Α. Are you in the second to last column? 21 Q. Yes. 22 I honestly can't read it but it's Α. 23 29.4 percent of the increase. That's not just what 24 customers are paying though. That's what I was 25 clarifying.

197 1 Q. Yes, exactly. So of the increase residential consumers pay 92.4 percent of the 2 increase, correct? 3 They are not just paying that. I am 4 Α. 5 taking exception to the word pay. 6 Okay. So they are allocated 92.4 percent Ο. 7 of the increase? 8 Α. Yes. 9 Ο. That's my mistake. The rest of the 10 customer classes, meaning nonresidential customer 11 classes, are paying less than 8 percent of -- or 12 allocated? 13 Α. Yes. And if we would have removed the 14 subsidy, they would have been paying less than that, 15 but we didn't. MS. O'BRIEN: Your Honor, it's a simple 16 17 question. I move to strike her testimony. 18 (By Ms. O'Brien) Ms. Lawler, my question Ο. 19 is, I am looking straight at the Excel spreadsheet 20 here that you provided in response to OCC's discovery 21 request, nonresidential classes are being allocated 22 less than 8 percent of the revenue increase. 23 And I am answering your question that Α. 24 this spreadsheet represents us not removing any of 25 the subsidy. If we would have removed the subsidy,

198 those numbers would have been even less. 1 2 Okay. But you agree with me that they Ο. are being allocated less than 8 percent of the 3 revenue increase. 4 5 Α. Of just the increase, yes. 6 Okay. Thank you. Ο. 7 Α. That's the math that gets you to how much 8 they are paying of the total revenue requirement. 9 They are not paying 8 percent of our revenues. 10 Now with respect to the ESRR --Ο. 11 Α. Yes. 12 MS. O'BRIEN: Strike that. I have no 13 further questions. 14 EXAMINER SANDOR: Okay. Duke, any re-redirect? 15 16 MR. D'ASCENZO: No, your Honor. 17 EXAMINER SANDOR: No? Okay. We won't be 18 providing it anyway. 19 All right. Thank you, Ms. Lawler. 20 THE WITNESS: Thank you. 21 EXAMINER SANDOR: You are excused. 2.2 Duke, your exhibits. 23 MR. D'ASCENZO: Thank you. At this time 24 we would renew our motion to admit Duke Energy Ohio 25 Exhibits 11 and 12.

199 EXAMINER SANDOR: Any objections? 1 2 MS. O'BRIEN: No objection. 3 EXAMINER SANDOR: All right. Duke Energy Ohio Exhibits 11 and 12 are admitted. 4 5 (EXHIBITS ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.) 6 EXAMINER SANDOR: OCC. 7 MS. O'BRIEN: OCC moves for admission of 8 OCC Cross Exhibit 15 and OCC Cross Exhibit 16. 9 EXAMINER SANDOR: New objections? 10 MR. D'ASCENZO: No, your Honor. 11 EXAMINER SANDOR: Okay. Exhibits 15 and 12 16 are admitted. 13 (EXHIBIT ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.) 14 EXAMINER SANDOR: All right. Thank you. 15 EXAMINER WALSTRA: We'll go off the 16 record for the day. 17 (Thereupon, at 4:01 p.m., the hearing was 18 adjourned.) 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

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| 1 | CERTIFICATE | |
| 2 | I do hereby certify that the foregoing | is |
| 3 | a true and correct transcript of the proceedings | |
| 4 | taken by me in this matter on Tuesday, October 4, | |
| 5 | 2022, and carefully compared with my original | |
| 6 | stenographic notes. | |
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| 8 | | |
| 9 | Karen Sue Gibson, Registered | |
| 10 | Merit Reporter. | |
| 11 | (KSG-7344) | |
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Summary: Transcript of Duke Energy Ohio, Inc. hearing held on 10/04/22 - Volume I electronically filed by Mr. Ken Spencer on behalf of Armstrong & Okey, Inc. and Gibson, Karen Sue Mrs.