## BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF OHIO

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In the Matter of the
Application of Duke
Energy Ohio, Inc. for

Recovery of Program Costs,: Case Nos. 14-457-EL-RDR Lost Distribution Revenue,: 15-534-EL-RDR

and Performance Incentives:
Related to its Energy
Efficiency and Demand
Response Programs.

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## PROCEEDINGS

before Mr. Nicholas Walstra, Attorney Examiner, at the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio, 180 East Broad Street, Room 11-A, Columbus, Ohio, called at 10:00 a.m. on Tuesday, March 15, 2016.

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VOLUME II

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ARMSTRONG & OKEY, INC.

222 East Town Street, Second Floor
Columbus, Ohio 43215-5201
(614) 224-9481 - (800) 223-9481
Fax - (614) 224-5724

- - -

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336
 1
     APPEARANCES:
 2
            Duke Energy Ohio, Inc.
            By Ms. Amy B. Spiller
 3
            Ms. Elizabeth H. Watts
            139 East Fourth Street, 1303 Main
 4
            Cincinnati, Ohio 45202
 5
                 On behalf of Duke Energy Ohio, Inc.
 6
            Boehm, Kurtz & Lowry
            By Mr. David F. Boehm
 7
            and Ms. Jody Kyler Cohn
            36 East Seventh Street, Suite 1510
 8
            Cincinnati, Ohio 45202
 9
                 On behalf of the Ohio Energy Group.
10
            Carpenter Lipps & Leland LLP
            By Ms. Kimberly W. Bojko
11
            280 North High Street, Suite 1300
            Columbus, Ohio 43215
12
                 On behalf of the Ohio Manufacturers'
13
                 Association.
14
            Carpenter Lipps & Leland LLP
            By Ms. Danielle M. Ghiloni
15
            280 North High Street, Suite 1300
            Columbus, Ohio 43215
16
                 On behalf of the Kroger Company.
17
            Environmental Law & Policy Center
18
            By Ms. Madeline Fleisher
            21 West Broad Street, Suite 500
19
            Columbus, Ohio 43215
2.0
                 On behalf of the Environmental Law &
                 Policy Center.
21
            Ohio Partners for Affordable Energy
22
            By Ms. Colleen L. Mooney
            231 West Lima Street
23
            Findlay, Ohio 45839-1793
2.4
                 On behalf of the Ohio Partners for
                 Affordable Energy.
25
```

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337
 1
     APPEARANCES: (Continued)
 2
            Bruce J. Weston, Ohio Consumers' Counsel
            By Mr. Terry L. Etter
 3
            and Ms. Kyle L. Kern
            Assistant Consumers' Counsel
            10 West Broad Street, Suite 1800
 4
            Columbus, Ohio 43215-3485
 5
            Bricker & Eckler, LLP
 6
            By Mr. Dane Stinson
            100 South Third Street
 7
            Columbus, Ohio 43215-4291
 8
                On behalf of the Residential Consumers of
                Duke Energy Ohio, Inc.
 9
            Mike DeWine, Ohio Attorney General
10
            By Mr. John H. Jones
            and Ms. Natalia Messenger
11
            Assistant Attorneys General
            Public Utilities Section
12
            180 East Broad Street, 6th Floor
            Columbus, Ohio 43215
13
                 On behalf of the Staff of the PUCO.
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
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25
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1 Tuesday Morning Session, 2 March 15, 2016. 3 EXAMINER WALSTRA: We'll go on the record. 4 5 The Public Utilities Commission of Ohio has called 6 for hearing at this time and place, Case Nos. 7 14-457-EL-RDR and 15-534-EL-RDR, both being In the 8 Matter of the Application of Duke Energy Ohio for 9 Recovery of Program Costs, Lost Distribution Revenue and Performance Incentives Related to its Energy 10 11 Efficiency and Demand Response Programs. We are 12 reconvening here. And I believe, Ms. Mooney, your 13 witness. 14 MS. MOONEY: Yes, your Honor. OPAE would 15 call Dave Rinebolt. 16 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Will you raise your 17 right hand. 18 (Witness sworn.) 19 EXAMINER WALSTRA: You may be seated. 20 DAVID C. RINEBOLT 2.1 being first duly sworn, as prescribed by law, was 22 examined and testified as follows: 23 24 DIRECT EXAMINATION 25 By Ms. Mooney:

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Q. Mr. Rinebolt, do you have before you what we would mark as OPAE Exhibit 3, which is the Direct Testimony of David Rinebolt?
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A. I do.

MS. MOONEY: Your Honor, I distributed this to the court reporter already.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

MS. MOONEY: Were you going to swear him

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11 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I already did.

MS. MOONEY: Oh, you already did.

Q. And if I were to ask you the same questions today as -- well, wait a minute. Let me ask, do you have any additions or corrections to your testimony?

A. No.

Q. And if I were to ask you the same questions today, would your answers be the same?

A. They would.

MS. MOONEY: Okay. Thank you.

Your Honor, Mr. Rinebolt is available for cross-examination.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you.

Ms. Watts, go ahead.

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## CROSS-EXAMINATION

By Ms. Watts:

Q. Mr. Rinebolt, I would like to cross-examine you on your trip, but we will save that for another day.

(Laughter.)

- Q. So welcome back.
- A. Thank you.
- Q. Would you tell me, please, what you reviewed in preparation for your testimony today.
  - A. Yes. I reviewed the stipulation in Case No. 08-920-EL-SSO and testimony related to the description of the Save-a-Watt approach proffered by Duke Witness Schultz.

I reviewed Case No. 09-1999 and relevant testimony to that case. I reviewed Case No. 11-4393 that I would refer to as the 2011 rider case and related filings there.

I've reviewed Case Nos. 11-5568-EL-POR and 11-5569-EL-POR which are the AEP DSM portfolio cases that include the shared savings mechanism that was adopted in this approach.

Let me see. I have reviewed, obviously, the documents in 14-457 and the 15-534 cases. And

there are two or three other cases of Duke's that relate to this, I think it's 13 -- it's in here somewhere. There's so many cases in this.

Oh. Case No. 12-2190-EL-POR. That's the FirstEnergy portfolio case.

And Case No. 14-1580-EL-RDR. There was also a '12 case in this, but it's not referenced in my testimony; I did, however, look at it.

Oh. I looked at Case No. 13-431-EL-POR as well.

I think that's it for the purposes of the testimony. As you know, I've been involved in virtually every case -- in every case that's involved your portfolio since 2008.

Q. Thank you.

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And, Mr. Rinebolt, you are urging the Commission to follow existing precedent, as you characterize it, and deny Duke Energy Ohio the ability to collect shared savings for 2013, '14, and '15, correct?

- A. Yes. Based on your use of energy savings achieved in prior years.
- Q. And you're aware, are you not, that the stipulation provides that the Company will not recover shared savings up through 2016 and possibly

longer than that, correct?

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- A. It might not. My reading of the stipulation is that it might not achieve what you just described. There are a number of holes in the language in the stipulation that would still permit you to do exactly what we're arguing about in this case.
- MS. WATTS: I would move to strike

  beginning with "there are a number of holes." And,

  your Honor, if we're going to have this all day long,

  it's going to take us forever. Mr. Rinebolt's not

  really answering my -- he's answering the question

  and then going on forever.
- EXAMINER WALSTRA: I'm going to overrule for now.
  - Q. Mr. Rinebolt, would you turn to page 3 of your testimony, please. On line 13 you refer to a case as "Case No. 14-453." In looking at that case, it's an application for a renewable energy certificate. Do you know what actual case number you intended there?
- A. Oh, my apologies. That would be 14-457-EL-RDR.
- Q. Okay. Did you want to then make some corrections to your testimony, because I think that

- 1 | appears pretty much throughout the testimony.
- 2 A. Did I use -- consistently use that number?
- 3 Q. You did.

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- A. Then let's consistently replace that number.
- Q. And, sir, you indicated that you reviewed Case No. 08-920 which was Duke Energy Ohio's first ESP proceeding, correct?
  - A. Correct.
- Q. So you reviewed that for your testimony today. Would you agree with me that that was where the Save-a-Watt cost recovery mechanism was first approved?
- A. Yes. In Ohio. It was also approved in other states.
- 16 Q. But we're only concerned with Ohio right
  17 now; isn't that correct?
- 18 A. That's correct.
- Q. Okay. And you, on page 5 of your testimony, at lines 16 and 17, you mention that Save-a-Watt expired in 2011. Can you explain why it expired then?
- A. I believe it was from the operation of time. The Commission also ruled in Case 09-1999 that the rider SAW, as defined in Case 08-920, violated

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Chapter 4901:1-39 and -- because it included
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    generation as a part of the recovery which was
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    prohibited by the regulations. And so, the decision
    established an end date for rider SAW. And then you
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    were directed -- Duke was directed to file an
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    alternative that would take effect after that date.
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    Duke was also required to refund the
    generation-related portion recovered under
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    Save-a-Watt.
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- Q. And the Commission's rules provide that when a portfolio is filed it's good for three years, correct?
- A. Yes, that's absolutely true. And there was a case that brought your portfolio into that three-year alignment with the rules.
- Q. So, essentially, the Save-a-Watt mechanism would have expired either way, correct?
  - A. Well, it expired by force of the decision in 09-1999.
  - Q. On pages 5, 6, and 7 of your testimony, you provide your view of the history of the Company's incentive mechanism through its development, correct?
- 23 A. I do.

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Q. And you understand that Duke Energy's view of that history differs?

A. Well, it became apparent, after we signed the stipulations, that you had a different interpretation than the other parties.

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- Q. Okay. When you say "after we signed the stipulations," which stipulations are you referring to?
- A. Let me see. I believe 11-4393 and it's been an issue in subsequent rider cases that we have stipulated. We've had discussions over the extension of the incentive mechanism and over, you know, the incentive mechanism generally has been an issue in a number of cases that we've successfully resolved.
- Q. And would you agree with me that your view that it was successfully resolved may actually only be your view of that?
- A. Well, I find the language to be very clear. I don't think there's any vagueness in those stipulations. I think that you have -- that Duke has, for whatever reason, decided to reinterpret those stipulations in manners inconsistent with the intent of parties.
- Q. Mr. Rinebolt, I understand your view of those stipulations, but you're certainly not testifying today on behalf of Duke Energy Ohio, are you?

A. I am not.

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Q. Thank you.

Uh-huh.

- I'd like to call your attention to OMA
  Exhibit 11, and I will provide you a copy. It's
- 5 already been marked.

Α.

- 7 Q. You don't have a set of exhibits up there, 8 do you?
- 9 A. I do not. I didn't know what the list was.
- 11 Q. And, sir, do you recognize that document?
- 12 A. I do.
- Q. Can you tell me what your recollection of that document is?
- MS. BOJKO: I'm sorry. Could you identify
  the document just since it's been a couple days?
- MS. WATTS: Sure. It's the comments of OCEA in the 11-4393 case.
- MS. BOJKO: Thank you.
- A. The comments involve a decoupling and incentives provision, program cost recovery mechanism, and removing the throughput incentive, a shared savings incentive, a low-income program, your M and V plan, and then several proposed programs and pilots.

Q. So you did actually review that in preparation for today, I gather?

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- A. I read it a couple weeks ago.
- Q. Okay. You didn't take it on your trip with you?
- A. No, I didn't. I had limited space to be able to carry things.
- I'd ask you to turn to page 8 of that 8 Q. 9 document, please. The page numbers are not -- the 10 pages are not line numbered, but in Section B., 11 entitled "Shared Savings Incentive," about halfway down, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 sentences down, there's a 12 13 line that begins "The Company states that its banked 14 savings would be used for compliance and for 15 determining the percentage of net benefit it 16 retains." Do you see that?
  - A. I do see that line.
  - Q. Can you tell me how you understand -- what you understand that to mean?
    - A. It means to me that the savings that occurred during that year would be used for compliance with the statutory benchmarks, and if the savings during that year exceeded the percentages justifying the incentive that they would be able to receive a shared savings incentive on those excess

energy savings.

- Q. And then what is your understanding of the term "banked savings"?
- A. "Banked savings" is a statutory term and a regulatory -- a term in the regulations, itself, and it allows an entity, a utility that over-performs in a particular year, as Duke did in, I believe, 2011, to take those savings over the benchmark, put them in a bank, and then use them for compliance with the benchmarks in future years.
- Q. Okay. So notwithstanding your comment, the fact that the Company called out that it would be using banked savings explicitly in that sentence, you're arguing or contending that you did not understand that to mean it would use banked savings from previous years?

MS. BOJKO: Objection. Your Honor, the question mischaracterizes the comments put forth by the parties. It is implying that this was OCEA's position when it clearly states it's "The Company states...."

MS. WATTS: Your Honor, I'm asking
Mr. Rinebolt to explain what his understanding of the
Company's position was in this case.

MS. BOJKO: That wasn't the question.

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That question I don't object to, your Honor.
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MS. WATTS: I can rephrase then.

MS. BOJKO: Thank you.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: Please do.

MS. WATTS: Thank you.

- Q. (By Ms. Watts) So, Mr. Rinebolt, as you see in that sentence, it states -- and again, just so we're clear, this is the Company's view that's stated here, correct?
- 10 A. (Witness nods.)

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THE COURT REPORTER: Is that a "yes"?

THE WITNESS: Oh, no, no. I'm just

13 | nodding as I'm listening to her.

- Q. Well, then, let's back up so that you can answer the question. This paragraph characterizes the Company's proposal, correct?
  - A. That's what the language says, yes.
  - Q. And is it your testimony that based on what the Company proposed, it was not your understanding that the Company would use banked savings from previous years for any purpose?
- A. It was our understanding that the Company would not use banked savings -- or, would use banked savings for compliance with the statutory requirements in future years. There is no compliance

with shared savings because at that point it wasn't part of the statute.

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- Q. And so, when the sentence says "The Company states that its banked savings would be used for compliance and for determining the percentage of net benefit it retains," what was your understanding of the second half of that sentence?
- A. Well, let me restate. The banked savings would be used for statutory compliance purposes, and the overall savings would determine which level of shared savings would be triggered as a result of performance during that year.
- Q. So it was your understanding that banked savings could be used to determine the level of compliance in order to trigger the incentive mechanism?
- A. No. That was not my understanding. My understanding related to, let me doublecheck, this is Case 11-4393 and this is the case where we stipulated to a shared savings mechanism that, in the words of your witness, was identical to American Electric Power.

And so, the sentence that you're pulling out here, "The Company states that its banked savings would be used for compliance...." You will use them

for statutory compliance purposes. It does not say that you would use them to determine -- use banked savings to determine a level of shared savings. It said, in my mind, that you can determine the percentage of net benefits that you retain, but not -- you have to exceed the statutory level.

- Q. Okay. So the one thing we can agree upon is that's sort of the heart of the dispute between the parties and the Company, correct?
- A. I think it is a one-sentence description of -- of what is a very complex issue at least in the minds of, excuse me, certain parties. I don't think the sentence actually captures all the aspects of this, so I wouldn't say that a small number of words like this, given all the paper that's been filed in these cases over time, is the only issue.
- Q. Sir, OPAE was part of the OCEA group that made comments in the 4393 case, correct?
  - A. No, we were not.
  - Q. OPAE was not a member?
- 21 A. I don't believe so. No, we were not.
- Q. Did OPAE sign the stipulation in that proceeding?
- A. Yes, we did.

25 Q. Did OPAE agree with the comments of OCEA

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at the time?
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- A. OPAE supported the language in the stipulation.
- Q. Is it your understanding that the Commission -- wait a minute. Strike that.

Is it your understanding that the stipulation made -- more or less set out a recommendation for how the shared savings mechanism should appear to the Commission?

- A. I don't have the stipulation in front of me, but the stipulation defined the shared savings mechanism. I don't recall the details of the Commission's discussion of that in the Opinion and Order. I did review it, and I'd be happy to look at it again, but . . .
  - Q. Is it your recollection that the Commission adopted and approved the OCEA recommendation?

MS. MOONEY: I object. Your Honor, I do believe that stipulation is one of the OMA exhibits. If someone could hand Mr. Rinebolt a copy of it before he answers questions about the stipulation.

MS. WATTS: Counsel, I just want to understand what his recollection is right now.

MS. MOONEY: Well, I would prefer that he

- be given a copy of that stipulation. I think it's
- 2 OMA Exhibit 10.
- MS. WATTS: If you would like to give him
- 4 one --
- 5 MS. MOONEY: I don't have one. I'm not
- 6 asking him questions about it.
- 7 MS. BOJKO: Your Honor, I could be
- 8 | helpful. I have one.
- 9 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I appreciate that.
- 10 Thank you.
- MS. BOJKO: May I approach?
- 12 EXAMINER WALSTRA: You may. I gave you
- 13 guys a path today.
- 14 Q. (By Ms. Watts) So, Mr. Rinebolt, were you
- 15 | just handed the Stipulation and Recommendation?
- 16 A. I was just handed the Stipulation and
- 17 | Recommendation.
- 18 Q. I believe my question went to the
- 19 | Commission's Opinion and Order in that proceeding.
- 20 A. Yes.
- MS. BOJKO: Oh, I'm sorry.
- MS. MOONEY: That's another exhibit.
- 23 A. Sorry. I thought your question was about
- 24 | the Opinion and Order as well.
- MS. MOONEY: The Opinion and Order is OMA

Exhibit 12.

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MS. WATTS: Your Honor, the witness indicated he reviewed these documents in preparation for his testimony today. I'm only asking for his recollection, so I really don't need him to refer to the document.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: Do you have a recollection of these, Mr. Rinebolt?

THE WITNESS: I have a recollection, your Honor, but it's difficult, after we've just parsed a single second -- sentence to remember every single sentence in the Commission's decision.

- Q. (By Ms. Watts) I'm not asking for any specific review of any sentence. The only question I have put before you, Mr. Rinebolt, is do you recall whether or not the Commission adopted and approved OCEA's recommendation in that case?
- A. I recall that the Commission referenced the OCEA recommendation as part of its decision of the shared savings provision of the stipulation.
- Q. Okay. So now that you have the stipulation in front of you, let's go ahead and refer to that because that will make this next series of questions easier. Do you want to take a moment to review it?

- A. All right.
- Q. Sir, do you see anywhere in that document where it specifically states that the Company will not be eligible for incentive unless it fully meets the mandates in a given year?
- A. Yes.

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- Q. Would you point that out, please?
- A. At the top of page 5 in the chart that says "Incentive Structure." If you're equal to or less than 100 percent of the annual target, the after-tax shared savings is zero.
- Q. Nowhere in that chart that you've just referred us to does it indicate that the Company may not count banked savings to calculate its achievement, correct?
- A. No. Well, it says "Achievement of Annual Target." The annual target is the target established by statute. If you don't produce enough savings during the year to trigger -- to hit those percentages, then you don't qualify for shared savings.
- Q. And I appreciate that's your view of that chart. Thank you very much.
- MS. BOJKO: Objection, your Honor.
- 25 | Counsel is providing commentary instead of questions.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: I think she understands. Go ahead.

- Q. Sir, in preparation for today, did you read Mr. Duff's Supplemental Direct Testimony in this proceeding?
  - A. I did.

- Q. Was there anything in his testimony that you did not understand?
- A. From an English standpoint, I read his testimony and I understand the sentences; I just don't agree with it.
- 12 O. Understood.

Are you, sir, generally opposed to the concept of a shared savings mechanism?

A. It was the policy of Ohio Partners for Affordable Energy, at the time that the statute was passed and in subsequent proceedings, that a shared savings incentive or, frankly, any kind of incentive mechanism was not warranted because there was a statutory mandate.

However, we did sign the stipulation with Duke in 08-920 which had Save-a-Watt which was an incentive mechanism of a different type. Now, that was in the context of a very, very large case and, as you know, when you stipulate you don't always get

everything you want.

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But in subsequent proceedings and negotiations we did oppose incentives. But ultimately in the cases, the 11 cases, portfolio cases with AEP, after much discussion with all the parties, we agreed to go along with the shared savings mechanism which is consistent with the one that I've described in my testimony.

- Q. So just as you've said with respect to the Save-a-Watt mechanism, there are shared savings mechanisms of different flavors or types, correct?
- A. Yes, there have been.
- Q. And the Commission's rules explicitly provide that a Company may request a shared savings mechanism, correct?
- 16 A. They do indeed.
- Q. On page 9 of your testimony you have a cite there to Case No. 12-2190-EL-POR. Do you see that?
- 20 A. I do.
- Q. Applications for rehearing were filed in that case, correct?
- A. In -- we're referring to the FirstEnergy
  24 2012 portfolio case?
- 25 Q. It's your cite, so I --

A. Right.

2.1

- Q. Yes.
- A. There were a number of applications for rehearing filed in that case because it was the first fully-litigated DSM portfolio case.
- Q. And is it possible that the Commission could grant rehearing in that case?
- A. I can't recall whether any of the applications for hearing are outstanding. I don't believe that they are. We've been operating with FirstEnergy under the shared savings provisions approved by the Commission in that case for some time.

You know, once the Commission approves and creates a precedent, you know, that perhaps only shared savings can only be counted -- or, energy savings can only be counted in the year that they accrue for the purposes of determining shared savings, you know, that's a precedent, you follow it, and that's what we've been doing right now. As you know, the Commission's decisions are presumed to be correct and tariffs filed are presumed to be correct.

- Q. Sir, you also indicated that you reviewed the 14-1580 case, correct?
  - A. Yes, I did.

- Q. And the Commission has not ruled on that case, correct?
- A. We do not have a ruling on that case.

  That's one of the cases this stipulation does not resolve.
  - Q. You did not identify in your testimony anywhere, you didn't identify a Commission rule or statute that compels the inclusion of all parties in a stipulation, did you?
- 10 A. No.

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- Q. And you did not identify any Supreme Court decision that mandates the inclusion of all parties in every stipulation, correct?
  - A. No. My testimony simply states that only two parties agreed, agreed to the stipulation, and none of them pay.
    - Q. And you're aware that partial settlements, even those signed by less than all the parties, have been filed with the Commission previously, correct?
- A. I believe they have been filed with the Commission.
  - Q. And even approved by the Commission in some instances, correct?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. And OPAE has, in fact, recently

participated in a settlement that involved less than all the parties, correct?

A. Yes.

2.1

- Q. On pages 12 and 13 of your testimony you refer to a provision in the stipulation wherein the Company agreed that, beginning in 2017, the Company will not file for recovery of shared savings, correct?
- A. I see it. I see that language.
  - Q. Are you presently aware, as you sit here today, of any specific proposed law or regulation that would change anything committed to in the stipulation?
  - A. I know that there are currently negotiations going on between the Senate, the House, and the Governor's office about what to do with Senate Bill 310. I know that the Governor has recently made public utterances that a permanent freeze is not acceptable. So I would clearly say there are discussions going on. And because Senate Bill 310 does reference shared savings, that is one of the provisions that could become that could be more defined than it is under current law.
  - Q. And, in fact, if such a law is passed, it could be defined in any number of ways, correct?

- A. That's quite possible; though, the General Assembly has evinced great concern over the cost of DSM portfolios. So my assessment would be that they would seek to restrict costs, and shared savings would be one of the costs that would be the simplest to restrict.
- 7 Q. And would OPAE view that as a positive 8 step?
- 9 A. Frankly, it depends on what else is in the 10 bill.
- MS. WATTS: I have no further questions.
- 12 Thank you.

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- 13 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you.
- Mr. Jones.
- MR. JONES: Thank you, your Honor.
- 16
- 17 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 18 By Mr. Jones:
- 19 Q. Good morning, Mr. Rinebolt.
- 20 A. Good morning, Mr. Jones.
- Q. Mr. Rinebolt, you would agree with me that
- 22 the May 19, 2015 order by the Commission in the
- 23 | 14-457 case, that is not a final order, is it?
- 24 A. It is current Commission precedent.
- 25 Q. No. My question is, is it a final order?

A. There are two applications for rehearing pending: One, ours, deals with a cap on shared savings; and the Duke one, and correct me if I mischaracterize this, but they essentially are arguing what we're arguing in this case, is can energy efficiency attributes from prior years be used to trigger shared savings in a future year.

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- Q. Okay. Well, let's get back to my question. The order by the Commission on May 19th, 2015, in the 14-457 case, that is not a final order; it's subject to review by the Commission, correct?
- A. It's subject to two applications for rehearing and, yes, review by the Commission.
- Q. So that order is subject to review, reconsideration on those apps for rehearing that you just described, and the outcome could be they could affirm that order, they could reverse that order, or they could modify that order; is that correct?
- A. I can't imagine them completely reversing the order because part of it's just an operation of a recovery mechanism, a rider. The two policy issues that were raised in the applications for rehearing could affect what the final entry on rehearing is.
  - Q. So it could be modified, right?
  - A. Yes, it could.

- Q. So, as I said, that's not a final order, the May 19th, 2015 order is not a final order.
- A. No, it's not, it's not. The other

  Commission precedent I cite is the FirstEnergy

  portfolio case and the ruling there.
- Q. Mr. Rinebolt, what I want to make clear for the record, are you an attorney?
- A. I am trained as an attorney and I have
  practiced in front of this Commission and I have
  practiced on behalf of Ohio Partners for Affordable
  Energy.
- 12 Q. In fact, you've practiced before the 13 Commission for many years, haven't you?
- 14 A. Twenty years, April 1st.
- Q. Okay. Also, you make reference to the 14-1580 case, is that correct, in your testimony?
- 17 A. That's correct.
- 18 Q. Did you participate in that proceeding?
- 19 A. Yes.

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- 20 Q. In what capacity?
- 21 A. I believe I'm counsel of record.
- Q. Okay. So you understand the application in that proceeding, what the application is about?
- A. I think I have a fairly decent understanding of it, yes.

- Q. And you would agree with me that the central issue in that case concerns whether or not the incentive mechanism in Duke's portfolio plan should be extended into 2016; that is the central issue, is it not?
- A. Yes, yes. It's been an issue in two prior cases and now it's an issue in this one, in 14-1580.
- Q. Okay. And so, that issue is not an issue in this case before us, the 14-457 case, or the 15-534 case, is it, that very issue?
- 11 A. The issue of the extension of the --
- 12 Q. Yes.

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- 13 A. -- recovery?
- 14 O. Yes.
  - A. It is an issue in this case only to the extent that what is being extended into '16 is in question; what is the shared savings mechanism that will be extended.
- 19 Q. I'm talking about the incentive mechanism 20 that's currently --
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. -- that was part of Duke's portfolio plan through 2015 and its review for extension into 2016. That issue, itself, is not in this case, these cases; isn't that correct?

- A. No, I'd have to disagree with you.
- Q. And how -- and explain yourself.
- A. I'd be happy to. We are discussing whether a shared savings 1580 discusses whether a shared savings mechanism should be extended into 2016. However, we have disagreements over what the current shared savings mechanism is. So our position on the case, in 1580, on that extension could radically change and we would willingly enter into settlement negotiations if the structure of the incentive is defined in the way we believe previous stipulations have defined it. Am I making myself clear?
  - Q. I've got another question. So you reviewed the stipulation that was filed in this case by Staff and Duke, correct?
- 17 A. Yes, I have.

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- Q. And the stipulation states, in paragraph 3.a., that "The parties agree that for the remaining years of the Company's approved energy efficiency and peak demand reduction portfolio" and then in parens "(i.e., 2015 and 2016), the Company will not recover a shared savings incentive." That's the way it reads in the stipulation, isn't that correct, Mr. Rinebolt?
  - A. Yes. In fact, I cite it in my testimony

on page 12, lines 12 through 15.

- Q. So regardless of what the outcome is in 14-1580, the proceeding on the central issue of whether or not the incentive mechanism itself is extended or not, the stipulation makes clear that Duke will not be able to collect shared savings in the stipulation, isn't that correct, as I just read?
- A. No, that's not correct. Because the stipulation goes on to say that Duke Energy Ohio, this is quoted in my testimony as well, at the bottom of page 12 through 13, "the Parties expressly agree that Duke Energy Ohio is permitted to seek a shared savings incentive consistent with such change in law, regulation, or order."

So, if, dependent upon what the Commission issues in another case, this might not block the use of a collection of shared savings in '15 and '16. We've seen the legislature reach back three years and allow companies to count prior efficiency for the purpose of compliance -- efficiency prior to the passage of Senate Bill 221.

And, as you pointed out earlier, the Commission -- or, was pointed out earlier, the Commission on rehearing in the case, in the 1457 case, might change the shared savings mechanism.

That would be an order. And so, the Company's commitment would no longer be a commitment. It would be superceded by a future decision of the Commission.

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- Q. Mr. Rinebolt, what amount of shared savings is Duke seeking recovery of in the 14-1580 case?
- A. 14-1580 only addresses what they could recover in '16, because currently they are not authorized to recover any shared savings in 2016.
- Q. So they're not seeking any recovery in that case; isn't that correct?
- A. In and of itself, no, but I would presume that if they were allowed to recover shared savings in '16 as a result of the decision in that case, they would file a rider case to collect shared savings.

  They will file a rider case to recover their costs of operation anyway.

And, traditionally, if you've got a shared savings incentive in play, you go for recovery of that in those cases as well. The way recovery works in Ohio, it's projected. So if the Company projects they're going to meet the shared savings goal, they can correct that and then true it up later through a rider filing.

MR. JONES: Your Honor, I would move to

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1 strike everything after "no" as nonresponsive to my
2 question.
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MS. MOONEY: Your Honor, I think it was responsive to the question. The question was what would come out of the 1580 case, and Mr. Rinebolt was describing what could happen as a result of the decision in the 1580 case.

8 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled.

MR. JONES: That's all I have. Thank you.

10 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Any redirect?

MS. MOONEY: Could I have a second just to

12 ask?

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13 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Of course.

14 (Off the record.)

MS. MOONEY: Your Honor, we have no

16 redirect. Thank you.

17 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. You may

18 step down.

19 THE WITNESS: Thank you.

MS. MOONEY: And OPAE would call for the

21 admission of OPAE Exhibit 3 which is the Direct

22 Testimony of David Rinebolt.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: Any objection?

MR. JONES: No objection.

25 EXAMINER WALSTRA: It will be admitted.

370 1 MS. MOONEY: Thank you. 2 (EXHIBIT ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.) 3 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Who's next? OCC, are 4 you going next, Ms. Bojko? 5 MS. BOJKO: Thank you, your Honor. At this time the Ohio Manufacturers' Association would 6 7 like to call John Servak to the stand. 8 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Raise your right hand. 9 (Witness sworn.) 10 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Whenever you're ready. MS. BOJKO: Thank you, your Honor. 11 12 13 JOHN A. SERYAK 14 being first duly sworn, as prescribed by law, was 15 examined and testified as follows: 16 DIRECT EXAMINATION 17 By Ms. Bojko: 18 Could you, please, state your name and Q. address for the record. 19 20 Α. John A. Seryak. The address is 3709 North 2.1 High Street, Columbus, Ohio 43214. 22 Did you file or cause to be filed Q. 23 testimony opposing the stipulation that was filed in

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this case?

A. Yes.

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MS. BOJKO: Your Honor, at this time, I
would like to mark as OMA Exhibit 1, a document
titled Direct Testimony of John Seryak on Behalf of
the Ohio Manufacturers' Association, filed March 4th,
2016, in this proceeding.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: So marked.
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(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

MS. BOJKO: May I approach, your Honor?

EXAMINER WALSTRA: You may.

- Q. Sir, do you have in front of you what's been marked as OMA Exhibit 1?
- 12 A. I do.

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- Q. Do you recognize this document as your testimony filed in this proceeding?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. Was this testimony prepared by you or under your direction?
- 18 A. Yes.
- Q. And on whose behalf are you testifying today?
- 21 A. The OMA.
- Q. Since the filing of your testimony do you have any changes?
- 24 A. Not at this time.
- 25 Q. If I were to ask you the same questions

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today as they appear in your testimony, would your
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    answers be the same?
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        Α.
               Yes.
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MS. BOJKO: Your Honor, at this time, I would like to move the admission of OMA Exhibit 1, subject to cross-examination, and I tender the witness for cross.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you.

Whenever you're ready, Ms. Watts.

MS. WATTS: Yes, I am. Thank you, your

11 Honor.

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13 CROSS-EXAMINATION

14 By Ms. Watts:

- 15 Q. Good morning, Mr. Seryak.
- 16 Good morning. Α.
- 17 You haven't been sailing, have you? Q.
- 18 I have not been sailing, no. Α.
- 19 (Laughter.)
- 20 Q. Good. And you just stated that you're 2.1 testifying today on behalf of OMA, correct?
- 2.2 Α. That's correct.
- And are you familiar with an entity known 23 Q.
- 24 as "OMAEG"?
- 25 Α. I am.

- Q. And what is that entity in your understanding?
- A. It's a subsidiary of the OMA that follows energy issues.
- Q. And are you sometimes retained to work on behalf of OMAEG as well?
  - A. Yes.

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- Q. What is the distinction between the two entities?
- A. Well, OMAEG is a subsidiary, it has members that are part of the OMA, but not all OMA members are members of the OMAEG.
  - Q. Thank you.
  - Can you tell me what you reviewed in preparation for your testimony today?
- A. Yes. The Stipulation and Recommendation in this case; the Direct Testimony of Timothy Duff and Patrick Donlon; and the Finding and Order in Case 14-457.
- Q. Have you reviewed any other Duke Energy energy efficiency matters?
- A. In preparation for this case I didn't find
  any new evidence or facts submitted in the
  stipulation or the other supporting witness
  testimony, so I didn't review any other cases. I

have over time, but not in preparation for this case.

- Q. And, sir, you've testified that you -- let me refer you to the cite, just one second. I believe it's on page 1, line 21, you testify that you've participated extensively in the electric distribution utilities' energy efficiency collaboratives. Do you see that?
  - A. Of my testimony you're talking about?
- O. Yes.
- 10 A. Yes.

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- Q. But you have not, in fact, ever participated in a Duke Energy Ohio collaborative, correct?
- 14 A. No. They denied our request.
- Q. And you testified previously on behalf of OMA in Case No. 14-1580, correct?
- 17 A. Yes, that's correct.
- Q. Are there any other Duke Energy Ohio rider proceedings that you've been involved in on behalf of OMA?
- A. The two cases that are part of this stipulation and 14-1580; that's it.
- Q. Okay. Thank you.
- But you've participated in other Ohio electric distribution utility energy efficiency

proceedings on behalf of OMA?

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- A. I have participated in other utilities' proceedings.
  - Q. And you've taken care to ensure that all of the opinions you're offering for purposes of this hearing are in your direct testimony, correct?
    - A. Could you rephrase that?
  - Q. Sure. The opinions you're offering with respect to this case are contained within your direct testimony, correct?
- A. I mean, my testimony is my testimony. If
  I get asked a question here today on my expert
  opinion, I may respond, respond to that to the best
  of my ability.
  - Q. Sure.
    - A. So that may include an opinion that wasn't in my testimony. It depends on what I'm asked today.
    - Q. Okay. But you stated on page 2 of your testimony that the purpose of your testimony is to address whether the stipulation satisfies the Commission's three-prong test, correct?
      - A. That is the purpose, yes.
- Q. And that test is one employed by the Commission in deciding whether to approve the stipulation, correct?

- A. That's my understanding.
- Q. And all of the opinions you have in this case are, therefore, then in your direct testimony.

MS. BOJKO: Objection, your Honor. Asked and answered. He gave his answer actually quite thoroughly. He said his direct testimony is his direct testimony. If he's asked his expert opinion, he'll try to answer that today.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: Is there something more you're looking for, Ms. Watts?

MS. WATTS: Just clarity, your Honor.

- A. That means I'm supposed to answer?
- Q. Yes.

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A. In this case, that's pretty broad, so I'd say no, my testimony is in reference to the stipulation, and then the other expert witness testimony, which is pretty narrow, it doesn't bring up any new information or data that would negate the Finding and Order.

And so, looking at the stipulation and the witness testimony, I didn't really see much, as an expert witness, to look into. There doesn't seem like there's been any change in Duke's performance or reason why shared savings would be allowed.

So, do I have other opinions on this case,

yes, but my testimony is on the stipulation which, frankly, doesn't bring in any new information.

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- Q. In your direct testimony you do not dispute that the stipulation was the product of serious bargaining between capable and knowledgeable parties, do you?
- A. I wasn't privy to the bargaining, so I don't testify on whether it was or wasn't.
- Q. Okay. And you did not identify in your testimony any Commission rule or statute that compels the inclusion of all parties in every settlement before the Commission, did you?
- A. I'm not an expert in those matters, so I didn't weigh in, one way or the other, on that.
- Q. All right. And, likewise, you didn't identify any Supreme Court decision that mandates the inclusion of all parties in a settlement, did you?
- A. Similarly, that's not my area of expertise, so I didn't say one way or another on that.
- Q. Are you aware of partial settlements that have been proposed to the Commission previously?
- A. No, I don't follow those. I don't follow that.
- Q. And the second part of the three-part test

- concerns whether the stipulation violates an important regulatory principle or practice; isn't that correct?
  - A. I'm sorry. Say that again.

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- Q. The second part of the three-part test concerns whether the stipulation violates an important regulatory principle or practice, correct?
- A. My understanding is that's one of the prongs, yes.
- Q. Okay. But the only one of those three prongs that your testimony addresses is the second part that appears on page 3 of your testimony, beginning on line 12?
- MS. BOJKO: Objection. Mischaracterizes his testimony.
- EXAMINER WALSTRA: The witness can clarify.
- 18 A. I'm sorry. Can you rephrase?
- 19 Q. The part of your testimony that addresses 20 the second prong is that which appears on page 3, 21 beginning on line 12, and carrying over to page 4, 22 ending at line 12, correct?
- 23 A. Sorry. Can you -- instead of saying 24 "first" or "second" or "third prong," can you
- 25 describe, like, which prong?

Q. Okay.

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- A. Not in numbers, but what that prong is actually supposed to test. Could you clarify which prong you're referring to?
- Q. Yes. I understand what you're asking.Just give me a moment.

7 So turning in your testimony to page 2.

- A. Yes.
- Q. You start off by saying that the purpose of your testimony is to address the -- whether the stipulation satisfies the three-part test, correct?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. And then going on it says you conclude that the stipulation is in conflict with the three-part test, correct?
- 16 A. Yes.
  - Q. And specifically the part of that three-part test that deals with whether the benefit -- whether the stipulation benefits customers and the public interest.
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. So that's the one prong of the three prongs that you're addressing in your testimony, correct?
- MS. BOJKO: Objection. Mischaracterizes

his testimony.

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EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled.

- A. Yeah, I'm addressing the prong that specifically addresses the public interest; benefits the customers and the public interest.
- Q. And the part of your testimony that addresses that prong appears on page 3, beginning on line 12, and carries over to page 4, ending at line 12, correct?
- MS. BOJKO: Your Honor, I object. This mischaracterizes his testimony. I don't know if there's an incorrect page reference or there's a confusion of what prong numbers we're talking about, but it clearly mischaracterizes his testimony.
- EXAMINER WALSTRA: The witness can clarify if that's not the case.
- 17 A. I believe my whole testimony addresses 18 this; whether this is in the customer interest or 19 not.
- Q. Looking at your testimony on page 4, lines 1 through 12.
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. That refers to a different Commission proceeding, correct?
- MS. BOJKO: Objection. Mischaracterizes

- 1 his testimony.
- 2 EXAMINER WALSTRA: The witness can
- 3 clarify.
- A. I've referenced Case 14-1580 in these
- 5 lines.
- 6 Q. Yes.
- 7 A. Which I acknowledge is not a case that's 8 part of the stipulation.
- 9 Q. Okay. And you reviewed 14-1580 in 10 preparation for your testimony today, correct?
- 11 A. I'm -- I answered that. So I looked at
  12 the stipulation and the other witnesses' testimonies;
  13 I didn't see anything new.
- 14—1580 is another case. This feels a

  15 little bit like déjà vu. A lot of these same

  16 questions were discussed in 14-1580. In fact, I

  17 believe we litigated in that case and it hasn't been

  18 resolved. So, yeah, I'm generally aware or pretty

  19 well aware of that case.
- Q. Okay. And, in fact, you were a witness on behalf of OMA in that case, correct?
- 22 A. Yes, that's right.
- Q. And the single issue involved in that case was the continuation of the Company's shared savings mechanism through 2016, correct?

- A. I don't recall if that's the single issue.

  I recall that that is one of the issues. I'm not sure if there were others or not.
  - Q. And so, you've reviewed the stipulation that's the subject of this proceeding, correct?
- A. Yes.

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- Q. And is it your understanding then that if the Commission approves the Stipulation, Duke Energy Ohio will not be permitted to request shared savings for 2016?
- 11 A. That's my understanding of the stipulation.
- Q. And in this proceeding, this proceeding right now in which you are testifying just to be clear --
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. -- you understand that there were two parties that filed applications for rehearing, correct?
- 20 A. I -- subject to check, sure.
- Q. Okay. And you understand that the
  Commission granted rehearing to those two parties?
- A. Subject to check. I'll take your word on it.
- Q. And when the Commission grants rehearing,

- based on your experience thus far with proceedings before the Commission, the Commission can alter its previous determination, correct?
- MS. BOJKO: Objection. Clarification that you're not asking this witness as an attorney.
- Q. With the understanding you are not an attorney, sir.
  - A. Can you ask that again?
  - Q. Sure. You've had some now -- you've testified that you've had some experience in testifying before the Commission and in practicing on matters related to energy, both at the Commission and the General Assembly, correct?
    - A. Yes.

- Q. So when the Commission grants rehearing in a case, isn't it correct that the Commission can reconsider its previous decision?
- A. In my experience, just my limited experience, they haven't, but my understanding is that they could.
- Q. If the Commission were to have -- this is hypothetically speaking, if the Commission in this case had permitted the use of banked savings to calculate a shared savings incentive, do you know how much money the Company would have been entitled to

for 2013?

- A. I could go check documents and figure that out. I don't know the exact number off the top of my head.
  - Q. And do you know that number for 2014?
- A. Similar response. I could check and find that number. I don't know the exact number off the top of my head.
- Q. So to the extent -- so you don't know then, as you sit here today, what trade-off the Company might have made in respect of what it viewed -- strike that.

So you understand that there was a negotiated stipulation in this case, correct?

- A. Between Duke and Staff, yes.
- Q. Would you expect, hypothetically, in the process, that both parties gave up something in order to arrive at that stipulation?

MS. BOJKO: Objection. Calls for speculation.

21 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled.

A. No. I mean, my understanding is for the Commission to -- on rehearing, to change its finding and order substantively, there would need to be some sort of new information or fact that wasn't here

- before. I haven't seen anything like that. I mean, there's no performance change from Duke, there's no -- there's no argument in the stipulation or in the witness testimony that gives a reason on why Duke should be incented when it didn't perform.
- Q. Okay. I'm going to go back and ask the question again because I don't believe you answered the question.
- When parties negotiate a stipulation generally, parties each need to give something up to arrive at an agreement, correct?
- MS. BOJKO: Objection. It calls for speculation.
- 14 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled.

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- A. You don't have to give something up; I think a lot of times parties do.
  - Q. Do you know when Duke Energy first began offering energy efficiency and peek demand reduction programs?
- A. I don't know the exact date. I believe it was prior to -- prior to the law requiring them to do so.
- Q. Do you know how long Dayton Power and
  Light has been offering programs for energy
  efficiency and peak demand reduction?

- Α. Again, I don't know the exact day, but they started offering programs when Senate Bill 221 came into effect after a reasonable period of time.
- How about AEP, do you know when they first Ο. began offering EE/PDR programs, energy efficiency and peak demand reduction?
- Α. Yes. It was several months after the enactment of Senate Bill 221.
- Ο. Putting aside the shared savings question for a moment. Would you agree with me that the law permits a utility to achieve compliance with the mandates by using banked energy savings?
- MS. BOJKO: Objection. Calls for a legal conclusion.
- 15 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled.
- 16 Yes, I'd agree with that. Α.
- 17 Would you look at page 5 of your Q. 18 testimony, please, line 12.

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- 19 EXAMINER WALSTRA: What page was that?
- 20 MS. WATTS: Page 5, line 12, your Honor.
- 2.1 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you.
- 22 Yeah, I'm there. Α.
- 23 Do you see where it says that the Q.
- 24 Company's "plan to use banked savings to claim an
- 25 incentive did not come to light until 2014"?

A. Yes.

2.1

- Q. When you say it "did not come to light," are you referring to your understanding of it, or what exactly did you mean by that phrase?
- A. Yeah, let me clarify. I don't think it was transparent to other parties that Duke was intending to use banked savings to set the shared savings incentive tier until 2014 when they filed workpapers that showed that.
- Q. Now, you're not testifying on behalf of any party but OMA today, correct?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. So you can't say definitively when this information came to light for anyone other than perhaps OMA, correct?
- A. No. Well -- so I'm under oath here, but people do talk a lot about the shared savings incentive structure, and I think pretty much around the entire community there's an understanding, a pretty deep understanding that banked savings aren't to be used to set the shared savings incentive tier. So that's the discussions with Staff and other parties during collaboratives and even the utilities.

And the other utilities, you know, until this filing I don't think I had ever come across in

working with any other party, you know, anyone even thinking of using banked savings to set the shared savings incentive tier.

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MS. WATTS: And, your Honor, I would move to strike that entire answer because I believe the entire answer is based upon hearsay.

MS. BOJKO: Your Honor, she opened the door by asking what the basis of his knowledge was and whether he knew about the other parties and their positions, and he stated that he had firsthand knowledge of why he drafted this sentence.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: I understand it is clearly hearsay. I think it kind of goes to what his understanding was. The Commission will give it the weight it deserves.

MS. WATTS: Okay. Thank you, your Honor.

- Q. (By Ms. Watts) Sir, have you ever reviewed any of Duke Energy Ohio's annual energy efficiency status filings?
- A. I would say I've seen them and done a cursory review. I have not done an in-depth review or compiled an analysis, an in-depth analysis of them.
- Q. And is it your testimony, as you sit here today, that you -- that there is no reference in any

of those status filings to the use of banked savings to calculate incentive?

A. Can you ask that again?

- Q. Sure. You claim that you've reviewed some of those filings in a cursory fashion, correct?
- A. Yeah. To be clear, we're talking about the -- if I can use a different term to make sure we're talking about the same thing -- the evaluation reports of the programs? Or are you speaking of something different?
- Q. I'm speaking of the annual EEC filings that the Company makes in order to demonstrate compliance with the S.B. 221 mandates.
- A. Is that different than the Evaluation, Measurement, and Verification reports? You'd probably have to show me one.
- Q. Okay. In any case, you're not aware of -you're not testifying today that the Company has not
  ever demonstrated use of banked savings to calculate
  incentive in previous filings, correct?
- MS. BOJKO: Objection, your Honor. He said he doesn't understand which filing she's talking about. She couldn't explain it and he asked to see one and she hasn't given him one, and now she's still asking the same question but changing the terminology

to "filings" instead of "EEC filings." He clearly asked to see what she was referencing before committing to testimony regarding such.

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EXAMINER WALSTRA: The witness may answer if he knows.

A. Yeah, I mean, so I provided a written testimony. I have an oral testimony here today that's responsive to questions. So, I mean, your question is confusing to me. I'm not going to -- my understanding of an oral testimony is I am not allowed to bring, like, bring up new information that I didn't have in my written testimony. So you're asking me a question about something that wasn't in my written testimony, but it's --

MS. WATTS: I will withdraw the question, your Honor.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you.

- Q. Sir, since you testified in the 14-1580 case, have you gained a better understanding of how the Company calculates its shared savings incentive?
- A. I'd say my understanding is very similar to when I testified in the 14-15 -- 14-1580 case.
  - Q. And what was that understanding?

MS. BOJKO: Objection. I'm sorry. Are we asking what his understanding was in the 14-1580 or a

1 general understanding of the shared savings?

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MS. WATTS: Well, Mr. Seryak testified that his understanding today is the same as it was then, so either one is fine with me.

MS. BOJKO: But regarding what?

MS. WATTS: How the Company calculates its shared savings incentive.

MS. BOJKO: Thank you.

- A. Can you be more specific? Like, you're talking about the shared savings pool or how you achieve the shared savings incentive? There's a lot to this. That's a very, very broad question.
- Q. Sure. I just wonder if you can state the mathematical formula the Company uses to calculate its shared savings incentive.
- A. Well, there's a very complicated series of nested formulas that aren't -- actually it's -- so there's a formula to determine how to set the shared savings incentive tier and then there's another formula to calculate the shared savings pool, this is system benefits, the Company hasn't made that formula public. And then there's formulas on how to apply the two together to arrive at the Company's eventual shared savings. So there's a lot of math in there. So I can try to answer your question if you're more

specific.

Q. Well, the best question I can put to you is, are you able to state a mathematical formula that explains how the calculation is made?

MS. BOJKO: Objection, your Honor. Asked and answered. He just said there's numerous formulas that make up the one, and one is secret that the Company won't share, so I think the question is impossible.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: If the witness knows, he can answer.

A. I mean, my hunch is Duke uses a software program to calculate system benefits. This is a whole lot of formulas that would probably take hours to recite. And, you know, whether Duke uses -- like, we're still not sure if Duke is subtracting from the shared savings pool to account for that they're not bidding in all efficiency resources into PJM. So there's a lot of questions into the formulas Duke uses.

I can't give you a single equation. I mean, you're asking something very general. If you're more specific, I may be able to tell you generally the equation that's used. But you're asking for, you know, a very broad bucket of

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equations that even if you listed it out, it would probably be multiple pages of programming code.
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- Q. Okay. So the answer to my question is no, you do not have a mathematical formula; is that correct?
- MS. BOJKO: Objection, your Honor. Asked and answered three times now.

8 EXAMINER WALSTRA: I'm going to sustain.

MS. WATTS: Okay. I have nothing further,

10 your Honor.

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- 11 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you.
- 12 Mr. Jones
- MR. JONES: Thank you, your Honor.

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## 15 CROSS-EXAMINATION

- 16 By Mr. Jones:
- 17 Q. Hello, Mr. Seryak.
- 18 A. Good morning.
- 19 Q. My name is John Jones. I represent the
- 20 Staff in this proceeding.
- MS. BOJKO: I'm sorry. Could you use your
- 22 mic, please, sir.
- MR. JONES: Yes.
- MS. BOJKO: Thank you.
- Q. Mr. Seryak, I want to refer you to your

testimony on page 5, lines 11 and 12, where you refer to "Duke's intentions or plan." Do you see that language there in your testimony?

A. Yes.

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- Q. Okay. And you said that the "plan to use banked savings to claim an incentive did not come to light until 2014." Now, when you say "did not come to light," it came to light how, in your description?
- A. Came to light within the workpaper filings that showed Duke, in Duke's filing, you know, essentially requesting or using banked savings to set the shared savings tier.
- Q. So are you familiar with all of Duke's filings underneath the portfolio plan from the beginning of the plan until now?
- A. Which plan?
- 17 Q. Their portfolio plan.
- A. Can you give me a case number? Like,

  Duke's had -- received permission for a couple of
  different plans.
- Q. Well, are you familiar with the
  stipulation in Case No. 11-4393-EL-RDR? Did you
  review that at any time?
- A. I have reviewed it in the past.
- Q. Okay. So you have then reviewed some

documents. Can you give a description of what you have reviewed as far as the portfolio plan to date?

MS. BOJKO: Objection. Asked and answered. Ms. Watts went through this quite

5 extensively.

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MR. JONES: He didn't answer that question, your Honor.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled.

- A. These are documents I've -- was familiar with for other cases and reviewed in the past. Last year when we litigated some of these same issues, I reviewed them at that time.
- Q. So would you agree with me then, sir, that Duke's approach from the beginning of its portfolio plan has been consistent as to its methodology in using banked savings to claim an incentive?
- A. No.
  - Q. All right. Do you want to explain that?
  - A. Yes. My understanding of the approved shared savings mechanism in the portfolio case for Duke, which is consistent with what other utilities follow, is that use of banked savings to set the shared savings tier is ineligible. The Commission reaffirmed that in their Finding and Order in this case.

So when -- when there's a consistent view of how banked savings should be used in Commission orders, and Duke does something counter to that and the Commission says that was not allowed, I would say, you know, the approach is inconsistent, right? If you're not allowed to use banked savings and then Duke tries to do that, I would say that's an inconsistent approach.

- Q. I'm talking specifically about Duke's filings as to what they filed.
- A. Yes.

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- Q. And their methodology and their filings as to that methodology. It's been consistent, right?
- A. In years prior, I don't think they were using -- in order to judge their approach and their consistency, you need to look at other years in which they would have tried to use banked savings to set the shared savings tier. From documents I've reviewed, 2013 is the first year in which that happened that I'm aware of, but that is -- I mean, Duke's approach should be consistent with Commission orders, and that wasn't consistent, for Duke, with Commission orders.
- Q. When you say "came to light" in your testimony, it means this is a plan that they've been

- following themselves as a Company; is that correct?
- A. I can't tell you if it's their plan, but I can tell you they tried to use banked savings to set their shared savings tiering. I mean, I think what's

relevant is the Commission orders on the matter.

- Q. When you refer then in the next sentence in your testimony on the same page, page 5, beginning at line 13, "Therefore," continuing over to 14 and 15, you say "Duke has since had ample time to increase the energy savings achieved by its programs...," are you referring to since it came to
- 13 A. Yes.

light in 2014?

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- Q. And are you familiar with Senate Bill -- I know you're not an attorney, but are you familiar with Senate Bill 310?
- 17 A. I am.
- Q. And Senate Bill 310 became effective in 2014, correct?
- A. It was passed in 2014. It became
  effective -- well, changes to programs or nonchanges
  to programs became effective January 1st, 2015.
- Q. But the law, itself, became effective September 12th, 2014, correct?
- 25 A. Yes.

- Q. And under that law, if an EDU, electric distribution utility, like Duke, if they didn't modify their portfolio plan, then that plan had to stay in place until the duration of the plan, is that correct, existing plan?
- A. That's my understanding.
  - Q. That's your understanding?
- 8 A. Yes.

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- 9 MS. BOJKO: Your Honor, I apologize. May
  10 I have that question and answer reread?
- 11 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Sure.
- 12 (Record read.)
- Q. And, sir, Duke did not modify that plan, did they?
- A. Yeah, that's my understanding is they did not modify their plan.
- MR. JONES: No further questions. Thank
- 18 you.
- MS. BOJKO: May we have a few minutes,
- 20 your Honor?
- 21 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Sure. We'll take a
- 22 | 5-minute break.
- 23 (Recess taken.)
- 24 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Ready to go back on the
- 25 record?

MS. BOJKO: Thank you, your Honor. Yes, we have a few redirect questions.

REDIRECT EXAMINATION

2.1

5 By Ms. Bojko:

- Q. Mr. Seryak, do you recall questions from Ms. Watts about the three-prong test?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. And you are aware that there -- you talk specifically about the first prong, but you're aware that the other two prongs are "Does not violate any important regulatory principle or practice," and "As a package, benefits ratepayers and the public interest"?
- 15 A. Yes.
  - Q. Can you turn to page 3 and 4 of your testimony. You were asked a few questions about pages 3 and 4, but then I think Ms. Watts focused her question to the top of page 4 and asked you if this whole section was concerning Case 14-1580. Do you recall that?
  - A. I recall.
- Q. Okay. After rereading this section, do
  you now understand that this talks about another case
  as well?

- A. Yes. I also cite to the Commission order in Case 14-457.
- Q. And in discussing the Commission order in that case and the other case, did you make a recommendation, on page 4, regarding what violates an important regulatory principle or practice?
- A. Yes. Insofar that the stipulation violates a Commission order.
  - Q. Okay. So I think there was some confusion about whether that was the second or third prong, but you do believe you addressed that second prong in your testimony?
- 13 A. Yes.

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- Q. Okay. And, sir, did you then address
  another prong of the testimony regarding whether, as
  a package, the stipulation benefits ratepayers and
  the public interest?
- 18 A. Yes, I did.
  - Q. Okay. Is that later in your testimony?
- A. Yes, I explain much of that in the remainder of my testimony.
- Q. When you say "remainder," you're saying after the section we just discussed on page 4?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. And so, what was your conclusion whether

- the stipulation violates an important regulatory principle or practice which is the second prong?
- A. Oh. My conclusion is that it does, insofar that it violates a Commission order.
- Q. And which Commission order were you referring to?
- A. The Commission order that Duke was using banked savings improperly to set the shared savings tier.
- Q. Okay. And was that the order that was issued in this case -- I know there are a lot of case numbers in this case -- but this case, 14-457?
  - A. Yes, it was issued in 14-457.
- Q. Okay. And what was your conclusion regarding whether, as a package, the stipulation benefits ratepayers and is in the public interest?
- A. My conclusion is that the stipulation only created costs with no commensurate benefits for customers, so I don't think it is in the public interest.
- 21 MS. BOJKO: Okay. I have no further 22 questions, your Honor.
- 23 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you.
- Ms. Watts.

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## RECROSS-EXAMINATION

By Ms. Watts:

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- Q. Sir, when you came back from the break did you bring some written documentation with you?
  - A. I took a piece of paper, yeah.
- Q. And what does the paper contain?

  MS. BOJKO: Objection, your Honor. I

  mean, if there's any client-attorney communications,

  it's improper to disclose those.

MS. WATTS: I'm not asking for attorney-client communication. I understand that the witness has additional material on the stand with him, and I'm entitled to understand what he's looking at in order to testify.

MS. BOJKO: Well, not if he's talking about the contents of notes that he may or may not have taken in conversations with the attorney.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: Can you state, without going into the contents, what the document is?

THE WITNESS: It's a document that I already had up here with just a couple notes that I handwrote.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: Okay. And is it your own notes?

THE WITNESS: Yeah, they're my own notes.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: Okay.

THE WITNESS: In my barely legible

3 handwriting.

MS. BOJKO: As a result of conversations with Counsel, your Honor, he jotted down a note or two.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: Are they from the conversations with your attorney?

THE WITNESS: Yes.

MS. WATTS: Okay. Thank you.

- Q. (By Ms. Watts) Sir, without reference to those notes, are you able to state what the three prongs are that the Commission reviews in determining whether a stipulation should be approved?
- A. So I have reference material I keep, so I don't -- at my desk, in my office, so I don't get confused about which order the prongs are. I don't refer to them as "prongs." And so, I'm just -- this is difficult for me to answer because I don't call them a "prong." "Prong" is not very descriptive.

But if I can clarify, I do understand that violating a Commission order is part of the second prong, insofar as it goes against typical regulatory practice. And I understand very well the third prong, if I'm matching the prongs up right, that the

404 stipulation should benefit the good of the public. 1 2 MS. WATTS: I have no further questions. 3 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. Mr. Jones. 4 5 MR. JONES: One second, your Honor. 6 No questions, your Honor. 7 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. 8 Thank you, Mr. Seryak. MS. BOJKO: Your Honor, at this time, OMA 9 10 would like to move the admission of OMA Exhibit 1, 11 Mr. Seryak's testimony. 12 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Any objection? 13 MS. WATTS: No objection. 14 MR. JONES: No objection. 15 EXAMINER WALSTRA: It will be admitted. 16 (EXHIBIT ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.) 17 MS. BOJKO: Thank you. EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. 18 19 Mr. Stinson. 20 MR. STINSON: Your Honor, OCC will call 2.1 its witness, Wilson Gonzalez. 2.2 And if I could approach, your Honor. 23 EXAMINER WALSTRA: You may. 24 Raise your right hand. 25 (Witness sworn.)

405 1 EXAMINER WALSTRA: You may be seated. MS. WATTS: Your Honor, may we go off the 2 3 record for a moment? EXAMINER WALSTRA: Sure. 4 5 (Discussion off the record.) 6 (EXHIBITS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) 7 EXAMINER WALSTRA: We'll go back on the 8 record. Whenever you're ready, Mr. Stinson. 9 10 WILSON GONZALEZ 11 being first duly sworn, as prescribed by law, was 12 examined and testified as follows: 13 DIRECT EXAMINATION 14 By Mr. Stinson: 15 Good morning, Mr. Gonzalez. Will you, 16 please, state your full name and business address for 17 the record. 18 Wilson Gonzalez. 4150 Whitney Avenue, Α. 19 Worthington, Ohio 43 -- 43085. 20 Q. Thank you. 2.1 I have placed before you what's been 22 marked for identification purposes as OCC 23 Exhibit No. 3. Can you identify that for me, please? 24 Α. Yeah. That's the direct testimony. My 25 direct testimony.

- Q. And was that prepared by you or under your direct supervision?
  - A. Yes, it was.
- Q. I've also placed before you what's been marked for identification purposes as OCC
- 6 Exhibit No. 4. Can you identify that for me, please?
  - A. Yes. That's my errata testimony.
    - Q. Your errata to OCC Exhibit No. 3?
- 9 A. Correct.

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- Q. If I were to ask you the same questions in your direct testimony, OCC Exhibit No. 3, as modified by the errata, OCC Exhibit 4, would your responses be the same today?
- 14 A. Yes, they would.
- Q. And are those responses true and accurate to the best of your recollection?
- 17 A. Yes, they are.
  - MR. STINSON: At this time, I move the admission of OCC Exhibits No. 3 and 4, subject to cross-examination, and tender the witness for cross.
- 21 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you.
- Ms. Watts.
- 23
- 24 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 25 By Ms. Watts:

- Q. Good morning, Mr. Gonzalez.
- A. Good morning, Ms. Watts.

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- Q. Sir, would you tell me what you reviewed in preparation for your testimony today?
- A. I'll direct you to page 5 of my testimony where I did list some of the items that I reviewed. I also reviewed the e-mail streams that have been discussed prior, the e-mails from the Staff to OCC and the other parties. And I also -- so the list is in response to my Question 6.

I would add that, like Mr. Rinebolt, I've been involved in every energy efficiency portfolio in the state, so, you know, there's a lot of documents that I've reviewed over time.

Q. Okay. Thank you.

Sir, have you reviewed any of Duke Energy Ohio's annual status reports that are filed in compliance with S.B. 221?

- A. Usually when the, you know, when the Company files their annual report, I have, you know, taken a look at the reports. I must say they're one of the hardest reports to get information from, but, I have tried to, you know, yeah, I have reviewed them.
  - Q. Sure. And at least, in part, they're

- difficult because they're huge, correct, they're like five-, six-hundred pages-ish?
  - A. No. I would say more because of the way the reports are formatted and the information the way it's presented, it's unlike the other utilities. I think the other utilities are much more straightforward with their results and so on.
  - Q. The Commission's rules dictate what is contained in those reports, correct?
- A. I believe there was, early on, the Commission tried to set a template for those types of reports and I think they were probably never finalized, but there are certain things in the rules and so on that state, you know, generally what the, you know, what the reports should contain.
- Q. But it's not your testimony here today that Duke Energy's compliance filings are not in any way noncompliant with the Commission's rules?
- 19 A. No.

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- 20 MR. STINSON: Could I have the --
- 21 A. I'm sorry. No, from a compliance 22 perspective, no.
- Q. And, sir, you refer to an evaluator's report on page 19 of your testimony.
- 25 A. Correct.

- Q. And that's a report that was filed in a case, on behalf of the Staff, that was done by Evergreen Economics, correct?
  - A. Yes.

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- Q. And did you review the Commission's response to that evaluator's report?
- A. I want to say I probably left before that report came out, so perhaps I have not.
  - Q. Sir, when were you first asked to testify on behalf of OCC in this proceeding?
- A. I'm sorry, when I was asked to testify?
- 12 Q. Yes.
  - A. I would say when the -- sometime when the entry came out for -- when the entry came out, that specified a date when testimony was due. I think that's when I was formally asked, but I was aware of the, like I said, the e-mails, I was aware of the document the Staff and Company had made available to the parties on I believe it was December 30th.
- Q. Okay. So it's your testimony that you -- did you file testimony earlier in the docket?
  - A. No, I did not.
- Q. Okay. So, in fact, there was no testimony filed earlier in the docket, correct?
- 25 A. In 14 --

- Q. 14-457, on behalf of OCC.
- 2 A. Oh, on behalf of OCC. With that clarification, no.
  - Q. Okay. And the Commission issued an order in early 2015 in this case, correct, the first order?
  - A. That's my understanding, yes.
  - Q. Okay. And then there were two applications for rehearing filed, correct?
    - A. Yes, that's correct.
- Q. And one was filed on behalf of the Company and one was filed on behalf of Ohio Partners for Affordable Energy, correct?
- 13 A. That's correct.

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- Q. Okay. And during that time period were you engaged with OCC in the docket?
- A. I would say I was more engaged in the 14-1580 case.
- 18 Q. Okay. So it's your --
- A. But I was aware of the docket and, you know, we've had conversations about that particular ruling and so on.
- Q. Okay. So it's your understanding that on
  December 30th, the Staff sent OCC a draft stipulation
  for its review, correct?
- A. I didn't find out about it on the 30th. I

think I found out about it shortly thereafter, I think maybe on the 4th. I think there was some holidays in there and so on and so forth.

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I disagree with the way you phrased that, because when I read the particular e-mail it basically said do you want to sign on to it. There was no mention of any negotiations. There was no -- which is -- which is, you know, one of the reasons in my testimony I state I thought it was a "fait accompli."

Q. I understand your view of that, sir. I'm trying to understand the timeline here first, and you'll have plenty of opportunity to share that view with us.

So it's your understanding, at least initially, I believe I just asked you this but I want to be clear, that the Staff sent OCC a stipulation for review on December 30th, correct?

- A. They sent OCC a stipulation on that date.
- Q. And you became aware of that stipulation, regardless of how you want to characterize it, you became aware of it on approximately the 4th.
  - A. I believe I received an e-mail on the 4th.
- Q. And was that when you were asked to provide testimony in this case?

A. No.

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- Q. Okay. So when were you asked to provide testimony in this case?
- A. When it became clear that testimony -- when there was going to be a procedural hearing on the stipulation, and testimony was going to be filed within a certain date, and so on and so forth.

Specifically, I mean, there's always, whenever there's a case like that, and I'm talking with OCC, you know, there's always, you know, if the case gets litigated, you know, testimony is always something that --

- Q. I understand --
- A. -- it's understood that I'll probably be asked to provide testimony.
  - Q. Right. I understand your OCC's go-to witness for EE; is that correct? Is that what you're telling us, essentially?
  - A. No, no. I'm just stating when there's a case that has a stipulation and it's dealing with energy efficiency, then testimony is always -- I'm always thinking about, you know, if testimony is required in the case, you know, I start thinking about that.
- 25 Q. Sure. Okay.

Now, any of the meetings or negotiations that are described in your testimony, you did not attend, correct?

- A. You're talking about the selective meetings between the Company and Duke?
- Q. Any --

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- A. I mean, between Staff and Duke?
- Q. Is it your understanding that those are the only meetings that were held?
- MR. STINSON: Well, I object to the form of the question, your Honor. It's vague as to what meetings she's speaking of.
- EXAMINER WALSTRA: Could you be more specific?
- MS. WATTS: We'll get specific.
- 16 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you.
- Q. Sir, in your errata sheet there are some discovery responses attached. Do you see that?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. And if you turn to the very last page,
  there's a response that is characterized as

  OCC-INT-02-11 Supplemental. Do you see that?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. And is it your understanding that that's a supplemental discovery response that was provided to

OCC?

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- A. Yes.
- Q. And in that discovery response there are several meetings described.
- A. Yes. If you're referring to those, I didn't attend them.
  - Q. Okay. And in addition to those meetings, do you know whether there were any other meetings held to discuss the stipulation?
  - A. Yes. I believe there was another meeting held after the stipulation was filed, sometime I think late January.
    - Q. And did you attend that meeting?
- A. I did not attend. I had a conflict, so I was not able to attend.
- Q. And do you know on what date the stipulation was docketed?
- 18 A. Yes, the 6th, I believe, of January.
- Q. And are you aware of whether OCC requested any meetings to discuss the stipulation?
  - A. I believe in some of the e-mails I've read where OCC requested to get together and discuss some of the terms and understand some of the information and some of the numbers in the stipulation.
- 25 Q. Is it your understanding then that that

meeting held later in January was in response to OCC's request?

MS. BOJKO: Excuse me. May I have that question reread, please.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: Sure.

(Record read.)

MS. BOJKO: Thank you.

- A. I don't know specifically. That was something the Staff -- I don't know specifically.
- Q. Okay. I'd like you to turn to page 8 of your testimony, please. Do you have that?
- A. Yes, I do.

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- Q. On line 3 your sentence begins "No. My understanding is that...." And my question to you is, with reference to your phrase "My understanding," from what did you gain that understanding?
- A. I got that understanding from the discovery responses I looked at before in filing my testimony, where you said -- where the Company indicated that there were two meetings, but only Staff and Company personally had attended.
- Q. Okay. And on line 13 you make a statement there that "This was not 'lengthy' negotiations as claimed in the Stipulation." Do you see that?
  - A. That's correct.

- Q. So you were not present at those meetings, correct?
  - A. No, I was not.
  - Q. Do you have any direct knowledge of how long each meeting was?
  - A. No.

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- Q. And, sir, in your testimony you claim that the stipulation is not the product of serious bargaining between capable, knowledgeable parties, correct?
- A. If you read my sentence it says "The first prong of the PUCO's standard of review for considering the reasonableness of a stipulation is whether the settlement is a product of serious bargaining among capable, knowledgeable parties representing diverse interests." So I'm saying it's not -- it's not capable and knowledgeable parties representing diverse interests.
  - Q. Sir, you did not identify in your testimony any Commission rule or Ohio statute that requires the inclusion of all parties in every settlement meeting, correct?
- A. I did cite to, I believe it was a Supreme
  Court case, the Time Warner case, where the
  Commission -- where the Supreme Court was very

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concerned that the partial stipulation had excluded an important party in the case. So I would think -- this one excluded every party in the case, so I would think that would follow pretty straightforward.
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- Q. Okay. We'll get to that, but I need an answer to my question first. You did not cite a rule or statute that compels inclusion of all parties in settlement discussions, correct?
- MR. STINSON: Objection. The testimony speaks for itself, your Honor.
- 11 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled.
- THE WITNESS: Can you reread the question, please?
- 14 (Record read.)

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- 15 A. That's correct.
  - Q. And are you aware that partial settlements, meaning settlements signed by less than all parties, are sometimes filed with the Commission?
  - A. I'm aware that partial stipulations have been, I guess, filed and approved by the Commission, but in my history I've never heard of one that had no -- none of the intervening parties sign on.
- Q. Sir, have you ever seen a stipulation be amended?
- A. You're talking about after it's been

filed?

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- Q. Yes.
- A. I've seen supplemental things added to settlements. So you have your original settlement then you have the supplemental settlement which might add more things, more items.
- Q. Would you turn to page 14 of your testimony, please. On lines 13 and 14 there's a sentence there that says "First of all, the risk to customers is closer to \$40 million, not \$55 million." Do you see that?
- 12 A. Correct, yes.
- Q. Could you tell me how you arrive at the \$40 million calculation?
  - A. I was responding there to the stipulation's \$55 million figure that appears in the stipulation, and my reasoning there was that the 14-1580 case had not been -- there was no order in that case; however, I participated in that case, and given the testimony, given the prior Commission order, I felt that the risk there was very slight, was slight -- I think the risk is slight for the whole -- for the whole stipulation, the risk to consumers.

However, I felt that that one I could take

out right away because we were talking about a new -- a new incentive mechanism, and we had the Commission precedent in the FirstEnergy case, and we had the Commission order in this particular case, in the 14-457 case.

- Q. So then is your \$40 million number calculation of shared savings for the years excluding 2016; is that a fair statement?
- A. I would say I'm responding more to the -I'm responding more to the number that was in the
  settlement. I don't accept any of the numbers, you
  know, a priori.
- Q. Well, I'm just trying to understand where you calculated 40 million.
  - A. Oh. I didn't calculate 40 million. The stipulation contains 55 million. The Company calculated some number and -- to get that, to get the 55.
  - Q. So the number is based on -- so tell me what number you started with.
- A. I'm providing testimony against the
  settlement and the stipulation. The stipulation had
  a number of 55 million. That was my starting point.
  You presented me with a number.
- Q. Okay. And your testimony is that the risk

to customers is closer to 40 million. My question to you is, did you arrive at that 40 million by omitting possible shared savings for 2016?

A. Yes.

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- Q. Sir, Duke Energy Ohio does not have an approved portfolio for after 2016, correct?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. Nor does it have a shared savings mechanism approved for after 2016, correct?
- A. I would say 2015.
- Q. Okay. So the 14-1580 case dealt with whether or not the Company should have a shared savings mechanism in 2016, correct?
  - A. I would say it was to define what type of -- whether and what type of incentive mechanism.
  - Q. Okay. And you're familiar with the Commission's rules with respect to energy efficiency compliance, correct?
- 19 A. I have a general understanding of them, 20 yes.
- Q. And the rules require that the Company file a new portfolio and a new cost recovery mechanism every three years, correct?
- A. I believe that's correct, yeah.
- Q. On page 17 of your testimony, on line 7,

421 you see your reference to a "loop-hole" there? 1 2 Α. What line? I'm sorry. 3 Seven. Page 17, line 7. Q. Yes, I see that. 4 Α. 5 Q. Now, the provision you're referring to 6 there is a provision that's laid out in the 7 stipulation, correct? Yes, I believe that's true. 8 Α. 9 Ο. And you're not saying that the Commission 10 is not capable of understanding that provision, 11 correct? 12 MR. STINSON: Could I have the question 13 reread, please? 14 (Record read.) 15 Α. Based on, I would say, Thursday's discussion of this particular provision, it is a --16 17 there is a lot -- there is some ambiguity to this 18 particular provision. 19 And, certainly, the Commission can accept 0. 20 or reject the stipulation, correct? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Turning again to your comments on page 19 0. 23 about the Evergreen Economics report.

Do you recall what years that report was

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Q.

Yes.

examining?

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- A. I believe it was examining the Company's first portfolio filing.
  - Q. So that was '09 and '10, correct?
- 5 A. Correct.
  - Q. Do you recall what specific finding you were referring to in your testimony?
  - This was an example of a report that -- a Α. report that challenged some of the savings estimates that the Company provided. I'm just using it for illustrative purposes in terms of that could have come up -- the Commission, by law, has to provide a report, an EM&V report every year, and to the extent that a report comes out from an independent EM&V evaluator that questions the savings estimates of Duke, of Duke's programs, this particular provision, the provision where you're not going to change the 19.75 million, really wavies, almost waives, in my understanding, the Commission's right to, if they have a finding where the savings are overestimated, to adjust the savings and the amount of this award that's -- that is part of this stipulation.
  - Q. So, but this evaluator's report was with regard to years '09 and '10, correct?
    - A. Yes. Like I said, it's for illustrative

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purposes. It happens every year. It could happen again. I just thought it wasn't in the customer interest for us to waive going back and taking account of any findings in future EM&V reports.
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- Q. And again, you don't recall what the Commission's response to that evaluator's report was with respect to '09 and '10, correct?
- A. No. Again, I was using it for illustrative purposes.

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- Q. And you didn't include any of the Commission's response in your testimony, did you?
- A. I have one sentence. One sentence in the study. Again, it was just to show that EM&V is vibrant, it happens every year, and the Commission or an independent evaluator can challenge certain of the findings.
  - Q. And, sir, what is a Technical Reference Manual?
- A. It's a manual that has been established in Ohio, I think it was the 09-512 case, and it sets some of the parameters for savings estimates. So it has -- it's a very -- I think it's a four-, five-hundred page document with engineering algorithms and savings and so on.
  - Q. And how is that manual to be used in Ohio?

A. As guidance.

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- Q. So is it correct to say that it's sort of referred to as a "safe harbor"?
  - A. I would say that's correct.
- Q. So to the extent a Company's measurement and verification values don't line up with the Technical Reference Manual, then what?
- A. It depends. If it's very -- if it's a very egregious difference, a major difference, I think the Commission still has the option of challenging the utility.
- Q. And, likewise, it has the option of accepting something different from what's in the Technical Reference Manual, correct?
  - A. If the utility has sufficient documentation supporting it, it could.
- Q. Okay. Would you turn to page 22, please.
- 18 | Are you there?
- 19 A. Yes, I am.
- Q. Okay. Again, you referenced earlier the Time Warner case, correct?
- 22 A. That's correct.
- Q. Can you tell me what was in contention in that case?
- A. I've read it. It's a long case. It's the

- telecom industry which I'm not an expert in the telecom industry, but I believe it had to do with a rate increase for Ameritech using an alternative ratemaking methodology generally.
- Q. Do you recall what the judgment of the Court was in that case?
- A. I've read it, but for the purposes of my testimony I cite to a footnote where the Court had very serious concern about the exclusion of a certain party. So, for the purposes of my testimony, that was, you know, my interest in that particular case.
- Q. But you do not recall what the ultimate judgment of the Court was?
  - A. No, I don't remember.

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- Q. Sir, what exactly is the "partial settlement standard" that you refer to?
- A. I think, generally speaking, it's a standard when not all parties sign on to a stipulation.
- Q. Is it your understanding that the phrase "partial settlement standard" is a phrase that came out of that case that you cite?
- A. I'm not an attorney, so in that sense,
- Q. So you don't recall if the case actually

used that phrase?

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- A. Well, I believe that the "partial settlement" is used in the case I read.
- Q. So can you describe what the Court's view of a partial settlement standard was in that case?
- A. Again, I would go back to the footnote where the Court was very concerned that an important party in that case was not involved in the settlement, was excluded from the settlement.
- Q. So it was in a footnote of the case?

  MR. STINSON: Objection. Asked and
  answered.

13 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled.

- A. Yes, and I have cited that footnote. I've read that footnote and I'm aware of what the footnote said.
  - Q. Okay. Thank you.

Sir, on page 22, lines 12 through 14, you state that the Commission has granted -- I'm paraphrasing slightly here -- the Commission has granted rehearing only for the purpose of giving the applications further consideration. Do you see that?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Is the word "only" in the Commission's order?

427 MR. STINSON: Objection. The document 1 2 speaks for itself. 3 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled. He can answer if he knows. 4 5 Α. That's my understanding of rehearings is to give the Commission time to give the applications 6 7 further consideration. And after giving that further 8 Q. consideration, the Commission can either affirm its 9 10 previous decision or change its decision, correct? Those are two possible outcomes. 11 Α. 12 MS. WATTS: That's all I have. Thank you 13 very much. 14 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you. 15 Mr. Jones. 16 MR. JONES: Thank you, your Honor. 17 18 CROSS-EXAMINATION 19 By Mr. Jones: 20 Q. Good morning, Mr. Gonzalez. 21 Α. Hello, Mr. Jones. 22 I want to direct your attention to page 9 Q. of your testimony, lines 8 to 11. Let me know when 23 24 you get there. 25 Α. Yes.

- Q. Okay. Now, the testimony you give on page 9, lines 8 through 11, this is information that you do not have personal knowledge of or firsthand information of; is that correct?
- A. By "firsthand" you mean that I didn't attend the --
- Q. You did not attend, you were not present at that meeting.
- A. I was not present, but I've seen the e-mails. I have seen the e-mail that --
- 11 Q. So --

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- 12 A. -- you know, the results of that meeting,
  13 I thought.
- Q. So you're here today for this piece of testimony, lines 8 through 11, you're asserting the truth of what someone else told you; is that correct?

  MR. STINSON: Objection. Asked and answered.

19 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled.

A. It's based on my reading of the string of e-mails. I would say there was an e-mail sent after the 27th meeting where it was fairly clear to me there was certain provisions of the settlement, of the stipulation, that were, whatever the term was, not to be, you know, was a non-starter or --

- Q. Well, Mr. Gonzalez, you were not copied on any of those e-mails, were you?
  - A. No. OCC attorneys were.

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- Q. And so, then, someone else showed you or provided those e-mails to you?
- A. I think in any case I want to see what the full record is, so I ask for whatever e-mails or documents or anything have been -- have been produced so that I could review them before I, you know, write my testimony.

MR. JONES: Your Honor, I would move to strike the testimony on page 9, lines 8 through 11. The fact that he has testified he doesn't have personal knowledge, he wasn't present at the meeting on the 27th, he doesn't know what was said, and yet he's asserting for the truth of the matter asserted what someone else told him was said at the meeting on the 27th, and that's classic hearsay, and I ask for it to be stricken from his testimony.

MR. STINSON: Your Honor, Mr. Gonzalez, as an expert witness, is testifying based on information provided to him by his client, OCC. With respect to Mr. Seryak, as well, the Bench permitted information to be admitted into the record; that it be given the applicable weight which it was due.

MR. JONES: Your Honor, no other witness has been given the liberty to say what was said at some meeting they didn't attend.

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MR. STINSON: Mr. Seryak was.

MS. WATTS: And, your Honor, I might note that a significant portion of Mr. Gonzalez's testimony is, in fact, based on hearsay. And I had an inclination to move to strike it and I did not do so, but I think this particular section, between lines 8 and 12, on page 9, are particularly egregious in that clearly Mr. Gonzalez has no personal knowledge of that meeting.

MR. STINSON: Motions to strike should be made before the witness begins testifying, as well, your Honor, in accordance with Commission practice.

MS. BOJKO: Your Honor, OMA opposes the motions to strike. I think they're mischaracterizing, misrepresenting Mr. Gonzalez's testimony here this morning. He specifically stated that this statement is from his personal knowledge of reading e-mails. He did not say it was from hearsay provided by other attorneys. It's after the review of the record in this case and that's where he's getting his knowledge from. So I think there's an underlying representation, mischaracterizing of his

testimony this morning.

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MR. STINSON: And that goes to the point, your Honor, that he's testifying as an expert witness here.

MR. JONES: Your Honor, the content of this passage or this piece in his testimony makes it sound like he's sitting in the meeting, itself, and he's saying what was said at the meeting. I mean, that's pretty substantive as to what the content of this piece of testimony is.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: Understood. It is hearsay. I think, you know, obviously at this moment we do have testimony saying he was not at that meeting, and where he did get the information from. So I'm inclined to -- I'm going to let it remain in, but, as was stated before, the Commission will give it the weight it deserves, understanding of your cross-examination here.

MR. JONES: Thank you, your Honor.

- Q. (By Mr. Jones) Mr. Gonzalez, would you now turn to page 14 of your testimony, lines 16 through 19.
- A. Yes, I'm there.
- Q. Okay. And there in your testimony you're giving an opinion that based on your review of the

- testimony and briefs presented in the case, that the shared savings mechanism would not be extended into 2016. That's your opinion, right?
- A. I was -- my reference here is really to the dollars that might accrue from that type of -- what will happen in 2016.
- Q. Well, you reference the 14-1580 case, correct?
  - A. Yes.

- Q. And you're saying that based on your review of testimony and briefs in that case, that the mechanism wouldn't be extended into 2016?
- A. I don't limit it to testimony and briefs. I talk about the Commission order in 14-457. I would also add it's clear in this case that there's also precedent from the FirstEnergy case, 12-2190-EL-POR, where the Commission has come out against banked savings for incentive purposes.
- Q. You're giving a legal opinion there, aren't you?
- A. I'm not an attorney, but I've been in regulatory circles for 30 years, I've been involved in rulemaking governing both legislation and hearings. I've testified before the Senate on various Senate bills on energy efficiency. So, you

- know, I'm not an attorney, but I believe I have a
  large regulatory history and expertise.
- Q. But it's the job of the Commission to review testimony and briefs and weigh evidence; that's the job of the Commission, correct?
- A. I think that's the job of every party in preparing for testimony. I think the decision, the Commission is also -- it's the charge of the Commission to review the record and make a decision; that part is correct, yes.
- Q. But you're attempting to act like the Commission here in making this opinion, right?

  MR. STINSON: Objection. Argumentative.

MR. JONES: I'm asking as to what he's reviewing here. He's described everything that the Commission review in making its decision, your Honor.

17 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Can you rephrase,

18 Mr. Jones?

- Q. You use the word "unlikely." What's unlikely?
- A. When I say "unlikely," it's unlikely, in
  my expert opinion, based on the record, based on the
  cases that we've talked about, the Commission order,
  the FirstEnergy order, Senate Bill 310 where the
  Company is bound by the old Senate Bill 221 rules, so

this whole thing about there's some uncertainty about whether the FirstEnergy 4.2 cumulative opens the door for Duke to secure shared savings even if they don't hit the -- even if they didn't hit the annual benchmarks, I think that all that, to me, is strong precedent and information that would -- that leads me to think that it was unlikely they would prevail.

Also, I heard the Staff --

O. Prevail?

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- A. In terms of had the cases -- so, to prevail in a Commission order.
- Q. You would agree with me, Mr. Gonzalez, that you don't know how the Commission will decide this case, or do you know?
- A. No, no. I'm just -- my expert opinion is based on the information that I've seen, and the precedent that the Commission has ruled in the past that it, you know, it's unlikely. Of course, I don't know what the Commission is going to decide.
- Q. So you're speculating, right?

  MR. STINSON: Objection. Asked and answered, your Honor, and argumentative.
- MR. JONES: I just want to know the

  context in which he says "unlikely," your Honor. I'm

  asking if it's speculative. He's speculating.

MR. STINSON: We've been over it before, your Honor. It's been asked and answered before.

EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled.

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- A. I wouldn't use the word "speculating," because "speculating" is -- you know, I would say it's more of a reasoned response based upon the information in my testimony and based upon Commission precedent in other hearings, language contained in other settlements, you know, with other utilities around energy efficiency and portfolio and shared savings.
- Q. Mr. Gonzalez, not knowing how the

  Commission might rule, there remains a risk that the

  intervenors could lose; isn't that correct?

  MR. STINSON: Objection. Once again,

MR. JONES: It's not been asked and answered.

19 EXAMINER WALSTRA: Overruled.

asked and answered.

- A. If you read my testimony --
- Q. That's not my question.
- MR. STINSON: Let him answer, please.
- 23 EXAMINER WALSTRA: You may answer.
- A. If you read my testimony, I'm stating that the risk is very small, and not commensurate with the

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     type of dollars that customers are going to be
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     saddled with.
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         Q. So you do acknowledge there's a risk,
     right? Right?
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         Α.
                I acknowledge that there's --
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         Q.
                Risk.
                -- a little risk.
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         Α.
                MR. JONES: All right. That's all I have,
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     Mr. Gonzalez.
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                EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you.
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                Do you need a minute?
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                MR. STINSON: If we could have a few
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     moments, your Honor.
                EXAMINER WALSTRA: Of course. We'll go
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     off the record.
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                (Off the record.)
                EXAMINER WALSTRA: Go back on the record.
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                Whenever you're ready.
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                MR. STINSON: No further questions, your
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     Honor.
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                EXAMINER WALSTRA: Thank you.
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                Thank you, Mr. Gonzalez. You may step
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     down.
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                MR. STINSON: At this time, your Honor, I
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     move the admission of OCC Exhibits No. 3 and 4.
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                EXAMINER WALSTRA: Any objections?
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                MS. WATTS: No objection.
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                MR. JONES: No objection.
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                EXAMINER WALSTRA: They will be admitted.
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                (EXHIBITS ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.)
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                EXAMINER WALSTRA: Before we get to a
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     briefing schedule, anything else to come before the
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     Commission?
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                MS. WATTS: Nothing further from us, your
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     Honor.
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                MR. JONES: Nothing from Staff.
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                EXAMINER WALSTRA: Off the record.
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                (Discussion off the record.)
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                EXAMINER WALSTRA: We'll go back on the
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     record. We'll set April 28th as the date for initial
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     briefs to be filed, and May 13th for reply briefs to
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     be filed. Anything else?
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                Hearing nothing, we are adjourned.
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                (Thereupon, the proceedings concluded at
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     12:55 p.m.)
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## CERTIFICATE

I do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct transcript of the proceedings taken by me in this matter on Tuesday, March 15, 2016, and carefully compared with my original stenographic notes.

Carolyn M. Burke, Registered Professional Reporter, and Notary Public in and for the State of Ohio.

My commission expires July 17, 2018.

Armstrong & Okey, Inc. - www.aando.com - 614-224-9481

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Case No(s). 14-0457-EL-RDR, 15-0534-EL-RDR

Summary: Transcript in the matter of Duke Energy of Ohio, Inc. hearing held on 03/15/16 - Volume II electronically filed by Mr. Ken Spencer on behalf of Armstrong & Okey, Inc. and Burke, Carolyn