# BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF OHIO

In the Matter of the Application of Ohio Edison Company, The Cleveland Electric Illuminating Company and The Toledo Edison Company for Authority to Provide for a Standard Service Offer Provided to Provided to Provided to Provide for a Standard Service Offer Provided to Provi	)	Case No. 14-1297-EL-SSO
Pursuant to R.C. §4928.143 in the Form of an Electric Security Plan.	)	

# NORTHEAST OHIO PUBLIC ENERGY COUNCIL'S MEMORANDUM CONTRA FIRST ENERGY'S MOTION TO STRIKE

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#### MEMORANDUM CONTRA FIRST ENERGY'S

### I. INTRODUCTION

By motion filed February 26, 2016, FirstEnergy<sup>1</sup> asks the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio ("Commission") to strike portions of the Northeast Ohio Public Energy Council's ("NOPEC") initial brief related to the legislative history of SB 221. FirstEnergy asks the Commission to strike the authority<sup>2</sup> NOPEC offered on brief, which shows that Ohio's legislature intended that only quantitative costs (and not qualitative factors) be considered in approving an electric security plan ("ESP") over a market rate offer ("MRO") under R.C. 4928.143(C)(1). Specifically, FirstEnergy claims that the legislative drafts and bill analyses NOPEC cited on brief cannot be considered to determine legislative intent because (1) NOPEC has not argued, and the Commission has not found, that R.C. 4928.143(C)(1) is ambiguous, and (2) the authority cited is not a part of the record.

FirstEnergy's arguments are without merit and its motion must be denied.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Applicants The Cleveland Electric Illuminating Company, Ohio Edison Company, and The Toledo Edison Company collectively will be referred to as "FirstEnergy."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See FirstEnergy Motion to Strike at 1-2.

#### II. ARGUMENT

A. The Draft Legislation and Bill Analyses of SB 221 Constitute its Legislative History, Which the Commission is Permitted to Consider Pursuant to R.C. 1.49.

## R.C. 1.49 provides in part:

If a statute is ambiguous, the court, in determining the intention of the legislature, may consider among other matters:

\*\*\*

(C) The legislative history.

It is beyond question that the draft legislation and bill analyses conducted thereon by the Legislative Service Commission ("LSC") constitute the legislative history of a statute. *Griffith v. Cleveland*, 128 Ohio St.3d 35, 2010-Ohio-4905 ("*Griffith*"). Thus, FirstEnergy's argument is reduced to a claim that NOPEC has not argued, and the Commission has not found, that R.C. 4928.143 is "ambiguous."

NOPEC's position on brief is clear: although the Ohio Supreme Court has held that <u>only</u> the <u>cost</u> factors contained R.C. 4928.143(B) may be included in an ESP, the Commission has found that it also can consider the "qualitative" benefits of an ESP under R.C. 4928.143(C)(1).<sup>3</sup> With such divergence views between the Court and the Commission, R.C. 4928.143 necessarily is ambiguous. That the Commission or the Court has not so found is immaterial. The Commission can make such a finding in this proceeding, or the Court can do so on appeal.<sup>4</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See, *In Re Application of Columbus Southern Power Co.*, et al., 128 Ohio St. 3d 402, 2011-Ohio-958 [¶26], 945 N.E.2d 501, in which the Ohio Supreme Court recognized that the items listed in R.C. 4928.143(B) "implicitly require" the Commission to consider "certain costs." See, also, *In Re Application of Columbus Southern Power Co.*, et al., 128 Ohio St. 3d 512, 2011-Ohio-1788 [¶¶ 31-35], 945 N.E.2d 6551, in which the Court recognized that all nine of the R.C. 4928.143(B)(2) factors provided for "cost recovery" and limited the items to be considered by the Commission in approving an ESP only to those cost provisions specifically enumerated.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Although FirstEnergy cites to several cases in which the Commission has sanctioned consideration of qualitative benefits, NOPEC notes that the issue is on appeal to the Ohio Supreme Court from PUCO Case No. 12-1230-EL-SSO, in Supreme Court Case No. 13-513. Oral argument was held on January 6, 2016.

Absent a lack of authority to support its position, FirstEnergy relies on *State v. South*, 144 Ohio St.3d 295, 2015-Ohio-3920 ("*South*"), in which the Court, in dicta, criticized dissenting justices' reliance on opposition testimony before House and Senate committees to support their position. *South* is distinguishable and not controlling. First, *South* involved consideration of opposition testimony, and not draft legislation and LSC bill analyses as offered in this proceeding. Second, at issue in *South* were severable irreconcilable statutes that the Court harmonized pursuant to its authority under R.C. 1.52. The Court's authority under R.C. 1.49 was not at issue. The *South* majority's dicta criticizing the consideration of committee testimony is not controlling inasmuch as the majority in *Griffith* specifically relied on the LSC's analyses of various pieces of draft legislation in determining legislative intent under R.C. 1.49.

# B. Ohio Supreme Court Precedent Permits the Commission to Consider the Draft Legislation and LSC Bill Analyses as Authority to Support Its Interpretation of Legislative Intent.

FirstEnergy's claim that the Commission cannot consider the draft legislation and LSC bill analyses because they were not introduced at hearing also is without merit. FirstEnergy relies on the unreported decision of *State v. Conyers*, 6<sup>th</sup> Dist. Lucas No. L-97-1327, 1998 Ohio App. LEXIS 3274 (July 17, 1998)<sup>5</sup> to support its position that LSC analyses must be introduced at hearing and made a part of the record. However, the Ohio Supreme Court's subsequent decision in *Griffith* is controlling. *Griffith* came before the Ohio Supreme Court as an appeal from a procedural order of the Ohio Court of Claims, which dismissed a claim for lack of jurisdiction. No evidentiary record was made in the trial court, and yet the Ohio Supreme Court

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> FirstEnergy notes that *Conyers* was affirmed by the Ohio Supreme Court, 87 Ohio St. 3d 246 (1999). However, the Court did not address the lower court's dicta regarding the reliance to be placed on LSC analyses. Rather, the Court based its affirmance on R.C. 1.51, which provides that "if a general provision conflicts with a special or local provision, they shall be construed, if possible, so that effect is given to both."

relied on draft bills and LSC bill analyses as authority to support its interpretation of legislative intent.

### III. CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons, NOPEC respectfully requests that FirstEnergy's motion to strike be denied.

Respectfully submitted,

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#### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned hereby certifies that a copy of the foregoing Memorandum Contra was served *via electronic mail* upon the parties of record this <u>14<sup>th</sup></u> day of March 2016.

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