## BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF OHIO

In the Matter of the Application of Duke	)	
Energy Ohio, Inc. to Establish its Fuel and	)	Case No. 10-974-EL-FAC
Purchased Power Component of its Market-	)	
Based Standard Service Office for 2010.	)	
	)	
In the Matter of the Application of Duke	)	
Energy Ohio, Inc. to Establish its System	)	Case No. 10-975-EL-RDR
Reliability Tracker of its Market-Based	)	
Standard Service Offer for 2010.	)	

DUKE ENERGY OHIO, INC.'S

MOTION FOR CONTINUATION OF THE PROTECTIVE ORDER TO
PROTECT THE CONFIDENTIALITY OF INFORMATION CONTAINED IN
THE DOCUMENT TITLED "MANAGEMENT/PERFORMANCE AND
FINANCIAL AUDIT OF THE FUEL AND PURCHASED POWER AND SYSTEM
RELIABILITY TRACKER RIDERS OF DUKE ENERGY OHIO-CASE No. 10974-EL-FAC, et al."

On March 1, 2011, Duke Energy Ohio, Inc. (Duke Energy Ohio or the Company) filed an Application to Establish its Fuel and Economy Purchased Power Component of its Market-Based Standard Service Offer in Case No. 10-974-EL-FAC and its System Reliability Tracker of its Market-Based Standard Service Offer in Case No. 10-975-EL-RDR (Application). Duke Energy Ohio requests that the Commission continue the protection provided by the Order issued on June 1, 2011 with respect to items contained in the "Management/Performance and Financial Audit of the Fuel and Purchased Power as Well as the System Reliability Tracker Riders of Duke Energy Ohio, Inc." (Report). Specifically in this Motion, the Company requests that the Commission continue confidential treatment of the following information contained in the Report:

- Exhibit III-17, Page 23;
- Exhibit III-21, Page 27; and
- Exhibit III-22, page 28
- Exhibit X-3, P. 138.

This data, filed under seal, should be maintained at the Commission in a separate file which has restricted access. The remainder of the information in the Report currently filed under seal and the information filed under seal in its Application document no longer require confidential protection.

Respectfully submitted,

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Deputy General Counsel Jeanne W. Kingery (0012172)

Associate General Counsel

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## MEMORANDUM IN SUPPORT

Duke Energy Ohio respectfully requests that the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio (Commission) grant its Motion for Protective Order to Protect the Confidentiality of Information Contained in the "Management/Performance and Financial Audit of the Fuel and Purchased Power as Well as the System Reliability Tracker Riders of Duke Energy Ohio, Inc." (Report).<sup>1</sup>

Duke Energy Ohio is an Ohio corporation with its principal office in Cincinnati, Ohio. Duke Energy Ohio has the corporate power and authority, among others, to engage, and it is engaged, in the business of supplying electric distribution service to the public in the State of Ohio. Accordingly, Duke Energy Ohio is a public utility within the meaning of that term as used in R. C. 4905.02 and 4905.03. As such, Duke Energy Ohio is subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission in the manner and to the extent provided by the laws of the State of Ohio.

On January 7, 2010, an Entry was issued in these proceedings selecting Schumaker & Company as the auditor for the two FPP and SRT audit periods, for the period of ending December 31, 2009 through being Audit 1 and the twelve-month period ending December 31, 2010 being Audit 2. It is the FPP and the SRT for the period of ending December 31, 2010 that is the subject matter of the Report. This Report was initially filed in these proceedings, in redacted form, on May 12, 2011. On May 12, 2011, Duke Energy Ohio filed its Motion for Protective Order that was granted by the Commission on June 1, 2011.

Based upon a recent review of the Report, Duke Energy Ohio has determined that most of the previously considered confidential information no longer requires such

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> As the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio was closed due to an emergency on February 28, 2014, Duke Energy Ohio is filing this Motion on March 3, 2014.

protection. Accordingly, Duke Energy Ohio only seeks continued protection for specific and limited information contained in the Report. The following pages in the Report contain information that still requires confidential treatment due to proprietary coal contract information and general business strategy.

- Exhibit III-17, Page 23;
- Exhibit III-21, Page 27; and
- Exhibit III-22, page 28
- Exhibit X-3, P. 138.

Ohio Administrative Code Section 4901-1-24(D) allows Duke Energy Ohio to seek leave of the Commission to file information contained in or attached to the Report that Duke Energy Ohio considers to be proprietary trade secret information, or otherwise confidential, in a redacted and non-redacted form under seal.<sup>2</sup> This rule also establishes a procedure for presenting to the Commission that information which is confidential, and therefore should be protected.<sup>3</sup>

Duke Energy Ohio considers the aforementioned information in the Report to continue to be proprietary, confidential, and trade secrets, as that term is used in R. C. 1333.61. In addition, this information should be treated as confidential pursuant to R. C. 4901.16. The redacted version of the Report includes the confidential material blacked out for the public.

The Report and the information filed under seal in its Application document contains confidential trade secret information that describes Duke Energy Ohio's fuel procurement strategy, emission allowance strategy, coal contract information, purchased

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> OHIO ADMIN. CODE § 4901-1-24 (Anderson 2012)

³ Id.

power information, generation information, and general business strategy. The confidential trade secret information contained in the Report, if publicly disclosed, would give Duke Energy Ohio's competitors access to competitively sensitive, confidential information, which in turn could allow the competitors to make offers to sell coal, etc. at higher prices than the competitors might offer in the absence of such information and to the detriment of Duke Energy Ohio and its customers.

The redacted information contained in the Report and the information filed under seal in its Application document constitutes trade secret information in accordance with Ohio's Uniform Trade Secret Act and relevant jurisprudence.

The definition of trade secret contained in R.C. 1333.61(D) is as follows:

"Trade secret" means information, including the whole or any portion or phase of any scientific or technical information, design, process, procedure, formula, pattern, compilation, program, device, method, technique, or improvement, or any business information or plans, financial information, or listing of names, addresses, or telephone numbers, that satisfies both of the following:

- (1) It derives independent economic value, actual or potential, from not being generally known to, and not being readily ascertainable by proper means by, other persons who can obtain economic value from its disclosure or use.
- (2) It is the subject of efforts that are reasonable under the circumstances to maintain its secrecy.<sup>4</sup>

In analyzing a trade secret claim, the Ohio Supreme Court has adopted the following factors as relevant to determining whether a document constitutes a trade secret:

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 133361(D) (Baldwin 2007).

(1) The extent to which the information is known outside the business; (2) the extent to which it is known to those inside the business, i.e., by the employees; (3) the precautions taken by the holder of the trade secret to guard the secrecy of the information; (4) the savings effected and the value to the holder in having the information as against competitors; (5) the amount of effort or money expended in obtaining and developing the information; and (6) the amount of time and expense it would take for others to acquire and duplicate the information.

The confidential material described above, if disclosed, would enable competitors in the wholesale power market to ascertain the manner in which Duke Energy Ohio plans the fuel purchasing strategy, the purchase power strategy, the emission allowance strategy, the cost associated therewith, and would enable competitors to ascertain Duke Energy Ohio's positions (long and short) with respect to electric generation capabilities. Further, the competitively sensitive information will provide power marketing competitors with knowledge that will allow them to potentially manipulate the marketplace so as to unnecessarily cause consumers to pay more for electricity than they otherwise would.

If this information becomes public, Duke Energy Ohio will be placed at a competitive disadvantage, in among other things, reducing its ability to negotiate contracts for fuel. With the information contained in the Report, a competitor could take actions that, in the absence of this information, it would not otherwise take. Such actions might include adjusting its prices, either to win contracts on which Duke Energy Ohio may also be bidding – business the competitors otherwise would not be in a position to win, or to set its prices artificially high to take advantage of an overall short market, the latter action obviously forcing consumers to pay higher prices for power.

The information for which Duke Energy Ohio is seeking confidential treatment is not known outside of Duke Energy Ohio, and it is not disseminated within Duke Energy Ohio except to those employees with a legitimate business need to know and act upon the information.

The public interest will be served by granting this motion. By protecting the confidentiality of the Report and its existing business plans regarding fuel purchases, purchased power, emission allowance information and contract information, the Commission will prevent undue harm to Duke Energy Ohio and its ratepayers, as well as ensuring a sound competitive marketplace.

WHEREFORE, Duke Energy Ohio respectfully requests that the Commission, pursuant to Ohio Admin. Code Section 4901-1-24(D), grant its Motion for Protective Order to Protect the Confidentiality of Information Contained in the revised Public document titled "Management/Performance and Financial Audit of the Fuel and Purchased Power as Well as the System Reliability Tracker Riders of Duke Energy Ohio, Inc." by making a determination that the Confidential Material still redacted is confidential, proprietary and a trade secret under R. C. 4901.16 and 1333.61.

## Respectfully submitted,

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## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I certify that a copy of the foregoing Motion for Protective Order was delivered by electronic means or first class US Mail to all parties of record listed below this day of July 2015.

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Summary: Motion Duke Energy Ohio's Motion for Continuation of the Protective Order to Protect the Confidentiality of Information contained in the Document Titled "Mangement/ Performance and Financial Audit of the Fuel and Purchased Power and System Reliability Tracker Riders of Duke Energy Ohio- Case No. 10-974-EL-FAC, et al.." electronically filed by Dianne Kuhnell on behalf of Duke Energy Ohio, Inc. and Spiller, Amy B. and Watts, Elizabeth H.