BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF OHIO

In the Matter of Waymon R.: Lanier, Notice of Apparent:

Violation and Intent to : Case No. 12-3231-TR-CVF

Assess Forfeiture.

PROCEEDINGS

before Mr. James Lynn, Attorney Examiner, at the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio, 180 East Broad Street, Room 11-D, Columbus, Ohio, called at 10:26 a.m. on Thursday, March 7, 2013.

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APPEARANCES: Mike DeWine, Ohio Attorney General By Mr. William L. Wright, Section chief, Public Utilities Section Mr. Devin D. Parram, Assistant Attorney General 180 East Broad Street, 6th Floor Columbus, Ohio 43215 On behalf of the Staff of the PUCO. Mr. Waymon Lanier

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Thursday Morning Session,

March 7, 2013.

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EXAMINER LYNN: Let's go on the record at this time. The Public Utilities Commission of Ohio has assigned for hearing at this time and place Case No. 12-3231-TR-CVF, in the Matter of Waymon Lanier, Notice of Apparent Violation and Intent to Assess Forfeiture.

I'm Jim Lynn, the Attorney Examiner assigned to hear this case. And at this time we will have the appearances of the parties. We'll begin with the Ohio Attorney General's Office.

Mr. Parram.

MR. PARRAM: Good morning, your Honor.

Thank you. On behalf of staff of the Public

Utilities Commission of Ohio, Ohio Attorney General

Mike DeWine, by Assistant Attorney General William

Wright, Section Chief, and Devin D. Parram, 180 East

Broad Street, 6th Floor, Columbus, Ohio 43215.

EXAMINER LYNN: Thank you, Mr. Parram.

And, Mr. Lanier, if you could indicate your name and address, please.

MR. LANIER: Waymon Lanier, 3890 East 147th Street, Cleveland, Ohio 44128.

EXAMINER LYNN: Okay. Thank you,

Mr. Lanier.

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As far as our proceedings today, first, we'll hear from Mr. Parram and then from Mr. Lanier.

So, Mr. Parram, if you would like to get underway, please do so.

MR. PARRAM: Yes, your Honor. Thank you. I do have one preliminary matter I would like to discuss. Before the hearing off of the record I discussed with Mr. Lanier a stipulation regarding the forfeiture amount in this case. The forfeiture amount is \$100. It's my understanding that Mr. Lanier is not contesting the actual forfeiture amount.

EXAMINER LYNN: Okay.

MR. PARRAM: But he is contesting the violation itself so I would like to state that we've come to a stipulation regarding the exact forfeiture amount.

Mr. Lanier, is that correct, we have an understanding regarding that?

MR. LANIER: Yeah.

EXAMINER LYNN: So, therefore, your case will just be a matter of the violation but there won't need to be any testimony as far as the amount,

6 how the forfeiture was calculated, and so forth. 1 2 MR. PARRAM: Yes, your Honor. We will 3 not be presenting any witness regarding the 4 forfeiture amount and how it was calculated, but we 5 will just focus on --EXAMINER LYNN: That's fine. 6 7 MR. PARRAM: -- the violation itself. 8 EXAMINER LYNN: Thank you. If you would 9 like to proceed, please. MR. PARRAM: Your Honor, staff would like 10 to call first witness Trooper Rodney Ramps. 11 12 EXAMINER LYNN: Mr. Ramps, would you come 13 to the witness stand, Trooper Ramps. 14 (Witness sworn.) EXAMINER LYNN: Please take a seat and 15 16 off the record just for a minute. 17 (Discussion off the record.) 18 EXAMINER LYNN: All right. Back on the 19 record. 20 Mr. Parram, go ahead, please. 2.1 22 23 24 25

7 1 TROOPER RODNEY RAMPS 2 being first duly sworn, as prescribed by law, was examined and testified as follows: 3 4 DIRECT EXAMINATION 5 By Mr. Parram: Good morning. 6 0. 7 Α. Good morning. Would you please state your full name for 8 Q. 9 the record. 10 Α. It's Trooper Rodney D. Ramps. Where are you employed? 11 Ο. 12 Α. By the Ohio State Highway Patrol, Warren District Headquarters, 3424 U.S. 422, Covington, Ohio 13 44470. 14 Thank you for the full address. 15 Q. 16 They told me I had to say it. Α. 17 That's all right. That's good. What is Q. 18 your position? 19 I am an Ohio State Highway Patrol 20 Trooper. I am also a Federal Motor Carrier Inspector 2.1 within the Division. 22 And how long have you been with the Q. Highway Patrol? 23

And what are some of your duties in your

Slightly over 13 years.

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Q.

capacity as patrolman?

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- A. Currently at this time my duties are to inspect commercial vehicles in inter and intrastate commerce, to enforce laws pertaining to commercial motor vehicles and hazardous materials situations, training sessions for the regulatory industry we do quite often as well.
- Q. Okay. Would you explain any training that you have as it relates to inspecting commercial motor vehicles.
- A. Yes. I spent roughly six weeks in the Ohio State Highway Patrol Academy to get certified in North American Standard Level I Driver Vehicle Inspections to be certified in hazardous material inspections including cargo tanks and other bulk packaging.
- Q. And how many -- how many inspections have you performed over your career?
 - A. To date more than a thousand.
- Q. And could you just describe the inspection process generally for me.
 - A. Which one?
- Q. You mentioned a level I inspection. How exactly does that work?
 - A. Typically any inspection process begins

with verifying the driver's information, his identity, checking his ability to drive, and having the proper certifications as well as exemptions. We also verify the company information, your ability to actually operate within commerce, all the rules and regulations that would apply to them.

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We inspect the vehicle on a II or level I inspection for any visible defects that fall within the regulations at that time. If we're talking about a full level I inspection, I will actually get underneath the vehicle, check the operation of the brakes and anything visible from the undercarriage I can't check on a mere walk-around or driver inspection.

- Q. Okay. And you mentioned a level II inspection. Could you describe what that is.
- A. Level II inspection is essentially a driver inspection which is a level III and the walk-around of the vehicle for any visible defects to the equipment or anything that would be a violation on the carrier by our databases that we check, anything basically visible without actually getting underneath the vehicle and checking the brakes.

MR. PARRAM: Your Honor, I would like to have marked for purposes of identification

10 Driver/Vehicle Examination Report, inspection date 1 2 August 14, 2012, marked as Staff Exhibit 1. 3 EXAMINER LYNN: All right. That sounds good. Please proceed. 4 (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) 5 6 MR. PARRAM: May I approach the witness? 7 EXAMINER LYNN: Yes, certainly. MR. PARRAM: Let the record reflect I am 8 giving Mr. Lanier a copy of Staff Exhibit 1 also. 9 10 0. (By Mr. Parram) Trooper Ramps, do you have a copy of Staff Exhibit 1 in front of you? 11 12 Α. Yes, sir, I do. 13 Q. Have you seen this document before? In a different format I have, the one 14 Α. that I print off my printer. 15 16 What is this document? Ο. 17 This is a copy of my motor vehicle Α. 18 inspection report that I conducted on Mr. Lanier. And when did you prepare this document? 19 Q. 20 On the 14th of August, 2012. Α. 2.1 0. And this is a document that you typically 22 use in your inspection process? Yes, sir. 23 Α.

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And what's the purpose of this document?

This is the -- this is essentially the

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computerized program in which we record all of our violations so that we can upload them electronically through PUCO as well as provide the driver and carrier a copy of exactly what it is that we've discovered.

- Q. And when you prepared this report, did you -- did you accurately record on things that you observed during your inspection?
 - A. Yes, sir.

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- Q. And is this particular form essentially the same condition as when you prepared it?
 - A. Basically, yes.
- Q. And the information within this form, Staff Exhibit 1, this is essentially the same information that you recorded --
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. -- during your inspection?
 - A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And did you prepare the report at approximately the same time that you performed your inspection?
- A. As soon as I complete it, it's printed off, so yes.
- Q. And before I talk about the specifics of this inspection, I would like to just talk about some

of the things that are within the report. If you could sort of start at the very top of the document, top right-hand corner.

A. Yes, sir.

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- Q. When exactly was this inspection performed?
- 7 A. It was begun at 4 a.m., and it ended at 8 4:50 a.m.
 - Q. And what date was the inspection on?
 - A. On the 14th of August, 2012.
 - Q. Okay. And what inspection level was this particular inspection?
 - A. Level II inspection.
- Q. Okay. And if you move down the document, there are a couple of different names listed.
- 16 There's a section that states "driver."
- 17 A. Uh-huh.
- Q. Who was the driver in this particular inspection?
 - A. Waymon R. Lanier.
- Q. And how did you verify Mr. Lanier was the driver?
 - A. By his operator's license.
- Q. Now, I would like to move down to the middle of the document where there is a box that

- indicates vehicle -- I'm sorry, "violations."
- 2 Α. Uh-huh.

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- 3 Ο. There are a number of different 4 violations listed. I'm particularly interested in 392.16. 5
 - Yes, sir. Α.
 - Ο. It should be the second violation. Do you see where I'm at?
 - Yes, sir, I do. Α.
 - What is this violation? Ο.
 - This is for "failing to properly wear a seatbelt while operating a commercial motor vehicle."
- Do you recall the details of this 13 Q. particular violation? 14
 - Yes, sir, I do. Α.
 - Okay. If you can move down to -- further Ο. down in the document, there is a section that says inspection notes.
 - Α. Uh-huh.
- What is this particular portion of the Q. 2.1 document for?
- 22 Α. This is where we record anything that we feel is pertinent to the violations that are listed 23 24 above.
 - Q. Could you read into -- read into the

record what your inspection notes say first, and then after that, please describe what you're talking about in that area of the document.

- A. Okay. Initially it says Speed-Radar No. 11 is calibrated at 3:30 a.m. and 12 p.m. with a tracking history of 6 which means 6 seconds. As far as the seatbelt, it states that the "driver was wearing a light grey" T-shirt, "the seatbelt was black" -- or "light grey shirt, the seatbelt was black." The "driver was wearing the shoulder harness so loose that it slumped off the left side of his left shoulder, providing no impact protection."
 - Q. I'm sorry. Let me stop you there.
 - A. Yes, sir.

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- Q. When did you prepare these notes that are -- that are contained in the inspection notes section of the document?
- A. At the same time I prepare the document itself.
- Q. Okay. And, now, go ahead and explain to me what you're talking about in this section.
- A. Essentially with regards to the speed it's just simply to list the functionality of the radar. But with regard to the seatbelt it's just a simple explanation to show that my observation of a

clearly contrasting color of a shirt with the actual belt at the time and the manner in which it was worn to justify the violation listed above.

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- Q. Okay. Now, I would like to sort of just generally talk about how the inspection took place, what happened the date of the inspection. I am going to let you go ahead tell me how you came to pull over Mr. Lanier and how you found the violations and in particular the seatbelt violation which is at issue in this case.
- A. Okay. Being the low guy on the pole, so to speak, I typically work the off shifts. At this point I was working a 4 a.m. to noon shift. I was assigned Mahoning County, Ohio, which is the home county of my residence so I'm typically out roughly around 3:30 in the morning. At 4 a.m., I observed Mr. Lanier's vehicle traveling westbound on Interstate 80 as I was traveling eastbound on Interstate 80. I was utilizing moving radar at the time by which I picked up his speed at 72 miles an hour. The posted speed limit is a 65 mile per hour zone.

After locking his speed in with my radar device, I utilized my spotlight to illuminate the inside of his cab as he passed me, at which time I

noticed the light gray shirt as I have stated in my notes, and I was unable to see a strap going over the front of his body as is required by proper restriction rules for the seatbelt at that time.

- Q. Let me stop you there. You said that you used the spotlight to illuminate the inside of his vehicle to see, and you saw his shirt.
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. And you explained how when you are -when you are trying to determine if a driver does or
 does not have on their seatbelt, what exactly are you
 typically looking for?
- A. I am looking to see if I can see that shoulder harness strap right here in this location. Based off the vehicle's year, it's a 2009 Freight Liner so it's required to have a shoulder harness because of the year of the vehicle, and by proper restriction rules it should be right here clearly visible as he goes about.
- Q. And sorry to stop you again but we are trying to get all this in the record and you are indicating right here so let's be clear. When you say the seatbelt is should be right here, and you're talking as to this particular vehicle, the Freight Liner, where would the seatbelt be going

across the driver's body?

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- A. The harness should be coming across the left shoulder across the internal chest plate locking on the right side of the body. It should be clearly visible going across the middle portion of a driver's chest --
 - Q. Okay.
 - A. -- to be properly restricted.
- Q. Okay. And so you -- the angle of the belt should -- or should be coming --
 - A. Clearly visible.
- Q. Coming down from the left side -- left shoulder down to -- downward angle.
 - A. Yes, sir.
- Q. Across to the right side to your right hip.
 - A. That would be correct, yes, sir.
- Q. And continue with where you were. Sorry for interrupting.
- A. No. That's perfectly okay. After observing both of the violations, I'm certain I had to have found a crossover at some point, turned around, caught up with Mr. Lanier, activated my overhead lights. I cannot say with absolute certainty with regards to the next statement, but it

is typically my course of duty when it's that dark in the morning that I will also put my spotlight in the rearview mirror as I'm pulling the driver over.

That's typically done intending to see if the violation I've already observed has changed or if it's still the same or if I can catch the driver perhaps writing in his logbook, something of that nature.

- Q. Let me stop you there.
- A. Yes, sir.

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- Q. When you say trying to determine whether the violation has changed, by looking in the rearview mirror?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. That's what you said, correct?
 - A. Yes, sir.
- Q. What do you mean by trying to see if the particular violation has changed?
- A. Once I flipped around I am looking to see has the driver now put his seatbelt on to where that strap would be clearly visible. In this situation I can't say whether or not I actually performed that task because I don't recall, but I will say that is my general course of practice when I'm working either early morning or late in the evening. But with

specific instance to this case I can't say that I recall.

Q. Okay. Please continue.

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A. And then I simply activated my overhead lights, got Mr. Lanier stopped approximately 221 milepost considering the violation occurred at the 222. I approached Mr. Lanier's vehicle and made contact with him.

Upon making contact with Mr. Lanier, I learned that it was not that Mr. Lanier was not -- did not have his seatbelt fastened, but it was the manner in which he was wearing it that made me believe he didn't have it on at all. And I say that because once I made contact with Mr. Lanier, I observed that the shoulder harness as I put in my notes was slumped off the left side of his left shoulder to the front, no frontal impact protection, which is why it was not visible to me when he operated down the road.

- Q. Okay. And you -- the particular violation is "failing to properly wear a seatbelt while operating a commercial motor vehicle."
 - A. Yes, sir.
 - Q. Correct?
 - A. Yes, sir.

- Q. And it is a requirement not only that the vehicle -- that the operator wear a seatbelt but it should be worn properly?
 - A. Properly restrained, yes, sir.
 - Q. And what is properly restrained?
- A. That the seatbelt itself be not only engaged into the locking mechanism but it be left with no slack to where that that harness is resting firmly against the driver's body, across his left shoulder, middle portion of the chest as it locks into his right hip.

MR. PARRAM: Your Honor, that is all I have at this time. I would just like to indicate I would like to reserve time for rebuttal, if necessary.

EXAMINER LYNN: Certainly.

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EXAMINATION

By Examiner Lynn:

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- Q. I have some questions for you.
- A. Yes, sir.
- Q. Trooper Ramps, I'll try to organize my thoughts as I go along. This is a different fact pattern than what I had anticipated having to write a report. So, let's see, this occurred along

Interstate 80.

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- 2 A. Yes, sir.
 - Q. And I -- let's see, I assume you were traveling eastbound.
 - A. Yes, sir.
 - Q. Okay. Mr. Lanier is going westbound.

 And the Interstate 80 is a -- is a four-lane divided highway, median in the middle, correct?
 - A. Yes, sir.
 - Q. So you're indicating that, you know, as you were traveling eastbound and Mr. Lanier was going westbound, you were able to learn via your radar he was going over the speed limit.
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. And that's what attracted your attention initially.
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. And then you say you have a spotlight which you were able to focus upon, excuse me,

 Mr. Lanier's cab.
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. Tractor-trailer. You were able to focus upon him as he was going in the opposite direction --
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. -- on the opposite side of the road but

also you were able to do that while you were driving your own vehicle, your own cruiser.

- A. I can't debate that, that's correct.
- Q. I just wanted to get that straight. So when you focused the light upon him, you were not in a crossover; you were still in motion yourself --
 - A. That's correct.

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- Q. -- going the other way. And about how far away was Mr. Lanier at that time, could you estimate that, when you first focused the light upon him?
- A. I am trying to think of the location itself.
- Q. Or, you know, if you can answer that, fine. If not, I have a different question or related question.
 - A. I could ballpark it, but I don't know.
 - Q. Give me an estimate, if you can.
 - A. I would say 100 feet ballpark.
- Q. Okay. So about that far away and so how long were you able to observe him, you know, before the two vehicles cross and he was going -- he had gone past you going the other direction.
 - A. I guess it's another ballpark answer.
 - Q. Okay.

- A. Probably just a few seconds. I wouldn't say it would be much greater than that.
- Q. Okay. Let's see, at that part of
 Interstate 80, are the eastbound lanes at the same
 elevation, for lack of a better term, than the
 westbound? That is, is the -- are the westbound
 lanes higher than you, lower than you?
 - A. No. It's roughly the same.
 - O. The same?

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- A. There is no median dividing wall. It's a short grass median.
- Q. Okay. There is a median but at any rate the level of where the highway is Mr. Lanier's direction and in your direction, you're saying it's approximately the same?
- A. Approximately the same, there is not a great difference between the two.
- Q. Let's see, and what were the weather conditions like that evening -- or I should say that night?
- A. Well, based off my traffic citation it was a dry night, no adverse conditions, very light traffic.
 - Q. And where is this indicated? Oh, I see.
 - A. It's on my traffic citation, not on the

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inspection report.
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- Q. It's not on the inspection report itself.
- A. I have a copy of it if you would like to see it.

5 EXAMINER LYNN: I think that would be 6 helpful, Mr. Parram.

MR. PARRAM: Would you like me to mark that as an exhibit?

EXAMINER LYNN: I think that would be helpful as an exhibit if you could indicate what the weather conditions were at the time.

MR. PARRAM: Can we pause? I'll make copies.

EXAMINER LYNN: Yeah. That would be helpful. This having occurred at night, weather could be perhaps a greater factor than in the daytime. Thank you.

We'll go off the record just for a minute.

(Recess taken.)

EXAMINER LYNN: Okay. Back on the record. Mr. Parram, you have an additional exhibit here, I believe.

MR. PARRAM: Yes. It's going to be a little out of order because I already have another

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one marked, but I would like to have marked for
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     purposes of identification a traffic citation that
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     was written by Trooper Ramps concurrently with the
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     Driver/Vehicle Examination Report --
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                  EXAMINER LYNN: All right.
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                  MR. PARRAM: -- from the same night and
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     time and this is a copy of the original traffic
     citation.
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                  EXAMINER LYNN: And, Mr. Parram, just for
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     my information I assume that citation indicates date,
     time, so forth?
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                  MR. PARRAM: It does. It's a little
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     bit -- okay. It is clear where you can see it on
     here, your Honor. Since it's a copy of the original
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     it's a little bit harder to read.
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                  EXAMINER LYNN: But it is indicated on
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     there.
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                 MR. PARRAM: You can see that on here.
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                  EXAMINER LYNN: Okay. Thank you.
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                  MR. PARRAM: And I would like the record
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     to indicate I am giving Mr. Lanier a copy now.
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                  EXAMINER LYNN: Please do.
23
                  MR. PARRAM: May I approach, your Honor?
24
                  EXAMINER LYNN: Yes.
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                  (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)
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EXAMINER LYNN: Thank you, Mr. Parram.

- Q. (By Examiner Lynn) Trooper Ramps, I can see from this -- you claim this is a ticket, I believe?
- A. Yes, traffic citation, whatever you may wish to call it.
- Q. I can see an area that indicates pavement conditions, visibility, weather, and so forth. I have a few additional questions.
 - A. Yes, sir.

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- Q. Okay. You indicated that the highway on your -- you are going eastbound, the highway going westbound were about the same level; one wasn't higher than the other. Is this flat ground? Is it hilly where you are where this occurred?
- A. Roughly the 222 there is a slight -- maybe a little bit more than a slight downhill grade in the western direction so it would be uphill in the eastern direction.
- Q. So when you focused your light upon Mr. Lanier, then you would have been --
- A. I am traveling slightly uphill. He is traveling slightly downhill.
- Q. Therefore, your light would have been focused up into his cab -- well --

1 It's still about the same elevation at Α. 2 both points, more straight across I guess you would 3 say. 4 Okay. Q. 5 Α. But the roadway itself is still slightly sloped. 6 7 So he was coming downhill towards you slightly, I guess. 8 9 Α. Yes, sir. 10 EXAMINER LYNN: Okay. I have no more questions at this time but you are sworn in and I may 11 12 have some additional questions later. 13 THE WITNESS: Absolutely. 14 EXAMINER LYNN: Oh, Mr. Lanier, do you have any questions for Trooper Ramps? 15 16 MR. LANIER: Yes, yes. 17 18 CROSS-EXAMINATION 19 By Mr. Lanier: 20 When you first -- what mile marker were Q. you at coming down the hill? 2.1 22 I think I am going up the hill. Α. Because you didn't put no spotlight 23 Q. 24 because I seen you as I was coming down. 25 EXAMINER LYNN: Okay. But questions.

- Then you can add your statement later.
- Q. When you pulled me over.
- A. Yes, sir.

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- Q. What did you first do when you pulled me over?
- A. Probably asked for your license and your medical card.
 - Q. Did you ask for my logbook?
 - A. Did I ask for it?
 - Q. Did you get my logbook?
- A. I am assuming because you have a violation on your report for a logbook violation.
 - Q. Right, right. When you got my -- when you first walked up to the truck, you asked me -- I mean, did you say you were speeding? You were doing 72 in a 65-mile zone?
 - A. I am assuming I must have because I issued a traffic citation for it.
- 19 Q. Yes, sir. And when you said that, it's 20 like a downgrade, right?
 - A. Where you were traveling it's roughly a downgrade, yes.
- Q. And, see, if you go back to mile marker 24 217, it's a flat land, right?
 - A. 217. 217 is on the Ohio Turnpike.

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- Q. Going backwards, going back.
- A. It gets higher.
 - Q. About the 223 by Austintown, is it --
- A. It's flat around State Route 46 which would be roughly the 224.
 - Q. Yeah, at the exit. At the mile 2 -- is that 226?
 - A. 223, 224.
 - Q. 223, that's 223.
- A. Okay.
 - Q. Now, you hit me at the 221, right?
- 13 A. According to my report I am checking you
 14 near the 222 based off the traffic citation. It
 15 doesn't say at; it says near.
 - Q. You also got my billing of -- my bills, right?
 - A. I would have to take your shipping papers to confirm who ships your products.
 - Q. You had the weight on there too, correct?
 - A. I would imagine that it did. To what that is I don't recall at this time.
 - Q. Over 70,000 pounds. Now, if you are in an 18 wheeler and you are going on a flat line, a flat road of 65 miles an hour, you are approaching

the ground -- a downgrade at 70 miles an hour, you're down at 221, any commercial vehicle coming down there from doing 65 miles an hour, they are going to hit 5 miles over the speed limit. You see, where you sit at that's like a speed trap, okay? It's like a speed trap.

EXAMINER LYNN: Okay. Mr. Lanier, I understand your point there but.

MR. LANIER: That's how come I got pulled over.

EXAMINER LYNN: Okay.

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MR. LANIER: You see, this is why I was pulled over.

EXAMINER LYNN: Okay. But our focus here today is on the seatbelt issue, not why you were pulled over but whether, you know, from your perspective there was a violation of the seatbelt requirement or not.

MR. LANIER: Okay.

EXAMINER LYNN: Just if you could focus your questions on anything related to that.

MR. LANIER: Okay.

EXAMINER LYNN: Did you have any?

MR. LANIER: Yeah, I got some more.

EXAMINER LYNN: Seatbelt part of it.

- Q. Which lane was I riding in when I -- when you was -- was I in the far right lane or was I in the middle lane because it's three?
- A. I have middle lane marked on my traffic citation.
 - Q. And you are in the --
 - A. I am in the left lane.
 - Q. Left lane.

EXAMINER LYNN: So, Trooper, you are indicating then both parties were in the what I would call the passing lane?

THE WITNESS: No, your Honor. There are three lanes in both directions.

EXAMINER LYNN: There's three lanes.

Interstate 80 there is actually three lanes.

16 THE WITNESS: It is three lanes.

17 EXAMINER LYNN: Okay. So then I'll go

back to you, Mr. Lanier. Tell me where you were.

19 THE WITNESS: I was in the left-hand

20 | lane.

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21 EXAMINER LYNN: The far left.

THE WITNESS: Far left lane closest to the median traveling eastbound. Mr. Lanier is in the middle of lane -- of three lanes traveling westbound.

EXAMINER LYNN: Mr. Lanier, we will get

back to what lane he was involved when you give your testimony but what -- focus your questions on the seatbelt issue itself.

(By Mr. Lanier) Well, when you -- okay.

MR. LANIER: Okay, okay.

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When you came up to the truck, was the seatbelt on -MR. LANIER: See, when he came up there,
you got my logbook. What I am really trying to get
at is this, the reason why I was pulled over, you
know, which comes to the seatbelt, you know, because
when he first pulled me over, he said you was doing
72 in a 65. And I said, no, I wasn't so there was an
argument there.

EXAMINER LYNN: Sure.

MR. LANIER: So then he took my logbook and my logbook it went to -- on August 2 he seen where I had already had the truck written up. You see, that's when he gave me the level II violation.

EXAMINER LYNN: But, again, we want to focus on the seatbelt.

MR. LANIER: It's going to the seatbelt.

EXAMINER LYNN: Well, how about this, if
you want to -- if you want that to be part of your
sworn testimony, that would be fine but it's -- right
now, I just want you to focus on questions

specifically concerning the seatbelt.

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MR. LANIER: Okay.

EXAMINER LYNN: It's better that, you know, you give your testimony and you are showing the logbook or whatever, the repairs to the vehicle into it, when you are on the witness stand, that's fine. Right now, you are not sworn in so.

MR. LANIER: Okay.

Q. (By Mr. Lanier) Well, when you got up in the truck, I had -- my seatbelt was on and it was strapped across me right. I went to MTA in 1984 for safety. In 1995 I went to C1, and all we did was practice the seatbelt.

EXAMINER LYNN: Keep going.

MR. LANIER: That's the truck driver's.

So like he explained how much safety he had like when
I was asking him.

EXAMINER LYNN: Sure.

MR. LANIER: This is the safety I had.

EXAMINER LYNN: Mr. Lanier, again, that's the kind of thing you can repeat on the witness stand when you are sworn in but any specific questions concerning the seatbelt?

MR. LANIER: Seatbelt only.

Q. (By Mr. Lanier) When you got up into the

truck, did I have my seatbelt on, correct?

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- A. It was latched in place, correct.
- Q. And it was going across my chest, correct?
- A. At the point in time when I approached you, I don't recall seeing the seatbelt across your chest because from what I can recall from what my notes say your seatbelt was latched in place. I don't dispute it was actually hooked into the mechanism, but it was worn in a manner that was so loose I felt it provided no frontal impact protection for you which is why I issued the violation.

Okay. That's all because I can't say anything else.

EXAMINER LYNN: Right. Any further

questions then, Mr. Lanier? Again, related to the

seatbelt issue itself.

Q. (By Mr. Lanier) How tall is your car?

MR. LANIER: Well, I had my seatbelt on.

- A. I have no idea.
- Q. The height of your car.
- A. I have no idea.
- Q. I'm 13,6 and then you coming at me -EXAMINER LYNN: Just limit it to the
 questions and then you can add your statements later
 when you are sworn in.

MR. LANIER: Okay. I'm through with questions.

EXAMINER LYNN: No more questions? Thank you. We are just trying to have your statements be when you are actually sworn in. Thank you.

2.1

FURTHER EXAMINATION

By Examiner Lynn:

- Q. Trooper Ramps, you indicated you focused the light upon Mr. Lanier's cab as he was going in the opposite direction, and you said he was in which lane?
 - A. The middle lane, yes, your Honor.
- Q. Middle lane and then you -- at some point you couldn't focus on him any more because he had gone past you in the opposite direction?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. You found a crossover, turned around, and you made a comment to Mr. Parram earlier I just wanted to get clear in my mind what you were saying or what you meant. You stated that after you turned around, you would typically try to focus a spotlight in the driver's rearview mirror -- side mirrors.
- A. In the side mirrors. You have a mirror roughly this big by this big which gives you quite an

awful bit of illumination into that cab on to the driver.

- Q. So if you would focus on the mirror, it would light up the cab itself, and you would see the driver inside?
- A. You can see more than you would believe in those mirrors.
- Q. Okay. And did you indicate -- you said that was your typical practice. But you're not -- you're not 100 percent certain whether you did it in this instance.
- A. I can't say whether I did in this instance, yes, your Honor.
- Q. Okay. Then you approached the cab. You found a seatbelt to be as you're -- as you have written in the inspection report notes.
 - A. That's correct, yes, your Honor.

EXAMINER LYNN: Okay. I have no more questions at this time. I may have some more questions later.

THE WITNESS: Absolutely, yes, your
Honor.

EXAMINER LYNN: You may return to your seat.

And, Mr. Lanier, if you would like to

come to the witness stand, please. We'll swear you in. Thank you.

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MR. PARRAM: And, your Honor, I would like to correct something. I made a mistake on the record. Staff Exhibit 3 should be Staff Exhibit 2 because since we stipulated to the forfeiture amount there will be no Staff Exhibit 2. If I can have Staff Exhibit --

EXAMINER LYNN: 3 which is this ticket will be Staff Exhibit 2, okay.

(Witness sworn.)

EXAMINER LYNN: Mr. Lanier, please add any comments that you have and now you are sworn in, comments as far as your perspective of what happened.

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WAYMON LANIER

being first duly sworn, as prescribed by law, was examined and testified as follows:

DIRECT EXAMINATION

THE WITNESS: Oh, okay. First of all, I have been driving truck for almost 30 years, a little over 30 years. I went to MTA Professional Truck Driver School in 1984. Then I did a recertification for my CDL in 1995, C1 in Indianapolis, Indiana. MTA was in Jefferson, Ohio.

38 1 EXAMINER LYNN: That's a truck driving 2 school? 3 THE WITNESS: Driving, truck driver. 4 EXAMINER LYNN: The other one, C1 or 5 something? THE WITNESS: C1 Professional Truck 6 7 Drivers School in Indianapolis, Indiana. 8 EXAMINER LYNN: Okay. 9 THE WITNESS: I went there in '95. I 10 completed it. From there I went to Star Transport, 11 and every job I had every three months you do three 12 months safety, you know. 13 EXAMINER LYNN: Training program or 14 something? 15 THE WITNESS: Yeah. You know, recertify 16 for your safety, getting your skills changed. The 17 main thing they teach you was how to wear your 18 seatbelt. 19 EXAMINER LYNN: Okay. 20 THE WITNESS: So I have been doing this 2.1 for over 30 years, you know, over 4,000 -- or 4 22 million miles I done driven. And every time since I 23 have been driving professional truck, in them 30 24 years driving a professional truck I've never had a 25 seatbelt issue. I've always wore my seatbelt

correctly because first thing they teach you that's what saves your life. Well, I value my life more than anything. And to be told that I wasn't wearing my seatbelt improperly, that's like saying my school is not accredited. Every safety meeting I went to on my job first thing you do you do your seatbelt because, see, the life I save may be mine or someone else's out there. I take my job seriously, very seriously.

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It's not about me coming here fighting for the money. It's about him telling me I didn't wear my seatbelt properly. See, that hurt. It really hurts, you know, for him -- he's got the authority and whatever he say goes but, see, the way it happened the day he pulled me over August 14 -- EXAMINER LYNN: Actually the night, I guess.

THE WITNESS: That midnight night, I'm up there on flat land. 223 -- that exit, I forgot the exit number around -- Niles exit.

EXAMINER LYNN: Okay.

THE WITNESS: He's down at the bottom of the hill. I'm up at the hill. I can see him. I can see him just as good. When a truck is doing 65 miles an hour on flat land and you are about to hit a

downgrade, you are like 72,000 pounds, before you get a quarter of a mile down there, you are going to be 5 miles an hour. The truck I had it couldn't go over 62 miles an hour because the drive shaft had like a — the ball joints in it when you get to 62 miles an hour, you get a shimmer like this. So when I come down the hill, he had to see my brake lights because when the truck shimmers, I am looking right at him. All at once I see him do a flip right there at the 222. I am looking at him. You can see.

2.1

EXAMINER LYNN: You are referring to the 222 mile marker?

THE WITNESS: Yeah. I'm looking at him.

I'm downhill. He jumps behind me. He pulls me over.

He shines the light in the thing. He asked for my logbook, my license, and my bills. I give him all of it. He noticed on August 2 -- after he comes back, he gives me the level II because, see, it clearly states -- did you want to see my logbook?

MR. PARRAM: Go right ahead.

THE WITNESS: My air lines, they needed repaired and coming down the hill I couldn't hardly stop because the brakes was a little hard. That's why he put me out of service with the air line brakes, okay? I didn't hide that. But, first, he

kept saying you were doing 72. I said I was not doing 72. We argued. He said, yes, you was. I said, no, I wasn't.

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Then it went to the level II. From level II he came back and said, well, your seatbelt. I said my seatbelt is tight, and it was real tight. He said, no, that's not tight. I said, yes, it is tight. This is how I always wear my seatbelt. He kept saying, no, come on. I said, no, this is tight.

And it went from that because I argued and, see, plus on the speeding I complained about that. I said I wasn't speeding so I went and fought that but that's another issue.

EXAMINER LYNN: That's another issue.

Okay. Mr. Lanier --

THE WITNESS: I'm hyped up and this —
just to be saying I didn't wear my seatbelt properly,
that's what's tearing me up. Over 30 years I have
been wearing mine always. See, March 16, same
location, right there, exit 218, truck, same company,
same violations. Truck was engulfed in flames right
at the 218 on the eastbound side. I'm just going to
tell if I hadn't had my seatbelt on properly, I got
ready to jump out because flames came right out the
dash on the inside. Wait. Once I did that I pulled

over -- I like to ran into the tollbooth. See, if it hadn't been for my seatbelt, from wearing my seatbelt properly, I wouldn't be sitting right here right now, sir.

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EXAMINER LYNN: Well, let's get back to what happened on August --

THE WITNESS: I was wearing my seatbelt.

I had it on. It was his word against mine.

EXAMINER LYNN: Well, let's focus a little more on the night of August 14, 2012.

THE WITNESS: Okay.

EXAMINER LYNN: Do you -- when you were traveling in the direction you were going on Interstate 80 which would have been -- you are going west.

THE WITNESS: Westbound.

EXAMINER LYNN: You said -- you indicate you noticed Trooper Ramps at the bottom of this slope.

THE WITNESS: I could see him coming up.

EXAMINER LYNN: Okay. Now, do you -- you could see him but do you recall any -- any lighting at that time coming into your cab, any indication he was using a spotlight to see into your cab?

THE WITNESS: Not -- as travel, no.

EXAMINER LYNN: So when you first noticed 1 2 him, he was coming in the opposite direction on 3 Interstate 80. 4 THE WITNESS: Uh-huh. 5 EXAMINER LYNN: You did not notice any --6 that he was trying to train a spotlight on your cab. 7 THE WITNESS: Was no light. There was no light? 8 EXAMINER LYNN: 9 THE WITNESS: You could see it, bright 10 light. You could see it. All I seen him doing was turning around. 11 12 EXAMINER LYNN: The next question then 13 once he began to, you know, follow you and/or when you were pulled over, did you -- was there any 14 indication he was using the spotlight at that point 15 16 in time? 17 THE WITNESS: When he was behind me? 18 EXAMINER LYNN: When he was behind you. THE WITNESS: Behind me I could see the 19 20 spotlight, you know, in the mirror like that. 2.1 EXAMINER LYNN: So the lights were on the 22 mirror at that point in time. 23 THE WITNESS: Uh-huh. 24 EXAMINER LYNN: Describe to me from your 25 perspective how you were wearing the belt when you

first noticed Trooper Ramps and then as he followed you and he pulled you over. How were you wearing the belt during that period of time?

THE WITNESS: Straight across like this, I had this much movement.

EXAMINER LYNN: You are indicating straight across.

THE WITNESS: Right across here.

EXAMINER LYNN: Across your shoulder, over your chest, down to where it would buckle around your waist.

THE WITNESS: Right.

EXAMINER LYNN: I have no more questions right now, but as with Trooper Ramps, I may have some further questions for you.

Mr. Parram, do you have any questions for Mr. Lanier?

MR. PARRAM: Just a couple of quick ones.

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CROSS-EXAMINATION

By Mr. Parram:

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- Q. You just indicated you didn't notice the spotlight coming in from the rear into your vehicle, correct?
 - A. No. When I was coming west -- he was

- going east, and I was going west, I didn't see no spotlight come flashing.
 - Q. When he was behind you.
- 4 EXAMINER LYNN: When he was following 5 you.
 - Q. When he was following you, you did notice a spotlight.
 - A. Yeah, because as soon as he did that U turn, he hit the spotlight, yeah.
 - Q. Okay. And when you were -- you were heading west?
 - A. West.
 - Q. And he was heading east.
 - A. Right.

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- Q. And you were going down slope. Were you looking to -- where was your attention at that time when you were heading down east?
 - A. Looking in the mirror looking at him.
- Q. So you were driving down a hill in your vehicle. How -- and you were looking to in the other -- on the other side of traffic as opposed to looking in front of you?
- A. When I seen him do the U turn, I didn't think he was coming behind. I started getting over in the right-hand lane. I got in the right-hand

lane. He jumped behind me.

2.1

- Q. I guess my question is when you are driving -- when you were driving west and you were driving downhill --
 - A. Uh-huh.
- Q. -- and as you indicate you have to be careful in your vehicle which is very heavy driving downhill, where was your attention at that time?
 - A. Focused in the mirror.

EXAMINER LYNN: Focused in the mirror?

- A. When I was going down the hill?
- Q. Yes.
- A. Looking straight ahead.
- Q. You were looking straight ahead; you weren't looking for vehicles coming toward you?
- A. I already -- when I am driving, it's like a big picture window. When I seen him coming, I noticed him. I already checked my mirrors, my east coast and west coast mirrors, make sure I get a lane clear. When he did the U turn, focus went to the right lane. I seen him doing a U turn. It's an emergency vehicle going on pursuit on something. I didn't know. So I pulled over in the right-hand lane. I'm looking straight ahead pulling over. Then he motioned me, you know, to pull over to the

47 shoulder. 1 2 Okay. What color is your seatbelt? Q. 3 Black. Α. What color was the shirt you were 4 Q. 5 wearing? 6 Α. Gray. 7 MR. PARRAM: That's all I have, your Honor. 8 9 10 EXAMINATION By Examiner Lynn: 11 12 Q. Mr. Lanier, you mentioned your shirt was gray. Is that part of like a uniform you typically 13 14 wear or what? A. No, just a regular T-shirt. 15 16 Okay. But you're certain that day it was Q. 17 a gray T-shirt? Not really, not really, not really. 18 Α. Because he said gray so I figured he was, but I'm not 19 20 sure what color it was. So, okay, but you're sure your seatbelt 2.1 22 was black. 23 Α. Oh, yes. 24 MR. PARRAM: Just to clarify, your Honor. 25

CROSS-EXAMINATION

2 By Mr. Parram:

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- Q. You don't know what color your T-shirt was? Was it gray or was it?
 - A. I'm not sure what it was.

MR. PARRAM: Okay.

EXAMINER LYNN: I have a question for

Trooper Ramps.

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10 TROOPER RODNEY RAMPS

being previously duly sworn, as prescribed by law,

12 | was examined and testified further as follows:

13 FURTHER EXAMINATION

- 14 By Examiner Lynn:
- 15 Q. You are still sworn in.
- 16 A. Yes, your Honor.
- 2. So you would -- your typical procedure is
- 18 to shine the spotlight in the rearview mirror, the
- 19 driver -- the vehicle ahead of you or the
- 20 tractor-trailer ahead of you as you are following
- 21 them, correct?
- 22 A. Yes, your Honor. Prior to obtaining this
- 23 position, I spent 10 years working midnights
- 24 straight. It's a habit you just kind of get into;
- and, you know, you get good at it over a while so

it's something I try to do on every stop I make, whether it be a tractor-trailer or even a passenger car.

- Q. All right. Thank you. And you are saying that -- that enables you to see inside the cab because it was reflecting light into the cab?
- A. With a Freight Liner of this model it gives you quite a view into the inside of the cab, yes, your Honor.

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WAYMON LANTER

being previously duly sworn, as prescribed by law, was examined and testified further as follows:

FURTHER EXAMINATION

By Examiner Lynn:

- Q. And back to Mr. Lanier for a minute too, you are indicating as you came down that hill or slope, you were able to see Trooper Ramps coming in the opposite direction and you were also able to know -- I guess you were looking in numerous places, that is, the traffic ahead of you, straight ahead of you?
- A. Yeah, because, see, I'm driving, I look in my mirror to see how clear I am, and if there is nothing beside me, I can see I can stay in this lane

for a little longer to stay with him, but you are always working your neck like this, you know.

- $\ensuremath{\mathtt{Q}}.$ But when you were headed westbound then --
 - A. I straight focused on him.
 - Q. You were focused on the trooper.
- A. Because there wasn't no cars in front of me, beside, anywhere.
- Q. Once you noticed him your primary focus was on him but you did not notice --
 - A. To see which --

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- Q. You didn't notice -- when he was coming in the direction opposite of you, you did not notice any spotlight being shown on your vehicle at that time.
 - A. No, none.
- Q. You noticed it after he had made -- turned around and was following you.
 - A. Right.

EXAMINER LYNN: Let's go off the record for a minute.

(Discussion off the record.)

EXAMINER LYNN: Back on the record.

Q. Mr. Lanier, the way you typically wear your belt is the way you described which is across

your shoulder, down over your chest, buckled around the waist.

2.1

A. Yes, because, sir — excuse me. When you are in a Freight Liner, you are sitting up real high. If you make the wrong thing, you will fall out that chair. That seatbelt is what holds you in there, you see. You are up real high. You got air seats and, see, I'm tall. So my seat goes up real high because I'm 6 feet something, you see now, and if I don't have that seatbelt on, if I make a wrong leave like this, I will roll over in the floor. I am in the cabover. I got a bed in the back. So if I fall like, I could roll.

I'm an over-the-road driver so you must put that seatbelt on because if you make one little fall out the seat, sir, especially if you are tall because you got long legs, you got to wear your seatbelt, right.

If it's loose, you hit a -- if you make a right-hand turn, you could easily roll out that seat, sir. That's why I am here today, ain't no way you could keep a lot of slack like the officer said, no way, and you are driving an 18 wheeler cabover, a Freight Liner 2009, and you are 6 feet 4, that chair is going to be up this high and you are that far from

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the floor. Imagine you making a right-hand turn and
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     you are doing like this in a truck.
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                  EXAMINER LYNN: And, Trooper Ramps, what
     kind of vehicle is yours by the way?
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                  TROOPER RAMPS: I drive a Chevrolet
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     Tahoe, but I believe at the time I was in a Ford
     Victoria because I recently obtained the other
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     vehicle.
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                  EXAMINER LYNN: Okay. I have no other
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     questions at this time.
                  Mr. Parram, do you have any additional
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     questions?
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                  MR. PARRAM: I do not, your Honor.
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                  EXAMINER LYNN: Thank you. I want -- I
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     appreciate everyone coming today.
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                  MR. PARRAM: And I think I just need to
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     move for admission of my exhibits.
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                  EXAMINER LYNN: Thank you, yes.
                  MR. PARRAM: Staff exhibits.
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                  EXAMINER LYNN: Mr. Lanier, do you have
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     any objection to either of these exhibits being
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     admitted into evidence or the case?
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                  MR. LANIER: Oh, no.
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                  EXAMINER LYNN: The inspection report or
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     ticket?
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                  We will admit Staff Exhibits 1 and 2 into
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 2
      evidence.
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                  (EXHIBITS ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.)
                  EXAMINER LYNN: I believe that's it.
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                  MR. LANIER: Do you want these back?
                  EXAMINER LYNN: I believe that's it for
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 7
      today. I want to thank everyone for attending and
 8
      waiting while we had our delay. Have a safe trip
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      home, everyone.
                  (Thereupon, the hearing was concluded at
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      11:18 a.m.)
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CERTIFICATE I do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct transcript of the proceedings taken by me in this matter on Thursday, March 7, 2013, and carefully compared with my original stenographic notes. Karen Sue Gibson, Registered Merit Reporter. (KSG-5675)

This foregoing document was electronically filed with the Public Utilities

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in

Case No(s). 12-3231-TR-CVF

Summary: Transcript in the matter of Waymon R. Lanier hearing held on 03/07/13 electronically filed by Mrs. Jennifer Duffer on behalf of Armstrong & Okey, Inc. and Gibson, Karen Sue Mrs.