

BEFORE  
THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF OHIO

In the Matter of the Application of	:	Case No. 12-426-EL-SSO
The Dayton Power and Light Company for	:	
Approval of Its Electric Security Plan	:	
	:	
In the Matter of the Application of	:	Case No. 12-427-EL-ATA
The Dayton Power and Light Company for	:	
Approval of Revised Tariffs	:	
	:	
In the Matter of the Application of	:	Case No. 12-428-EL-AAM
The Dayton Power and Light Company for	:	
Approval of Certain Accounting Authority	:	
	:	
In the Matter of the Application of	:	Case No. 12-429-EL-WVR
The Dayton Power and Light Company for	:	
the Waiver of Certain Commission Rules	:	
	:	
In the Matter of the Application of	:	Case No. 12-672-EL-RDR
The Dayton Power and Light Company	:	
to Establish Tariff Riders	:	

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**MOTION OF THE DAYTON POWER AND LIGHT COMPANY TO  
STRIKE TESTIMONY OF FIRST ENERGY SOLUTIONS CORP. WITNESS  
JONATHAN A. LESSER**

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The Dayton Power and Light Company moves the Commission for an order to strike portions of the testimony of First Energy Solutions Corp. witness Jonathan A. Lesser. The Commission should issue the requested order because the testimony at issue contains numerous statements that are not based on personal knowledge, that do not set forth facts that would be admissible in evidence, and that are conclusions of law (not statements of fact).

Respectfully submitted,

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**MEMORANDUM IN SUPPORT OF MOTION OF THE DAYTON POWER AND LIGHT  
COMPANY TO STRIKE TESTIMONY OF FIRST ENERGY SOLUTIONS CORP.  
WITNESS JONATHAN A. LESSER**

**I. INTRODUCTION AND SUMMARY**

On March 1, 2013, First Energy Solutions Corp. ("FES") filed the direct testimony of its witness Jonathan A. Lesser (the "Testimony"). The Testimony of FES's witnesses contains numerous statements that are not based on personal knowledge, that do not set forth facts that would be admissible in evidence, and that are conclusions of law (not statements of fact).

Specifically, the Commission should issue an order to strike the following portions of the Testimony:

<b><u>Witness</u></b>	<b><u>Page and Line Numbers</u></b>
Jonathan A. Lesser	page 53, lines 12-21; page 54, lines 23-24; page 55, lines 2-13; page 58, lines 12, 21-23

**II. PORTIONS OF THE TESTIMONY CONTAINING STATEMENTS ON  
SUBSTANTIVE LAW ARE IMPROPER AND SHOULD BE STRICKEN**

FES has attempted to instruct the Attorney Examiners on the law to be applied to the ESP Application filed by The Dayton Power and Light Company ("DP&L"). The inadmissible portions of the Testimony identified above are wholly improper under decades of well-settled precedent, and must be stricken from the evidentiary record. By opining on substantive law, FES in effect seeks to offer expert testimony on the law.

Legal testimony as to the law is inadmissible, particularly where (as here)<sup>1</sup> the witnesses are not legal experts. Camp St. Marys Ass'n of the W. Ohio Conference of the United Methodist Church, Inc. v. Otterbein Homes, 176 Ohio App. 3d 54, 2008-Ohio-1490, 889 N.E.2d 1066, ¶40 (3d Dist.) (rejecting testimony because witness "was not qualified as a legal expert, and his opinions concerning superiority, influence, and fiduciary duties are legal conclusions rather than statements of fact"); Niermeyer v. Cook's Termite & Pest Control, Inc., 10th Dist. No. 05AP-21, 2006-Ohio-640, ¶34 (affirming trial court's granting motion to strike testimony because "it stated only legal conclusions, and failed to outline any facts supporting such conclusions"); Molecular Tech. Corp. v. Valentine, 925 F.2d 910, 919 (6th Cir. 1991) ("it is impermissible for a trial judge to delegate his duty to determine the law of a case to an expert") (citations omitted); Smith v. United States, No. 3:95cv445, 2012 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 58623, at \*53 (S.D. Ohio Apr. 26, 2012) ("It is axiomatic that a court must determine the law which is applicable in a particular suit. In other words, the applicable law is not a matter about which the parties present evidence.").<sup>2</sup>

This prohibition of testimony concerning substantive law has been applied to both lay and expert witnesses. United States v. Kingston, 971 F.2d 481, 486 (10th Cir. 1992) ("[L]ay witnesses and even expert witnesses are not permitted to give opinions as to what the law is.").

Here, FES has attempted to define the substantive law for DP&L's ESP Application. The portions of the Testimony outlined above are improper because FES has

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<sup>1</sup> There is no evidence that Mr. Lesser is a lawyer, let alone a legal expert.

<sup>2</sup> Ohio courts may look to federal case law as persuasive authority in interpreting an Ohio rule. Industrial Risk Insurers v. Lorenz Equip. Co., 69 Ohio St. 3d 576, 579, 635 N.E.2d 14, 17 (1994). Thus, the Commission should consider the federal cases cited in this memorandum as persuasive authority.

crossed the line between witness and legal advocate. Indeed, the Testimony is further flawed because significant portions of it are written in the form of a legal brief, with citation to Ohio law and Commission precedent. G.F. Co. v. Pan Ocean Shipping Co., Ltd., 23 F.3d 1498, 1507 (9th Cir. 1994) (striking witnesses' testimony because "[e]ach is written in the form of a legal document, complete with subdivisions for discussion of the issues, the law, and the conclusions"); In re McKesson HBOC, Inc. Secs. Litig., 126 F. Supp. 2d 1239, 1246-47 (N.D. Cal. 2000) (granting motion to strike when expert testimony was written in form of legal brief because "[t]hese declarations offer few facts or any admissible expert opinions, instead proffering various and sundry conclusions of law.").

### **III. CONCLUSION**

Based on these severe defects in the Testimony, the Commission should issue an order to strike portions of the Testimony of FES witness Jonathan A. Lesser.

Respectfully submitted,

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## CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that a copy of the foregoing Motion of The Dayton Power and Light Company to Strike Testimony of First Energy Solutions Corp. Witness Jonathan A. Lesser has been served via electronic mail upon the following counsel of record, this 7th day of March, 2013:

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**BEFORE THE  
PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF OHIO**

<b>In the Matter of the Application of The Dayton Power and Light Company for Approval of Its Market Rate Offer</b>	) ) )	<b>Case No. 12-426-EL-SSO</b>
<b>In the Matter of the Application of The Dayton Power and Light Company for Approval of Revised Tariffs</b>	) ) )	<b>Case No. 12-427-EL-ATA</b>
<b>In the Matter of the Application of The Dayton Power and Light Company for Approval of Certain Accounting Authority</b>	) ) )	<b>Case No. 12-428-EL-AAM</b>
<b>In the Matter of the Application of The Dayton Power and Light Company for the Waiver of Certain Commission Rules</b>	) ) )	<b>Case No. 12-429-EL-WVR</b>
<b>In the Matter of the Application of The Dayton Power and Light Company to Establish Tariff Riders</b>	) ) )	<b>Case No. 12-672-EL-RDR</b>

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**DIRECT TESTIMONY  
OF  
JONATHAN A. LESSER  
ON BEHALF OF  
FIRSTENERGY SOLUTIONS CORP.**

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**March 1, 2013  
PUBLIC VERSION**

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1    **I.       INTRODUCTION, PURPOSE, AND SUMMARY OF CONCLUSIONS**

2    **Q.       PLEASE STATE YOUR NAME, TITLE, AND BUSINESS ADDRESS.**

3    A.           My name is Jonathan A. Lesser. I am the President of Continental Economics,  
4           Inc., an economic consulting firm that provides litigation, valuation, and strategic  
5           services to law firms, industry, and government agencies. My business address is 6 Real  
6           Place, Sandia Park, NM 87047.

7    **Q.       PLEASE DESCRIBE YOUR PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS,**  
8           **EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE, AND EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND.**

9    A.           I am an economist with substantial experience in market analysis in the energy  
10           industry. I have almost 30 years of experience in the energy industry working with  
11           utilities, consumer groups, competitive power producers and marketers, and government  
12           regulators. I have provided expert testimony before numerous state utility commissions,  
13           as well as before the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission ("FERC"), state legislative  
14           committees, and international venues.

15           Before founding Continental Economics, I was a Partner in the Energy Practice  
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20           an Energy Policy Specialist with the Washington State Energy Office, and I worked for  
21           Idaho Power Corporation and the Pacific Northwest Utilities Conference Committee (an  
22           electric industry trade group), where I specialized in electric load and price forecasting.

1 **Q. SHOULD DP&L BE ALLOWED TO RECOVER THE COSTS OF THE YANKEE**  
2 **SOLAR FACILITY BECAUSE THE PUCO ACCEPTED THE 2010 LTFR**  
3 **STIPULATION, WHICH STATED THERE WAS A “NEED” FOR THE SOLAR**  
4 **FACILITY?**

5 A. No. The evidence provided by DP&L to justify the “need” for Yankee Solar  
6 consisted solely of Attachment 1 to the Stipulation. That attachment failed to address  
7 DP&L’s SREC requirement based on its net SSO loads and failed to account for other  
8 SREC supplies. In other words, to justify the “need” for Yankee Solar, Attachment 1  
9 compares DP&L’s total SREC requirement, based on the company’s entire connected  
10 load against the SRECs provided by Yankee Solar. By showing that DP&L’s total (in-  
11 state and out-of-state) SREC requirement is greater than the SRECs provided by Yankee  
12 Solar, DP&L supposedly “proves” the “need” for the Yankee Solar facility. This sort of  
13 “proof” cannot provide a legitimate regulatory basis for allowing DP&L to claim a  
14 “need” for Yankee Solar under R.C. § 4928.143(B)(2)(c) and, therefore, justify a  
15 nonbypassable AER-N, even as a placeholder.

16 The most that can be shown from the Stipulation and the PUCO’s April 19, 2011  
17 Order is that DP&L needed additional solar generation facilities to meet the increasing  
18 benchmarks in R.C. § 4928.64(B)(2). The determination of “need” under R.C. §  
19 4928.143(B)(2)(c) requires a demonstration that “generation needs cannot be met through  
20 the competitive market.”<sup>63</sup> No such demonstration was made by DP&L in Case No. 10-  
21 505-EL-FOR.

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<sup>63</sup> AEP Order in Case No. 11-346-EL-SSO, p. 39 (Dec. 14, 2011).

1       **D.     Approving a Nonbypassable AER-N, or Even a “Placeholder” AER-N, Will**  
2       **Damage Retail Competition and Harm the Ohio Economy**

3       **Q.     WHY WOULD IMPOSING A NONBYPASSABLE SURCHARGE FOR YANKEE**  
4       **SOLAR BE ANTICOMPETITIVE?**

5       A.       Imposing a nonbypassable surcharge to pay for Yankee Solar would be  
6       anticompetitive because CRES providers are also required to comply with the renewable  
7       energy requirements set forth in R.C. 4928.64(B)(2). Therefore, if a nonbypassable  
8       surcharge is imposed on DP&L customers, then customers who purchase their electricity  
9       from CRES providers would be forced to pay twice for renewable energy. They would  
10      be forced to pay for the Yankee Solar project costs and the costs of SRECs purchased by  
11      their CRES provider. Forcing CRES customers to pay twice for in-state solar RECs,  
12      while DP&L’s ESP customers only pay a diluted price for Yankee Solar, harms those  
13      customers who have elected to shop and places CRES suppliers at an obvious  
14      competitive disadvantage, thus foreclosing competition. It would impose a barrier to  
15      entry in the form of an “entrance fee” for CRES suppliers to compete in the market,  
16      penalize existing CRES customers for shopping, and act as a disincentive to existing ESP  
17      customers choosing CRES providers. That is clearly anticompetitive.

18      **Q.     WOULD IMPOSING A NONBYPASSABLE SURCHARGE FOR YANKEE**  
19      **SOLAR BE CONTRARY TO ESTABLISHED STATE POLICY TO DEVELOP**  
20      **COMPETITIVE RETAIL ELECTRIC MARKETS?**

21      A.       Yes. Imposing a nonbypassable surcharge for Yankee Solar would penalize  
22      customers who wish to purchase electricity from CRES providers and, thus, would inhibit  
23      retail electric competition. That would be contrary to the plain language of R.C.  
24      4928.02(A)-(D), and (H).



1 CRES providers already produce or procure all requisite energy, capacity and  
2 renewables to serve their retail customers. Forcing all DP&L customers, including those  
3 who purchase electricity from CRES providers, to pay for Yankee Solar would be  
4 discriminatory and contrary to the language of R.C. 4928.02(A). It would restrict “the  
5 availability of unbundled and comparable retail electric service that provides consumers  
6 with the supplier, price, terms, conditions, and quality options they elect to meet their  
7 respective needs,” contrary to the language of R.C. 4928.02(B). It would reduce the  
8 diversity of electric suppliers, contrary to the language of R.C. 4928.02(C). It would  
9 discourage market access, contrary to the language of R.C. 4928.02(D). And, by forcing  
10 CRES customers to pay twice for in-state solar RECs, once through the nonbypassable  
11 surcharge and again for the in-state solar RECs purchased or developed by their CRES  
12 provider, it would restrict effective competition in the provision of retail electric service,  
13 contrary to the language of R.C. 4928.02(H).

14 **Q. DP&L IS ONLY PROPOSING A “PLACEHOLDER” AER-N AT THIS TIME.**  
15 **HOW CAN SUCH A “PLACEHOLDER” AER-N BE ANTICOMPETITIVE?**

16 **A.** A “placeholder” sends a signal to retail markets and customers. In essence, a  
17 placeholder is a “warning signal” to both CRES providers and customers, which will  
18 increase market uncertainty and affect the choices made by both customers and suppliers.  
19 Specifically, a placeholder AER-N means there is a positive probability that DP&L will  
20 be allowed to recover the costs of the Yankee Solar facility, which will force CRES  
21 customers to pay for both the costs of Yankee Solar and their CRES provider’s own  
22 SREC requirements. As such, retail competition will be discouraged because SSO  
23 customers will be less likely to want to switch to a CRES provider. The reason is simple:

1 recovery associated with the Fuel Rider, PJM Reliability Pricing Model ("RPM") Rider,  
2 Transmission Cost Recovery Rider - Bypassable ("TCRR-B"), Alternative Energy Rider  
3 ("AER"), and the Competitive Bidding True-Up ("CBT") Rider; and 4) any remaining  
4 deferral balance or credit after the Fuel, RPM, and TCRR-B are eliminated as of June 1,  
5 2016.

6 **Q. ON WHAT BASIS DOES DP&L JUSTIFY RECOVERY OF COSTS**  
7 **ASSOCIATED WITH THE CBP ON A NONBYPASSABLE BASIS?**

8 A. According to DP&L witness Rabb,<sup>64</sup> the company justifies collection of the costs  
9 associated with the CBP based on the language of R.C. § 4928.142(C)(3).

10 **Q. DOES THE LANGUAGE OF R.C. § 4928.142(C)(3) DISCUSS RECOVERY OF CBP**  
11 **CHARGES ON A NONBYPASSABLE BASIS?**

12 A. No, quite to the contrary. R.C. § 4928.142(C)(3) states:

13 All costs incurred by the electric distribution utility as a result of or related  
14 to the competitive bidding process or to procuring generation service to  
15 provide the standard service offer, including the costs of energy and  
16 capacity and the costs of all other products and services procured as a  
17 result of the competitive bidding process, shall be timely recovered  
18 through the standard service offer price, and, for that purpose, the  
19 commission shall approve a reconciliation mechanism, other recovery  
20 mechanism, or a combination of such mechanisms for the utility.

21 This provision applies to MROs, and it makes no reference whatsoever to collection of  
22 CBP costs on a nonbypassable basis. Instead, CBP costs are to be recovered through the  
23 bypassable SSO price.

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<sup>64</sup> *Application of the Dayton Power and Light Company for Approval of an Electric Service Plan*, Second Revised Direct testimony of Emily Rabb, December 12, 2012 ("Rabb Direct"), p. 9, lines 3-9. I understand that DP&L witness Seger-Lawson has adopted Ms. Rabb's testimony in its entirety.

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Summary: Motion Motion of the Dayton Power and Light Company to Strike Testimony of First Energy Solutions Corp. Witness Jonathan A. Lesser electronically filed by Mr. Jeffrey S Sharkey on behalf of The Dayton Power and Light Company