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1
         BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF OHIO
 2
 3
     In the Matter of the
     Application of Columbus
     Southern Power Company
 4
     and Ohio Power Company
     for Authority to Establish:
 5
     a Standard Service Offer : Case No. 11-346-EL-SSO
 6
    Pursuant to $4928.143, : Case No. 11-348-EL-SSO
     Ohio Rev. Code, in the
    Form of an Electric
    Security Plan.
 8
     In the Matter of the
 9
     Application of Columbus
    Southern Power Company : Case No. 11-349-EL-AAM and Ohio Power Company : Case No. 11-350-EL-AAM
10
     for Approval of Certain
     Accounting Authority.
11
12
13
                           PROCEEDINGS
14
     before Ms. Greta See and Mr. Jonathan Tauber,
15
     Attorney Examiners, and Commissioner Andre Porter, at
16
     the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio, 180 East
17
     Broad Street, Room 11-A, Columbus, Ohio, called at
     10:00 a.m. on Thursday, May 17, 2012.
18
19
20
                             VOLUME I
2.1
22
                      ARMSTRONG & OKEY, INC.
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     APPEARANCES:
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            American Electric Power Service Corporation
            By Mr. Steven T. Nourse
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            and Mr. Yazen Alami
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            Columbus, Ohio 43215
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            Porter, Wright, Morris & Arthur, LLP
            By Mr. Daniel R. Conway
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            and Ms. Christen Moore
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            Columbus, Ohio 43215
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                 On behalf of the Ohio Power Company and
                 Columbus Southern Power Company.
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            By Mr. Jay E. Jadwin
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            155 West Nationwide Boulevard, Suite 500
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                 On behalf of the AEP Retail Energy
13
                 Partners.
14
            FirstEnergy Service Company
            By Mr. Mark A. Hayden
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            76 South Main Street
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            Jones Day
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            By Mr. David A. Kutik
            North Point
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            Cleveland, Ohio 44114
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            By Ms. Allison E. Haedt
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            Calfee, Halter & Griswold LLP
            By Mr. James F. Lang
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                 On behalf of the FirstEnergy Service
                 Corporation.
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            McNees, Wallace & Nurick, LLC
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            By Mr. Frank P. Darr
            Mr. Samuel C. Randazzo
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                 of Ohio.
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            Taft, Stettinius & Hollister
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            and Mr. Mark S. Yurick
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            65 East State Street, Suite 1000
            Columbus, Ohio 43215
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                 On behalf of the Kroger Company.
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            Office of the Ohio Consumers' Counsel
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            By Ms. Maureen R. Grady
            Mr. Terry L. Etter
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            and Mr. Joseph P. Serio
            Assistant Consumers' Counsel
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            10 West Broad Street, Suite 1800
            Columbus, Ohio 43215
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                 On behalf of the Residential Ratepayers
21
                 of Columbus Southern Power Company and
                 Ohio Power Company.
22
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4
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                   (Continued)
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            By William Wright, Section Chief
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                 Utilities Commission of Ohio.
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                 Individual Colleges and Universities,
                 City of Upper Arlington, City of Grove
13
                 City, and City of Hillsboro.
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            By Mr. Michael L. Kurtz
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            36 East Seventh Street, Suite 1510
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                 On behalf of Ohio Energy Group.
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            Duke Energy Ohio, Inc.
            By Ms. Jeanne W. Kingery
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            155 East Broad Street, 21st Floor
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            Duke Energy Ohio, Inc.
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            By Ms. Amy B. Spiller
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            and Mr. Rocco D'Ascenzo
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 5
                 Duke Energy Commercial Asset Management.
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            and Mr. Rocco D'Ascenzo
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            Ohio Hospital Association
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                 On behalf of the Ohio Hospital
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                 Association.
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            Bricker & Eckler, LLP
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                 Association.
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            By Mr. Barth E. Royer
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6	Company, Constellation NewEnergy, Inc.,	
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7	Inc., Retail Energy Supply Association,	
	Direct Energy Services, and Direct Energy	
8	Business, LLC, The Compete Coalition, and	
	PJM Power Providers Group.	
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10	By Mr. David M. Stahl	
11	and Mr. Scott C. Solberg	
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	On behalf of The Compete Coalition.	
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18	By Mr. Joseph V. Maskovyak and Mr. Michael Smalz	
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_ 0	On behalf of Appalachian Peace and	
21	Justice Network.	
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                 and Sam's East, Inc.
            Bricker & Eckler, LLP
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            By Mr. Christopher L. Montgomery
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            Mr. Matthew Warnock
            and Mr. Terrence O'Donnell
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            100 South Third Street
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                   On behalf of Paulding Wind Farm, LLC.
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            SNR Denton US, LLP
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            By Ms. Emma F. Hand
            Mr. Thomas R. Millar
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            and Mr. Daniel D. Barnowski
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                 On behalf of Ormet Primary Aluminum
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                 Corporation.
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            EnerNOC, Inc.
            By Mr. Gregory J. Poulos
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                 On behalf of EnerNOC.
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            Kegler, Brown, Hill & Ritter, LPA
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                 Independent Business, Ohio Chapter.
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            Bailey Cavalieri, LLC
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            By Mr. Dane Stinson
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                 On behalf of the Ohio Association of
                 School Business Officials, Ohio School
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                 Boards Association, Buckeye Association
                 of School Administrators, and Ohio
                 Schools Council.
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            Whitt Sturtevant, LLP
            By Mr. Mark A. Whitt
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            Interstate Gas Supply, Inc.
            By Mr. Vincent Parisi
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            and Mr. Matthew White
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                 On behalf of the Interstate Gas Supply,
                 Inc.
20
            Vectren Source
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            By Mr. Joseph M. Clark
            6641 North High Street, Suite 200
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            Worthington, Ohio 43085
23
                 On behalf of Direct Energy Services and
                 Direct Energy Business.
24
25
```

		9
1	APPEARANCES: (Continued)	
2	Thompson Hine, LLP	
	By Ms. Carolyn S. Flahive	
3	Ms. Stephanie Chmiel	
	and Mr. Michael Dillard	
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5	COLUMBUS, OHIO 43213	
	On behalf of Border Energy Electric	
6	Services, Inc.	
7	Williams, Allwein & Moser	
	By Mr. Todd M. Williams	
8	Two Maritime Plaza	
9	Toledo, Ohio, 43604	
9	On behalf of the Ohio Business Council	
10	for a Clean Environment.	
11	William, Allwein & Moser	
	By Mr. Christopher J. Allwein	
12	1373 Grandview Avenue, Suite 212	
1 )	Columbus, Ohio 43212	
13	On behalf of the Natural Resources	
14	Defense Council.	
15	Dayton Power & Light Company	
	By Ms. Judi L. Sobecki	
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1 [	Dayton, Ohio 45432	
17	On behalf of Dayton Power & Light.	
18	on behalf of baycon fower a highe.	
	Ohio Automobile Dealers Association	
19	By Mr. Charles C. Howard	
20	and Ms. Sarah Bruce 655 Metro Place South, Suite 270	
20	Dublin, Ohio 43017	
21	Busilin, only	
	On behalf of the Ohio Automobile Dealers	
22	Association.	
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     APPEARANCES: (Continued)
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            Hahn, Loeser & Parks, LLP
            By Mr. Randy Hart
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            200 Huntington Building
            Cleveland, Ohio 44114
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                   On behalf of Summit and Fostoria
 5
                   Ethanol.
 6
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1 Thursday Morning Session, 2 May 17, 2012. 3 4 EXAMINER SEE: Scheduled for hearing at 5 this time is Case No. 11-346-EL-SSO, Case No. 11-348-EL-SSO, 11-349-EL-AAM, 11-350-EL-AAM, entitled 6 7 In the Matter of the Application of Columbus Southern 8 Power Company and Ohio Power Company for Authority to 9 Establish a Standard Service Offer Pursuant to Section 4928.143 of the Ohio Revised Code in the Form 10 11 of an Electric Security Plan. 12 And In the Matter of the Application of 13 Columbus Southern Power Company and Ohio Power Company for Approval of Certain Accounting Authority. 14 15 My name is Greta See. With me presiding 16 over this case is Jon Tauber, also an AE in the 17 Commission's Legal Department, and joining us for this proceeding is Commissioner André Porter. 18 19 Commissioner Porter, do you wish to make 20 a statement? 21 COMMISSIONER PORTER: Certainly, thank 22 you. 23 Again, my name is André Porter, a Public 24 Utilities Commissioner. I'll be sitting in on these 25 hearings for the purposes of monitoring the hearings

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as I did in the 10-2929 case. I will not respond to evidentiary and procedural motions and requests during this process; those decisions will, of course, be left to our Attorney Examiners who will handle those matters.
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However, I will reserve for myself the ability to ask questions of witnesses following the close of cross-examination, and certainly at the close of the record in this proceeding I'll join with the other Commissioners in considering the record that's been created here in making a final decision in this matter.

So I look forward to the process. Thank you.

EXAMINER SEE: At this time I'd like to take appearances of the parties. We'll start with AEP Ohio.

MR. NOURSE: Thank you, your Honor. On behalf of Ohio Power Company, Steven T. Nourse, Matthew J. Satterwhite, Yazen Alami, One Riverside Plaza, Columbus, Ohio, 43215, as well as Daniel R. Conway, Christen M. Moore, from the law firm of Porter, Wright, Morris & Arthur, 41 South High Street, Columbus, Ohio, 43215.

EXAMINER SEE: On behalf of IEU-Ohio.

```
1
                 MR. RANDAZZO: Yes, your Honors and
2
    Commissioner Porter, on behalf of the Industrial
3
    Energy Users of Ohio I'd like to enter the appearance
4
     of Frank Darr, Joe Oliker, Matt Pritchard, and
5
    myself, Sam Randazzo.
6
                 EXAMINER SEE: On behalf of Duke Energy
7
    Retail and Duke Energy Commercial Asset Management.
8
                 MS. KINGERY: Yes, thank you, your Honor.
9
    On behalf of Duke Energy Retail Sales and Duke Energy
10
    Commercial Asset Management, Amy B. Spiller and
11
    Jeanne W. Kingery, 139 East Fourth Street,
    Cincinnati, Ohio, and Philip B. Sineneng of the law
12
13
     firm of Thompson Hine, 41 South High Street,
    Columbus, Ohio.
14
15
                 EXAMINER SEE: On behalf of the Ohio
16
    Energy Group.
17
                 MR. KURTZ: Your Honors, for the Ohio
    Energy Group, Mike Kurtz, Kurt Boehm, and Jody Kyler.
18
19
                 EXAMINER SEE: On behalf of the Ohio
20
    Hospital Association.
21
                 MR. O'BRIEN: Good morning, your Honor.
22
    On behalf of the Ohio Hospital Association, Richard
23
    L. Sites and Thomas J. O'Brien.
24
                 EXAMINER SEE: On behalf of the office of
25
    Ohio Consumers' Counsel.
```

```
1
                 MS. GRADY: Thank you, your Honor. On
 2
    behalf of the residential ratepayers of Columbus
 3
     Southern Power and Ohio Power, Maureen R. Grady,
 4
     Terry L. Etter, and Joseph P. Serio.
 5
                 EXAMINER SEE: On behalf of the Kroger
 6
     Company.
 7
                 MR. YURICK: On behalf of the Kroger
 8
    Company, your Honor, Mark Yurick and Zach Kravitz,
     law firm of Taft, Stettinius & Hollister.
 9
                 EXAMINER SEE: On behalf of FirstEnergy
10
11
     Solutions.
12
                 MR. HAYDEN: Good morning, your Honors.
13
    On behalf of FES, Mark Hayden, from the law firm of
14
     Calfee, Halter & Griswold, Jim Lang, Laura McBride,
15
     and Trevor Alexander, from the law firm of Jones Day,
16
     David Kutik and Allison Haedt.
17
                 EXAMINER SEE: Paulding Wind Farm 2.
18
                 MR. MONTGOMERY: Thank you, your Honor.
19
     On behalf of Paulding Wind Farm 2 Chris Montgomery,
20
     Terrence O'Donnell, and Matthew Warnock.
21
                 EXAMINER SEE: The Appalachian Peace and
2.2
     Justice Network.
23
                             Yes, your Honor, on behalf of
                 MR. SMALZ:
24
     the Appalachian Peace and Justice Network, Michael R.
25
     Smalz and Joseph V. Maskovyak of the Ohio Poverty Law
```

```
1
    Center.
 2
                 EXAMINER SEE: The Ohio Manufacturers
 3
    Association Energy Group.
 4
                 MS. McALISTER: Thank you, your Honor.
 5
    On behalf of the OMA Energy Group, Bricker & Eckler,
    by Lisa McAlister and J. Thomas Siwo, 100 South Third
 6
 7
    Street, Columbus, Ohio, 43215.
 8
                 EXAMINER SEE: AEP Retail.
 9
                 MR. JADWIN: Thank you, your Honor.
    behalf of AEP Retail Energy Partners, Jay Jadwin, 155
10
11
    West Nationwide Boulevard, Suite 500, Columbus, Ohio.
12
                 EXAMINER SEE: PJM Power Providers.
13
                 MR. PETRICOFF: On behalf of PJM Power
14
     Providers, Howard Petricoff and Lija Kaleps-Clark
15
     from of the law firm of Vorys, Sater, Seymour &
16
     Pease.
                 EXAMINER SEE: On behalf of
17
    Constellation.
18
19
                 MR. STAHL: Good morning, your Honors.
20
    David Stahl and Scott Solberg of the firm Eimer Stahl
21
     in Chicago, and Howard Petricoff and Lija
22
    Kaleps-Clark, Vorys Sater.
23
                 EXAMINER SEE: Complete Coalition.
24
                 MR. PETRICOFF: Yes, your Honor. On
```

behalf of Compete Coalition, William Massey from the

```
1
     law firm of Covington Burling, and Howard Petricoff
     from Vorys, Sater, Seymour & Pease.
2
3
                 EXAMINER SEE: Natural Resource Defense
    Council.
4
5
                 MR. ALLWEIN:
                               Good morning, your Honors,
    Commissioner Porter. On behalf of the Natural
6
7
    Resources Defense Council, Christopher J. Allwien,
8
     1373 Grandview Avenue, Suite 212, Columbus, Ohio.
9
                 EXAMINER SEE: On behalf of the Sierra
    Club.
10
                 On behalf of the Sierra Club?
11
12
                 Retail Energy Suppliers Association.
13
                 MR. PETRICOFF: Yes, your Honor. On
    behalf of the Retail Energy Supply Association,
14
15
    Howard Petricoff and Lija Kaleps-Clark from the law
16
     firm of Vorys, Sater, Seymour & Pease.
17
                 EXAMINER SEE: On behalf of Exelon.
18
                 MR. STAHL: Good morning, your Honors.
    Once again, David Stahl, Scott Solberg, and Howard
19
20
    Petricoff and Lija Kaleps-Clark from Vorys Sater.
21
                 EXAMINER SEE: City of Grove City.
22
                 MR. HAQUE: Good morning, your Honor.
23
    behalf of the City of Grove City, Asim Z. Haque,
24
    Christopher L. Miller, Gregory J. Dunn of Ice Miller,
25
    LLP, 250 West Street, Columbus, Ohio, 43215.
```

```
1
                 EXAMINER SEE: The Association of
 2
     Independent Colleges and Universities of Ohio.
 3
                 MR. HAQUE: Your Honor, Asim Z. Haque,
 4
     Christopher L. Miller, Greg Dunn, Ice Miller, LLP.
 5
                 EXAMINER SEE: On behalf of Wal-Mart and
 6
     Sam's.
 7
                 MS. SMITH: Good morning, your Honors,
 8
    Commissioner Porter. My name is Holly Rachel Smith.
 9
     I'm entering an appearance on behalf of Wal-Mart
10
    Stores East, LLP and Sam's East, Inc., and I'd also
11
    like to enter the appearance of David A. Meyer of
12
    Keating, Muething & Klekamp, PLL. Thank you very
13
    much.
14
                 EXAMINER SEE: On behalf of Dominion
15
    Retail.
                 MR. ROYER: Thank you, your Honor. For
16
17
    Dominion Retail, Barth Royer, Bell & Royer Co., LPA,
     33 South Grant Avenue, Columbus, Ohio.
18
19
                 EXAMINER SEE: Environmental Law and
20
    Policy Center.
21
                 Ohio Environmental Council.
2.2
                 On behalf of Ormet.
23
                 MR. BARNOWSKI: Good morning. Dan
24
    Barnowski, Emma Hand, Tom Millar, SNR Denton on
25
    behalf of Ormet. Thank you.
```

```
EXAMINER SEE: On behalf of EnerNOC.
1
2
                 MR. POULOS: Good morning, your Honor.
    Gregory J. Poulos on behalf of EnerNOC. I also have
3
     in attendance with me today Jonathan Hsu, we are in
4
5
     the Ohio State Supreme Court Mentoring Program
6
     together and he is a staff attorney over at the
7
    Environmental Review Appeals Commission, just
8
    attending today.
9
                 EXAMINER SEE: CPV Power Providers.
10
                 City of Hillsboro.
11
                 MR. HAQUE: Good morning, your Honor.
12
    Asim Haque, Chris Miller, Greg Dunn, Ice Miller, LLP.
13
                 EXAMINER SEE: Ohio Business Council.
14
                 MR. WILLIAMS: Good morning, your Honors.
    Todd Williams for Ohio Business Council for a Clean
15
16
    Environment from Williams, Allwein & Moser, Two
17
    Maritime Plaza, Toledo, Ohio, 43604.
                 EXAMINER SEE: City of Upper Arlington.
18
19
                 MR. HAQUE: Your Honor, Asim Haque, Chris
20
    Miller, Greg Dunn, Ice Miller, LLP.
21
                 EXAMINER SEE: Summit and Fostoria
2.2
    Ethanol.
23
                 MR. HART: Good morning, your Honors.
24
    From Summit and Fostoria Ethanol, Randy Hart, 200
25
    Huntington Building, Cleveland, Ohio, Hahn, Loeser &
```

```
Parks.
 1
 2
                 EXAMINER SEE: University of Toledo.
 3
                 Border Energy.
 4
                 MS. CHMEIL: Good morning, your Honor.
 5
     On behalf of Border Energy Electric Services, Inc.,
 6
     Stephanie Chmiel, Carolyn Flahive, and Michael
    Dillard from Thompson Hine, 41 South High Street
 7
 8
    Columbus, Ohio, 43215.
 9
                 EXAMINER SEE: Council of Smaller
    Enterprises.
10
11
                 Ohio Construction Materials.
12
                 National Federation of Independent
13
    Businesses - Ohio.
14
                 MR. SUGARMAN: Good morning, Roger
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     Sugarman, Kegler, Brown, Hill & Ritter, Columbus,
16
    Ohio, on behalf of NFIB-Ohio.
17
                 EXAMINER SEE: Ohio Automobile Dealers.
                 MR. HOWARD: On behalf of the Ohio
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19
    Automobile Dealers Association, Charles Howard and
20
     Sarah Bruce, 655 Metro Place South, Suite 270,
21
     Dublin, Ohio.
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                 EXAMINER SEE: Direct Energy.
23
                 MR. CLARK: On behalf of Direct Energy
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     Services, LLC and Direct Energy Business, LLC, Joseph
25
    M. Clark, 6614 North High Street, Worthington, Ohio,
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43085.
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                 EXAMINER SEE: Duke Energy Ohio.
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                 MS. WATTS: Thank you, your Honor,
     Commissioner Porter. On behalf of Duke Energy Ohio,
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 5
    Rocco D'Ascenzo, Elizabeth Watts, and Robert McMahon
 6
     from the firm of Eberly McMahon.
                 EXAMINER SEE: Ohio Restaurant
 7
 8
    Association.
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                 Ohio Restaurant Association.
                 Ohio Farm Bureau.
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11
                 Ohio School Boards.
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                 MR. STINSON: Yes, your Honor. On behalf
    of the Ohio Schools, Dane Stinson, Bailey Cavalieri,
13
    LLC, 10 West Broad Street, Suite 2100, Columbus,
14
15
    Ohio, 43215.
16
                 EXAMINER SEE: Interstate Gas Supply.
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                 MS. THOMPSON: Thank you, your Honor. On
    behalf of Interstate Gas Supply, Inc., Mark Whitt,
18
19
    Andrew Campbell, Melissa Thompson, of the firm Whitt,
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     Sturtevant, and Vincent Parisi and Matthew White on
21
    behalf of Interstate Gas Supply, Inc.
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                 EXAMINER SEE: Dayton Power and Light --
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                 MS. SOBECKI: Thank you, your Honor. On
24
    behalf of Dayton Power & Light, Judi Sobecki, 1065
25
    Woodman Drive, Dayton, Ohio.
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EXAMINER SEE: Is there any party present that has been granted intervention that has not yet entered an appearance?
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MR. MARGARD: Your Honor, we'd like to enter an appearance. Mike DeWine, Ohio Attorney General, William Wright, Public Utilities Commission, by Assistant Attorneys General Werner L. Margard and Steven L. Beeler.

EXAMINER SEE: Last but not least.

matters this morning we have a couple of outstanding motions for protective order. The first one is AEP Ohio's which was filed May 2nd and that's relating to supplemental testimony and Witness Nelson's Exhibit; the second one is OAMEG which was filed May 4th, and that relates to OSCO Industries, Summitville Tiles, Belden Brick, Whirlpool Corp., Lima Refining, and AMG's testimony;

We also have IEU's motion for protective order which was filed May 4th as well, and that relates to confidential information contained in Witness Murray's testimony;

FES's motion for protective treatment which was also filed May 4th and that relates to FES Exhibit A and Table 6.

Exelon's motion for protective order filed May 4th relating to confidential proprietary information and Witness Fein's testimony;

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And then Ohio Power Company's motion filed May 11th relating to information in other companies' motions for protective order.

The Bench finds that all of those are consistent with Commission Rule 4901:1-24 and should be kept confidential under seal, and we'll keep them under seal for 18 months, to keep everybody consistent we'll do it 18 months from the date of the opinion and order and it will also be in the opinion and order as well.

MR. SATTERWHITE: If I may, your Honor, so we have all of it in one area of the transcript, also in Witness Godfrey's testimony there was information already granted protection in the previous proceeding.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Correct, and that will carry over from the 18 months as well, so from the date of the opinion and order.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Thank you.

EXAMINER TAUBER: We also have outstanding motions to strike and what the process will do throughout the hearing is to just address

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     those before each witness is set to testify in order
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     to keep everything clear and concise with what is and
    will not be a part of the record.
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                 So first we'll address IEU's motion to
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 5
     strike the application of Ohio Power Company and
 6
     IEU's motion to strike Witness Powers' testimony
 7
     relating to illegal capacity charges, corporate
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     separation issues, citations of the stipulation and
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     the illegal pool rider, and at this time we're going
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     to deny these motions to strike, however, we'll
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     remind parties they'll have the opportunity during
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     cross-examination to raise any issues that they feel
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    necessary.
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                 We'll start with the company this
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    morning.
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                 MR. SATTERWHITE: Thank you, your Honor.
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     The company would call Robert Powers to the stand.
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                 EXAMINER TAUBER: Mr. Powers, please
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     raise your right hand.
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                 (Witness sworn.)
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                 EXAMINER TAUBER: Thank you.
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                 MR. SATTERWHITE: Thank you, your Honor.
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ROBERT P. POWERS 1 2 being first duly sworn, as prescribed by law, was examined and testified as follows. 3 4 DIRECT EXAMINATION 5 By Mr. Satterwhite: 6 Mr. Powers, can you please state your name, title, and business address for the record. 7 8 My name's Robert Powers. You asked me 9 for my title as well? Executive Vice President, 10 Chief Operating Officer, American Electric Power, 1 11 Riverside Plaza, Columbus, Ohio. 12 Q. And did you cause testimony to be filed 13 under your name in this docket on March 30th, 2012? 14 Yes, I did. Α. 15 MR. SATTERWHITE: May I approach, your 16 Honor? 17 EXAMINER TAUBER: You may. MR. SATTERWHITE: At this time I'd like 18 19 to mark AEP Exhibit 101, the direct testimony of 20 Robert Powers. EXAMINER TAUBER: It will be so marked. 21 2.2 (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) 23 Mr. Powers, can you identify the document Q. 24 I've just placed in front of you marked AEP Exhibit

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101?

EXAMINER SEE: Mr. Satterwhite. We need a copy of Mr. Powers' testimony, please.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Sorry.

- Q. Mr. Powers, can you please identify the document I've just placed in front of you?
- A. Yes, I can. This is the testimony I submitted in this case.
- Q. Was this testimony prepared by you or under your direction?
  - A. Yes, it was.

2.2

- Q. Do you have any changes to this testimony today, or corrections?
- A. I have one correction. On page 9, footnote 7, the number "563" should be "516."
- Q. And with that correction made in the testimony do you adopt that as your testimony today on the stand?
  - A. Yes, I do.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, at this time I would move for the admission of AEP Exhibit 101 subject to cross-examination.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Okay. For cross-examination this morning we're going to go through the same order we went through the parties initially, unless there's a preference.

MR. RANDAZZO: If I may, some of us talked initially this morning to try and allocate time and I volunteered to go first, and that seemed to be okay with some of the parties, I didn't have a chance to talk to all the parties, but I'm happy to do that.

2.2

EXAMINER TAUBER: Thank you. Do any parties have any issues with Mr. Randazzo and Industrial Energy Users going first this morning?

MR. HAYDEN: Your Honors, we had talked with some of the parties as well, we're happy to go first with respect to the cross to all the witnesses except for Mr. Powers; I believe IEU is going to go first. We have the most cross and that may make the most sense, if that's okay with you.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Are there any objections to FES going first with other witnesses on cross-examination?

(No response.)

EXAMINER TAUBER: Okay. In light of that what we'll do is we'll start this morning with Mr. Randazzo and then we'll work our way around the table and we'll see if any parties that aren't at the table are interested in cross-examination as well, and then if there are parties out there that would

like to conduct cross-examination, we ask that somebody who is sitting at the table be respectful of that and allow them to come up.

Thank you. Mr. Randazzo.

MR. RANDAZZO: Thank you, your Honors.

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## CROSS-EXAMINATION

By Mr. Randazzo:

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Q. Mr. Powers, my name is Sam Randazzo, I represent the Industrial Energy Users of Ohio and I have some questions about your testimony.

Let's begin on page 2 which is where the text of your testimony begins. Before we get to some questions about the scope of your responsibilities and the nature of your employment, are you sponsoring the application in this case?

- A. Are you asking me if I'm personally sponsoring the application?
  - Q. Yes.
  - A. I'd have to ask counsel. I don't know.
- Q. Are there any witnesses that are being offered on behalf of the application or the proposal in this proceeding that are employed directly by Ohio Power Company?
  - A. If I understand your question, are there

any witnesses that are employed by Ohio Power Company?

O. Yes.

2.2

- A. I believe so, yes.
- Q. And who would those witnesses be?
- A. Selwyn Dias, Thomas Kirkpatrick. That's what comes to mind off the top of my head.
- Q. Any others that you can think of at the moment?
  - A. At the moment -- I'll give it thought.

    I believe that's it.
  - Q. Thank you.

At page 2, line 6, you indicate that you're employed by American Electric Power Service Corporation, or AEPSC. And you say there that it's a unit of American Electric Power. What is the role of the Service Corporation as a unit of American Electric Power?

- A. The service company is a general management structure for the management of AEP as a business overall.
- Q. All right. So when you say that it is a management structure for AEP overall, you're referring to all the various business units that reside within the holding company structure of

American Electric Power; is that correct?

2.2

- A. I know they pay my salary; that's a good thing. And I think I've given an answer that describes what the service company performs. Beyond that I really haven't studied the legal structure of the service company.
- Q. I'm not asking you about the legal structure. I'm asking you about the functional relationship between the Service Corporation and the business units within the holding company structure of American Electric Power.

So does American Electric Power Service
Corporation functionally support all the business
units within the holding company structure of
American Electric Power?

- A. I think if we can accept any specific legal structure about, you know, where an operating company or other part of AEP's business is legally structured to the service company does support the business units including the operating companies that AEP -- that are part of AEP.
- Q. Okay. And you then go on in the next sentence to indicate that your title is Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer of AEP. When you use "AEP" there, can you tell me what you're

referring to? Is it the holding company?

2.2

- A. Mr. Randazzo, I mean, the AEP Service

  Company and AEP I don't spend time differentiating in

  my mind. I work for American Electric Power, I work

  for the service company, as my testimony states, and

  I don't know how to parse those statements any

  further.
- Q. Well, Mr. Powers, the reason I'm asking is because you understand that there are functional separation requirements associated with utilities, electric utilities, that operate in the state of Ohio, correct? In other words, you have to separate the competitive from the noncompetitive businesses; is that your understanding?
- A. My understanding is there needs to be functional separation, that's correct.
- Q. All right. And so what I'm trying to get help from you on is when you speak about American Electric Power in your testimony, are you referring to all the various functions that are performed by the holding company structure which would include generation, transmission, and distribution functions, and perhaps others?
- A. I am responsible for all those functions, that's correct.

- Q. Okay. When you use the -- when you say "AEP Ohio" or, as you indicate on line 11, or "company" in your testimony, are you referring to all the functions, generation, transmission, and distribution, that are performed by those entities?
  - A. I believe so, yes.

2.2

Q. And for purposes of understanding your perspective as reflected in your testimony is it your view that the issues that are raised in this proceeding must be addressed from the perspective of a vertically integrated utility, in other words, a utility that still operates generation, transmission, and distribution functions?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, I'll object only to the extent the question is asking for the legal conclusion by the witness of what this is, the scope of the case.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The objection is overruled.

A. My understanding is the issue of functional separation has been presented before the Commission previously and the Commission has opined that the functional separation that's represented by the organization I described adequately addresses the requirements in Ohio for functional separation.

Q. I have no quarrel with your statement. It's just not responsive to my question.

2.2

The question that I have for you is that when you use "AEP Ohio" or "company" as you do on page 2 in lines 6 through 11, are you referring to the entities "AEP Ohio" or "company" as vertically integrated entities, in other words, entities that are providing generation, transmission, and distribution service?

- A. I believe I've answered the question to the best of my ability and I'd have to seek counsel to answer your question more specifically.
- Q. Well, so you don't know whether your references to "AEP Ohio" or "company" are references to a vertically integrated company or simply a distribution entity?
- A. As you state the question, I've provided an answer. I don't know how to respond to your question any -- in any more detail than I've provided.
- Q. Well, so as we see the references throughout your testimony to "AEP Ohio" or the "company," you can't help us to understand whether those references are to a vertically integrated enterprise or simply a distribution -- simply a

distribution utility; is that correct?

2.2

- A. Mr. Randazzo, I don't know exactly where you're going, but what I can say is that AEP Ohio still represents distribution assets, it represents generation assets and it represents transmission assets. That's the practical answer to your question. Any other legal opinion, I don't know.
- Q. Well, again, so we're clear, throughout my discussion with you today I am not asking you to offer a legal opinion. I would like for you to answer my questions from the perspective of the functions for which you have responsibility and how you characterize "AEP Ohio" or "company" as you use those terms in your testimony relative to the various functions that you understand must be separated.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Just for clarification, are you still talking about lines 6 through 11, or are you trying to get a global application in the answer?

MR. RANDAZZO: Both. I have used the discussion about lines 6 through 11 as an illustration to try and get a better understanding of when the witness uses "AEP Ohio" or "company" whether he's referring to a vertically integrated enterprise or an enterprise that is simply engaged in the

business of a distribution utility.

2.2

MR. SATTERWHITE: And I'll object, your Honor. I think he just explained what his definition of what AEP Ohio is and if there's specific references later on that he thinks may be different, Mr. Randazzo, I think he can raise those, but I think Mr. Powers has already answered his definition of what "AEP Ohio" represents.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Mr. Satterwhite, I don't think I've heard an answer to the question yet so we'll allow the witness to answer to the best of his knowledge.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Thank you.

- A. So is there a question pending?
- Q. Well, let me see if I can restate it to save time. When you use references to "AEP Ohio" or "company" such as you do in line 11 at page 2, are you referring to a vertically integrated company providing generation, transmission, and distribution functions, or are you referring to an entity that is engaged in the distribution function?
- A. I don't believe I'm describing either of those options you've presented. I'm describing a company that has distribution assets, it has transmission assets, and it has functionally

separated generation assets.

2.2

- Q. Okay. I guess we'll have to do what we can. On page 2 you indicate that, beginning at line 14, that you're directly responsible for the overall operations of Commercial Operations, and you have a capital C and a capital O. That suggests to me that that is one of the -- Commercial Operations is one of the units within the AEP structure; is that a fair conclusion on my part?
  - A. That is a fair conclusion.
- Q. And can you tell me what Commercial Operations does?
- A. Commercial Operations helps assure the dispatch of AEP generation into wholesale markets and also performs some level of trading in electric-related commodities.
- Q. Does Commercial Operations engage at all in the provision or support of competitive retail service?
- A. Commercial Operations does not specifically.
- Q. And when you say it "does not specifically," can you tell me what you mean by the word "specifically" there?
  - A. AEP has another functional unit that

operates in the competitive market in Ohio, if I understood your question.

2.2

- Q. Okay. But Commercial Operations is, as I understood your earlier answer, is engaged in energy marketing, energy trading, power projects, asset investments, market operations, and commercial analysis; is that correct?
- A. Generally speaking, I think that's a fair characterization.
- Q. And so Commercial Operations would be responsible for managing the participation of AEP's generation fleet in the wholesale market; is that correct?
  - A. Yes, that's a fair characterization.
- Q. And Commercial Operations would be the organization or unit within AEP that is responsible for handling how the various AEP generating units, including those that may be owned or controlled by AEP Ohio, are bid into the PJM market; is that correct?
- A. Yes, I'd say it's fair to say that some of the activities that Commercial Operations engage in are conducted on behalf of AEP Ohio's generation assets.
  - Q. But the scope of the Commercial

Operations' responsibility is not limited to

AEP Ohio's generating assets, but all the generating

assets that are owned and controlled by the -- by the

holding company structure; is that correct?

A. Yes, that's correct.

2.2

- Q. And the role of Commercial Operations, as you understand it, is to maximize the value of those generating assets; is that correct?
- A. It's more than that. It includes the economical dispatch of the units to assure that the units with the best heat rate and best efficiency are made available first. It's to assure economical and optimal dispatch. But at the end of the day there's a component that's to optimize the value to both customer and to AEP of those assets.
- Q. When you say value to customer and value to AEP, you're really referring to, when you say "AEP" there, to the holding company structure; is that correct?
- A. I believe since, again, the assets, the generation assets are still part of AEP Ohio, although functionally separated, it's to the benefit of both.
- Q. Well, how many shareholders does AEP Ohio have?

- A. Shares of American Electric Power are at the parent level, not at AEP Ohio.
- Q. Right. So the common equity shareholder for Ohio Power Company is the parent organization; is that correct?
- A. It sounds like a legal conclusion, but AEP Ohio's a subsidiary of American Electric Power, so I can confirm that.
- Q. Well, I wasn't trying to get into a custody battle.
  - A. Well, that's good.

2.2

- Q. My use of "parent" was -- it is good. I can assure you. My use of "parent" in my last question was to the parent subsidiary relationship that I thought that you had referenced previously, but it is correct that the -- AEP Ohio is wholly owned by the parent organization AEP, Inc., correct?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. Now, what other activities, other than the ones that we've discussed, are you directly responsible for through your oversight of Commercial Operations?
- A. Within the Commercial Operations group there is AEP Retail Energy.
  - Q. Okay. And would you also -- let's back

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What does AEP Retail do?

- A. AEP Retail Energy is a CRES provider in Ohio.
- Q. All right. And when you say "CRES provider," you're referring to C-R-E-S, which stands for competitive retail electric service provider; is that correct?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. Now, what is the interface or what is the functional relationship between Commercial Operations and AEP Retail?
- A. They operate with a, basically a Chinese wall between the two. They have an executive who is responsible for each but code of conduct applies to separate the activities of the two units.
- Q. Okay. Are they physically located in the same space?
  - A. They are not.
- Q. But they have overlapping management in your case; is that correct?
  - A. Certainly in my case, yes.
- Q. Any other overlapping management?
- A. Yes. The senior vice president over the broad organization of Commercial Operations has

responsibility for both.

2.2

- Q. And would I be correct that that's Mr. Todd Busby?
  - A. You would be correct.
- Q. And Mr. Busby reports to you; is that correct?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. Now, the next area or unit that you indicate that you have responsibility for is Customer and Distribution Services, and, again, because of the use of capital letters there, I assume that that is a unit. Is my assumption correct?
  - A. I think that's a fair characterization.
- Q. All right. Can you tell me what Customer and Distribution Services does functionally?
- A. I think for the people in the room, certainly the activity you would relate to, understand the easiest, would be they operate the call centers where you report an outage at AEP on behalf of not only AEP Ohio but the other operating companies. A lot of the other activities involve engineering-related activities for the design and optimization of the distribution system.
  - Q. Okay.
  - A. Among other things.

Q. All right. And earlier in discussion, and I'm sorry for going back here, but in our discussion about Commercial Operations you indicated that Commercial Operations was responsible for dispatch. Can you explain for me what you understand to be Commercial Operations' role in the dispatch of AEP's generating units?

2.2

- A. My understanding of the role of

  Commercial Operations is that as load changes on a

  minute-to-minute basis, that Commercial Operations

  helps ensure that the appropriate dispatch orders are

  provided to the power plants to assure that the most

  economical units are always running to meet the

  current demand.
- Q. Okay. And does Commercial Operations also attempt to make forward sales of the output of the generating units either physically or financially?
- A. Yes. To the extent that I've described them involved in trading activities, those would be the types of activities that we'd be talking about.
- Q. So do you understand what the term "open position" is as it relates to energy trading?
  - A. Generally speaking.
  - Q. Okay. And to the extent that -- what's

your understanding?

2.2

A. There is the ability to cover the financial risk of a sale or an obligation that a generator has, or any buyer or seller of a commodity like electric has.

There's an ability to provide hedges to minimize the financial risk, an open position could be a position in which a hedge position hasn't been taken, and to the extent that the hedge is not perfect you could have an open position that represents financial -- financial benefit or financial risk.

- Q. Right. And so in terms of your understanding or your description of the role of Commercial Operations, Commercial Operations would be engaged in not only managing physical risk or physical activities related to the wholesale market, physical sales activities related to the wholesale market, but also attempting to manage financial risk through the various financial devices associated with conditions such as open positions, correct?
  - A. I believe that's generally correct.
- Q. And you oversee that in your capacity as -- or, in --
  - A. Are you asking me do I manage the

positions, on a day-to-day basis?

2.2

- Q. No. You oversee it. I mean, you say at line 2 you're directly responsible for the overall operations of Commercial Operations, so I assume that you have direct responsibility in that regard. Is my assumption correct?
- A. As chief Operating Officer, I'm responsible for approximately 16,000 of the 19,000 employees in AEP. I'm responsible for the functional areas I've described. I maintain an appropriate but broad oversight of all the activities I'm responsible for.
- Q. Okay. Does part of your responsibility include oversight of government relations activities?
  - A. Not entirely, but to some extent.
  - Q. How about political contributions?
- A. I'm involved personally with political contributions.
- Q. Isn't it true that no political contributions can be made without your signature?
  - A. That's not true.
- Q. All right. Tell me what your role is with regard to political contributions.
- A. What I can -- at a personal level I have no ability to control what political contributions

are made. There is an AEP policy regarding political contributions, if allowed by state law, at the operating company level, and I am mentioned or I'm a part of the process to approve those political contributions.

2.2

MR. RANDAZZO: Your Honors, I would like to have marked for identification purposes IEU Exhibit 101. Your Honors, I apologize, the large attendance we have, I don't have enough copies for everybody. I do have -- I made 30. So the task associated with distributing copies to the large audience is rather daunting from a cost standpoint. We'll do our best to do the best we can and I would appreciate instructions from the Bench as to how you would like us to try to accommodate those who may be interested in copies.

EXAMINER SEE: First, let's initially try one per party as opposed to one for each counsel, and thereafter is it possible to scan and transmit later or to bring additional copies?

MR. RANDAZZO: We would be happy to make .pdfs and distribute to the service list and do it in a way that doesn't create problems in terms of the capacity, the size of the files. I don't know what else to do, but we're happy to do that. Or provide,

for those documents that are available on the internet, and quite a few of them are, provide a link to the document as well.

2.2

MR. SATTERWHITE: Maybe it will help, was this in a discovery response, too, people might have?

MR. RANDAZZO: This one is not. This is on the website, though. This is on AEP's website.

Anybody else need a copy?

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

- Q. (By Mr. Randazzo) Mr. Powers, do you have before you what is marked IEU Exhibit 101?
- A. Mr. Randazzo, it's not marked anything, but I have what you handed to me.
- Q. Yeah, my bad. I forgot. From your testimony it doesn't sound like you've testified numerous times, at least in Ohio, so when I hand the Bench an exhibit and I ask to have it marked a particular number, it may be helpful if you go ahead and write down the number that I identify on the exhibit so that we can have a conversation about it. So for our discussion the document I handed you should be identified as IEU Exhibit 101.
  - A. That's great.
  - Q. Sorry. I should have went through that.

    Now, do you have before you what has been

marked for identification as IEU Exhibit No. 101?

A. I do.

2.2

Q. And am I correct that this is the policy statement that was issued concerning political contributions at the corporate level?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, at this time I'll object to the relevance of the document now that we're going to get into questions on it. Mr. Powers has been presented to sponsor the modified ESP plan. I don't know what policy statements of political contributions would have to do with that.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Mr. Randazzo.

MR. RANDAZZO: This goes to this individual's scope of responsibility within the organization. He describes his responsibilities as part of his testimony. I think I'm entitled to inquire about other areas of responsibility he has within AEP.

EXAMINER TAUBER: I'll allow it for now.

- Q. Do you recall the question, Mr. Powers?
- A. Would you please repeat it?
- Q. Sure. Am I correct that what has been marked for identification purposes as IEU Exhibit 101 is the current policy with regard to corporate political contributions at AEP?

A. Yes, it is.

2.2

- Q. And you are identified as the owner. Can you tell me -- on the document. Can you tell me what "owner" means in the present context?
- A. "Owner" would mean if there are needs to modify, change this procedure, I would be the sponsor.
- Q. Okay. And what is your role for purposes of determining -- excuse me.

Would you turn to page 2 of the document.

Underneath the heading "Authorization to Make

Political Contributions," does paragraph A identify
the individuals within AEP that are authorized to

make political contributions?

- A. Let me take a minute to read paragraph A.
- O. Sure.
- A. I believe in reading paragraph A I would agree that that describes who is authorized to authorize a political contribution.
- Q. Okay. And in your testimony, which we'll get to in more detail in a while, regarding your position associated with capacity charges, am I correct that it's your view that in the event that the -- what is called the compromise two-tier capacity charge that is proposed in the modified ESP

is not approved as filed by the Commission, that the litigation position that AEP Ohio has presented in the capacity charge case, which we just finished Wednesday -- Tuesday, I'm sorry, your litigation position in the capacity charge case is your position in this case, correct?

2.2

- A. Mr. Randazzo, you just handed me a political contribution procedure and now you asked a long, long question on another topic.
  - Q. And I'm prone to do it again.
  - A. I'll be asking for some clarification.
- Q. Sure. And that's -- we're having a conversation, if there's anything you don't understand, please let me know and I'll do my best. I've been at this for quite a while so sometimes I lapse into jargon and if you can help improve the quality of my questions, then it will work to improve the quality of your answers.

MR. SATTERWHITE: I'll try to help, too.

MR. RANDAZZO: Yeah, I knew I could count
on you, Matt.

MR. SATTERWHITE: I'm here for you.

Q. All right. So am I correct that your position as you express in your testimony is more simply stated that if the Commission doesn't take

what you proposed in the way of a so-called compromised capacity charge in the modified ESP case, that the default is your litigation position in the capacity charge case, the 10-2929 case?

2.2

A. I can't agree to that, but what I can say is that AEP has proposed an ESP that provides a great deal of balance between benefits to the customers, benefits to CRES providers, benefits to AEP. We thought long and hard about how to achieve that balance.

What I would say is if that balance is changed, you know, we as a business would never say "never" and never say "always," but we would have to think long and hard about what the consequences from any change to that plan would be.

- Q. All right. Would you turn to page 4 of your testimony and at the sentence that begins on line 16 and ends on line 19. Am I correct that what you say there is that "While AEP Ohio is presenting a compromise solution in the modified ESP II that includes discounted capacity as well as a transition to market, AEP Ohio's litigation position in the capacity charge proceeding (case 10-2929) remains intact." Did I read that sentence correctly?
  - A. I believe you read that sentence

correctly.

2.2

- Q. Okay. And as you understand the litigation position in 10-2929, it is one that advocates the use of embedded cost for purposes of establishing a capacity charge; is that correct?
- A. AEP believes -- knows that it has a contract with PJM for FRR capacity. So AEP's position is that's the contractual obligation which was supported by the Ohio Commission when we made that election years ago and continue to believe that that is the capacity -- cost-based capacity that AEP Ohio deserves.
  - Q. Okay.
- A. We are willing to consider other capacity charges in the spirit of addressing the Commission's desire to move to market more quickly.
- Q. Mr. Powers, I appreciate your answer, but it's not what I asked you. My question was am I correct that the litigation position in case 10-2929, which you reference on page 4 of your testimony at the sentence that I directed you to, is that the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio should set a capacity charge based upon an embedded cost methodology? Is that correct?
  - A. I believe I've answered your question.

MR. RANDAZZO: I would ask the Bench to instruct the witness to answer my question.

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MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, I'll object. I think if you read it back, read back the answer, he does answer it. He says we're entitled to recover costs. Just because he didn't use the exact words Mr. Randazzo did does not mean it wasn't responsive to the question.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Again, I'm not sure

Mr. Powers answered the question, so, Mr. Powers, if

you could please answer Mr. Randazzo's question to

the best of your ability.

THE WITNESS: Could I ask that the question be reread?

EXAMINER TAUBER: Absolutely.

(Record read.)

- A. That is our position in the capacity case. In this ESP case we've obviously offered an alternative to support the Commission's desire to move to market more quickly.
- Q. Okay. And for purposes of the cost-based methodology that you are using or advocating in favor of in the 10-2929 case, would political contributions be part of the cost that would be picked up by the cost-based methodology?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, I'll object. Now we're asking questions about the 10-2929 case, what's going on in that case. I think he's referenced the 10-2929 case to show what's in this application, but it sounds like the question is what's justified or not justified in the 10-2929 case.

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MR. RANDAZZO: I'm not asking about what was justified or not justified. I just want to understand the scope of the costs that would be picked up in the alternative to which this compromise has been compared.

MR. SATTERWHITE: And if I can, your Honor, I think that's asking what's part of the cost in the 10-2929 case. We just finished that on Tuesday, thank goodness, I don't think we want to redo that in this case as well.

EXAMINER TAUBER: With Mr. Randazzo's clarification we'll allow you to answer the question, Mr. Powers.

A. What I can say is that the number of political contributions that are authorized are very few and would amount to less than, nominally, \$50,000. I don't know off the top of my head from an accounting standpoint whether those would be

reflected in any operating company expense that ultimately would get reflected in the Eastern Generation Pool that would establish capacity cost.

So I can tell you that unequivocally there is very little effect from a dollars standpoint, and beyond that I'd have to check with my accountants and get more detail on how those are specifically handled financially.

Q. Okay.

2.2

MR. RANDAZZO: Your Honor, I would ask that a one-page document designated "Agents for Ohio Power Company dba AEP & AEP Ohio," be designated as IEU 102.

EXAMINER TAUBER: It shall be so marked.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

MR. SATTERWHITE: Do you have a pen up there, since Mr. Randazzo's asked you to mark stuff?

THE WITNESS: Check.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Okay.

- Q. (By Mr. Randazzo) Mr. Powers, do you have before you what has been marked for identification purposes as IEU Exhibit 102?
  - A. I do.
- Q. Am I correct that this lists the registered lobbyists in the state of Ohio for AEP and

AEP Ohio?

2.2

- A. It's the first I've ever seen this document. I don't know what it represents.
- Q. Do you recognize the names that are listed on the document? Do you know who Michael Brello is?
  - A. Yes.
  - O. And who is Michael Brello?
- A. Michael Brello is one of our government relations employees in AEP Ohio.
- Q. And if we were to work down the list, would you agree that each of these individuals that's listed is a registered lobbyist of both the legislative and executive branch for AEP Ohio?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, I'll object again on relevance. I'm waiting to get to questions about the modified ESP that we have here today. I don't know if this is still questions on 10-2929, I don't know why we're trying to get into the who's registered as a lobbyist in the state of Ohio. I think it's beyond the scope of this hearing, this witness and this hearing.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Mr. Randazzo.

MR. RANDAZZO: It's the same purpose as the last question about political contributions. We

are going to compare the compromise that is in the modified ESP to some cost-based alternative that's in the 2929 case, I believe that I'm entitled to inquire about the types of costs that would be included in the cost-based alternative.

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And where I'm going with this is to ask the witness if he knows the extent to which the costs of various lobbying activities are included in the cost-based alternative.

EXAMINER TAUBER: I think you're getting a little off track, Mr. Randazzo. The objection is sustained.

MR. RANDAZZO: Okay.

Q. How about association dues, Mr. Powers? Would association dues, contributions to various organizations be included in the cost that you would consider for purposes of setting a capacity charge?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, same objection. We seem to be getting into what goes into the 10-2929 price that was litigated and I believe there was testimony in that case --

MR. RANDAZZO: I'll withdraw the question. I'll withdraw the question.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Thank you.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Thank you.

- Q. Mr. Powers, you indicate at page 2 of your testimony that you -- at the bottom of the page, lines 17 and 18, that you oversee and lead AEP in establishing goals that are designed to benefit customers and shareholders. Would those goals include principles of conduct for the business as it interfaces with various stakeholders?
- A. It's not what I was thinking of when I wrote that sentence but, yes, I try to consider those circumstances as well.
- Q. Am I correct, Mr. Powers, that AEP has adopted principles of business conduct?
  - A. I'm sorry. Is that a question?
  - Q. Yes, it is.

2.2

- A. Could you repeat it?
- Q. Yes. Am I correct, Mr. Powers, that AEP has adopted principles of business conduct?
  - A. Yes, that's correct.

MR. RANDAZZO: Your Honors, I would ask that the document that I've just handed out, which is designated "AEP's Principles of Business Conduct," be designated as IEU Exhibit 103.

EXAMINER TAUBER: So marked.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

Q. Mr. Powers, do you have before you what's

been marked as IEU Exhibit 103?

A. Yes, I do.

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- Q. Is this a copy of AEP's Principles of Business Conduct?
  - A. I'd have to take a minute and review it.
  - O. Please do.
  - A. I can confirm the title says that.
- Q. Please do.
  - A. Is there a question, Mr. Randazzo?
- Q. Yes. I asked you if these were AEP's Principles of Business Conduct, and you said you wanted to take a moment to look through it and confirm whether or not they are.
- A. I would say they reflect AEP's business principles.
- Q. Okay. Would you turn to, it's divided into sections and I apologize, the pages are not numbered, but there is a section about a third into the document that has a cover page called "Business Relationships." Let me know when you're there.

EXAMINER SEE: Mr. Randazzo.

MR. RANDAZZO: Yes.

EXAMINER SEE: The pages, some of the pages are numbered and the number is obvious, it's in the lower left-hand corner. Could you give us some

60

- idea of what page you're on?
- 2 MR. RANDAZZO: It would be page 8, I
- 3 believe.

- 4 EXAMINER SEE: Okay.
- 5 MR. RANDAZZO: Thank you. It's ten pages
- 6 in but it is page No. 8.
- 7 THE WITNESS: My page No. 8 has a
- 8 compass.
- 9 Q. That's right, that's the title "Business
- 10 Relationships," so we're at the same place.
- 11 A. I believe so.
- 12 Q. Would you turn to the next page, please.
- Do the statements on this page represent your
- 14 understanding of the type of conduct that is expected
- of AEP employees relative to competitive activities?
- 16 A. I'd have to take time to read the page.
- 17 O. Please do.
- A. Mr. Randazzo, could you repeat your
- 19 question again.
- 20 MR. RANDAZZO: Could I have the question
- 21 read back?
- 22 (Record read.)
- A. I think it's fair to say these would
- 24 govern all AEP employee activities.
- Q. Okay. And you see under the heading

"Antitrust" on the top left-side column discusses the premise of state and federal laws and then states the premise? Do you agree that that's the premise of the laws that deal with federal and state antitrust laws?

A. Mr. Randazzo --

2.2

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, I'm going to object. I don't think the witness is an antitrust lawyer who can testify to the basis of those laws.

MR. RANDAZZO: Well, I'll withdraw the question.

- Q. Do you believe that it's, through the premise of our legal structure and our commercial structure, is that the economy and public will benefit most if businesses compete vigorously, free from unreasonable restraints on competition and trade?
- A. Mr. Randazzo, I think you saw by my background that I'm kind of a nuclear engineer type and I'm not a lawyer, so I don't know how to answer your question from a legal standpoint.
- Q. Okay. You thought my question was legal, I take it.
  - A. Sure sounded that way.
- Q. Do AEP employees receive training with regard to the principles of business conduct that are

outlined in what has been marked for identification purposes as IEU Exhibit 103?

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MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, at this point I'm going to object again and try to allow some questions but I'm not seeing the relevance to this case at all. I mean, we can go -- AEP has a million policies probably down to how we buy thumbtacks that as chief operating officer could be tied to this witness, I don't see how that's related to this case today, I'll object to relevance and try to move on to the case we're here for.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Mr. Randazzo.

MR. RANDAZZO: It's my last question on the exhibit.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Okay. I'll allow it.

- A. Could I have the question read back?
- Q. (By Mr. Randazzo) Do AEP employees receive training on the principles of business conduct that are identified in what has been marked for identification purposes as IEU Exhibit 103?
- A. You know, as I sit here this morning I would generally indicate yes, with the caveat I couldn't say with what frequency or what -- what periodicity of that training might be.
  - Q. All right. Would you turn to page 4 of

your testimony. Now, again at line 8 you use
"AEP Ohio." Can you help me to understand when you
say "AEP Ohio" there whether you're referring to the
vertically integrated utility and all the functions
we discussed earlier or simply the distribution
utility?

2.2

- A. I don't think I ever agreed with your description of vertically integrated utility, but I can agree that that represents AEP Ohio as I previously described.
- Q. Okay. So you're not confining AEP Ohio there to the role of a distribution utility; is that correct?
  - A. I believe that's correct.
- Q. And, again, line 10 you use the word "company's." If I asked you the same question and answer would your -- or same questions, would your answer be the same with regard to your use of the word "company's"? In other words, you're not confining the use of the word "company" to simply a distribution utility function, correct?
- A. Let me read just a little bit.

  I didn't make any effort to suddenly distinguish one AEP entity from another.
  - Q. And that's true throughout your

testimony, correct? So I don't have to keep asking you every time these entity names pop up.

2.2

MR. SATTERWHITE: I'll object, your Honor, I think we established that earlier and he gave his definition and then Mr. Randazzo tried to give the two definitions he originally gave that Mr. Powers said he wouldn't agree with either one. So I thought we already cleared this up and he referred back to his previous testimony.

EXAMINER TAUBER: We did establish that earlier so let's move along.

MR. RANDAZZO: Great. Thank you.

- Q. Now, on line 14 you use the words twice "competitive market." What competitive market are you suggesting that we are transitioning to based upon the modified ESP proposal?
- A. It would be a competitive market that would in part be defined by auction for energy and capacity.
  - Q. Anything else?
- A. That's I think a good, general description of what we're describing.
- Q. Okay. And the auction that you referred to there would be an auction to establish the price for default generation supply; is that correct?

A. I believe there are several auctions that were described by my answer.

2.2

- Q. Okay. Can you identify the auctions?
- A. I think in Ohio, as indicated in this ESP, AEP Ohio has committed in the future to have capacity established by the RPM process which includes an auction, and the ESP has offered early auctions in the transition starting six months after the approval of the ESP and another auction in January of 2015 for energy, and then a full auction for the SSO load in June of 2015, so those are the auctions I'm referring to.
- Q. Okay. But would you agree, Mr. Powers, that all of those auctions are related to establishing a price for default service? Is that correct?
- A. I don't -- in my position I don't map to the word "default service." Could you explain what that means?
- Q. Yes. When you used SSO, that stands for "standard service offer," correct?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. All right. What is the nature of the generation responsibility -- generation supply responsibility of an electric distribution utility

such as AEP Ohio as you understand it?

- A. As I understand it, AEP Ohio would be obligated to procure generation through auction, to support the energy and capacity needs of the customers that remain with their generation through that standard service offer. And also AEP Ohio would have to consider what other generation resources would be made available as a provider of last resort should customers who chose to switch decide to come back to AEP Ohio.
  - Q. Okay.

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- A. In a general sense that's what I understand.
- "default supply," I was referring to a situation where AEP Ohio, the electric distribution utility's responsibility to provide generation supply only exists in circumstances where the customer is not receiving such supply or generation supply from a competitive supplier.

Is that consistent with your understanding of the responsibility of an electric distribution utility in Ohio with regard to the provision of generation supply?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Can I have the question

reread, please?

2.2

(Record read.)

- A. And I guess in hearing the question read back I provided my answer to the best that I can provide it.
- Q. Okay. Let me try to come at it a different way. The auctions that you identified previously are auctions that are all related to what you called SSO service; is that correct?
- A. You know, at my level of understanding I just, I can't agree that they're all related only to SSO service, so.
- Q. Okay. What would the relationship of any of those auctions be to anything but SSO service based upon your understanding?
- A. I don't know. And I've given you the answer the best I can give my answer.
- Q. But as you're referring to the term "competitive market" on line 14, twice, you're referring to the auctions that you described earlier?
  - A. Can you say the question again?
- Q. Yeah. When you use the words "competitive market" twice in line 14, are you referring to the auctions that you described earlier?
  - A. Mr. Randazzo, I'm referring in a general

sense and in a broad sense to the stated desires of the Public Utility Commission of Ohio to move to competition more quickly. I've described the auctions that I'm aware of that are part of that process. I've not tried to parse the definitions any closer than that.

Q. Okay. So --

2.2

- A. I know we have to engage in auctions for load. I know we've committed to the PJM RPM capacity process going forward, in a broad sense that's what I'm referring to.
- Q. Okay. So beyond what you've already said, you have nothing to add to the description of the competitive market that you are proposing that we transition to; is that correct?

MR. SATTERWHITE: I'll object, your
Honor. This witness has stated his understanding and
there are other witnesses in the case such as David
Roush and others that speak more specifically to
these issues, and I think asking the same question
over when he's already given his understanding is
objectionable.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The objection is overruled.

Q. Do you want the question read back?

A. Yes, please.

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(Record read.)

- A. Well, I would add, again, in a broad sense that certainly based on the number of people in this room and some of their stated public positions that some believe that there's a competitive market in existence for some of Ohio's utilities at the moment, and so I'm describing in a broad sense moving to the market that many of you seem to represent as the place you'd like to see all Ohio utilities moving to.
  - Q. Anything else?
  - A. No.
  - Q. Now -- well, strike that.

You indicate that, on page 4 of your testimony at line 15 and 16, that there are "unique risks within the state of Ohio's electricity environment." Can you describe for me what unique risks you're referring to there?

A. For more than a decade the state of Ohio has considered going to competitive markets. For more than a decade as Ohio considered the move to markets, as market prices have been high, the sense of urgency on the part of the state of Ohio to move to market has gone low. And for over a decade

AEP Ohio has been asked not to take its generation to market. For more than a decade AEP Ohio has offered customers below-market rates worth billions of dollars.

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Ohio more recently has indicated a desire to move to market very quickly. The market that Ohio has represented it wants to move to is relatively nescient.

A movement and a request for AEP Ohio to move to market over a short period of time represents a lot of risk, from a future investment standpoint, from an impact from a financial standpoint. Those are the types of risks I'm referring to.

- Q. And when you say "move to market," can you tell me what you mean by "market"?
- A. "Market" as defined by the Public Utility Commission of Ohio.
  - Q. And you say there that -- strike that.

The balance of the page on page 4, again, we talked about this a moment ago, you reference AEP's litigation position. Am I correct that AEP's litigation position is that the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio does not have authority to establish a wholesale capacity price that applies to a competitive retail electric supplier?

- A. Can you say that again?
- Q. Yeah.

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- A. Remember, I'm not a lawyer.
- Q. Yes. You are a senior manager.
- A. Not a lawyer.
- Q. Yes. Is it your understanding that AEP's litigation position is that the Public Utilities

  Commission of Ohio does not have the authority to establish a wholesale capacity price that AEP Ohio may charge to a competitive retail electric supplier?
- A. I'd have to check with counsel on what our specific litigation position is. I can say that AEP believes -- knows that it has a contract with PJM for FRR capacity.
- Q. Okay. And in the balance of the page 4 that I've referenced you to there, you say that -- you're reserving the right to pursue any legal remedies or avenues of relief before any administrative agency or federal or state court. What is your understanding of the meaning of those words?
- A. Those words do not reflect probability or desire or ultimately reflect what we will do. Those words represent what we believe to be legitimate legal positions regarding an FRR capacity contract.

Q. Okay. Would you agree with me that you're asking in the modified ESP proposal for the PUCO to approve a wholesale capacity price that applies to a competitive retail electric supplier?

- A. Would you repeat the question?
- Q. I'll restate it.

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Would you agree with me, sir, that in the modified ESP proposal that you are speaking to in your testimony that AEP Ohio is asking the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio to approve a wholesale capacity price that applies to a competitive retail electric supplier?

A. AEP Ohio has a contract for capacity that's FRR, so from our perspective we haven't been participating in a competitive environment as you've described it.

Moreover, AEP Ohio's position is that for more than a decade, as I suggested earlier, that every time AEP Ohio either asked to go to market or circumstance otherwise suggested that market prices were high, that AEP Ohio was asked not to go to market.

We're also representing that in Senate
Bill 221 there obviously were two provisions
provided; one, a market-rate option, and a second is

to file an ESP that was a more cost-based regulated type option, and that AEP Ohio was again asked to not take its generation to market.

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For all those reasons of fairness over a decade or more of providing low-cost electricity to our customers, what we're asking for is a fair transition to go and respond to what is now a change in policy from the Public Utility Commission to certainly advocate a more rapid movement to market.

We think that in the spirit of fairness and the reality, again, I'm a businessperson, reality is we were asked not to go to market for a long time, we respect the Public Utility Commission of Ohio's desire to go to market now, but we ask that in response and in fair consideration for being asked not to go to market for over a decade, a fair and reasonable transition.

MR. RANDAZZO: I move to strike the answer. Not responsive to the question.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, this witness is sponsoring the overall plan, and he asked a question on what's in the plan, and he was trying to give the context of what's being proposed and why it's being proposed. I think it's absolutely relevant.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The motion to strike is denied. He is going towards the balance.

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- Q. Well, let me try again, Mr. Powers. Do you agree that in the modified ESP proposal that AEP is presenting you're asking the Public Utilities

  Commission of Ohio to approve a wholesale capacity price that applies to a competitive retail electric supplier serving retail customers in the distribution service area of AEP Ohio?
- A. I believe what AEP Ohio is asking in the ESP is that for a utility, AEP Ohio, that is not at market, is operating under an FRR contract, that we ask the Commission to consider a fair and reasonable transition to market with discounted capacity, early auction, and a number of other features that provide benefit to both CRES providers, customers, and is reasonably sensitive to the circumstance of AEP Ohio, that's what we believe we're asking for.

MR. RANDAZZO: I'd move to strike and ask the witness be instructed to answer the question.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, I believe he said it includes discounted capacity. He's -- just because he's saying what else is in the plan isn't a reason to strike. The question is are we providing a wholesale capacity price, and he said we

are providing, or asking for the Commission to provide discounted capacity as part of this.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The motion to strike is denied.

- Q. Do you know what a wholesale price is?
- A. Generally speaking.

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- Q. Is a wholesale price subject to the jurisdiction of the Federal Energy Regulatory

  Commission as you understand it? And you can say you don't know if you don't know.
- A. I know the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission has broad responsibility for wholesale power.
- Q. Are you proposing a wholesale capacity price as part of the modified ESP proceeding?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, I'll object. I think the witness has already stated the price that's being offered is an offer off of the price that we believe is the proper price from the 10-2929 case; that's why he continues to say it's part of a package.

The question that's being asked is are we establishing a new price as if trying to replace something as the true wholesale price. The witness has multiple times repeated it's part of a package,

an offer off of the overall wholesale price.

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MR. RANDAZZO: May I be heard?

EXAMINER TAUBER: Yes.

MR. RANDAZZO: Everybody in the room knows, because we just came out of the hearing, that AEP's legal position is that this Commission has no jurisdiction to approve a wholesale capacity price. It's the position that AEP has advocated at the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, it's the position that AEP's witnesses have taken in the 10-2929 case.

And I'm asking this witness a very simple question about what's in the modified ESP and whether or not the capacity price, as he understands it, is a wholesale capacity price. I think it's a fair question. And I've not heard an answer yet.

EXAMINER TAUBER: And the Bench directs the witness to answer the question.

- A. Again, I've provided a lot of context to repeat that, however, I'll have to talk to counsel about whether it's a wholesale price or not. I'm not a lawyer so I've not described -- I don't know in direct answer to your question but I've provided a lot of context about what we're trying to accomplish.
  - Q. (By Mr. Randazzo) We'll get to the

quality of your knowledge with regard to the context momentarily.

Now, you've mentioned a couple of times already your FRR contract. Is it your understanding that AEP Ohio is an FRR entity?

A. I believe so.

2.2

- Q. And what is that belief based on?
- A. I believe based on general discussion with the AEP team that's my impression. I don't have expert knowledge on whether it was AEP Ohio or -- I believe so. I've given you my answer.
- Q. Do you know what the reliability assurance agreement is as it relates to the PJM market structure?
- A. I'm not familiar with that document or agreement.
- Q. Do you know from -- when you use "FRR," can you tell me what the initials stand for?
- A. I believe it's "fixed resource requirements."
- Q. And is that an option or a requirement in the PJM market structure?
  - A. I believe it's an option.
- Q. And how long have you been an FRR entity, as you understand it?

A. I don't remember the exact time we committed to --

## 0. 2007?

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MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor, if the witness could be allowed to finish his answer, we'd appreciate it.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Mr. Randazzo, please let the witness finish.

MR. RANDAZZO: I thought I was helping him finish.

- A. I was going to add, Mr. Randazzo, that I believe it was in the 2006-2007 timeframe.
- Q. All right. And since 2007, am I correct that the methodology for capacity pricing to competitive retail electric suppliers that AEP Ohio has used has been the RPM-based capacity price?
  - A. Could you repeat your question, please?
  - O. Sure. Let me restate it.

Am I correct since the time of the election of the FRR status that AEP Ohio has priced capacity to competitive retail electric suppliers based upon the reliability pricing model pricing structure within PJM?

A. What I'd say in response to your question is there was no shopping in AEP Ohio, the caveat to

speak of, generally speaking, no shopping until mid-year 2010, so I'm not sure we were in a position until 2010 to offer capacity at RPM.

What I also would add, that in 2010 when shopping started, that AEP did offer capacity at RPM but very soon afterwards sought clarification at the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission for its FRR-based capacity.

- Q. So are you aware of other ways in which AEP Ohio advocated in favor of the use of RPM-based capacity pricing before this Commission during various proceedings commencing in 2007?
- A. I don't remember saying we abdicated anything.
  - Q. I said "advocated" for.
  - A. Oh, "advocated."
  - Q. Supported, yes.
  - A. Supported?

2.2

- Q. The use of RPM-based pricing for establishing the capacity pricing component for retail electric rates.
- A. Would you like to refer me to something specific? I don't remember anything off the top of my head.
  - Q. Okay. Would it surprise you to know that

AEP advocated in favor of RPM-based pricing for capacity in numerous proceedings before this Commission beginning in 2007?

2.2

- A. I don't know how to respond to whether I'd be surprised or not. I don't know what you're referring to.
- Q. Okay. Sitting here today you're unaware of any circumstances in which AEP Ohio supported the use of RPM-based capacity pricing for purposes of establishing retail electric rates in Ohio.
- A. You've provided no context or no examples, I --
  - Q. For ratemaking purposes.
  - A. Off the top of my head I don't recall.
- Q. Would that have been something that you would have looked at for purposes of preparing your testimony? In other words, as part of the context that you provided earlier would you have looked to see whether or not AEP's position today is consistent with the position that AEP Ohio has advocated in the past?
- MR. SATTERWHITE: I'll object, your

  Honor. I think the questions earlier were support

  and advocate; there's no way to tell what

  Mr. Randazzo means by that. Now he's asking if it's

consistent with support or advocate from before. The numbers could have appeared in something before, a different pleading, it doesn't mean they were supported or advocated, they could have just been used by the company and Mr. Randazzo is trying to make a comparison to a document he hasn't produced, just an assertion out there.

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EXAMINER TAUBER: Would you clarify your question, Mr. Randazzo?

MR. RANDAZZO: We'll get -- I'll withdraw it.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Thanks.

Q. Now, let's go to page 7 of your testimony. Actually, if we could go to page 9 first, at the top of page 9, and I think this is some of the context that you've enjoyed sharing with us previously in your answers today, but at the top of page 9, the first sentence that starts on that page, you say "Thus, AEP Ohio's experience during the Senate Bill 3 restructuring era was that the Commission would not move towards competition (in an apparent effort to protect customers from higher market-based rates) and acted to prevent utilities from collecting the higher market-based rates, instead pushing utilities toward a regulated

structure."

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Did I read that sentence correctly?

- A. You're a good reader. Yes, I believe you read it correctly.
  - Q. Thank you. I work at it.

And is the statement there, is your reasoning for that statement reflected on the prior pages, pages 7 and 8, beginning at the question at line 11 on page 7?

- A. You've gone from page 9 to page 7 and back, so what would you like me to respond to?
- Q. Yeah, it's not a trick question. The conclusion your offer in page 9, are the statements that you made on page 7 and 8, do those reflect the reasoning for the conclusion that you offer at the top of page 9?
  - A. Give me a second.
  - Q. Sure.
- A. Yes, I believe the testimony starting on page 7 leading up to the lines that you read on page 9 provides context for that conclusion.
- Q. Okay. And you say on page 7 beginning at the answer on line 13 that "After the passage of Senate Bill 3 in 1999, AEP Ohio did not seek recovery of stranded investment costs for its generation

fleet." Do you see that sentence?

A. Yes, I do.

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- Q. Do you believe that's a true statement?
- A. I believe it's true to the best of my knowledge.
- Q. What inquiry did you make to determine whether or not AEP Ohio sought recovery of stranded investment costs for its generation fleet?
- A. In the preparation of this testimony I gathered various members of the AEP regulatory team and legal team that had experience and involvement in the period of history that's described here, and I used my own general knowledge as an AEP executive of what happened during this period of time, and based on that collective wisdom what I was generally aware of and what those members of the regulatory and legal team were aware of came to that conclusion.
- Q. Okay. And did you look at the application that American Electric Power-Ohio made to implement Senate Bill 3 that you referred to in line 13?
  - A. I did not personally, no.
- Q. Did you look at the case caption for the Commission proceeding dealing with the implementation of Senate Bill 3 for AEP Ohio?

A. Again, I've described what I used as a resource to come to that conclusion.

MR. RANDAZZO: Your Honor, I'm handing out several pages from the electric transition plan order for AEP Ohio, which was then known as Columbus & Southern and Ohio Power, and ask that it be marked as IEU Exhibit 104.

EXAMINER TAUBER: So marked.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

- Q. Mr. Powers, do you have before you what's been marked for identification purposes as IEU Exhibit 104?
  - A. I do.

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- Q. Would you accept, subject to check, these are pages from the Commission's Docketing Information System dealing with AEP Ohio's, then-Columbus Southern and Ohio Power, implementation of Senate Bill 3?
  - A. Let me take a minute to read it.

    Mr. Randazzo, what was your question?
- Q. Would you agree to accept, subject to check, that these are pages from the Commission's Docketing Information System dealing with the Commission's opinion and order addressing the electric transition plan for Columbus Southern and

Ohio Power associated with the implementation of Senate Bill 3?

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- A. What's the "subject to check" mean?
- Q. It means -- it's a convention we use,
  Mr. Powers. It is designed to streamline the process
  of cross-examination in circumstances where
  information is readily available for you to check the
  accuracy of a statement I make. And I'm suggesting
  to you that this is a document that's on file with
  the Commission and I'm simply asking you to take my
  word for it. Remember, you're not a lawyer.
  - A. Yeah, I remember that.
  - Q. Let me withdraw the question.

Mr. Powers, do you see on page Roman

Numeral ii of what has been marked for identification

purposes as IEU Exhibit 104 --

- A. I'm sorry, Mr. Randazzo?
- Q. Roman numeral ii, double i.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Sam, if this helps, we can stipulate with the mark of the Commission on here that this is from the Commission's docket.

MR. RANDAZZO: Thank you.

Q. Mr. Powers, would you turn to small i, double i, which is the second page on IEU Exhibit 104?

- A. I think I'm with you.
- Q. Okay. Do you see the third numbered item on that page?
  - A. Could you read what you're referring to?
- Q. Yes.

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- A. Or restart the sentence.
- Q. Well, are you aware that the electric transition plan that implemented Senate Bill 3 for Ohio Power and Columbus & Southern was adopted by the Commission through a stipulation and recommendation that was presented to the Commission?
  - A. I don't recall.
- Q. Okay. The third numbered item that I was referring to is "Commit AEP to absorb certain costs associated with transitioning to a competitive marketplace." Do you see that line just --
  - A. Yes, I do.
- Q. Okay. Are you aware of what costs AEP committed to absorb as part of the transition to a competitive marketplace?
  - A. No, I'm not.
- Q. Okay. Would you turn to the table of contents page which is the next page. Under Roman numeral III in the table of contents and A, "Unbundling Plan and Transmission Costs," do you see

- No. 4, "Generation Transition Charges and Stranded Generation Benefits"? Do you see that line?
  - A. Just to show I'm paying attention, I think you said "Unbundling Plan and Transmission Costs." I do see the line that says "Unbundling Plan and Transition Costs."
  - Q. Yes, I am -- thanks for the correction and now I know --
    - A. I forgot what you asked me.
  - Q. Do you see the line that says "Generation Transition Charges and Stranded Generation Benefits"?
- A. Is that line No. 4 that you're referring to?
  - Q. That is correct.
  - A. Yes, I see that.

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- Q. On page 15, according to the table of contents.
  - A. I believe that's right.
  - Q. And do you know what "transition revenues" refer to for purposes of the implementation of Senate Bill 3?
  - A. From discussion with the team, I understand there was a specific definition but I don't know the detail.
    - Q. Would you turn to the last page in what

has been marked for identification purposes as IEU Exhibit 104 and the case caption. Do you see the case caption?

- A. I don't know what a "case caption" is.
- Q. A case caption is the -- on the left-hand side is the title of the case and on the right-hand side you'll see case numbers. It's right beneath "The Public Utilities Commission of Ohio." Right at the top of the page.
  - A. Okay.

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- Q. Do you see in that an indication that
  Columbus Southern Power Company and Ohio Power
  Company sought approval for the receipt of transition
  revenues?
- A. I see words that describe this. I can read them.
- Q. Okay. So you wouldn't know whether or not that case caption that I've just directed you to describes what Columbus Southern and Ohio Power were seeking for purposes of implementing Senate Bill 3; is that correct?
- A. Again, I've described what I relied on for the statement you referred to back on page 7, so I wouldn't have any more detailed knowledge.
  - Q. Okay.

MR. RANDAZZO: Your Honors, I'm handing out some pages from Columbus & Southern Power FERC Form 1 from 2001 beginning at page 123, and I would ask that it be marked for identification purposes as TEU Exhibit 105.

EXAMINER TAUBER: So marked.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

- Q. Mr. Powers, do you have what is before you -- before you what has been marked for identification purposes as IEU Exhibit 105?
  - A. Yes, I do.

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Q. Would you accept, subject to check, that these are pages from the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission Form 1 for the year 2001 for Columbus & Southern Power? Or will your counsel stipulate that they are.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Yeah, we'll stipulate that's authentic.

- Q. Okay. Mr. Powers, are you familiar with what the FERC Form 1 is?
  - A. Only generally.
  - Q. And what's your understanding?
- A. Beyond it's a required report to FERC, I really don't have a -- it's not something I deal with on a day-to-day basis.

Q. Okay.

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- A. And certainly not back in 2001.
- Q. All right. Looking at the first page of IEU Exhibit 105 in the fourth paragraph under "Significant Accounting Policies," which appears at the top of that page, the fourth paragraph begins "As a cost-based rate regulated entity...."
  - A. Okay.
  - Q. Do you see that paragraph?
  - A. I do see that paragraph.
- Q. Do you see the last sentence of that paragraph that indicates the "Application of SFAS 71 for the generation portion of the business was discontinued in Ohio and the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission"?
  - A. I see that sentence.
- Q. And then it directs you to note 3, "Customer Choice and Industry Restructuring" for additional information, correct?
  - A. That's what it says, certainly.
- Q. All right. Would you turn to page, it's the second page of IEU Exhibit 105, and FERC Form 1 numbering is sometimes confusing, but at the bottom of the page it has page 123.5. It's the second page of IEU Exhibit 105.

A. I see that page.

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- Q. And do you see there the description of what happened in Ohio as a result of Ohio's restructuring legislation?
- A. No, I don't know what you're referring to.
- Q. Do you see the note 3, "Customer Choice and Industry Restructuring" that begins at the bottom of the page?
  - A. Okay, it's item No. 3.
  - O. Yeah.
    - A. The note that you're referring to.
- Q. Yeah. "Customer Choice and Industry Restructuring." Do you see that, the text that begins under item 3?
  - A. I see it.
- Q. Would you read the text to yourself that begins on the bottom of page 123.5 and continues through the second full paragraph on page 123.6.
- A. Besides reading are you going to ask me questions about it?
  - Q. I certainly am.
- A. Then I think I'd like to take the time to read the whole document.
  - Q. It's your choice.

1 MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, the witness 2 has been up for two hours, do you want to give everyone a break and read the document then or do it 3 4 while he's on the stand? At some point I'm going to 5 ask for a break soon. 6 EXAMINER TAUBER: Let's keep rolling for 7 now. 8 MR. SATTERWHITE: Okay. Thank you. 9 What does it mean when the page numbers Α. 10 go from 123 to 123.5? 11 That's the way the FERC Form 1 numbering 12 system works, FERC specifies certain information be 13 reported on certain pages. 14 MR. SATTERWHITE: Just to be clear, 15 Mr. Randazzo, are you stating there are not missing 16 pages, just the number --17 MR. RANDAZZO: There are not missing 18 pages in the portion to which I have referred the

MR. SATTERWHITE: So what we're talking about is that when you start at note 3, there's a -- not missing pages between the front pages of the document and when note 3 starts, right?

MR. RANDAZZO: That's correct.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Okay.

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witness.

A. Well, I thought getting a senior reactor operator's license was hard.

MR. RANDAZZO: Could I have his statement read back?

(Record read.)

Q. Well, I actually, Mr. Powers, I admire people that read documents very carefully, and I'm sure you exercise the same degree of care in other portions of your testimony. Let's get to the questions now.

Is the text at the bottom of page 123.5, continuing to the top of page 123.6 and ending with the first sentence, full sentence, on that page that ends with the word "services," is that consistent with your understanding of what happened in Ohio with regard to Senate Bill 3?

- A. I'm sorry, I lost you as to what section of text you're referring to.
- Q. The text that begins under "Customer Choice and Industry Restructuring," note 3, are you with me? Bottom of page 123.5.
  - A. 123.5, oh.
- Q. Yes.
- A. Okay.

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Q. Do you need to read it again? Page

123.5.

2.2

- A. I'm on page 123.5.
- Q. Do you see the note 3, "Customer Choice and Industry Restructuring"?
  - A. Correct. I see it.
- Q. Do you see it? Do you see the text that begins under that heading and continues on to the top of page 123.6 ending with the word "services," the first full sentence on page 123.6?
  - A. Uh-huh.
- Q. Is that description and the text to which I've referenced you consistent with your understanding of Senate Bill 3 and its effect on electric restructuring in Ohio?
- A. Mr. Randazzo, I'm neither a regulatory accountant nor a regulatory attorney, so my answer is I really -- as I read this document that deals with a lot of regulatory accounting, I can't agree with your statement. And I've described the input from the team that I used to generally arrive at perspectives on the period of time and my own observations as an executive.
- Q. All right. Let's do this the hard way.

  Do you agree that prior to 2001 customer choice/industry restructuring legislation was passed

- in Ohio allowing retail customers to select alternative generation suppliers?
  - A. I believe if that's referring to Senate Bill 3 that would be directionally correct.
    - Q. "Directionally correct."
    - A. Yeah.

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- Q. Okay. And do you agree customer choice began on January 1, 2001, in Ohio?
  - A. I can't confirm --
  - Q. At least directionally.
  - A. I can't confirm that specific date.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor, if witness can give his answer without having
Mr. Randazzo give the adjectives for his answer, we'd appreciate it.

MR. RANDAZZO: I'm sorry.

- Q. You cannot of your own knowledge determine whether or not it's correct that customer choice in Ohio began on January 1, 2001; is that your statement?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. If you'd turn to the next page, 123.6, is it your understanding Senate Bill 3, otherwise referred to as the Ohio Act in this document, provided for a five-year transition period to move

from cost-based rates to market pricing for electric generation supply services? Do you agree with that statement?

A. I believe I recall that.

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- Q. Do you agree that Senate Bill 3 granted the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio broad oversight responsibility for promulgation of rules for competitive retail electric generation service, approval of transition plans for each electric utility company, and addressed certain major transition issues, including unbundling of rates and the recovery of stranded costs including regulatory assets and transition costs?
- A. At the time of this document in 2001 I was either chief nuclear officer, or late in 2001, this is December 2001, I would have moved to Columbus in December of 2001. I was a member of AEP executive management so I had some general knowledge about what the Ohio issues were, but I can't confirm the detail that you just referred to in this document.
  - Q. Okay.
  - A. In any level of detail.
- Q. You understand these are Columbus & Southern's representations in IEU --
  - A. That's fine, but you asked me if I could

confirm.

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- Q. I tried to do it the easy way, all right, and -- do you have any reason to disagree with the statements that I've just read from what has been marked as IEU Exhibit 105?
- A. I have no personal reason to, but I refer you to Tom Mitchell, regulatory accountant, that could give you more perspective on that.
- Q. Okay. Now, in your testimony you say
  AEP Ohio did not seek recovery of stranded investment
  costs for its generation fleet, back at page 7.
  Would you turn to -- would you turn to page 123.7.
  - A. 123.7. I'm there.
- Q. And would you look at the next to -- the last paragraph on that page before the heading "Commitments and Contingencies," which is No. 4.
  - A. I'm sorry, the paragraph before that?
- Q. The paragraph right before the heading "Commitments and Contingencies," the paragraph begins with "Prior to 1999...."
  - A. Okay.
- Q. Do you have any reason to disagree with the statement in that paragraph that says that "As a result of deregulation of generation, the application of SFAS 71 for the generation portion of the business

in Ohio was discontinued"?

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MR. SATTERWHITE: At this point I'll object, your Honor. I believe the witness stated he's not familiar with the accounting terms.

MR. RANDAZZO: I'll withdraw the question.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Thank you.

- Q. Let's jump forward one sentence, the sentence that begins with "Management." In that same paragraph. Am I correct that in 2001 Columbus & Southern's FERC Form 1 stated that "Management believes that substantially all generation-related regulatory assets and stranded costs will be recovered under the terms of the transition plans"?
  - A. I see that sentence.
- Q. Do you have any reason to disagree with it?
- A. I don't know what happened from this date forward, so I don't know whether that statement was borne out or not.
- Q. If future events -- do you see the next sentence, it says "If future events were to make their recovery no longer probable, the Company would write off the portion of such regulatory assets and stranded costs deemed unrecoverable as a noncash

extraordinary charge to earnings"? Do you see that sentence?

A. I do see that sentence.

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- Q. Do you have any reason to disagree with it?
- A. I'd answer it the same way that I answered in response to your last reference to the previous sentence.
- Q. Having looked at the Form 1 from 2001 for Columbus & Southern and the references to which I've directed your attention and we've just discussed, do you believe that the statement in your testimony at page 7 that "AEP Ohio did not seek recovery of stranded investment costs for its generation fleet" is a true statement?
- A. Based on the input I received from my team and legal, I would say yes.
- Q. All right. On page 7 beginning at line 14 of your testimony you say that "AEP Ohio has provided below-market generation rates for the past decade, using its low-cost generating assets." And tell me what you mean by "low-cost generating assets."
- A. Through the period of time that I've previously referred to, 1999 on, a combination of

AEP's large and efficient coal units, the low price of coal, the availability of that generation is what I'm referring to.

- Q. Are those generation assets still low cost?
  - A. Would you define "low cost"?
  - Q. As you use the term.

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- A. Those generating assets, many of those generating assets, would be online today keeping the lights on in this building, so from that perspective I would conclude that they are low-cost assets.
  - Q. Are they competitive?
  - A. Could you define "competitive"?
  - Q. Well, strike the question.

Now, at the bottom of page -- or, toward the bottom of page 7 at line 20, and again this is some of the context that you shared with us earlier, you say "...the Commission ordered EDUs to avoid market-based rates and provide rate stabilization plans," and in parentheses you have "(RSPs)." And you have a footnote No. 1.

Is the footnote that you have there the basis for your statement that the Commission ordered EDUs to avoid market-based rates and provide rate stabilization plans?

- A. Footnote, Mr. Randazzo, is I think an excellent example of the Commission's opinion on this issue, but it's an example.
- Q. Well, is the example there that you provide the basis for your statement that the Commission ordered EDUs to avoid market-based rates and provide rate stabilization?
  - A. I'm sorry, is there a question in there?
  - Q. Yeah.

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- A. I missed it.
- Q. Is the footnote the basis for your statement? You were kind enough to give us a citation, I assume that the citation had something to do with the statement, being a lawyer, my problem, but at page 20 you have essentially attributed to the Commission an order directed at EDUs to avoid market-based rates and provide rate stabilization plans.

My question is: Is the footnote designed to provide us with the source of information for your conclusion?

A. It's one of the sources, and also if you note at the top of page 8, in AEP Ohio's own RSP case, great quote from the Commission, it says at the outset, we'll note AEP's proposed a rate

stabilization plan because we asked for it, requested it.

Q. Yeah.

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- A. So, I mean, it is a good example. There are other examples cited.
- Q. Did you read the opinion and order in the Dayton Power & Light case that's referenced in your footnote No. 1?
- A. I read the specific citation. I did not read the full order.
  - Q. Okay. So you did at least read page 29.
  - A. I did.
- Q. All right. And you're not relying on some member of your team to advise you with regard to what that order said; this is based upon your personal knowledge, correct?
- A. I looked at the specific citation on the page.
- Q. You read page 29, you're not relying on any member of your team, you read page 29.
- MR. SATTERWHITE: I'll object to the form of the question. I don't know what the basis of this is.
- MR. RANDAZZO: I'll withdraw that question.

Your Honor, I would ask to have marked for identification IEU Exhibit 106.

EXAMINER TAUBER: So marked.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

MR. RANDAZZO: This is the opinion and order in the case to which the witness referred.

- Q. Mr. Powers, do you have before you what's been marked for identification purposes as Exhibit 106?
  - A. Yes.
  - O. IEU Exhibit 106?
- 12 A. Yes.

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- Q. Is that the order that you reference in your footnote on the bottom of page 7?
  - A. Looks like it.
- Q. Okay. Do you see that this proceeding dealt with numerous cases, and you can tell that by looking at the front pages and seeing all the case numbers? Or will you accept that subject to check? Or will your counsel stipulate?
- MR. SATTERWHITE: I'm sorry, what was the question?
- MR. RANDAZZO: This order dealt with a number of cases before the Commission. Will you stipulate to that?

MR. SATTERWHITE: I think the document can speak for itself.

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- Q. Now, do you know whether or not this order dealt with a circumstance in which Dayton Power & Light's market development period was scheduled to end on December 31st, 2003? If you know.
- A. What I know, and I think the footnote was helpful in describing, is that during this period the Public Utility Commission of Ohio, when market prices were high, asked utilities whose rates were below market to file RSPs to stable our market, and the citation was useful in illustrating that point.
- Q. Well, do you know whether or not this case, the case that you cite in the footnote, was initiated by Dayton Power & Light to avoid the early termination of its market development period?
- A. Mr. Randazzo, as a senior executive at AEP during this period I knew everybody in the state of Ohio knew what was being asked for during that period. Market prices were high, RSPs were asked for from the utilities to keep the rate impact of flashing to market -- to abate that.

I'm citing this case as an example of the Commission using the RSP, the request for the RSP, to follow that public policy. I haven't studied the

case in any more detail than that.

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- Q. Okay. So the answer to my question would be you don't know.
  - A. Could you repeat your question.
  - Q. Yeah. Are you aware of whether or not this case that you cite in footnote 1 was initiated by Dayton Power & Light to avoid the early termination of its market development period?
    - A. I'd have to answer I don't know.
  - Q. Now, let's go to page 13 of IEU Exhibit 106. Top of the page. Are you there?
    - A. Top of the page.
    - Q. Page 13.
      - A. Page 13.
  - Q. Do you see title "Summary of Stipulation"?
  - A. I see that language.
- Q. Does that suggest to you that maybe the case was resolved by a settlement?
  - A. It would suggest that.
  - Q. Would you look at the fourth full paragraph on that page, page 13.
  - A. The big, long paragraph?
- Q. It's the fourth paragraph. It's the longest paragraph on the page, if it helps.

A. Okay.

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- Q. Now, do you see there, again in the first line a reference to the stipulation?
  - A. The fourth line.
  - Q. First line, fourth paragraph.
  - A. I'm sorry, first line, fourth --
- Q. First line, fourth paragraph, do you see the word "stipulation"?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Do you see that the description offered by the Commission of the stipulation called for Dayton Power & Light to provide a market-based standard service offer to its customers during the RSP, or rate stabilization period?
  - A. I see the words.
  - Q. Do you know what the words mean?
- A. In the context of this case and stipulation, no, I don't have a context in which to understand what the words mean.
- Q. Do you know what the statutory requirements were at the point in time when this case was resolved through a settlement?
- A. Mr. Randazzo, again, as a senior executive at AEP I have relied -- in addition to the citation in the footnote, my general knowledge of

what was going on in Ohio and it was obvious to me and my colleagues at AEP that during this period the Public Utility Commission of Ohio didn't want utilities to go to market, to have rates below market. I think what was going on during that period of time is well established.

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Q. Well, I've heard you say that several times, Mr. Powers, and I don't have any problem with you saying it, but what I'm asking you about is your representation that this order is an example of the Commission ordering EDUs to avoid market-based rates and provide rate stabilization plans, all right? So that's the purposes of my questions.

Now, would you turn to -- would you turn to page 25. We're almost at 29. In the second full paragraph with the heading "2. Rate Stabilization Period," do you see -- do you see the second full paragraph?

- A. I see the section labeled "2. Rate Stabilization Period," yes.
- Q. Right. And do you see the sentence that begins towards the middle of that paragraph with the words "These rates will be the generation rates...."?

  Do you see that sentence?
  - A. Not yet.

- I believe it's the fourth sentence in the Ο. paragraph. "These rates will be the generation rates..."?
- I'm sorry, I'm just not picking it out. Α. Which line are we talking about?
- I believe it's the fourth sentence in the Ο. second paragraph --
  - Α. Do you know which line?
  - It doesn't have --Q.
- MR. SATTERWHITE: I think it's the sixth 10 11 line down, the first word on it is "parties."
- 12 MR. RANDAZZO: The first word in the 13 line, that's correct.
- 14 Then I'm in a different space, I've got Α. bidding in the next line down. 15
  - MR. SATTERWHITE: Next paragraph.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Next paragraph?
- Q. Second paragraph. Second full paragraph. 18
- 19 Α. Okay.

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- Fourth sentence that begins with "These Q. 21 rates will be the generation rates...." Do you see that sentence?
- 23 Α. Yes.
- 24 Now, would you review the text starting Ο. 25 with that sentence to the end of the paragraph,

that's paragraph 2.

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- A. Could you repeat again what you'd like me to review?
- Q. Well, let's try coming up four lines from the bottom of that paragraph.
  - A. Is that the line that has "DP&L" --
- Q. That's correct. Do you see the reference to "competitive bidding process"?
- A. I see the words "competitive bidding process."
- Q. Do you know how the competitive bidding process was employed for purposes of resolving the issues in this case?
  - A. I do not.
- Q. So you don't know whether or not the Commission established a competitive bidding process to test to determine whether or not the rates produced during the rate stabilization plan were market based; is that correct?
- A. Based on a quick review of this and thinking back to 2001, no, I just -- I'm not aware.
- Q. All right. Would you look at the paragraph that starts at the bottom of page 25 and continues to the top of page 26. Do you know what the voluntary enrollment program was?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, at this point I'll object. I think the witness testified that he relied on his general knowledge at the time, he relied on a citation on page 29, and going page by page through the document which, you know, we'll stipulate into the record, in fact, all of the footnotes that reference documents we can stipulate, we can even file those as exhibits and Mr. Randazzo can make whatever arguments he wants on brief, but I don't know what the utility in the time of this case of going through beyond what the witness said he relied upon within the order does for the record.

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EXAMINER TAUBER: Mr. Randazzo.

MR. RANDAZZO: Yes, your Honor, I think the purpose of the cross-examination is to test the basis for the conclusion that this witness provides on page 7 of his testimony beginning at line 20 that says that "...the Commission ordered EDUs to avoid market-based rates and provide rate stabilization plans."

He cites an order. Apparently the only thing he read was page 29 and I'm trying to go through the order to identify places that are inconsistent with that conclusion.

MR. SATTERWHITE: And, your Honor, I

believe what he stated was this was one of the examples from his knowledge at the time and the language he cited supported that, and he also cites to other examples of that as merely examples.

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And, as I said before, we're happy to make these documents exhibits and Mr. Randazzo can do whatever he wants to do with those on brief. I just don't know that we need to take up valuable hearing time going on page by page in each of these when the witness has testified to what he relied upon already and it wasn't these pages.

MR. RANDAZZO: I'll withdraw the question.

- Q. (By Mr. Randazzo) Turn to page 26,
  Mr. Powers. The last paragraph that begins on page
  26, do you see the sentence "The Commission finds
  that the procedure set forth in the proposed
  stipulation does provide consumers with market-based
  rates"?
  - A. I see that sentence.
- Q. Is that consistent with your understanding of what the Commission ordered in this case?
- A. I have no basis to either agree with you or disagree with you.

- Q. Let's go to page 29. Now, can you show me anywhere on this page where the Commission ordered EDUs to avoid market-based rates and provide rate stabilization plans or RSPs? Take your time.
  - A. I will, thank you.

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I believe it's in the paragraph starting "Although the Commission."

- Q. Okay. And what words do you believe you've interpreted to reach the conclusion that the Commission ordered EDUs to avoid market-based rates?
- A. Starting with "...establish a plan for the continuation of the market development period for an additional two years as well as a plan for rate stabilization period and a market-based standard service offer."
- Q. Well, that relates to the stipulation that the Commission approved, doesn't it?
- A. I'm not a regulatory attorney, I just, I don't know whether stipulation or an order.
- Q. Well, you're an educated man. Doesn't the language there say that although the Commission is approving the stipulation with certain modifications, "...we support the efforts of the stipulating parties to establish a plan for the continuation of the market development period..."?

Isn't the Commission there referring to the work that was done by the stipulating parties?

- A. That's a question?
- Q. Yes.

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- A. As a lay person I understand it's referring to a stipulation.
- Q. Okay. So where on page 29 should we find the information that you relied upon to reach the conclusion that the Commission ordered EDUs to avoid market-based rates and provide rate stabilization plans?
- A. In my mind's eye the approval of a stipulation by the Commission is an endorsement of that policy.
- Q. Okay. Is there anything in the language on page 29 other than the Commission endorsing the efforts of the stipulating parties that causes you to believe that the Commission ordered EDUs to avoid market-based rates and provide rate stabilization?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, I think we've beaten this horse. I think the witness has stated he relied on this entire paragraph here for the citation in his testimony. I think we're just reasking the same question.

MR. RANDAZZO: I'll withdraw the

question. Q. Now --MR. SATTERWHITE: Sam, if I can, if we're moving on off of this document is this a good time, the witness has been up for about three hours. MR. RANDAZZO: We can break any time, I'm fine. Thank you. Thanks for asking. EXAMINER TAUBER: At this time we'll take a lunch break for 30 minutes and we'll come back at 1:35 -- 1:30. Let's go off the record. (Thereupon, a lunch recess was taken at 12:57 p.m.) 

115 1 Thursday Afternoon Session, 2 May 17, 2012. 3 4 EXAMINER TAUBER: Let's go back on the 5 record. 6 Mr. Randazzo. 7 MR. RANDAZZO: Thank you, your Honors. 8 9 ROBERT P. POWERS 10 CROSS-EXAMINATION (Continued) 11 By Mr. Randazzo: 12 Q. Mr. Powers, before we broke we were 13 talking about, we were discussing the opinion and 14 order which is cited in your footnote No. 1. Can you 15 tell me for purposes of preparing your testimony, was 16 your testimony reviewed by others within AEP to check 17 the accuracy of the statements in the document? 18 Yes, I think that's fair to say. Α. 19 Okay. Now, were you aware that there was Q.

- Q. Okay. Now, were you aware that there was a rehearing process associated with the Dayton Power & Light case that you reference on the bottom of the page? Page 7 in the footnote 1.
- A. No, I'm not aware that there was a rehearing.

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MR. RANDAZZO: Your Honors, prior to the

lunch break I distributed what I would like to have marked as -- to the Bench and to the reporter and to the witness, on the corner of the podium to the witness, what I would like to have marked as IEU Exhibit 107.

EXAMINER TAUBER: So marked.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

- Q. Mr. Powers, you should have a copy at your desk. Do you have a copy?
  - A. Yes, I do.

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Q. Thank you.

I assume that you're aware, Mr. Powers, of the rehearing process associated with proceedings in Ohio before the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio.

- A. Generally. In no detail.
- Q. Now, will you turn to page 4 of what has been marked for identification purposes as IEU Exhibit 107. Let me know when you're there.
  - A. I'm on page 4.
- Q. Now, with regard to what has been marked as IEU Exhibit 107, will you either accept subject to check or will your counsel stipulate that this is the entry on rehearing in the case that you cite on the bottom of page 7 at footnote 1?

1 MR. SATTERWHITE: Are you asking if this 2 is the same case?

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MR. RANDAZZO: It's the entry on rehearing in that case, yes. Will you stipulate to that?

MR. SATTERWHITE: I think we can stipulate that the docket can speak for itself. I don't know if there's multiple entries on rehearing but it's certainly the same case number.

MR. RANDAZZO: Will you stipulate that it is an entry on rehearing in the case that Mr. Powers cites at footnote No. 1?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Yeah, I think the document speaks for itself for that, so yes.

MR. RANDAZZO: Thank you.

- Q. (By Mr. Randazzo) Now, Mr. Powers, turning to page 4, at the bottom of the page you see the paragraph that's labeled No. 11?
  - A. Yes, I see No. 11.
- Q. Will you read the first two sentences in paragraph (a) underneath the paragraph 11.
- A. Would you like me to read the first two sentences of section A?
  - Q. Yeah, to yourself.
  - A. Oh, thank you.

I've read the two sentences.

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- Q. Okay. As a layperson would you read those two sentences to indicate that the Commission's determination that the settlement we discussed previously with regard to the opinion and order you cite at the bottom of page 7 produced market-based rates was contested? Constellation and Strategic contested the Commission's determination that the rate stabilization plan produced market-based rates.
  - A. As a layperson I can't conclude that.
- Q. Okay. Will you turn to page 6. Will you look at paragraph (e) and the bottom third of that paragraph. Do you see the sentence that says "Finally, the Commission also points out that it did not, in the opinion and order, require that all electric utilities adopt an identical RSP, regardless of their situations, but merely encouraged its consideration." Do you see that sentence?
  - A. I see the sentence.
- Q. Is that consistent with your statement on the bottom of page 7 of your testimony that the Commission ordered EDUs to avoid market-based rates and provide rate stabilization plans, in your opinion?
  - A. My opinion, can you ask me questions to

parse the words about whether the Commission ordered, instructed, or encouraged. What happened in reality is the utilities were asked not to go to market and to file rate stabilization plans.

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Sam, I'm surprised at your line of questioning, you were among some of the participants in those discussions as an intervening party representing the firms that you represent in saying that we shouldn't go to market because it's going to kill us. So we all know what happened.

I've cited examples to show what happened in the Duke case, I cited examples of what happened in the AEP Ohio case, I cited examples where AEP was also asked to not have Mon Power go to market, so ordered, suggested, encouraged. I know that there was discussion with staff, I know there was discussion with Commissioners about the direction Ohio wanted to take.

- Q. Okay. So for purposes of your testimony we can substitute the word "encouraged" for "ordered" at line 20, page 7, and it wouldn't change the meaning much your statement there, correct?
- A. I've provided the meaning in my statement the best I could provide it.
  - Q. Okay. Would you turn to page 10 of the

IEU Exhibit 107. Now, were you aware that in the opinion and order that we discussed previously in the Dayton Power & Light case the Commission addressed the question of whether to remove the residential discount because the discount was interfering with the development of a competitive market?

A. No, I was not.

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Q. Do you know whether the Commission removed the residential discount that was provided by Senate Bill 3 based upon the Commission's view that it would interfere with the development of a competitive market?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor. I think the witness just testified he wasn't aware of that. He testified earlier, before lunch, the extent of the knowledge that he had of this case and the things he relied upon and using these as language as examples of what the Commission has done in the past for a historical viewpoint and I object to going through and trying to bring up issue by issue in this case when the witness has already established he's not aware of these issue-by-issue comments.

EXAMINER TAUBER: And the objection is sustained.

Q. Okay, Mr. Powers, let's turn to the next

footnote. At the bottom of page 7 continuing to the top of page 8 you say that "The RSPs were to promote rate certainty, financial stability, and allow for the competitive market -- allow for a competitive market development prior to changing -- charging customers marked based rates"; excuse me. Do you see that statement?

- A. Yes, I see that statement.
- Q. And there you cite to an Ohio Edison decision in footnote 2; is that correct?
  - A. Yes, that's correct.
- Q. And you also reference specific pages in that decision; am I correct?
  - A. That's correct.

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MR. RANDAZZO: Your Honors, at this time I would ask that a document entitled "Entry" be marked as IEU Exhibit 108.

EXAMINER TAUBER: It will be so marked.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

- Q. Now, you have before you what's been marked for identification purposes as IEU Exhibit 108, Mr. Powers?
  - A. I do.
- Q. And is this the entry that you cite at the bottom of page 8, footnote 2?

A. I believe so.

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- Q. And am I correct that this entry is responsive to an application that FirstEnergy filed to reduce shopping credits?
- A. I'm sorry. Could you repeat the question?
- Q. Yes. Am I correct that this entry is responding to an application that FirstEnergy filed to reduce shopping credits during the market development period?
- A. I cite the case as an example of where the Public Utility Commission encouraged/ordered the establishment of rate stabilization plans.
- Q. I know the purpose for which you've cited it. I'm asking you if you're aware of the purpose of the application that FirstEnergy submitted that produced this entry. Are you aware --
- A. As I've stated before, I didn't review these in any broader context than to cite examples of what we all know happened in the state of Ohio during this period.
- Q. Okay. Did you just review the pages 4 and 5 that you reference in footnote 2?
  - A. That's correct.
  - Q. And how is it that you started at page 4

and 5 for purposes of drawing the meaning of this order?

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- A. I'm not sure I understand your question.
- Q. Okay. So you don't know what the nature of the application was by FirstEnergy that produced this entry; is that correct?
- A. The point of my testimony is to provide some context in history in what happened in Ohio following Senate Bill 3 and during the period up to the current time, the submission of our ESP. Simply describing what history is, that utilities in the state of Ohio were encouraged, ordered, to establish RSPs during a period of time in which market rates were high. That's the purpose of the citation.
  - Q. Okay. And the --
  - A. History is history.
  - Q. Some might think so.

Now, you used the words at line 8 of your -- excuse me, line 1 of your testimony, page 8, "prior to charging customers market-based rates."

Can you show me anywhere in the order or the entry that you cite in footnote 2 where the entry says what you cite it for?

A. I'm sorry. What page of my testimony are you referring to?

Q. Page 8.

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- A. What lines?
- Q. Same footnote we've been working on, page 8, lines 1 and 2, where you cite to the Ohio Edison case that we've just been discussing.
  - A. And the question is?
- Q. Can you show me where in the entry that you cite in footnote 2 the Commission said that it was going to allow for competitive market development prior to charging customers market-based rates.
  - A. I'll be doing a little bit of reading.
- Q. Well, page 4 and 5 is what you referred to, so hopefully we can look at page 4 and 5.
- A. I think certainly starting at question (9) on page 4 to the -- to page 5, "...further encourage FirstEnergy to file its plan before December 31, 2003, in a separate document," and prior to that, "...encourage FirstEnergy to consider and develop plans beyond 2005 -- encourage FirstEnergy to consider and develop plans for 2005 and beyond, which balance three objectives: rate certainty, financial stability for the electric distribution utilities, and further competitive market development."

Further competitive market development

was certainly determined today, as I recall it, for the fact that market prices were high and the utilities were encouraged to file rate stabilization plans to avoid the rate shock that that represented.

Q. Okay. Where do you get from this entry the conclusion that -- strike that.

Do you see the sentence on page 4 in paragraph 9 that begins "The Commission"? It's towards the middle of the -- or about a third down from the beginning of the paragraph.

- A. And in Section 9.
- Q. In Section 9. "The Commission also...."

  Do you see that?
  - A. Yes.

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- Q. Now, as a layperson do you get the sense from that sentence that the Commission was encouraging utilities to go back to a regulatory structure? Or a cost-based regulation structure?
- A. Based on my awareness of the history as a senior executive at AEP and hearing what was occurring along with the citation, I would say the clause, while at the same time encouraging competitive markets to further develop, was a euphemism for "Market rates are too high. Let's wait."

- Q. Okay. But that's your interpretation, correct?
- A. I think everybody -- that's what happened, Mr. Randazzo. I think anybody who was here would agree that that was the history and the experience.
- Q. So did AEP Ohio charge market-based rates during the rate stabilization plan period?
  - A. Boy --

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- Q. And if you don't know, you can say so.
- A. I know that -- during which period of time are you talking about, please?

MR. SATTERWHITE: I'll just object to the extent it's asking for the legal basis of it versus his understanding, to get that clarification.

MR. RANDAZZO: I'm not asking for a legal conclusion. I'm asking for the witness to be responsive based upon his use of "market-based rates."

- Q. Did AEP, beginning in 2006, or the commencement of its rate stabilization plan period, charge market-based rates?
  - A. No, I don't believe it did.
- Q. And what is that based on? What is that conclusion based on?

- A. It seems somewhat circular, but the Commission asked, ordered, encouraged utilities, including AEP Ohio, to file rate stabilization plans that did not represent competitive-based rates and would be more cost based.
- Q. Okay. When you say "competitive-based rates," are you saying -- is that synonymous with "market-based rates"?
  - A. In this case, yes.

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Q. Okay. So it's your understanding that in the case of Columbus & Southern and Ohio Power beginning in 2006, their generation supply prices were not markets with based rates; is that correct?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor. I think this is what we just established, we walked through it and answered these questions, we're retreading the exact same ground we've been on with these documents. The witness has described what his understanding was at the time and just described what his understanding was of the rates at the time.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Mr. Randazzo.

MR. RANDAZZO: Yeah, I think, your
Honors, that this is a pretty fundamental point. The
witness asserts that utilities were not permitted to
charge market-based rates, those are his words, and I

just want to confirm that that's his understanding. EXAMINER TAUBER: And the objection is overruled.

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- Q. (By Mr. Randazzo) Do you understand the question?
- Α. I didn't realize there was a question on the table.
- Yes. Yes. Let me try it again. Am I correct, Mr. Powers, that it's your understanding that beginning in 2006 Columbus Southern and Ohio Power were not permitted to establish market-based rates for the generation supply service they made available as part of the standard service offer? Is that correct?
- I'm not going to agree with your Α. statement because I can't remember whether you used the word "prevented" or -- but what AEP Ohio was encouraged to do is to file a rate stabilization plan. AEP Ohio filed a rate stabilization plan and it was approved. That's what I can comment to.
- Okay. And my question, as a witness, the way this works is I ask the questions and you have an obligation to truthfully answer if you know the answer.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor.

Can we get a question? If he needs the Bench to address the witness to explain to him how the process works, I'd appreciate that happening if there's a concern.

MR. RANDAZZO: I withdraw the statement.

I apologize. I thought it might shorten things.

- Q. Do you know or not know, Mr. Powers, whether Columbus Southern and Ohio Power, commencing in 2006 as part of their rate stabilization plan, charged market-based rates for the generation supply service that was part of the standard service offer? Do you know or not know?
  - A. I believe I know.

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- Q. And tell me what you know.
- A. I believe that AEP Ohio did not provide market-based generation rates.
- Q. Okay. And when you say "AEP Ohio," you're now referring to both Columbus Southern and Ohio Power, correct?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. And that view is part of the context that you have considered for purposes of forming the opinions that are reflected in your testimony; is that correct?
  - A. I don't understand the linkage that you

just suggested.

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Q. Okay.

MR. RANDAZZO: Your Honors, at this point in time I'd like to distribute that document that's entitled "Columbus Southern Power Company's and Ohio Power Company's Application for Approval of a Post Market Development Period Rate Stabilization Plan," and ask that it be marked for identification purposes as IEU Exhibit No. 109.

EXAMINER TAUBER: It shall be so marked.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

- Q. Mr. Powers, do you have what has been marked as IEU Exhibit No. 109?
  - A. Yes, I do.
- Q. And will you or your counsel -- will your counsel stipulate or will you accept, subject to check, that this is the application that Columbus & Southern and Ohio Power filed to seek approval of a rate stabilization plan?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Again, it's docketed, it's a record of the Commission, to the extent that can be validated by the Commission.

MR. RANDAZZO: Well --

MR. SATTERWHITE: I don't have it to compare page by page to see if it was the exact thing

that was filed in the docket.

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- Q. Okay. Mr. Powers, will you turn to page 1 of IEU Exhibit No. 109.
  - A. That's this page?
- Q. Yes. For purposes of expressing the opinions that are reflected in your testimony in this proceeding, did you review the application that Columbus & Southern and Ohio Power filed to seek approval of a rate stabilization plan?
- A. I did not. But I believe our witness

  Phil Nelson was around in that period of time and may

  be a good witness to ask questions regarding this

  application.
- Q. Okay. You see the line that has a number 2 beside it? First of all, do you have any question about whether or not this document is the application that was submitted by Columbus Southern and Ohio Power? For a rate stabilization plan approval?
- A. I'd refer to what my counsel said. Other than that, no, I don't have any reason to --
- Q. Okay. Now, am I correct that Columbus Southern and Ohio Power were seeking approval of a rate stabilization plan to facilitate a competitive market for generation component of electric utility service?

A. My understanding as a senior executive at AEP at the time, not directly involved with the case but an interested executive nonetheless, is that the word "facilitate" would have the context of competitive market was high and, therefore, euphemistically did not exist. So in that context, yes, I believe that statement is reflective of the circumstance.

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- Q. Now, did Columbus Southern and Ohio Power at the time take the position that the competitive market anticipated by Senate Bill 3 had not developed as anticipated at the time that this rate stabilization plan application was submitted?
- A. Again, I can give you general impressions and then I'd refer you to Witness Nelson for more specifics. But my general recollection as an executive was that market rates were high and, therefore, utilities like AEP Ohio were not encouraged to go to market.
- Q. So you don't think that there was any connection between rate stabilization plans and the extent to which the competitive market envisioned by Senate Bill 3 had actually occurred; is that correct?
- A. I'm sorry, you're going to have to ask your question again.

Q. Sure.

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You've discussed to this point with me the fact that the Commission encouraged utilities to seek rate stabilization plans, correct?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Based upon your knowledge, was there any connection between that encouragement and the fact that competitive markets had not developed as anticipated at the time that Senate Bill 3 was enacted?
- A. What I'm aware of, generally speaking, is that there appeared to be a concern that if market prices were high and utilities were to go immediately to market, there would be rate shock, which was not what the Commission wanted to see happen. And that the terms of "let's let the market develop" is a euphemism for "let's see if we don't reach a point in which market prices and regulated prices are close," and that would be at some point in the future a good point for Ohio to consider to go to market.

And that's a general executive perspective, not with any detail of this application -- detailed knowledge of this application per se.

Q. Okay. Now, if you look -- do you have

some sense of the time at which this rate stabilization application was filed with the Commission, and I'll give you a hint, there's a date stamp on the first page, would have been in early-2004. Would you accept that, subject to check?

- A. I see a received docketing stamp of looks like February 9th of 2004.
- Q. Okay. What -- prior to 2004, am I correct that AEP had been actively pursuing an energy trading business model?
  - A. Prior to what date?
  - Q. Prior to 2004.

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- A. I think that's fair to say.
- Q. And is it fair to say that it didn't go well?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor, on relevance. We keep getting further and further away from the modified ESP we're here to talk about today.

EXAMINER TAUBER: I agree. The objection is sustained.

- Q. Did AEP change its business model and rededicate itself to a regulated utility model in 2004?
- MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor.

We're going down the exact same path.

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EXAMINER TAUBER: The objection is sustained.

- Q. Mr. Powers, in the advocacy that has come from AEP concerning the issues in this case and in your testimony, you suggest that the Commission has encouraged AEP to move away from a regulated utility model and to accelerate the introduction of competition; is that a fair statement?
- A. Could you say that again, please.

  MR. RANDAZZO: Could I have it read back,
  please.

(Record read.)

- A. I think that's a fair statement.
- Q. Prior to 2004 were you engaged in the pursuit of a regulated utility business model?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor. I don't think the prior question laid any foundation for this. I think, you know, the entire line of questioning we have here is a bit inappropriate. The section that we're talking about and going line by line, footnote by footnote, as it states in the testimony, is to provide, looking back, generally where was the state of the Commission at the time. That's what he's provided here.

Now we're going into individual dates, individual lines, year by year, different points of view. That's not the point of the testimony of this witness. This witness is to provide an overall here's where we were, here's where the Commission was telling us to be, and here's where we are changing now. Getting into what happened in 2001, 2002, 2003 really doesn't add anything right now to this case. I think we should move on.

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EXAMINER TAUBER: Mr. Randazzo.

MR. RANDAZZO: May I be heard.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Yes.

MR. RANDAZZO: Both in this hearing room in the capacity charge case, in the halls of the State House, and in our places, we have repeatedly heard from AEP that it was engaged continuously the pursuit of a regulated utility model and all of a sudden the Commission flip-flopped and changed its mind and all of a sudden is interested in promoting competition.

I believe that is a incorrect statement, but that is the position that is expressed in the witness's testimony, and I believe I'm entitled to pursue the basis for that opinion and to also demonstrate that there is no basis for that opinion

based upon positions that have previously been articulated by AEP.

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And it may be tedious, but this gentleman took the stand and has characterized what happened historically and I am entitled to ask questions to determine whether or not his characterizations of history, at whatever level of management he may reside, are an accurate indication of the history that we lived through.

MR. SATTERWHITE: And, your Honor, we've already -- sorry, were you done? Sam, are you done?

Okay, I'll take that as a yes.

We've already offered to offer as exhibits all of the orders that he relied upon and we can make legal arguments and Mr. Randazzo can assert whatever he wants about what happened in the halls of the state house, but going through this line by line for the general what happened at the time, this witness has provided his view of where he was and where the company was at the time and how we got to the point we're at now, and going through in more detail individual lines what was said on this date versus this date is contrary to the point of the overall testimony, which is to give a bird's-eye view looking back generally where the Commission had

guided utilities at the time.

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The footnotes are offered as references so the Commission can look and the Bench can look to those dockets to see what the language was of the Commission at the time.

Obviously, the Commission hadn't moved to a full competitive market, there were barriers in the way, and the Commission asked for rate stabilization plans and other items in the interim, that's what this refers to overall.

Mr. Randazzo's trying to get very specific and use very specific legal terms of was it the exact competitive market that he has in his mind. This witness isn't testifying to that level of degree of exactly what those terms were. He's testifying overall to where the company has gone and where the industry has gone in Ohio with the guidance of the Commission. Those orders and entries can speak for themselves; he just cites them as examples.

EXAMINER TAUBER: And the objection is sustained. We're going to move on.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Thank you.

Q. (By Mr. Randazzo) Mr. Powers, would you turn to IEU Exhibit No. 109, please, and page 6. And the last paragraph before the heading "The Plan." Do

you agree that Columbus & Southern and Ohio Power supported the Commission's efforts at encouraging Ohio electric utility companies to propose rate stabilization plans which would be implemented at the conclusion of the market development period?

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MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, at this point I'll object, again, I believe you sustained and said we should move on through the parsing of the individual orders at that time and just move to what the witness has relied upon.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The objection is sustained.

MR. RANDAZZO: So that I understand the ruling from the Bench, I am going to be precluded from asking questions of this witness about statements that AEP made contemporaneously with the cases that he references in his testimony.

EXAMINER TAUBER: No; that's incorrect.

At this point in time we're going to try to stay out of the weeds and move along, you're able to ask questions that relate to the testimony and

Mr. Powers, his prefiled direct testimony --

MR. RANDAZZO: Can you help me understand what you regard as "weeds"?

EXAMINER TAUBER: Going off track into

Commission ordered documents that are --

MR. RANDAZZO: I am questioning this witness about an application that was submitted by Columbus Southern and Ohio Power.

EXAMINER TAUBER: And you'll be able to ask him questions that relate directly to testimony, but to go into footnote citations and pull this out, I don't think that's appropriate for the record at the time. Please move on, Mr. Randazzo.

MR. RANDAZZO: Okay.

- Q. (By Mr. Randazzo) You reference on page 8 of your testimony at lines 3 and 4 a particular sentence out of the Commission's order in the rate stabilization plan case for Columbus Southern and Ohio Power; is that correct?
  - A. On lines 3 and 4?
- Q. Yes.

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- A. That's correct.
- Q. Did you read the order?
  - A. The basis for this --
  - Q. Did you read the order, sir?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor.

23 If witness can answer his question before being cut 24 off by counsel.

MR. RANDAZZO: If he is going to be

allowed to answer questions which relates to the basis of the statement when I ask questions whether he read the order, I need to be entitled to pursue the basis of his statements in his testimony. This is unfair, your Honor.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Mr. Powers, the Bench does direct you to answer questions with "yes," "no," or "I don't know." You'll be allowed to provide a brief context but you need to respond to Mr. Randazzo's questions.

- Q. (By Mr. Randazzo) Did you read the order?
- A. I read the section on the order in footnote 3.
  - Q. At page 13?
  - A. That's correct.
    - Q. Did you read anything else in the order?
- A. I did not.

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- Q. Did you read the briefs and positions that were taken by AEP Ohio in the case?
  - A. No.
- Q. Did the Commission find that the rates resulting from that decision were market-based rates, if you know?
  - A. I don't believe so.
    - Q. Did the Commission in that proceeding

reject the notion that the earnings of AEP Ohio should be taken into account for purposes of setting market-based rates?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor.

Q. If you know.

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Sam?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Sorry, are you done,

Q. If you know.

MR. SATTERWHITE: The witness has already established what he relied upon in this cases and what he referred to in this case and now we're just asking cumulative questions.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The witness is able to answer "I don't know" if he needs to.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Thank you.

- A. What was the question?
- Q. Do you know whether or not the Commission determined in your rate stabilization plan case that the level of earnings produced by the market-based rates were irrelevant based upon Ohio's deregulation of the generation service, if you know?
  - A. I don't know.
- Q. Now, you say at, beginning at line 6 that the Commission -- page 8, line 6, "The Commission found a competitive bidding process would not be

effective...."

2.2

Do you know whether or not Columbus & Southern and Ohio Power asked the Commission to waive the competitive bidding process requirement?

- A. I don't know.
- Q. You say beginning at line 8 with the word "that," with a reference to the "finding was based on the fact that the market prices for generation were higher and more volatile than the stable, low prices that AEP Ohio was providing through its regulated generation rates."

Can you show me anywhere in the Commission's order that you reference that statement can be found?

MR. SATTERWHITE: For clarification, I don't think the witness has the order. Were you going to mark that?

MR. RANDAZZO: Pardon?

MR. SATTERWHITE: I don't think you presented him with a document that you're asking him to identify it.

MR. RANDAZZO: I didn't know I was allowed to. I thought it spoke for itself.

MR. SATTERWHITE: You've asked him to identify something within the order that the witness

doesn't have in front of him.

2.2

MR. RANDAZZO: He cited the order. I'm asking him to identify anyplace in that order where the finding that he references on lines 8 and 9 can be found in the order.

MR. SATTERWHITE: And, your Honor, I'll reiterate my earlier offer to the Bench at this time, it sounds like IEU Counsel doesn't want to respond to it, but if it makes it easier, he cited the footnote about what he relied upon in the order and the footnotes are that as well and we're more than happy to make each of those Commission orders and entries as exhibits in the case, if it pleases the Bench. If not, we would at least request that the --

EXAMINER TAUBER: One second, please.

We're going to continue, let's just take notice of the orders, please.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Can the witness at least have the order put in front of him if he's going to be asked questions of what's specifically in the order?

MR. RANDAZZO: This sentence does not have a cite. And I was asking him if he can identify anyplace in the order that contains the finding that he identifies in his testimony.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Please answer the question.

A. No.

2.2

- Q. (By Mr. Randazzo) On line 19, page 8 -- well, before we get there, you talk on page 8 about the Monongahela Power circumstance; am I correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And you cite again to an opinion and order -- did you read the opinion and order?
  - A. As footnoted.
- Q. So you read page 10 of the opinion and order; is that correct?
  - A. That's correct. And I used other input.
  - Q. What other input?
- A. Again, as I described earlier, discussions with staff, I also had access to a former executive of Allegheny Power who was an executive during that period of time that provided context for that circumstance.
- Q. Are you aware of how the cost of power supply was determined for purposes of serving the former Monongahela Power customers?
  - A. I don't recall.
- Q. So you're not aware of whether or not a competitive bidding process was used to establish the

cost of that power supply?

2.2

- A. I don't recall. Again, Witness Nelson was around at that time, I believe he would be a good witness to ask for that detail.
- Q. And you don't recall whether or not AEP asserted at the time that it didn't have generation resources to serve the former Monongahela Power customers?
  - A. I don't, no.
- Q. Now, on page 8, line 19, you say "Even after the passage of Senate Bill 221, the Commission adopted 'exclusive supplier' provisions inserted into the Ormet and Eramet special contracts over AEP Ohio's objection." And that is your understanding of history?
  - A. Reasonably speaking, yes.
- Q. Are you aware of whether or not AEP Ohio previously entered into a settlement with Ormet that contained the exclusive supplier requirement?
- A. I don't recall that specifically. I recall that the interface of AEP Ohio and Ormet has been a long and interesting journey.
- MR. RANDAZZO: Your Honors, I would ask that the stipulation and recommendation in Case No. 05-1057-EL-CSS be marked for identification purposes

as IEU Exhibit No. 110.

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EXAMINER TAUBER: It shall be so marked.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

- Q. Mr. Powers, do you have before you what's been marked for identification purposes as IEU Exhibit No. 110?
  - A. Yes, I do.
- Q. Would you turn to page 15, and the question I'm going to ask you is will you accept, subject to check, that Ohio Power Company and Columbus Southern Power Company submitted this document to the Commission to resolve issues related to Ormet in the O5-1057-EL-CSS case?
- A. I don't know how to determine that from page 15.
  - Q. Do you know who Marv Resnik is?
  - A. I do.
- Q. Was he the attorney for Ohio Power and Columbus & Southern?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Let's turn to page 7, paragraph No. 6, middle of the paragraph, sentence that begins "Prior to January 1, 2009...." Do you see that sentence?
- A. I do.
  - Q. Do you think that that sentence fairly

read states that "...Ormet shall not switch to service from a Competitive Retail Electric Service Provider"?

2.2

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, I'm going to object to the premise of the question. I believe when we started this we were talking about a -- even after the passage of Senate Bill 221, and the witness even on the next page in footnote 7 cites the appropriate Ormet case that dealt with all of these issues after the passage of Senate Bill 221, which was a whole new law and a whole new set of issues.

What's been presented now is something from '05 prior to the passage of Senate Bill 221 under a different law which was challenged all the way to the Supreme Court, the '09 case.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Mr. Randazzo?

MR. RANDAZZO: Your Honor, the witness's testimony states that the Commission adopted exclusive supplier provisions inserted into an Ormet and Eramet special contract over AEP Ohio's objection, again suggesting that the Commission's responsible for doing something that AEP Ohio resisted.

And the point of my question is that AEP Ohio had previously submitted a settlement to

this Commission that contained the exclusive service supply arrangement between AEP Ohio and Ormet.

2.2

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, that's like saying AEP decided to drink whiskey during prohibition, so today they shouldn't be allowed to drink whiskey and shouldn't be allowed to challenge that.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The objection is overruled.

Do you need the question read back?

- A. Is there a question on the table?
- Q. (By Mr. Randazzo) Do you read the sentence that I referenced to you on page 7, paragraph 6, as indicating that this settlement included a provision that precluded Eramet from switching to a competitive retail electric service provider?
- A. I'm still not sure I understand your question. Sorry.
  - Q. What don't you understand about it?
  - A. I don't understand your question.
  - Q. What don't you understand about it?
  - A. The whole thing.
  - Q. If I told you -- well, let's back up.
    What did you mean on page 8, line 19,

when you used the words in quotes, "exclusive supplier"?

2.2

- A. Generally, I think the term is referring to the fact that there was a special contract, special arrangement that was set up for Ormet.
- Q. Okay. Other than that, the words "exclusive supplier" have no meaning to you?
  - A. Other than that, no.
- Q. All right. Let's turn to page 9 of IEU Exhibit 110. Is it correct, sir, that for purposes of establishing the cost of generation supply, that AEP procured to serve Ormet, that a competitive bidding process was used?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, I'm going to object. Based on the earlier ruling from the Bench, I believe this is even beyond the weeds as the testimony is about post-Senate Bill 221 and now we're talking about 2005, three years prior to Senate Bill 221, and the agreements that aren't even referenced by this witness.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Mr. Randazzo.

MR. RANDAZZO: Your Honors, I believe that this witness has asserted in his testimony explicitly and implicitly that the notion that a competitive bidding process would apply to establish

pricing for default generation supply is foreign to AEP Ohio until recently.

As the Commission knows, the generation supply cost for Ormet was determined through a competitive bidding process, and I'm entitled to inquire of this witness, based upon the historical circumstances that he frequently references in his testimony to create a one-sided view of the world which I think reflects upon his credibility as a witness.

MR. SATTERWHITE: If I may, your Honor.

EXAMINER TAUBER: I'll allow it. Let's keep on track, though.

- Q. (By Mr. Randazzo) Do you recall the question?
  - A. No, I do not.
- Q. Is it correct, sir, that the power supply costs for Ormet as it returned to AEP Ohio's service territory was determined through a competitive bidding process?
  - A. You referred me to page 9.
- Q. Yes.

2.2

A. And then didn't refer me to anything specific, so was there something specific you're referring to?

- Q. Do you see the first sentence in paragraph 11?
  - A. I do.

2.2

- Q. And do you see the reference to "...a market rate for generation service to Ormet's Hannibal facilities for 2007"?
  - A. I see the sentence.
- Q. Will you agree with me that the market rate that was established for generation service to Ormet's Hannibal facilities was established through a competitive bidding process?
- A. I agree as I see the sentence, I see the words "market rate." Again, as I've described, I have only a general context as a senior executive of AEP at this time, so any detail I don't recall and I'd refer you to Witness Nelson.
- Q. Okay. Do you know how the market price was developed?
- A. I'm sorry, sir, the market price for what?
  - O. For Ormet.
  - A. Off the top of my head no, I do not. So.
- Q. So you don't know whether AEP used

  RPM-based capacity to establish the capacity portion

  of the market-based price for Ormet?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Again, your Honor, I'll object we're getting cumulative, he's already said he isn't aware.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The objection's sustained.

2.2

- Q. Did you review the applications that were made by AEP Ohio for purposes of establishing the market-based price for Ormet during the portion of the -- during the term of the contract that's referenced in this document that I mentioned to you?
- A. I think I've already answered the question. No.
- Q. Now, on page 8 of your testimony where you take issue or mention AEP Ohio's objection, what's the basis -- and the objection is referenced on page 8 at line 20 and 21. What is the basis for the statement "over AEP Ohio's objection"?
- A. My recollection at this time was that AEP was publicly supporting statements that would ultimately move AEP Ohio to market and that, generally speaking, the long-term contracts that would be associated with a special agreement would lock up generation for a period of time that would make that ultimate move to market more difficult and less successful.

At the end of the day I recall the Commission deciding that special arrangements were needed for Ormet for a variety of reasons, no small among them the -- to allow the continued operation of the facility and the hundreds of jobs it represents. But that is an indication that during this period of time AEP Ohio was preparing itself as the Commission had asked to get to market and it's simply that context.

- Q. When did AEP Ohio stop preparing itself to get to market?
  - A. I'm sorry?

2.2

- Q. You indicated that the statement was made during a period of time when -- or the exclusive supplier provision was inserted during a period of time when AEP Ohio was preparing to get to market.

  Has AEP Ohio stopped preparing to get to market?
  - A. No, it has not.
- Q. And approximately when was the exclusive supplier provision inserted as you used the term in line 20, page 8? Do you know?
  - A. I don't know.
- Q. Isn't it true, sir, that AEP Ohio's objection to the exclusive supplier provision in the Ormet and Eramet contracts was related to the

Commission's determination that it would be inappropriate to include the POLR charge in the delta revenue computation?

- A. I don't know, and I refer you to Witness Nelson.
  - Q. Now, page 9, top of the page --
  - A. Of my testimony, sir?

2.2

- Q. Yes, sir. Page 9, top of the page, the sentence that begins with "Thus." Well, before we get there, you have a footnote No. 7. Can you tell me what you're referring to in footnote No. 7 relative to Case No. 09-119?
- A. I don't have that citation in front of me. Do you have it?
- Q. It's footnote 7 in your testimony. You refer to Case No. 09-119-EL-UNC, no reference to an opinion and order or anything. I was wondering if you knew what you were referring to there.
- A. I believe that was, well, I don't have it in front of me, but I believe it was either the Eramet or the Ormet general docket.
  - Q. Just the general docket?
  - A. I believe so.
    - Q. Did you review the general docket?
  - A. I've reviewed the first page of the

- general docket. I didn't review it in any detail.
- Q. When you say "first page of the general docket," what are you referring to?
  - A. I believe the first page.

2.2

- Q. What are you call -- can you describe for me what it is you're referring to when you use the term, words, "general docket"?
- A. The docket is a collection of filings in a case. This was a summary page, first page of the various filings in the case.
- Q. Okay. So it would -- my guess is that you were referring to the screen that you see in the Docketing Information System when you look at a particular case number that shows an inventory of all the pleadings that have been filed in that proceeding, correct?
- A. Again, this is not in front of me, but I believe that's the case, yes. That's the best of my recollection.
- Q. And how, from looking at that screen, did you tell that the load associated with these customers was equivalent to the load of more than 500,000 residential homes, which is what you say at the bottom of page 8, top of page 9?
  - A. I used my own knowledge of the load of

those customers to help support that particular statement.

2.2

- Q. So that was not something that came from the Docketing Information Systems screen? Is that correct?
- A. To the best of my recollection that's correct.
- Q. Now, top of page 9 beginning with the sentence that starts "Thus," you indicate that "...the Commission would not move towards competition (in an apparent effort to protect customers from higher market-based rates) and acted to prevent utilities from collecting higher market-based rates," which we've discussed previously.

And it's your understanding that Ohio Power and Columbus & Southern were precluded from charging market-based rates beginning in 2006 and thereafter; is that correct?

A. I think it's fair to say during the period of time following Senate Bill 3, including the period of time that we talked about, the rate stabilization plans, and including the period of time with the first ESP filed under Senate Bill 221, that the Commission had a more regulated basis for the rates for AEP Ohio. I'm sorry, the answer is yes.

- Q. Okay. And you cite on page 9 at lines 8 and 9 the ESP 1 order from March 18, 2009, at page 72.
  - A. I'm sorry. Where are you at?
- Q. At line 8 and 9 of your testimony, page 9, you cite the ESP 1 March 18th, 2009, opinion and order at page 72; is that correct?
  - A. Yes.

2.2

- Q. Did you review the entire order?
- A. No, I did not.
- Q. Did you commence and end your analysis of that order at page 72?
  - A. I think I just answered your question.
- Q. Different question. I want to know if you only reviewed page 72.
- A. For the purposes of preparing this testimony -- I do recall reviewing an order back years ago, 2009, but in preparing this testimony, yes, I only reviewed that section.
- Q. I'm curious, Mr. Powers. How is it that you go directly to page 72 for purposes of drawing meaning from the Commission's order? I mean, it just strikes me as analytically interesting.
- A. I find it eminently practical and reasonable. I've provided I think a reasonable

description of the history, the circumstance in Ohio. I think, again, as a businessperson I'm living in the real world: This is what it felt like, this is what happened, and these are I think useful and appropriate citations to help confirm the reality of what most people -- most of the people in this room know.

- Q. Okay. Are you aware of how the prices were established in ESP 1 that you reference on lines 8 and 9 of your testimony at page 9? Are you aware of how the generation supply prices were established in that proceeding?
  - A. Generally speaking.

2.2

- Q. Would your knowledge of that include the fact that the generation supply prices were determined based upon a comparison to a competitive benchmark price?
- A. Well, if you're referring to the market test that has to occur in an ESP, then I'm aware that the rates that were established would have to compare favorably to a market-based rate.
- Q. And are you aware of how AEP Ohio developed the market-based rate to compare for purposes of that test?
  - A. Again, at that level of detail I'd refer

you to Witness Nelson or Witness Dias.

- Q. I'll just ask you straight out. Do you know if AEP Ohio used RPM as the basis of establishing the capacity price that was embedded in the competitive benchmark test used to test the generation supply prices approved in ESP I?
  - A. I don't recall specifically.
  - Q. Do you recall generally?
  - A. No, sir.

2.2

- Q. You've never seen anything written or said about AEP's use of RPM-based capacity for purposes of conducting the MRO versus ESP test; is that correct?
- MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor. I think he answered specifically and generally that he's not aware of what was in there.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Objection sustained.

Q. On page 9 of your testimony, line 17, and I asked you about this earlier, and the reason I asked you about it earlier was because of the sentence that begins on line 17 and continues on to line 18. There you say "As an FRR entity, AEP Ohio must self-supply its capacity to serve its load...." Is it your understanding that AEP Ohio is an FRR entity?

- A. I believe that I answered that earlier, but, yes, that's my belief.
- Q. Okay. And by the word "capacity" in line 18 can you tell me what you mean there?
- A. Maximum generating power that's necessary to serve peak load.
  - Q. What peak load?

2.2

- A. Peak load of the customers of AEP Ohio.
- Q. And how is that capacity calculated for purposes of an FRR entity?
  - A. I'm sorry, could you repeat the question?
- Q. Yes. How is that capacity calculated for purposes of an FRR entity?
  - A. How is what aspect of that capacity?
- Q. The capacity that you just described. As you use it in line 18. How is it calculated.
- A. I have general knowledge of how it's calculated.
  - Q. Please share that with me.
- A. My general understanding is, is that the RTO, in this case PJM, establishes requirements for reserve capacity based on an analysis of the load that's seen in the particular electric service area and then establishes a need for the amount of power that should be available. Generally speaking.

- Q. Okay. And do you know what types of resources qualify as a capacity resource in the PJM system?
- A. Probably not comprehensively but generally.
  - Q. And what's your general understanding?
- A. My general understanding is that both supply-side resources and demand-side resources could qualify as capacity. Again, I'm not saying that's an exclusive list but that's what comes to mind.
- Q. And if you know, is AEP Ohio using demand-side resources to satisfy its FRR capacity obligation?
  - A. I believe so.

2.2

- Q. And so it's clear for the record, the type of demand-side resources that would be available to satisfy PJM capacity obligation would include the customers that are served under the interruptible arrangements; is that correct?
- A. That's part of what I was thinking about in response to your last question, but, again, I'd refer you to Witness Nelson to get into more detail on that sort of question.
- Q. Now, is it your understanding that an FRR entity has to own generation?

A. I'm not sure if I can parse my understanding of FRR. I understand that FRR is a self-supply option, so I haven't cataloged what all the options are to achieve that self-supply.

2.2

Q. Within your general understanding of FRR status would it be consistent with that general understanding to say that the -- an FRR entity has the ability to satisfy its capacity obligation through bilateral purchases of supply-side resources as well as arrangements for demand-side resources?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor. I think the witness just testified in the previous answer he's given his understanding of FRR and referred us to the table on page 5 and 6 of his testimony to Witness Nelson who describes the FRR capacity obligation.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The objection is overruled. The witness testified that he understands the self-supply option which relates.

THE WITNESS: So can we reread the question, please.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Yes.

(Record read.)

A. You know, I can't answer yes to all aspects of that so I'd refer you to Witness Nelson.

I just don't know.

2.2

Q. Okay. And that's fair, if you don't know, that's a fair answer. And actually when you don't know, that's the right answer.

On the bottom of page 9, lines 22, 23, you say "...AEP Ohio is contractually committed to FRR capacity supply through May 31, 2015." Now, we earlier discussed the fact that AEP has been an FRR entity since approximately 2007, correct?

- A. I think we agreed 2006 or '7, I don't recall exactly, but that timeframe.
- Q. All right. And since AEP Ohio became an FRR entity, according to your understanding, it has nonetheless used RPM-based priced capacity to charge CRES suppliers for capacity while it was contractually committed to FRR status; is that correct?
  - A. That's correct, but contested.
  - Q. And the -- well, strike that.

Now, on page 10, line 11, beginning of the sentence that starts "In March 2012," page 10, line 11, you say "AEP Ohio was ordered by the Commission to provide for market-based pricing for SSO customers in a more expeditious manner than originally proposed in a modified ESP II plan."

Correct?

2.2

- A. That's correct. That's what the words say.
  - Q. And you cite to an AEP Ohio case 10-2376 at page 6, correct?
    - A. That's correct.
  - Q. Can you show me anywhere on page 6 or read to me anywhere on page 6 that AEP Ohio was ordered by the Commission to provide for market-based pricing for SSO customers in a more expeditious manner than originally proposed in a modified ESP II plan?
    - A. I don't have the footnote in front of me.
  - Q. You have the footnote. The footnote is footnote 8. Do you need the entry?
  - A. You asked me if I could cite some more specifically so -- what would you like me to do,

    Mr. Randazzo?
  - Q. Well, first of all, do you need the entry to refresh your recollection?
    - A. Sure do.
  - MR. RANDAZZO: Your Honors, I would ask that the entry that Mr. Powers references in the footnote be marked as IEU Exhibit No. 111.
- EXAMINER TAUBER: It shall be so marked.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

- Q. Mr. Powers, do you have what has been marked for identification purposes as IEU Exhibit 111 before you?
  - A. I do.

2.2

- Q. Would you turn to page 6.
- A. I'm at page 6.
- Q. Can you tell me where on that page you find any indication that the Commission ordered AEP Ohio to provide for market-based pricing for SSO customers in a more expeditious manner?
  - A. Yes, I can.
  - O. And where is that?
- A. "The Commission further expects that AEP Ohio will look into recent Commission precedent for guidance in formulating its modified ESP and considering how to best ensure its customers have market-based standard service offer pricing in an efficient and expeditious manner."
- Q. Anything else on that page that you believe supports your view that AEP Ohio was ordered by the Commission to provide for market-based pricing?
  - A. I believe that's what I want to refer to.
  - Q. All right. Now, page 10, line 16, you

refer to a "prospective alteration of past Ohio policy favoring a regulated structure." When is it that you believe that the alteration of the past Ohio policy favoring a regulated structure occurred?

- A. I think there was a marked change in the Commission's public statements regarding the movement to market starting 2011.
- Q. Okay. That's not quite the question.

  The question I asked you is when was there an alteration of the past Ohio policy favoring a regulated structure? Can you tell me when you're referring to when you used the word "past" on line 16 in conjunction with the Ohio policy favoring a regulated structure?

Was that 1999? Was it 2001? Was it -- when did that Ohio policy favoring a regulated structure that you reference there occur?

- A. I'm sorry, are you -- specific lines in my testimony? What are you referring to?
  - Q. Page 10.

2.2

- A. Page 10.
- Q. Lines 16 and 17. You say there that "...AEP Ohio understands the prospective alteration," and then you say "of a past Ohio policy." I'm asking you what past Ohio policy are you referencing that

you believe favored a regulatory structure?

2.2

- A. I think we've spent a lot of time on that this morning and this afternoon. RSPs, the fact that Senate Bill 221 allows for and prescribes the availability of ESPs, the citations that we've spent a lot of time talking about and which at the end of the day the Ohio Commission favored more market-based rates remaining in place to avoid high market prices, that's the general context in which I'm referring to de facto Ohio policy.
- Q. Okay. And I take it from your statements, then, that you would disagree if I were to characterize the history that you describe in your testimony as one where the Commission was continuing attempting to move to a market-based pricing structure as quickly as was possible given the Commission's judgment about the circumstances.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor. I think that's more testifying in a question than really asking a question. This witness has provided testimony and discussed today his vision and version of what's happened in the past to show the history and now Mr. Randazzo wants to supply --

MR. RANDAZZO: I'll withdraw the question.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Thank you.

2.2

- Q. Page 11, line 2, similar question. You referred to Ohio's new policy directive. When did the new policy directive issue, in your mind?
- A. The de facto policy started in 2011 in which the original ESP that we filed in 2011, which suggested a continuation of more traditional regulated cost-based level of service went nowhere in discussions with staff or other parties at the table.

In addition, in 2011, it's clear from public comments from members of the Commission, including the Chairman, that there was a desire and an interest in moving more quickly to market. So, you know, I live in the real business world, those are the sorts of signals that we take to say there's a change in policy in Ohio.

- Q. Okay. So you're basically interpreting statements that have been made by regulators as the equivalent of changing the policy direction in Ohio; is that a fair statement?
- A. We take the partnership with the Public Utility Commission of Ohio in terms of what's in the best interests for the customers and AEP seriously, and when those discussions start hanging in the direction saying we want to go to market faster, we

also have an ability to talk to staff and when staff provides us input that says we want to move to market faster, it seems pretty evident that the Public Utility Commission of Ohio wants to move to market faster.

2.2

- Q. But you see that as a new policy directive, according to page 11, line 2; is that correct?
- A. Well, I sure do. Particularly with the practical context of when Senate Bill 221 was promulgated it sure seemed that a lot of the provisions in Senate Bill 221 and the fact that ESP existed seemed to be set up specifically to not allow AEP to go market.
- Q. Do you think Senate Bill 221 was focused on AEP?
- A. From a general executive experience I think one of the biggest challenges that the period of 2008 represented was if AEP went to market, what would the impact to AEP customers be because AEP rates were well below market at the time.
- Q. Okay. And that's consistent with your understanding that AEP at the time was not charging market-based rates; is that correct?
  - A. I believe up until the time of the ESP we

would have been operating in an RSP, so I think the answer to that question is yes.

- Q. Well, in the ESP were you charging market-based rates?
  - A. I don't believe so.

2.2

- Q. Do you believe that the current ESP rates are above or below market?
- A. Could you define specifically what you're referring to as "current ESP rates"?
- Q. The rates that are currently in effect.

  And more specifically, the generation supply prices,
  do you believe they're above or below market?
- A. I think depending on customer class there could be arguments that they're at market or below market or in some cases slightly above.
- Q. Okay. We had a discussion earlier on about AEP Retail. Are you aware of the residential generation supply price that AEP Retail recently negotiated with Upper Arlington?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor. This witness is here on behalf of AEP Ohio and I'll strongly object to asking questions that he might have knowledge of in his capacity --

MR. RANDAZZO: I'll withdraw the question.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Thank you.

2.2

- Q. Are you aware of offers that are available from AEP Retail for residential customers?
- A. I'm aware that AEP Retail offers to customers, yes.
- Q. And would it be your view that AEP Retail is -- the offers of AEP Retail are indicative of market prices?
- A. I think, generally speaking, they're indicative of one supplier, one CRES supplier's ability to offer market-based rates.
- Q. Okay. On page 14 of your testimony you refer to the PJM reliability pricing model on line 7. RPM market. Do you regard the reliability pricing model structure to be market based?
- A. Since there's an auction involved I would, generally speaking, say it's market based.
- Q. On page 15, line 5, you use the words "cost-based." Page 15, line 5. What type of costs are you referencing here? Would it be embedded cost?
  - A. What do you mean by "embedded cost"?
- Q. You don't know, you don't have at least a general understanding of what embedded cost --
  - A. No. Sorry.
  - Q. When you used the word "cost" what are

you referring to?

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- A. Well, again, in detail I'd refer you to Witness Nelson to get into the cost basis for FRR capacity, but my understanding is it has -- it involves the book basis of the plant, it involves a number of factors that establish the cost of that generation. And I believe Witness Nelson can get into the details of how that cost is calculated.
- Q. Okay. But you didn't, for purposes of your testimony when you used the word "cost," you didn't have any particular methodologies or --
- A. They're generation-related costs and I believe established under the FRR process.
  - Q. On page 16 --

THE WITNESS: By the way, can we take a restroom break soon.

MR. RANDAZZO: I second the motion.

THE WITNESS: We agree on something, that's great.

MR. RANDAZZO: We actually agree on a lot.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Okay. Let's take a ten-minute recess and we'll come back at 3:27. Let's go off the record.

(Recess taken.)

EXAMINER TAUBER: Let's go back on the record.

Mr. Randazzo.

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MR. RANDAZZO: Just a few more questions, I believe.

EXAMINER TAUBER: We'll hold you to it.

MR. RANDAZZO: Thank you. As you have been.

- Q. (By Mr. Randazzo) Page 17, Mr. Powers, line 10, you indicate there that AEP Ohio will be left with no choice but to substantially curtail spending. I just want to ask you, do you have -- do you appreciate what happens to cost-based rates when you substantially curtail spending?
  - A. I'm sorry, could you repeat the question?
- Q. Well, would you agree that if you substantially curtailed spending and you have cost-based rates, the rates go down?
- A. I believe in the context of the ESP that's filed we've offered to provide balance between benefits to the CRES providers, customers, and AEP, so we are asking for a transition period between the rates that have been established in the ESP and a fully competitive environment in June of 2015.

So since this is a transition that's

described in the ESP that's filed, I don't know that I can agree with your question.

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- Q. Okay. You're not aware in a cost-based ratemaking process whether a substantial reduction in spending would result in a reduction in rates?
- A. Again, what I can describe is we're into a, what we consider a very unique period of time with a policy stated by the Commission that they'd like to move to market more quickly, and I think I've spent a lot of time this morning and this afternoon describing the history that in the big picture suggests to any reasonable person that AEP Ohio was encouraged or prohibited from going to market over a long period of time, so we've asked for a fair and reasonable transition that tries to balance CRES providers' desires, have access to our customers to mitigate rate shock to our customers, and to be considerate of AEP's financial circumstance, and so I stand by that answer.
- Q. Yeah. I've heard that several times today and I appreciate your perspective on it, but that wasn't my question.

My question was: In a cost-based regulatory model that establishes prices based upon cost, would you agree that if you substantially

1 reduced spending, you are going to reduce rates? 2 MR. SATTERWHITE: I'll object to the 3 question, your Honor. I think it's under a false 4 assumption that rates would automatically decrease. 5 EXAMINER TAUBER: Mr. Randazzo? 6 MR. RANDAZZO: I asked him if he would 7 agree. Mr. Satterwhite answered the question. 8 EXAMINER TAUBER: Objection's overruled. 9 Α. So what's poor witness supposed to do? 10 Answer the question. Q. 11 EXAMINER TAUBER: Would you like the 12 question repeated? 13 THE WITNESS: Yes, please. 14 (Record read.) If I were truly in a cost-fixed service 15 Α. 16 venue like one of our other operating companies, then 17 if I went in for a rate case, rates would go down. I think Ohio is in a particularly unique circumstance. 18 19 All right. On page 18, line 11, you Q. 20 provide the company's perspective on the need for an 21 RSR and you say there that "...the need for the RSR 2.2 charge stems largely from the financial harm to 23 AEP Ohio that would otherwise result from the 24 modified ESP package as a whole." Correct?

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Α.

Yes.

Q. Okay. So would another way to be saying what you've said there be that the RSR is designed to compensate AEP Ohio for the harm that AEP Ohio would experience as a result of the proposal that it's presented to the Commission?

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- A. I wouldn't -- I wouldn't characterize it that way, no.
- Q. Okay. You referenced the pool agreement on line 15, page 18. The pool agreement that you reference there, can you tell me what agreement you're referring to?
- A. The pool agreement is the Eastern generating pool contract that was established in the 1950s and has been in place ever since.
- Q. Otherwise known as the system interconnection agreement?
  - A. I believe that's the case.
- Q. And during the life of the pool agreement, am I correct that AEP Ohio has charged CRES suppliers for capacity based upon RPM pricing?
- A. Again, regarding the pool in general, I'd refer you to Mr. Nelson for more detail, but I think you've asked that question before and I believe I indicated that, yes, we have charged CRES providers RPM and it's also a contested issue.

- Q. Now, on page 21 you end the discussion of the competitive auction bid process that you described beginning on page 19, and at line 4 and 5 you say "Details concerning the auction will be addressed immediately following the issuance of final orders."
  - A. I'm sorry, Sam, where are you?
- Q. It's page 21, line 4 and 5, the sentence that begins with "Details." The last sentence. You say "Details concerning the auction will be addressed immediately following the issuance of final orders."

Has there been any further work on the details concerning the auction that you reference on page 21 at line 5?

- A. Well, since the details of those auctions would involve discussions with staff and with other impacted and interested parties who all seem to be consumed with our capacity case and this ESP case, I think it's fair to say there hasn't been a lot of work that's been done.
  - Q. Okay.

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- MR. RANDAZZO: That's all I have. Thank you.
- Thank you, Mr. Powers.
- 25 EXAMINER TAUBER: Thank you.

1 We'll just start working our way around.

Mr. Poulos?

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MR. POULOS: I have no questions, your Honor, thank you.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Ms. Grady?

MS. GRADY: Thank you, your Honor.

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## CROSS-EXAMINATION

By Ms. Grady:

- Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Powers.
- A. Good afternoon.
  - Q. Now, you indicate in the very beginning of your testimony that you are employed by the AEP Service Corporation, correct?
    - A. I believe that's correct.
- Q. And you are the Chief Operating Officer of AEP.
  - A. That's correct.
  - Q. And as part of your responsibility for
    AEP you are responsible for the overall operations of
    the AEP utilities which includes both AEP East and
    AEP West; is that correct?
  - A. There's no legal entity East and West, but geographically that's correct.
    - Q. And your reference there is on page 2

where you say "...both West and East Utilities...," are we talking about the same thing?

A. Yes, we are.

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- Q. Okay. Now, from late-2006, starting in 2007, you were directly involved in utility matters as the Executive Vice President of the East Utilities; is that correct?
  - A. Yes, that's correct.
- Q. Do you have any responsibility at all for AEP Retail operations?
- A. Yes; as Mr. Randazzo asked this morning, the AEP Retail organization is embedded as a separate entity within Commercial Operations, and Commercial Operations works for me.
- Q. Will you have any responsibility with respect to the new GenCo, AEP GenCo that will be created as a result of corporate separation?
- A. The GenCo doesn't exist, but in conversations with Mr. Akins that's directionally what I understand to be the company's desire.
- Q. And when we talk about the GenCo, we're talking about the to-be formed affiliate of AEP to which the generation assets currently owned by AEP Ohio will be transferred?
  - A. Again, remember, and I apologize, I'm not

a lawyer, but the only thing in response to your question I can't confirm is the exact structure of your question. We expect to have a separate generating company for the AEP Ohio -- current AEP Ohio generation assets.

Q. Thank you.

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Now, turning to your testimony on page 6, line 3, you mention direction by the Commission in their February 23rd, 2012, order. Do you see that reference?

- A. On page 6, lines 2 and 3?
- Q. Yes.
- A. Yes, I see those lines.
- Q. Can you specifically tell me what the direction is there that you're referencing?
- A. I'm sorry, I don't understand your question.
- Q. Well, Mr. Powers, you indicate in your testimony that "The riders that the witnesses are sponsoring help ensure that the SSO will provide rate certainty and stability as directed by the Commission...," and I guess I'm a little confused as to what was directed by the Commission.
- A. I believe the Commission directed us to take a look post-stipulation at providing a balance

of rate certainty, minimizing rate impact to our customers, encouraging shopping, balance considering mitigation of financial harm to AEP, that's the balance I think I've referred to throughout my testimony, so that's what I'm referring to.

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- Q. So you are not saying that the Commission directed you to file riders; is that correct?
- A. I think the Commission -- I think we all recognize this is a complicated circumstance, and the Commission asked us to work on the balance that they obviously must have felt did not entirely exist in the stipulation or else they wouldn't have decided to unapprove it, and so I'm referring to the general balance of benefit to the CRES provider, benefit to the customer, and mitigation of harm to AEP.
- Q. The Commission did not direct you to file riders, did they?
- A. Nor did the Commission not tell us to file riders.
- Q. Now, we're going to talk for a moment about something that Mr. Randazzo touched upon this afternoon and this morning and that is your testimony with respect to the exclusive supplier provisions inserted into the Ormet and the Eramet special contracts. I would direct your attention to page 8,

- lines 19 through 23. Do you have that reference?
  - A. Let me take a minute to read it, please.
  - Q. Thank you.
  - A. 19 through 23?
  - Q. Yes.

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- A. I've read it.
- Q. Is this testimony that you wrote based on your own personal knowledge of the Ormet and Eramet special contracts?
- A. Did you ask about detailed knowledge or general knowledge?
  - Q. Let's start with general knowledge.
  - A. Based on general knowledge, yes.
- Q. Can you tell me -- you testify on line 20 that exclusive supplier provisions were inserted into the Ormet contract. Can you tell me who inserted those exclusive supplier provisions, if you know?
- A. I think, as I described in my answer to Mr. Randazzo, I'm giving you the extent of my detailed knowledge on those contracts, and I'd refer you to Witness Dias for more detail.
- Q. So you don't know who inserted the exclusive supplier provisions into the special contracts?
  - A. Based on my last answer I guess I have to

say no.

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- Q. Now, when you talked about exclusive -the term "exclusive supplier," you indicated to
  Mr. Randazzo that that means, to you, a long-term
  contract that locks up generation making the move to
  market more difficult. Do you recall that
  characterization?
- A. I believe in response to the question of what did I believe "exclusive supplier," if I understand your question, I think I referred to the euphemism of special contract to deal with unique business -- business development or jobs-related concerns that the Commission might have about a particular customer.
- Q. Is it your understanding that "exclusive supplier" means a long-term contract which locks up generation making the move to market more difficult?
- A. I think in part my general recollection of this contract or these contracts has an element in it of that concern or that issue that you just stated.
- Q. And is it your general knowledge that AEP, with respect to at least the Ormet contract, was the sole source of generation supply to Ormet as opposed to a market supply or the customer being able

to shop?

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- A. And, again, I think my testimony says that -- refers to the fact, on line 21, that Ormet and Eramet were not permitted to shop, so I think my testimony is self-evident. With regard to another part of your question, I'm sorry, could you repeat it?
- Q. I think you've answered my question.

  Now, you indicated to Mr. Randazzo that you didn't know when AEP opposed these provisions.

  Do you recall that testimony?
  - A. Generally, yes.
- Q. Do you know how AEP opposed the exclusive supplier provisions?
  - A. No. I would refer you to Witness Dias.
- Q. Let's focus a little bit on the Ormet contract and the case number I take it is the 09-119-EL-UNC that you reference in your footnote No. 7?
- A. I believe that's the case but, again, I don't believe I have that in front of me.
- Q. Is it your understanding or your general -- let me strike that.
- Is it your understanding generally that
  Ormet filed an application seeking approval of its

special arrangement contract with the Commission?

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- A. Again, for that level of detail I'd refer you to Witness Dias.
- Q. So you don't have general knowledge that that's how the process worked?
- A. Again, I'm hesitant. I have some general knowledge, it's sort of flickering through my mind, but I'd refer you to Witness Dias for more detail.
- Q. And would you understand that that application, if one was filed, would have been in 09-119-EL-UNC, the case that you footnote 7?
  - A. Again, I would refer you to Witness Dias.
- Q. Are you generally aware, Mr. Powers, of whether or not when Ormet submitted its application it proposed a power agreement between itself and Ohio Power?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor,
I think the witness has already described both to
Mr. Randazzo and now to OCC's counsel that what he
understands, what he remembers from that case, was
his general knowledge, now we're getting into details
that he already said he doesn't recall.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The objection's sustained.

Q. Mr. Powers, are you aware of two ten-year

exclusive supplier contracts that the company entered into with Solsil and Global Metallurgical shortly after the passage of Senate Bill 221?

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- A. I can generally recall something in that regard but no specific detail.
- Q. Are you aware that it was the company that sought initial approval of both of those contracts?

MR. SATTERWHITE: I object to the question. The contracts that she's referring to were entered into before the effective date of Senate Bill 221, therefore, I think the foundation of the question is incorrect.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Ms. Grady.

MS. GRADY: I made no assumption about the date that those contracts were entered into. I asked the witness if he was aware that the company sought approval of these exclusive -- two exclusive ten-year supplier contracts. That was my question.

EXAMINER TAUBER: And the objection is overruled.

A. Again, I think I answered your question.

I had general awareness of contracts. I'd refer you
to Witness Dias for any details regarding those
contracts.

- Q. Let's move along to your testimony on the corporate separation. I think -- I believe that's found on pages 21 through 24 of your testimony. Do you have that, Mr. Powers?
  - A. I have pages 21 through 24.

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- Q. You testify there as to an overview of the corporate separation, correct?
- A. There's a section entitled "Corporate Separation Overview," yes.
- Q. And is this an area you have general knowledge and not specific knowledge of?
- A. I have general knowledge, and I'd refer you to Witness Nelson for more detailed knowledge.
- Q. Now, you indicate in your testimony that AEP Ohio will ask in a FERC filing to transfer its generation assets at net book value to AEP GenCo. Do you see that reference in your testimony?
- A. Could you give me a line number and a page?
- Q. That would be lines 13 through 14 on page 21 21.
  - A. Yes, I see that.
  - Q. Is it your understanding that the transfer of value of the generation assets is a matter that FERC has authority over instead of the

PUCO?

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- A. Sounds like a legal conclusion but based on discussions with our attorneys, being regulatory attorneys, I would generally describe it as my understanding, yes.
- Q. And is it your understanding that that FERC filing has not been made yet?
- A. I believe that FERC filing is pending the outcome of this case.
- Q. It's not been made at the FERC; is that what your testimony is?
- A. That would be my understanding, but I refer you to Witness Nelson.
- Q. You said that the FERC filing is pending the outcome of this proceeding. Is it your testimony, then, that the filing will be made after there is a final order in this proceeding?
  - A. That would be my understanding, yes.
- Q. Now, Mr. Powers, do you recall any business discussions within AEP corporate about the appropriate transfer value of the AEP Ohio assets?
  - A. Yes, I recall general discussions.
- Q. And did those discussions include areas such as using the net book value versus the market value of the assets?

A. I recall the discussions to be what are the precedents here and the discussions indicating that net book value was a standard that FERC had used in the approval of assets and it was a standard that the Public Utility Commission of Ohio had used including, interestingly, on assets that we co-own with Duke so, therefore, if a portion of the asset had been transferred by Duke at net book value and we end up somewhere else, that would be kind of strange.

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And also the discussion indicating that net book value was the value that FirstEnergy used in the transfer of assets. But, again, for more detail I'd refer you to Mr. Nelson.

- Q. Now, you mentioned that the net book value assets co-owned by Duke. Were you referring to the Duke stipulation that was approved by the Commission where the net book value was agreed upon as the transfer value of their assets?
- A. I'd refer you to Witness Nelson. I don't know whether it was their stipulation or in some other proceeding.
- Q. Do you recall discussions about what was appropriate and fair to the members of the pool in terms of unwinding the pool as it relates to the transfer of assets?

A. Generally speaking, that was another element of the discussion.

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- Q. And with whom would those discussions have been?
- A. It would have included Mr. Nelson,
  Mr. Munczinski, regulatory attorneys, AEP Ohio team,
  would have been a broad group, that's the way we tend
  to discuss and decide these matters.
- Q. Now, moving back away from the transfer of assets generally to a more broad area, that is the corporate separation, can you tell me, would the board of directors of AEP have to approve corporate separation, the corporate separation plans of AEP Ohio?
- A. Oh, I'd have to seek counsel from the attorneys to know whether or not that was an absolute requirement.
- Q. Do you have authority to approve the corporate separation plan of AEP Ohio?
- A. Boy, I got a boss, at least -- that's Mr. Akins, and I'd certainly seek his input and, again, as I've answered, I'd have to seek the input from the attorneys as to what I procedurally actually have to do.
  - Q. So you don't know and I take it you have

not sought approval of your corporate -- of the AEP Ohio corporate separation plan.

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- A. I can't recall the board of directors ever being presented with a plan and asked for their approval.
- Q. Do you know who made the decision within AEP to corporately separate, whose decision that was?
- A. As I've described our decision-making process, we had a lot of, you know, our smart people together to talk about what are the consequences of moving to market, and in the course of those discussions, again, remember this ESP represents a balanced transition to market over a three-year period, clearly one of the issues that came out of that discussion was the need for separation of the generation.

To go beyond the functional separation I previously described with Mr. Randazzo to the fact if we were going to competition as described in this morning and this afternoon's discussion, that that would be a requirement, so.

- Q. So is your response that you don't know who ultimately made the decision to file for corporate separation with the PUCO?
  - A. It was an executive management decision

of which I was part.

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- Q. And when you say --
- A. It involved a broader AEP executive management team.
- Q. And when you say "a broader AEP executive management team," can you tell me who that management team was?
- A. I've described some of the members, you know, at a reasonably senior level, but it included the highest levels of AEP managements.
- Q. And who are at the highest levels of AEP management?
- A. Mr. Akins, the CEO; Mr. Tierney, the CFO; Mr. Feinberg, the Chief Counsel; Mr. Powers, the Chief Operating Officer. And I don't mean to exclude anybody, but that's an example of executive management.
  - Q. Thank you.
- Mr. Powers, can you tell me how much of the AEP East generating fleet will be transferred when AEP Ohio transfers its generating assets?
- A. Again, I'd refer you for more detail, but generally speaking, in the range of greater than 2,000 megawatts, but I believe less than 2,500 megawatts.

O. And what is the total --

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- A. That's transferred to other operating companies, if I understand your question, just for clarification.
- Q. I'm sorry, I don't mean to interrupt.

  Can you tell me what the 2,000 megawatts,

  what portion of the AEP East fleet that represents?
- A. I'd refer you to Mr. Nelson, but I believe the Eastern fleet is somewhere between ten and twelve-thousand megawatts, somebody can do the math.
- Q. Thank you. Now we're going to move along to the retail stability rider testimony that you present, and I'll direct your attention to page 18, and you talk in general about the retail stability rider. Is that, again, is your testimony indicative of your general understanding of the rate stability rider and not a specific understanding of how the rate stability rider functions?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Just for clarification, to the retail stability rider?

MS. GRADY: I'm sorry, retail stability rider. Thank you.

A. I have general knowledge of the RSR, as described in my testimony, and I'll refer you to

Witness Allen for more detail.

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- Q. Now, you indicate on page 18 that the need for the retail stability rider charge stems largely from the financial harm to AEP Ohio, and I think Mr. Randazzo focused on that part of your testimony earlier today; do you recall that?
- A. I recall that I described the ESP that
  AEP Ohio has proposed offers balanced benefit between
  CRES providers, customers, and mitigation of
  financial harm, so our principal concern in filing
  the ESP was to try to be responsive to feedback from
  the Commission on what didn't hit the mark in the
  stipulation that was approved in December and
  subsequently withdrawn or unapproved in February.

And so we've tried to be responsive to that balance. One of those points of balance being financial harm to AEP Ohio.

- Q. Now, Mr. Powers, you believe that the modified ESP that the company is offering provides a discounted capacity as well as early auction, correct?
- A. That's what we're offering in the ESP, among other benefits, yes.
- Q. And when I refer to discounted capacity,

  I mean that discount from the company's embedded cost

of capacity which it maintains is 355 a megawatt-hour day. Is that your understanding of discounted --

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- A. If I understand your question, AEP Ohio believes that, knows that it has an FRR contract, that FRR cost of capacity is \$355 a megawatt-day, a discounted capacity is anything less than that. And since the ESP offers \$255 a megawatt-day and \$146 a megawatt-day, that that's discounted capacity.
- Q. Now, when I mentioned early auctions, I'm referring to those earlier than those required under an MRO approach; is that a fair characterization of your terminology "early auctions"?
- A. No. Early auctions in this context would be auctions that would occur prior to the full transition period that's described in the ESP which would end in May 31st of 2015.
- Q. So the early auction that you refer to is at least -- one of them is the 5 percent auction, correct, where you're auctioning energy only?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. Let me back up for a moment. There are two early auctions under your modified ESP; is that correct?
  - A. Yes, that's correct.
  - Q. And one early auction is the 5 percent

auction which will occur six months after the Commission approves the modified ESP?

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- A. That's what we've described in the ESP, yes.
- Q. And the second early auction is the energy-only auction that is to occur in January 2015.
  - A. Yes, that's correct also.
- Q. And then the modified ESP also has a full auction in June of 2015, correct?
- A. Yes; if by "full auction" you mean both energy and capacity, that's my understanding, yes.
- Q. Now, to the extent that the ESP is offering both discounted capacity and early auctions, it's your testimony that the retail stability rider is designed to make AEP financially whole?
- A. Again, I'd refer you to Witness Allen for more detail on the RSR, but by offering a discount to an established contractual basis for capacity, there is financial harm to AEP, and in part the RSR does mitigate some of the financial harm associated with offering that discounted capacity.
- Q. Would you agree with me, Mr. Powers, that the RSR deals with a subset of the entire harm and equates to financial harm based on the discounted capacity in the early auctions?

- A. Could you state your question again?
- Q. Sure. Would you agree with me,
  Mr. Powers, that the rate -- or, retail stability
  rider deals with a subset of the entire financial
  harm of AEP and is financial harm based on the
  discounted capacity in the early auctions?
- A. Sort of a compound question there. I'm not sure I'm following your question because it seems like you've asked it and I've answered it.
  - Q. Do you recall being deposed, Mr. Powers?
  - A. Oh, yes, I do.

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Q. And I'm going to -- I'm going to refer to you, well, I'm going to ask your counsel to provide you with a copy of that transcript from that deposition, and I'm going to read a question and then I'm going to read the answer and I want to make sure that -- all I'm asking you is if I read it correctly.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, at this point I'd object. I don't think -- I assume this is for impeachment purposes. The last response from the witness is it sounds like a compound question. I'm not sure what your question is, so I don't know what we're impeaching unless it's a process question from the deposition.

MS. GRADY: Let me try to rephrase it.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Okay. Thanks.

- Q. Would you agree, Mr. Powers, that the RSR is simply describing a subset of the entire harm that's to occur to AEP and that it is the financial harm based on the discounted capacity and early auctions that AEP is providing as part of a response to the Commission's desire for an accelerated movement to market?
  - A. I'd say generally that's correct.
  - Q. Thank you.

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Would you agree with me, Mr. Powers, that the financial harm from the early auctions would be the lost revenues associated with those auctions?

- A. Repeat the question, please.
- Q. Yes. Would you agree with me,
  Mr. Powers, that the financial harm from early
  auctions would be the lost revenues associated with
  those auctions?
- A. Yes, generally speaking that would be, again, on the auction side of things, yes.
- Q. And you would define "lost revenues" as what?
- A. I think, again, I'd refer you to

  Mr. Allen for the details of the RSR, but in general

  I can comment that it's set up to establish a

potential to achieve a level of revenue, and that to the extent that the auctions diminish that level of revenue that is potentially achievable, that the RSR would work to make up those differences and, again, Witness Allen can talk about that process in a lot more detail.

- Q. And would you agree with me that the financial harm from the discounted capacity would be the difference between the 355 megawatt-hour day and the tiered discounted prices under your modified ESP?
  - A. Yes.

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- Q. Would you agree, Mr. Powers, that the financial harm to AEP, if it did occur, would affect retail customers?
  - A. Yes, I believe ultimately it would.
- Q. And would you also agree, Mr. Powers, that serious financial harm would occur to AEP from the weakening of one of the most viable competitors in the state of Ohio?
- A. What I can say as an executive in a big picture, that when RPM rates are heading to \$20 a megawatt-day, that represents over \$600 million a year in revenue to AEP Ohio. That's harm in any reasonable businessperson's sense.

So the RSR and the whole body of the ESP

is presented to provide a balance, again, to offer CRES providers an opportunity to attract AEP customers, mitigate rate impact to customers, and mitigate financial harm to AEP which could be, as I mentioned, 600 or more million dollars a year.

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- Q. Mr. Powers, would you agree that serious financial harm would occur to AEP from weakening one of the most viable competitors in the state of Ohio?
- A. Ultimately, yes. And I think it would also impact the customers as well.
- Q. When you're speaking of financial harm to AEP, are you speaking of the Commercial Operations group's -- Commercial Operations group of AEP which is the group that's able to bid into the auctions?
- A. Speaking of the fact that without the RSR, or speaking to the fact that without the RSR the revenues available to AEP Ohio to continue to support the appropriate operation and maintenance of those assets or, following corporate separation during the period of transition for the GenCo, to support those assets appropriately diminishes the ability of those assets to be available to compete successfully and, therefore, causes financial harm not only to AEP but ultimately to the customers because those assets in any competitive market, I don't know of anyone who

would advocate a weakening of the operation or operational viability of those assets and for those reasons I believe there's harm to both AEP and its customers.

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- Q. Would you agree that there's financial harm to AEP's Commercial Operations group?
- A. It's possible there could be financial harm to AEP's Commercial Operations group, yes.
- Q. And the Commercial Operations group is the group that's able to bid into auctions; is that correct?
  - A. Which auctions are you referring to?
- Q. Bid into others -- auctions made in other service territories of other EDUs.
- A. Yes, Commercial Operations can bid into those auctions.
- Q. And the Commercial Operations group of AEP is a group that is not part of AEP Ohio but is part of AEP Service Company; is that correct?
  - A. Yeah, that's correct.
- Q. You also would agree, would you not,
  Mr. Powers, that there's financial harm potentially
  to AEP Retail Energy? Correct?
- MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor.

  I think the witness is not here representing AEP

Retail today. He's representing AEP Ohio.

MS. GRADY: Let me rephrase the question.

- Q. We've been talking now for a while about the financial harm, and we started off on this line of questioning about -- with respect to a statement or a statement that you agree that retail customers would be adversely impacted if there was serious financial harm to AEP. Do you recall those questions?
- A. Sorry, I didn't follow your line of questioning of what I'm supposed to recall. Do you want to try again?
  - Q. I will.

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In your testimony you refer to serious financial harm on page -- let's go to page 15 of your testimony. You refer to serious financial harm that will occur to the company.

- A. Do you have some specific lines you'd like me --
  - Q. Yes, that would be lines 6 and 7.
  - A. Okay.
- Q. Now, you indicated earlier that serious financial harm could affect retail customers. Do you recall that statement?
  - A. Yes, I do recall it.

Q. And do you recall saying that retail customers would -- could be adversely impacted if there was serious financial harm to AEP Ohio?

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- A. I believe you just asked me that; yes.
- Q. My question is going to determining how
  AEP Ohio retail customers would be adversely impacted
  if AEP Ohio incurs serious financial harm.
- A. I believe if we go back a couple questions, I answered that question.
- Q. Yes. Now, my question is: Would you agree that there will -- if AEP Ohio incurs serious financial harm, that there will be financial harm to AEP Retail Energy who is the CRES provider operating in the state of Ohio?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, I'd object just to the extent she's asking, if you look at the testimony she's citing on page 7, serious financial harm to AEP Ohio. If she's not asking him as an AEP Retail expert but just as a CRES provider in general, you know, I'll withdraw my objection. But if she's asking from the point of view of this case being an affiliate under the AEP umbrella, then I would object on that basis.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Ms. Grady.

MS. GRADY: Your Honor, he testifies that

there's serious financial harm to AEP. He's testifying that there's -- retail customers would be adversely impacted. I am trying to determine how retail customers would be adversely impacted was the line of questioning that we did in the deposition, so we can certainly read the deposition answers in if we have a problem.

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MR. SATTERWHITE: And, your Honor, deposition questions, that's pretty broad, it doesn't mean it's relevant in the scope of the case. And the testimony that I referred to was to AEP Ohio. She just described it as generally AEP.

So, again, my point is if they're asking the witness to talk about the industry as a whole versus personal information in his job for AEP Retail, there's a distinction there. He's here on behalf of AEP Ohio; that's what his testimony says here.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Ms. Grady, could you rephrase your question, please?

MS. GRADY: Yes.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Thank you.

Q. (By Ms. Grady) Would you agree with me, Mr. Powers, that retail customers would be adversely impacted if there was financial harm to AEP Retail

Energy?

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MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor. That's irrelevant. His testimony is about financial harm to AEP Ohio and now they're asking him to testify for another party in the case.

MS. GRADY: His testimony is also, your Honor, that retail customers would be adversely impacted. I believe I'm entitled to determine how retail customers would be adversely impacted.

MR. SATTERWHITE: And I believe she can ask that question. What she's asking is harm to AEP Retail, not to just -- if she's saying retail customers are AEP Retail, if that's the reference, that's inappropriate. If it's just retail customers in general, she can ask that question without probing this witness of his knowledge of AEP Retail the entity.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Ms. Grady?

MS. GRADY: I don't know how much more I can respond. He testifies there's serious financial harm. He testifies there will be adverse harm to retail customers. I'm asking him if retail customers would be seriously harmed if there was -- if there was financial harm to AEP Retail Energy as a CRES provider in the state of Ohio.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Okay. The objection is overruled. If you can answer the question, probably the most recent one which Ms. Grady just asked, and I'll have it read back for you.

THE WITNESS: Thank you.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Yeah.

(Record read.)

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THE WITNESS: One more time, please.

(Record read.)

- A. I'll try and answer your question. AEP
  Retail is one of many CRES providers in Ohio. I
  believe it's a healthy thing to have many
  competitors. To the extent a competitor is harmed,
  generally speaking, that would be the case where -harm of either AEP Retail or any other CRES provider,
  to the extent that harm occurs, I'm speaking in a
  broad generality. That's the best I can answer your
  question.
- Q. (By Ms. Grady) Now, Mr. Powers, would you also agree that financial harm to AEP would affect retail customers where there was -- where there was harm to the ability of the GenCo to provide competitive generation assets?
- A. I think I answered your question several questions ago --

- O. So the answer is --
- A. -- in a lot of detail.
  - Q. -- yes.

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- A. State the question again.
- Q. You would agree, would you not, that there is -- that the harm -- that AEP Ohio financial harm would affect retail customers under circumstances where there was harm to the ability of the GenCo to provide competitive generation assets.
  - A. Yes, I think I -- yes.
- Q. Would harm to the GenCo affect AEP Retail and its ability to provide competitive retail electric service in the state of Ohio to retail customers?
- MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, I'll object again. We're getting back into what the outcome of the case is going to be on AEP Retail when he's here testifying on behalf of AEP Ohio.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Ms. Grady.

MS. GRADY: Your Honor, again, we're going to that statement that he said he believes that retail customers would be adversely impacted by financial harm to AEP Ohio and I'm just trying to determine how that all plays out.

EXAMINER TAUBER: With that clarification

the objection is overruled.

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A. You know, as an executive assessing the Public Utility Commission of Ohio's desire to go to market more quickly, and as an executive that's spent his career having responsibility for generation in some form or fashion, and as an executive that has observed the rollout of markets in the state of Texas -- part of Texas, I'd simply comment on the part that we, the citizens of the state of Ohio, want as much generation available as possible in the circumstance of having a fully competitive market.

And my answer, therefore, has been to the extent during this period that there isn't sufficient revenue to maintain those assets as they should be maintained, that at the end of the day that weakens the overall physical health of those assets to be available to supply electricity capacity in the state of Ohio, ultimately that does not support broad competition in the state of Ohio.

- Q. The retail stability rider that you discuss in your testimony, do you have an understanding of where the revenues collected from that rider go to? Do they go to AEP Ohio or do they go to AEP -- the new AEP GenCo, if you know?
  - A. I believe I'd refer you to Witness Allen,

but I can give you a perspective that it depends because the GenCo doesn't exist at this point in time.

- Q. When the GenCo exists, are the retail stability riders going to the GenCo as opposed to AEP Ohio, if you know, Mr. Powers?
- A. My impression is that those revenues could go to the GenCo, but, again, I'd refer you to Witness Allen for more detail.
  - Q. Thank you.

MS. GRADY: That's all the questions I have, your Honor.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Thank you.

Mr. Smalz?

MR. SMALZ: Thank you, your Honor.

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## CROSS-EXAMINATION

18 By Mr. Smalz:

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- Q. Mr. Powers, my name is Michael Smalz, and I represent the Appalachian Peace and Justice

  Network. I would direct your attention to page 18, lines 4 to 5 of your testimony.
  - A. Page 18, lines 4 and 5?
- Q. Yes. Specifically you state "By contrast, the proposed modified ESP promotes many

policy objectives of SB 221...." Do you see that?

A. Yes, I do.

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- Q. And are you referring to the state policy objectives that are included in statute as a result of SB 221?
- A. As I've indicated in that testimony, our Company Witness Dias provides a lot of testimony on the policy objectives of the state, so certainly in discussions with the team and with Selwyn Dias I understand that the ESP does promote those policies, but I'd refer you to Witness Dias for a more detailed discussion.
- Q. So is it your testimony that you do not know what those policy objectives are?
- A. Oh, I have reviewed those policy objectives in general, but I wouldn't want to take a test right now and get scored. I'd like to get an A and I don't believe I could get an A on reciting each and every one of those policy objectives; there are quite a few, if I remember.
- Q. I see. Well, are you aware that one of those policy objectives is to protect at-risk customers?
- A. Again, from my previous review, generally speaking, I'd say that that was an objective of state

policy, but, again, I'd refer you to Witness Dias to absolutely support that.

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- Q. And, to your knowledge, are there any provisions in the proposed ESP that provided any protections for at-risk customers?
- A. Again, as I think I've had an opportunity to describe this morning and this afternoon, this is an incredibly complex circumstance; balancing the needs of CRES providers, customers, and AEP. We think the ESP that's been presented here does a good job in that.

So to the extent that the customers are clearly one of the constituents that we designed this ESP to try and provide balance and fairness to, I believe the ESP is directionally correct with that policy, but I'd refer you to Witness Dias for more detail.

- Q. And do you know if the proposed ESP provides any funding specifically for the benefit of low-income customers?
- A. I'd refer you to Witness Dias. I don't recall off the top of my head.
  - O. I see.

In your earlier testimony upon cross-examination by Mr. Randazzo you referred to the

spirit of fairness, quote/unquote. Is it your testimony that the proposed ESP embodies a, quote/unquote, spirit of fairness?

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- A. I think very much so. I mean, it balances rate mitigation for the customers, early access to market, providing discounted capacity to CRES providers, mitigate some financial harm to AEP, recognizes, in our opinion, a history in Ohio where the Public Utility Commission of Ohio asked AEP not to go to market, now it's encouraging it to go to market. Looking at all those factors and others I think it provides a great deal of balance.
- Q. And in determining whether the proposed ESP embodies a spirit of fairness, would it be proper to consider whether the proposed ESP provides any benefits for at-risk or vulnerable customers? Would that be a relevant factor?
- A. What I can say to your line of questioning is the ESP as submitted is not the stipulation that was approved in December, and to the extent that with -- at the direction of the Commission to consider this complex issue and to balance rate impact along with access to discounted capacity for CRES providers, reasonable financial mitigation or recovery for AEP Ohio, we think the ESP

does a good job of that but it is not the stipulation that occurred in December.

- Q. Mr. Powers, I appreciate your answer, but my question simply is would it be proper for the Commission to consider whether there are any provisions for the benefit of at-risk or vulnerable customers?
- A. Again, I think I've tried to provide you context for my answer. I've referred you to our Witness Dias for more detail, and I also wouldn't want to speak for the Commission.
  - Q. Do you think it's a relevant factor?
- A. I think the Commission has to consider all of those factors that if we could catalog each and every one of the policy issues, but to what extent the Commission ultimately considers and accepts, considers and decides how much, or considers and rejects, I think that's what we're here talking about as a complicated case in which there are many, many, many factors.

MR. SMALZ: Thank you, Mr. Powers. I have no further questions.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Thank you.

Mr. Lang?

MR. LANG: Thank you, your Honor.

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## CROSS-EXAMINATION

3 By Mr. Lang:

- Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Powers.
- A. Good afternoon.
- Q. I've been busy crossing out questions from my outline, so hopefully I won't repeat too much from what's gone on today.

You were asked about your position with American Electric Power. Is it true that you do not have a title or position with AEP Ohio?

- A. I think you asked me that in my deposition, and to the best of my knowledge no, I don't have a, certainly not an officer title with AEP Ohio. Generally speaking, they take my phone calls.
  - Q. Good to know.

Now, you were also asked about your responsibilities as the Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer of American Electric Power.

Is it correct that in exercising those responsibilities there are times when you have to balance the interests between the different operating companies?

A. I recall in my deposition there were 11

different states, 7 different operating companies involved, there's always a variety of issues that come up.

Q. So yes?

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- A. I think in fairness, yes.
- Q. And this may not be too surprising but I'm going to ask you a lot of the same questions that I asked you in the deposition, since all these folks weren't there, so there will be a fair amount of repetition.

Now, in, I think you said you came to Ohio in late-2001; is that correct?

- A. Yeah, I think the specific move date was December of 2001.
- Q. And you came to Ohio to work for AEP and your position at the time was Executive Vice President of Nuclear and Technical Services; is that right?
  - A. Yes, that's correct.
- Q. And prior to that time your employment in the utility world had been exclusively in nuclear operations; is that correct?
  - A. Yes, that's correct.
- Q. So --
  - A. Other than when I had a paper route and

mowed lawns and stuff like that.

Q. Same here.

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So when you came to Ohio in late-2001, that was your first position in which you had responsibilities beyond the nuclear area; is that right?

- A. That's right.
- Q. And that position also made you a member of the executive AEP management, correct?
- A. Yes; I was an Executive Vice President and I reported to the Chief Executive Officer.
- Q. So from late-2001 through late-2006 you were -- you described in your deposition as you were an interested observer in the utility matters as a member of the executive management; is that fair?
  - A. I think that's fair.
- Q. But during that time you continued to focus on the nuclear and the fossil operations; is that right?
- A. Only broadening it to nuclear and all generation activities.
- Q. Now, AEP Ohio today in the AEP Ohio service territory is not a competitor against CRES providers; is that right?
  - A. Say the question again, please.

- Q. Sure. That AEP Ohio today in the AEP Ohio service territory is not a competitor against CRES providers.
  - A. That would be my understanding, yes.
- Q. There are other AEP entities that participate in competitive markets elsewhere in Ohio, correct?
  - A. That's correct.

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- Q. And earlier today you've already talked about AEP Retail Energy, which is a CRES provider.
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. And you've also answered questions about the Commercial Operations group, which is part of the AEP Service Corporation. So I want to ask you about the Commercial Operations group. When it bids into wholesale auctions in Ohio, where does the energy come from?
- A. It's come certainly from the market, and, you know, of any competitor -- in Ohio, any auctions I'm aware of with any level of detail would be auctions that occurred with FirstEnergy when FirstEnergy was in MISO and not PJM, and I believe those auction would have been serviced from the market.
  - Q. So as far as you know there's no

particular agreement between the Commercial

Operations group and AEP Ohio or any of the other AEP

East utilities for provision of generation.

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- A. What I can say is that AEP's Commercial Operations group does try and optimize excess generation, generation that's not needed on a particular day, to the benefit of the operating companies, as well as have a trading organization that can take -- participate in auctions as you've described or take speculative positions.
- Q. Now, when the Commercial Operations group is bidding the wholesale auctions in Ohio, what is your understanding of where the capacity comes from for those bids?
- A. Again, for the auctions I would have a reasonable level of understanding, again, I stated I believe the energy and capacity was secured from the market.
- Q. Okay. Yeah, I wanted to be clear, the first question was about energy, so -- but both energy and capacity, your understanding is it's coming from the market, so in that case the capacity would be coming from the RPM market; is that your understanding?
  - A. Yeah, now you're getting down to a level

of detail that I just don't -- I don't recall.

- Q. Okay. Now, on page 15 of your testimony --
  - A. Page 15?
  - Q. 15.

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- A. Okay.
- Q. Here you're describing the two-tiered capacity pricing for non-SSO load that's part of the modified ESP proposal. Do you know whether it's the same customers that qualified for tier 1 pricing last year that would qualify under the modified ESP?
  - A. Can you state the question again?
- Q. Let me try it a different way. You understand that under the previous ESP stipulation there was a two-tiered pricing structure created.
  - A. That's correct.
  - Q. Do you understand that?
  - A. Yes, I do.
- Q. Okay. And so under that previous stipulation for at least some period of time there were customers that qualified for tier 1 pricing and part of that qualification was based on whether customers were shopping as of September 7th of last year. Do you understand that?
  - A. I remember those -- there were dates that

were involved, and I believe Witness Nelson can give a lot more detail on this, but I do recall that there was a, quote/unquote, grandfathering sort of provision for those that had already shopped.

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- Q. Do you know whether, on page 15 of your testimony here where you're talking about the tier 1 pricing under the modified ESP proposal, is it going to be the same customers that qualify for tier 1 pricing last year that are -- that qualify for tier 1 pricing this year?
  - A. I'm going to refer you to Witness Nelson.
- Q. Okay. Now, with regard to having the two-tiered pricing structure, this would result in different customers paying different prices for the same capacity product, correct?
- A. I think we talked about this in my deposition and I think to the extent that their CRES provider, whoever they chose, was able to take advantage of a tiered pricing or not, tier 1 pricing or not, those customers by way of their CRES providers could see different capacity rates, yes.
- Q. And so it's clear, the qualification for the tier 1 or tier 2 pricing is not based on who the CRES provider is but is based on who the customer is, correct?

A. I'm sorry, you lost me on that one.

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- Q. Well, do you know whether qualification for the two-tiered pricing or qualification for the lower price tier 1, do you know whether that's based on who the CRES provider is or who the customer is?
- A. No. I'd have to refer you to Witness Nelson to answer that question.
- Q. Well, taking the example hypothetical of two dry cleaners across the street from each other, right, which I also asked you in your deposition, but going back to this again, you have these two dry cleaners, it's the AEP East pool that's providing capacity to meet the load of both of those customers, right?
- A. I'm sorry. I remember the dry cleaners, I don't remember the next part. Could you repeat your question?
- Q. Sure. Two customers across the street from each other in, let's say here in Columbus, the capacity for the load of both customers is being provided by the AEP East pool under the FRR obligation that you've talked about today, correct?
  - A. Yes, that's -- yes, that's correct.
- Q. And so if both of those dry cleaners are non-SSO customers, if they're shopping customers, the

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capacity is the same and the AEP East pool obligation is the same; is that right?
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A. And you're trying, you know, you're parsing an example in which you described a complicated circumstance in this ESP with the need to offer some capacity prices that encourage shopping, which we believe the ESP does, to mitigate rate impact and to mitigate financial harm to AEP.

So to the extent that these tiered capacities are below our cost but also not RPM, to the extent that there are limits on the access over the period of the transition, then there could be different capacity charges offered by CRES providers to customers. Beyond that I'm not sure I understand any nuance beyond that you're trying to drive at and I'd refer you to Witness Nelson

MR. SATTERWHITE: Just so the record's clear, I think -- so no other parties start asking Mr. Nelson some of these questions --

MR. RANDAZZO: Too late.

MR. SATTERWHITE: I guess it's not working.

-- the table refers to Mr. Allen for the two tier, I just don't want to --

THE WITNESS: I apologize. Mr. Allen.

MR. SATTERWHITE: I apologize for interrupting.

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- Q. (By Mr. Lang) So, Mr. Powers, with regard to those different charges, you do agree that even though the charges are different, the capacity that's being provided is the same and the AEP East pool's obligation under the FRR agreement is the same.
  - A. I believe that's correct.
- Q. Now, the members of the AEP East pool have filed notice, quite a while ago, to terminate the pool, correct?
  - A. That is correct.
- Q. And you agree that termination of the AEP East pool agreement will occur regardless of what form the modified ESP takes, correct?
  - A. I'll think about that.

    Yes, I believe that's correct.
- Q. Now, you've had several questions today about AEP Ohio charging \$355 per megawatt-day for capacity. Do you know of any time in the past that AEP Ohio has charged that rate to CRES providers?
- A. I think I answered that question for Mr. Randazzo and indicated that no, I'm not aware of a time in which that was charged, but that's a contested issue.

Q. I'm sorry, if it was asked again, I've been trying hard to cross things out.

Now, you are aware that AEP has benefited from the availability of RPM-priced capacity in the Duke Energy Ohio territory.

- A. I don't think I've ever agreed that I'm aware of that.
  - Q. Okay. So you're not aware.

Are you aware that AEP Ohio has benefited from the competitive wholesale and retail markets in the FirstEnergy Ohio utilities' territories?

- A. I believe I understand that FirstEnergy has declared RPM and I believe indicated that AEP Retail has participated in the FE service territory.
- Q. And, also, also that Commercial Operations group?
- A. Also the Commercial Operations group, thank you.
- Q. Now, on page 18, lines 17 and 18 of your testimony --
  - A. Page 17?
  - Q. Page 18.
  - A. I'm sorry.

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Q. Lines 17 and 18. Here you state "...the Company must continue to meet its PJM capacity

obligations during the interim," and by "the interim" here you mean between now and June 1, 2015; is that right?

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- A. My answer is generally yes, perhaps I'm quibbling with whether it be May 31st or June 1st, but that's correct.
- Q. Do you agree that AEP Ohio has sufficient capacity to meet the PJM capacity obligations between now and June 1, 2015?
- A. As I consider the assets that are available at the moment, I would say yes.
- Q. And is it your understanding that the capacity obligation really is the obligation of the AEP East operating companies? So it's a pooled obligation is what I'm trying to ask.
- A. The commitment for FRR was made across the Eastern generation fleet and the pool that we referred to earlier.
- Q. So there's not a concern in your mind that AEP East lacked sufficient capacity to meet its PJM capacity obligations between now and June 1, 2015?
- A. Is that a different question than you just asked me? I'm trying to make sure I answered the question.

Q. I expanded it to AEP East, the first question was about Ohio.

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- A. My understanding is there's sufficient capacity, yes, or believed to be sufficient capacity.
- Q. Now, on page 17 of your testimony, line 5, you state that one of the benefits of the modified ESP is increased reliability, there at the end of line 5. Am I correct that that's a reference to the distribution-related provisions that are in the modified ESP as discussed by AEP Witness Kirkpatrick?
- A. Certainly Witness Kirkpatrick, but as I think about that today you could probably broaden that increased reliability to include the discussion we had on the generation assets that we previously discussed.
- Q. And two lines up on line 3, page 17, you describe the pricing under the modified ESP as transparent. By "transparent" do you mean that all the factors in the ESP pricing are disclosed and understood by customers?
- A. I'm hesitant to say that customers in general anywhere in any utility understand everything that's in pricing, but I think we believe that the ESP is a scrutable document that establishes the base for rates that is predictable that, again, it offers

the balance and benefits that I've previously described, so in a general sense, yes, I think it provides transparency.

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- Q. Now, you understand that the generation pricing in the modified ESP has a cost-based fuel component as part of that generation pricing, right?
- A. I understand it has a fuel adjustment clause, yes.
- Q. In addition to the fuel adjustment clause there's also a base generation rate that is not cost based; is that your understanding?
- A. I'm hesitant to say that the generation-based rate is not cost based.
  - Q. Do you know what the basis is for it?
- A. I think I'd refer you in this case to Witness Nelson to talk about the basis for that.
- Q. Not to be unfair to him, but would Mr. Roush also be a good person? If you know.
  - A. I don't know specifically.
- Q. Okay. Going back a page to page 16, on lines 10 through 11 you say "There will be no" -"There will be no net changes to overall generation based prices for SSO customers during this transition."

Now, during your deposition you didn't

recall what was meant by "net changes." Do you recall now what is meant by "net changes"?

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- A. I did a little studying, but not a lot.

  I believe in the base generation rate -- I know for certain that the base generation rate does not change over the period of the ESP, but I believe there were some environmental charges that were in the rider that were rolled into the base generation rates that would remain stable over the term of the ESP. So I'm narrowing the term, but, again, I would refer you to either Selwyn Dias or Mr. Nelson to talk about that.
- Q. Okay. Now, with regard to the base generation prices that you're referring to here in your testimony, you do not consider the retail stability rider to be part of those base generation prices, correct?
  - A. Yes, that's correct.
- Q. And you do not consider the phase-in recovery rider to be part of the base generation prices that you reference in your testimony, correct?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. Back on page 15 we were talking about the first tier capacity -- the first tier capacity rates, and on line 9 of page 15 you say that "The first tier is priced at current RPM rates of \$146 per

megawatt-day...." Do you know for how much longer that current rate is in effect?

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- A. Generally speaking. I believe it runs through the end of May or into June, early-June.
- Q. Do you know whether there's been a time when the PJM RPM price has been at \$355 per megawatt-day or higher?
  - A. I don't know off the top of my head, no.
- Q. Now, you said the current RPM rate runs through the end of this month. Do you know what the RPM rate is as of June 1 of 2012?
  - A. Generally speaking, yes, I do.
  - Q. What's your general understanding?
- A. My general understanding is it's \$20 or so a megawatt-day. Give or take.
- Q. Now, you've -- several times today you've referred to the FRR contract, that AEP Ohio under its FRR contract. What specifically are you referring to when you refer to the "FRR contract"?
- A. Referring to a contract and an election by AEP with PJM to self-supply its capacity under the FRR option.
- Q. Do you know whether that's -- that contract that you're referencing is the same thing as what's called the RAA?

A. I don't know.

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- Q. Now, your understanding is that under the FRR contract AEP Ohio is required to provide its capacity on a cost basis; is that right?
  - A. That's my understanding, yes.
- Q. So is it your understanding that the FRR contract prohibits you from charging the RPM price to CRES providers?
- A. I'm not an attorney and I don't know -- so I'd have to ask my attorneys whether there's a prohibition or not.
- Q. Is your understanding that under the FRR contract AEP Ohio is required to provide its capacity on a cost basis? Does that understanding come from your attorneys?
  - A. I'm sorry, repeat the question.
- Q. You had answered earlier that your understanding of the FRR contract is that AEP Ohio is required to provide its capacity on a cost basis, so I wanted to know if that understanding also comes from your attorneys or is that an understanding you have separate and apart from counsel.
- A. My understanding is that FRR's cost based. That's the contract we're operating under.
  - Q. In the past when AEP Ohio has charged

CRES providers for capacity based on RPM pricing, would you consider that a violation of the FRR contract?

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- A. I haven't considered it. Again, I'm not an attorney so I wouldn't opine on whether it was a violation or not. There were some very pragmatic issues, either no shopping or limited shopping, and when it became evident that a lot of shopping would occur, we obviously went in at both FERC and asked for clarification with the Commission on what capacity should be charged, and obviously we believe that it was FRR and cost based.
- Q. Do you know how the decision was made at AEP Ohio to initially start charging CRES providers for capacity using the RPM market pricing?
- A. Not specifically. I'd refer you to Witness Dias to answer that or to get into more detail on that.
- Q. If I could ask you to turn to page 19 of your testimony. Starting at line 9 you have a heading "Competitive Auction Bid Process," so here you're stating that an auction-based SSO prior to corporate separation or pool termination would result in unacceptable financial risks for AEP Ohio; is that a fair description of your testimony on page 19?

- A. Yes, I think it's a fair description.
- Q. And, now, the energy-only auction for 5 percent of SSO load that is proposed in the modified ESP, that could occur prior to corporate separation and pool termination; is that your understanding?

2.2

- A. Could you state your question again?
- Q. Sure. Asking about the particular early auction that's part of the modified ESP which is the energy-only auction for 5 percent of SSO load, is it your understanding that that could occur prior to corporate separation and pool termination?
  - A. That's my understanding.
- Q. Do you have an understanding of how the purchase of energy through that 5 percent auction would be treated under the pool agreement that would still be in effect?
- A. No, in no detail. I'd refer you to Witness Nelson.
- Q. You said "in no detail." Do you have any general understanding?
  - A. No, I do not.
- Q. Okay. Now, with regard to shopping rates during the modified ESP, that's something that you have not personally done an analysis of, correct?

A. Not personally, no.

2.2

- Q. That's something you would rely on AEP Witness Allen for, correct?
  - A. Particularly Bill Allen, that's correct.
- Q. Now, back on page 15, I keep going back to page 15, back on page 15, lines 12 through 16, there's discussion of governmental aggregation initiatives here, and here on these lines 12 through 16 you're describing how governmental aggregation will be treated under the modified ESP and the two-tiered pricing structure, correct?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. Do you know whether, based on Mr. Allen's shopping projections, additional aggregation load approved after the November 2012 election, which you reference in your testimony, will have access to tier 1 pricing in 2013?
  - A. Where's November 2012?
- Q. You know, thank you for the correction.

  I actually meant to refer to the November 2011

  elections.
  - A. Just keeping you on your toes.
  - Q. Appreciate that. So let me ask the question again and maybe it will be slightly more clear.

Based on Mr. Allen's shopping projections, do you know whether additional aggregation load approved after the November 2011 election will have access to tier 1 pricing next year in 2013?

- A. I'd refer you to Mr. Allen.
- Q. So that's a --
- A. That's a no.
- Q. Thanks.

2.2

Going back to page 7 of your testimony, toward the top of the page at line 4 you refer to the Commission approving Duke Energy Ohio's ESP case which allowed for an electric services stability charge rider. Do you know whether Duke Energy Ohio is contractually committed to FRR capacity supply through May 31, 2015, the same as AEP Ohio?

- A. As we discussed in my deposition, no, I don't recall.
- Q. Do you know whether Duke Energy Ohio charges -- do you know what Duke Energy Ohio charges CRES providers for capacity?
  - A. I do not.
- Q. Do you know whether Duke Energy Ohio's SSO rates are determined by a competitive auction?
  - A. I believe Duke Energy has agreed to

conduct auctions. I don't know the timing or the details of those auctions.

- Q. And is it fair to say you also don't know the status of Duke Energy Ohio's generating assets?
  - A. No, not specifically. No.

2.2

- Q. Now, you had many questions today about the electric transition plan case; I just have a few questions about that. Do you know whether in that electric transition plan case AEP Ohio sought to impose a lost revenue charge on shopping customers?
- A. I don't know, and I'm going to pile on Phil again and say he was I think around during that period and ask you to ask him. I don't know.
- Q. Now, you were aware that there was a settlement in that case; is that correct?
  - A. I don't recall specifically.
- Q. So with regard to that case, again, with regard to how that case dealt with stranded cost recovery, is that not something you know?
- A. I didn't follow your question. I'm sorry.
- Q. Again, asking about the electric transition plan case, is how that case dealt with stranded cost recovery something that you know?
  - A. Again, I think in the course of this

morning and this afternoon I've given my general awareness and general knowledge of that period of time, but I don't have any further detail on that so my answer is I don't know.

2.2

- Q. Is the Ohio regulatory background history that's in your testimony starting at page 7, is that history that was prepared by members of your AEP team?
- A. Well, it was prepared with me involved. We sat down and said, you know, this is a complicated case and a complicated circumstance and we thought that the Commission deserved some perspective on what we believed, we were trying to accomplish and provide some context for the balanced plan that we were going to suggest.

And so I was there, I used my general knowledge as an executive at AEP, a team was assembled, those that had specific knowledge and understanding contributed, and this history ensued and from my perspective as a member of senior executive AEP management, maps pretty well to my recollection of how things went.

Q. Okay. As reflected in this testimony, is it AEP Ohio's position that it negotiated a settlement in its ETP case that ended up being much

worse than what other Ohio utilities negotiated in their ETP cases?

2.2

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor,
I think the witness already testified he wasn't sure
it was a settled result or not.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Mr. Lang?

MR. LANG: I'm asking him if that's his position.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The objection is sustained. Please move on.

- Q. Well, is it AEP Ohio's position that the result of the ETP case ended up being much worse than the results of the other Ohio utilities' ETP cases?
  - A. I haven't formed an opinion on that.
- Q. Now, Mr. Randazzo asked you about the order from the DP&L case that's in footnote 1. Is it correct that you did not read that order prior to filing your testimony?
- A. Yeah, I don't recall reading that order until, as I described. I have read the specific section of that order that I cited.
- Q. All right. You talked this morning about reading page 29 of that order. Was that something you did following your deposition last week?
  - A. I think in my deposition I indicated to

you I don't recall reading the order. I've read the order. I do remember seeing the section, I just didn't recall at the time of the deposition.

- Q. On page 11 of your testimony, lines 3 through 5, actually starting up on line 2 you're discussing that AEP Ohio has submitted notice to PJM of its intent to participate in PJM's reliability pricing model for AEP Ohio's load, and is it correct that that has now happened?
  - A. Yes.

2.2

- Q. And at the end of that sentence you cite to the capacity case where we recently concluded the hearing. Do you know why you're citing to the capacity case?
- A. Oh, I think, first of all, I wanted to send a clear signal, as I mentioned in the course of either this morning or this afternoon, clear to us from the standpoint of smelling the coffee that the Public Utility Commission of Ohio wants us to move to market faster, and that particular citation just happens to have some good reference to the fact that we hear you, we did it. We've obviously been asking a lot of questions about FRR versus RPM, why did you go to FRR, why aren't you in RPM. It's a clear signal. You want us to go to market, we're going to

market. I don't think there's anything more involved in that.

2.2

- Q. So what's the connection between the notice to PJM to participate in RPM and what's going on in the capacity case?
  - A. Could you repeat your question?
- Q. Sure. What is the connection between the notice to PJM of participating in the RPM auction for the 2015-2016 planning year and what is going on or has been going on in the capacity case?
- A. I don't -- I don't know the answer to your question. I don't know how to respond.
- Q. In your testimony you have discussion of the retail stability rider. With regard to whether the retail stability rider is aligned with the state policies of Ohio, is it fair to say that in your mind that that's a legal issue for which you would seek counsel?
- A. I direct you to Witness Dias who does provide a more detailed discussion of policy objectives, but I do know one of those policy objectives is maintaining the financial viability, I may not get the words exactly right, but considering the financial viability and stability of the utilities in the state.

So to that extent, again, I'd refer you to Mr. Dias, but I would say that the RSR would be consistent with policy, in my mind anyways, in that regard.

- Q. On page 19 of your testimony, line 4 --
- A. Page 19, line 4?

2.2

- Q. Yes, sir. Starting at line 3 you say
  "The RSR will provide economic stability and
  certainty for AEP Ohio, our customers, and other
  stakeholders..." And is it true when you refer to
  "other stakeholders" here you're referring to CRES
  providers?
  - A. Yes, I think that's fair to say.
- Q. Now, you're aware that the -- I'd say one of the objectives of the modified ESP and AEP Ohio's corporate separation plan is to achieve pool termination and corporate separation by January 1, 2014; is that correct?
- A. Yes, as I think I indicated in my deposition, we would certainly try to make that happen absent the fact that we're not the final decision-maker on corporate separation. That requires a FERC decision as I understand it.
- Q. So assuming pool termination and corporate separation are achieved by January 1, 2014,

do you know whether the RSR revenues will flow to AEP Generation Resources or the GenCo after that time period?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor,
I think this was already covered by Consumers'
Counsel.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The objection's overruled.

2.2

- A. I believe I referred previous counsel to Mr. Allen for more detail, but I think I also recall saying that yes, some of the revenues from the RSR could flow to the GenCo during the period of the transition as described in this ESP.
- Q. So during that time period following corporate separation and pool termination do you agree that the RSR revenue will make up the -- is intended to make up the costs of offering the discounted capacity and the costs of the early auctions?
- A. Costs in the sense that it represents decreased revenue in either case to AEP Ohio, yes, I would agree with you.
- Q. Now, you were asked early this afternoon about the RSR being designed to make AEP Ohio financially whole. I wanted to ask you, is your

understanding of how the RSR is designed, is that based on AEP Ohio's belief that it is entitled to receive cost-based capacity under its FRR contract?

A. Repeat the question, please.

MR. LANG: Can I have that read back, please?

(Record read.)

2.2

A. Several elements to your question. I'll try and answer the best I can. And, again, I'll refer you to Mr. Allen for more detail on the RSR.

AEP does believe that the contract with PJM for FRR is the way we operate and is what, you know, we are contractually obligated to get. The RSR is not designed to, quote/unquote, make us financially whole, it's designed to mitigate financial harm.

I think Mr. Allen describes in detail the basis for mitigating the financial harm from early auctions and the opportunity to provide discounted capacity to CRES providers.

Again, all offered in the spirit of trying to address the Commission's desire for AEP Ohio to move to market more quickly.

Q. I want to ask you about, on page 20, toward the bottom of page 20 of your testimony, on

line 21, and here you're talking about the partial SSO auction which is the 5 percent auction, line 21 you say that "AEP Ohio must be made whole." Is it your understanding that AEP Ohio would be made whole through the RSR?

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- A. I believe that's similar to the last question you asked, so my answer would be yes, and I'd refer you to Mr. Allen for more details of the workings of the RSR.
- Q. So as far as you know, there is no proposal for an additional surcharge in addition to the RSR to make AEP Ohio whole for the costs of a partial auction; is that fair?
  - A. I'm not aware of any other provision.
- Q. You answered several questions today about the assets that will be transferred to the GenCo at net book value. What is your understanding of how the GenCo will recover the costs of those generating assets after May 31, 2015?
  - A. Ask your question again, please.
- Q. Sure. And you've answered several questions about the transfer of assets from the AEP Ohio to the GenCo at net book value, which I'm not going to go over again, I just want to get your understanding of how the GenCo will recover the costs

of those generating resources after May 31, 2015.

- A. The GenCo would recover those costs on the basis of what electricity sales it was able to make in a competitive sense and have the revenues to cover its operating costs or not.
  - Q. So the ability to recover those --
- A. The assets would be at, quote/unquote, market, competitive, whatever the term would be.
- Q. Okay. So the assets will be at market which means that the ability to recover the costs of those assets will be determined on, you know, will be determined on whether the market pricing will cover those or not cover those, correct?
  - A. Yes.

2.2

- Q. Now, you've asked previously about what AEP Ohio has generally charged CRES providers in terms of what the capacity price has been. In terms of what AEP Ohio was providing CRES providers in 2011 for capacity, are you aware that that was the RPM market price?
- A. I'm aware it was the RPM market price,
  I'm also aware the issue was contested.
- Q. And your motion is that because AEP Ohio was charging less than \$355 per megawatt-day to CRES providers in 2011, that AEP Ohio suffered serious

financial harm; is that correct?

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- A. Yes, I believe that's correct.
- Q. And you are also aware, and I think you mentioned this morning, that for 2010 AEP Ohio was also charging for capacity based on the RPM market price; is that correct?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. So for 2010 when AEP Ohio was charging RPM market price instead of \$355 per megawatt-day to CRES providers, as a result of that AEP Ohio in 2010 also suffered substantial financial harm, correct?
- A. What I can say is I'm sure all the attorneys in the room in their briefs will discuss this issue. As a businessperson, when shopping started to occur and capacity was being charged at RPM cost, the math started to work to say there was substantial financial harm to AEP and AEP acted as quickly as possible to get that issue resolved. And that shopping of customers in AEP started June, July, August of 2010, somewhere in that timeframe.
- Q. With regard to the serious financial harm that you described that occurred in 2011, it's essentially the difference between the cost-based capacity revenues at the \$355 per megawatt-day and the RPM-based capacity or RPM-priced capacity

revenues; is that right?

2.2

- A. The revenues that would be associated times the number of customers that shopped.
- Q. So, Mr. Powers, what was AEP Ohio's actual return on equity for 2011?
- A. Well, I don't know exactly but it's in the 10 percent range, and if -- I'd refer you to Witness Sever to give you more detail and confirm that.
- Q. Do you know what the return on equity was for 2010?
- A. The combined companies' serious financial harm are you asking?
  - Q. Either combined or separate.
- A. Again, I refer you to Witness Sever, but directionally I would say somewhere in the 12 percent range.
- MR. LANG: Your Honor, I'd like to mark an exhibit which -- have we decided what number we're starting with?
- We're going to reserve the first five for our witnesses so we'd like to mark this exhibit as FES No. 106.
- 24 EXAMINER TAUBER: What is it?
- MR. LANG: It's an exhibit showing return

on equity.

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MR. HAYDEN: Your Honor, may I approach?

EXAMINER TAUBER: You may.

It shall be marked as FES Exhibit 106.
(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

Q. Mr. Powers, with regard to FES Exhibit 106, this reflects some return on equity information we were able to pull together from public records. I'd like to compare it to your understanding of the return on equity and I want to start -- I want to start at the bottom of this where it says 2011 -- 2011 actual. And the ROE shown there is actually from Mr. Allen, the 12.06 percent.

Is that consistent with your understanding of what the 2011 ROE is for, this would be the combined AEP Ohio?

- A. I gave you my understanding in your previous question.
  - Q. Okay. Well, you said it was --
- A. There are differences between what I gave you and what's on this chart. Again, I referred you to Witness Sever to get into more detail.
- Q. Is it -- so do you have reason to believe that the 12.06 percent ROE is incorrect?
- MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, I'll

object. I believe the witness said what his understanding was and provided witnesses that can be followed up. He put a document in front of him that there's no foundation, said he hasn't seen it before, and asking him to compare something. I think he's provided his complete answer.

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MR. LANG: And, again, I'm exploring his understanding and I want to know if he believes that this number that is in Mr. Allen's testimony is incorrect.

EXAMINER TAUBER: As it relates to this document the objection is overruled.

- A. Can you ask your question again, please.
- Q. (By Mr. Lang) Certainly. With regard to the 12.06 percent ROE shown in this document for 2011, is there any reason that you might have to believe -- that you might have to believe that that is an incorrect statement of the return on equity?
- A. I've given you my perspective on the -my estimated return on -- they aren't my financial
  documents, I've given you an estimate so, again, to
  the extent it was different, I'd refer you to Witness
  Sever to get into a deeper discussion of why there
  were differences. I don't know off the top of my
  head.

- Q. Is the return on equity shown for 2010 for the combined companies of 12.23 percent, is that consistent with your understanding of what the return on equity was for AEP Ohio in 2010?
- A. Well, if I recall my answer from a few minutes ago, I think I said my understanding of 2010 was in the 12 percent range, so -- other than saying that the numbers are pretty close, I'm not confirming the basis of this calculation, but --
  - Q. All right.

2.2

- A. On a scale of value they're pretty close.
- Q. And have you had any involvement or participation or any supervisory role with regard to the significantly excessive earnings test cases filed by AEP Ohio either in 2009 or 2010?
- A. I'm aware that a SEET provision was established in Senate Bill 221, I understand that AEP Ohio, through either or both of its subsidiaries, Columbus Southern and Ohio Power, were involved with the SEET test, but that's my general understanding of those proceedings. I wasn't a witness in the case.
- Q. Are you aware that, with regard to the 2009 SEET case, that that case was concluded at least at the Public Utilities Commission level with an order to determining what the return on equities were

for purposes of that case?

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- A. I didn't quite follow your question. It was close, but it got a little fuzzy at the end there.
- Q. Are you aware that for that -- let me shorten it up.

Are you aware that for that 2009 SEET case there was a final Commission order in that case that resolved the case?

- A. Oh, yes. I don't believe that case is pending so there was a final order.
- Q. And is that an order that you reviewed, and are the return on equities shown on this sheet for the 2009 SEET consistent with the ROEs from 2009?
- A. I reviewed that order a long time ago and I -- you've just put this in front of me this afternoon, I can't compare and contrast what was reviewed a long time ago and what you've placed in front of me today.
- Q. Do you have any general understanding of what the ROE was in 2009 for the -- on a combined company basis? If you know.
- A. Oh, higher than the 12 percent we're talking here, but, again, I'd refer you to Witness Sever to get into more detail on what those were, or

Witness Dias from AEP Ohio.

2.2

- Q. When you look at the return on equity for the company on a combined basis, do you include all revenues that the company receives including off-system sales?
- A. Off the top of my head I don't know, and I'd refer you to Witness Sever for calculation of ROEs for any operating company, including AEP Ohio.
- Q. I'm just, I'm curious with regard to performing your function as a Chief Operating Officer, is it true that the return on equity for each of the operating companies is something that you look at as part of being a chief operating officer?
  - A. I think that's fair to say, yes.
- Q. And when you look at that return on equity to determine whether the particular operating company is making the return, is achieving its goals, are you looking at an ROE number that includes all revenues including off-system sales, if you know?
- A. I think it would vary depending on the operating company based on specific requirements or orders that this Commission's provided. So I would refer you to Witness Sever to get into the detail of how the calculations occur to each of the operating companies including AEP Ohio.

- Q. Now, with regard to the serious financial harm that you described did occur in 2011, is it correct that that did not have an impact on AEP Ohio's ability to attract capital investment from third parties?
- A. You know, we talked about this in the deposition and I don't believe -- referring to 2011?
  - Q. Yes, sir.

2.2

- A. I don't believe in 2011 I recall AEP Ohio or its subs being downgraded by any of the rating agencies. So to that extent I don't recall there being a direct impact to the cost of capital from any decision like that. Beyond that, in terms of what financings were offered when, you know, I just don't have a catalog of all the offerings or any of the offerings that occurred in 2011.
- Q. Now, also talking about the harm that you've described that occurred in 2011, is it fair that you are also not aware of whether AEP Ohio's cost of debt would have increased in 2011, you know, as a result of that harm that was caused by RPM-priced capacity?
- A. Again, I want to make sure it's clear. I believe there were significant financial harms, revenues went down, but to your more specific

question about the cost of debt, again, I think I answered it in my last question.

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I don't know that the rating agencies changed the rating of -- credit rating and, therefore, that is a driver on what the cost of capital might be. So to that extent I don't believe the cost of capital changed other than what the market suggested what the cost of capital ought to be at a given time.

Q. Do you also agree that --

THE WITNESS: By the way, if we could head to a bathroom break sometime soon, that would be great.

MR. LANG: I have like four or five more questions.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Sure. After Mr. Lang finishes, we'll take a break.

THE WITNESS: All right. If you see me getting fidgety . . .

MR. LANG: I'll try to talk fast.

- Q. Is it also true that you do not believe that the serious financial harm AEP Ohio incurred in 2011 affected its ability to provide reliable service to its customers?
  - A. Again, we talked about this in my

deposition and in general I would say no, but, you know, as I sit here as an executive in the big picture with the advent of customer shopping in 2010, with RPM price being offered, you know, I sit back and I look at -- I also know I was asked a question, you know, where's the RPM capacity price going a month from now or whatever, a few weeks from now.

You know, you look at that and you go you can see where this is going, there's lost revenues right from the start of offering of RPM versus FRR cost based, you know, capacity. The more customers that shop, the increased harm that occurs, and ultimately you can see this heading towards a situation in which you're basically giving away free capacity in a circumstance you believe you deserve cost-based capacity.

- Q. So and when you refer to basically free capacity, you mean the --
  - A. \$20 a megawatt-day is --
  - Q. Right.

2.2

- A. -- directionally free.
- Q. The RPM market pricing over the next -in particular if the RPM market pricing over the next
  two years, that's what you're talking about by, you
  know, seeing where this is heading?

- A. I think I gave a pretty good description of where the financial harm comes from.
- Q. Okay. So with regard to that, you know, looking toward the future, you do believe that the serious financial harm that would result from charging for capacity based on RPM market pricing rather than the \$355 per megawatt day, that -- your belief is that that would adversely impact retail customers, correct?
- A. I think we had a long discussion on that with another attorney earlier.
  - Q. So yes?

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- A. I believe my answer was yes.
- Q. And one of the results of that, your understanding is that charging market-based pricing would weaken AEP's competitive position; is that fair?
- A. I think we talked earlier about the fact I don't see AEP Ohio as a competitor but since this is a complicated circumstance and the generation currently that AEP Ohio has is within AEP, and if one forecasts that generation being in a GenCo, I don't see AEP Ohio being a competitor but I see the generation it currently has is needing to be competitive for Ohio to have as successful a movement

to competition as possible.

2.2

- Q. To follow up on that, in a post-corporate separation the RPM market pricing would be harming the GenCo that owns the generating assets; is that correct?
- A. To the extent that the GenCo's been established and separated from AEP Ohio, I would say yes.
- Q. And your belief is also that if AEP Ohio is compelled to charge for capacity using RPM market pricing, it could cost thousands of Ohio jobs.
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Have you performed any analysis of the job impact of using RPM-based pricing over the next three years?
- A. I mentioned earlier this morning or early this afternoon that if the balance as provided in this ESP is not struck at discounted capacity to CRES providers, mitigation of rate impact to customers, mitigation of financial harm to AEP, there's a \$650 million a year impact to AEP Ohio's revenues.

\$650 million is a lot of money and that's a lot -- and we would have to take action in response as we discussed in my deposition and, unfortunately, one of the actions we'd have to take is to reduce O&M

expense in response like any business would and that, unfortunately, involves jobs.

So, yes, I think \$650 million a year impact can be pretty straightforward, in a straightforward manner be linked to jobs in Ohio.

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Q. Understanding your belief that there could be that direct link, have you done an analysis that would try to relate the revenue impact that you've described to the number of job losses that would result?

I'm trying to understand your belief as to why it would be thousands of job losses rather than, say, a few hundred job losses.

A. So not differentiating at this point that income from gross revenues, it's fair to say an employee roughly represents a hundred thousand dollars a year, on average. So, you know, I believe the math would then say that to mitigate a hundred thousand -- or a hundred million dollars, you'd be talking about a thousand jobs. So at 600 plus million dollars a year of impact gross revenue standpoint, I don't think it's too hard to get to thousands of jobs pretty quickly.

By the way, I hope that doesn't come to pass.

Q. Now, you were asked -- this is my last couple questions.

2.2

You were asked about the RPM market pricing having an effect on the GenCo and, sorry, counsel had asked you earlier about whether there would be an impact on AEP Retail, and just hopefully to -- hopefully to tie that up, is it fair that the impact that you could think of would be -- that it would depend on whether AEP Retail was using the GenCo's assets?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, I'll object. I think we're beyond the four or five questions to the bathroom break, and this was already covered before and tied up before, I don't think we need to revisit it.

 $$\operatorname{MR}.$  LANG: It's the last question, and I don't think it was tied up.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Objection's overruled.

- Q. Maybe have the question read back; would that help?
  - A. That would be great.

    (Record read.)
- A. I think just like FirstEnergy Solutions has some ability to use the generating assets that FirstEnergy has, to the extent that revenues are not

provided during the transition to help the AEP assets be maintained in a healthy, viable manner, it is possible that AEP Retail would not have access to the same resources, certainly the resources that were in a level of health that I would say could harm AEP Retail in the future.

- Q. And for that, in giving that comparison, you do understand that the FirstEnergy Solutions assets will be receiving market pricing over the next few years.
- A. Oh, I understand that, and I also understand that the FirstEnergy assets received \$6.9 billion in stranded costs over the previous history that we talked about. That's a great place to be.
- Q. Taking us back to the transition plan cases.
- A. Taking us back to the history we discussed this morning and this afternoon.

MR. LANG: Thank you, your Honors, that's all the questions I have.

And thank you Mr. Powers.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Let's take a five-minute recess. Let's go off the record.

25 (Recess taken.)

2.2

261 1 EXAMINER TAUBER: Let's go back on the 2 record. 3 Ms. Kingery? 4 Ms. Spiller. 5 MS. SPILLER: Thank you, your Honor. 6 7 CROSS-EXAMINATION 8 By Ms. Spiller: 9 Mr. Powers, does AEP Retail currently use 10 AEP Ohio's generation for purposes of serving its 11 shopping customers? 12 MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor. 13 Again, the witness is here representing AEP Ohio. 14 MS. SPILLER: Your Honor, this witness 15 also just testified that the competitive market would 16 be adversely affected if AEP Retail did not have 17 access to healthy generation. 18 EXAMINER TAUBER: The objection is 19 overruled. 20 So could you repeat the question? Α. 21 Sure. Does AEP Retail currently use Ο. 2.2 AEP Ohio's generation for purposes of serving its

> Α. No.

shopping customers?

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Q. Thank you.

Mr. Powers, do you have in front of you, sir, the exhibit that was earlier marked as IEU 111?

A. I think so.

2.2

- Q. And, sir, that is the entry from the Ohio Commission dated March 7, 2012, to which you referred in footnote 8 of your testimony on page 10, correct?
- A. If you can slow down for a second. What page did you refer to?
- Q. It's your footnote 8, sir, on page 10 of your testimony.
  - A. Yes, I think that's right.
- Q. And specifically, sir, for purposes of drafting your testimony you referenced page 6 of this entry, correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And, sir, if I recall correctly, in response to a question from Mr. Randazzo, you said that the sentence that was important to you in forming your testimony was that the Commission further expects that AEP Ohio will look to recent Commission precedent for guidance in formulating its modified ESP and considering how to best ensure its customers had market-based standard service offer pricing in an efficient and expeditious manner, correct?

- A. I remember reading that section, yes.
- Q. And, sir, is it correct that that is the language in this entry that you found relevant for purposes of drafting your testimony?

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- A. I believe I testified to that earlier.
- Q. And certainly, Mr. Powers, consistent with AEP Ohio's desire to be responsive to the Commission, as you've shared that desire today with us, AEP Ohio would have looked at recent Commission precedent, correct?
  - A. I believe that's correct, yes.
- Q. Now, in the filing before this Commission
  AEP Ohio is not proposing to conduct full
  requirements auctions for all of its standard service
  offer load for delivery during the period of this
  ESP, correct?
- A. I think it's fair to say we considered, as the section I read indicated, what had happened in Ohio. We also considered additional feedback from the Commission on what needed to be achieved in terms of mitigating rate impact to the customers.

We clearly had a need to consider mitigating the financial harm and we had to provide reasonable access to our customers by reasonably established capacity rates.

So in looking at that whole calculus, not any one piece alone, we have the ESP that's filed today and that we're talking about.

- Q. And I appreciate the consideration, sir, but my question was this: In its filing AEP Ohio is not proposing full requirements auctions for all of its standard service offer load for delivery during the period of this modified ESP, correct?
- A. That's correct. Full energy and capacity auctions occur in June of 2015.
  - Q. After the ESP expires, correct?
  - A. That's correct.

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- Q. And similarly, Mr. Powers, AEP Ohio is not proposing to conduct energy auctions for a hundred percent of its SSO load until 2015, correct?
- A. I believe January of 2015, that's correct.
- Q. And AEP Ohio will consider a 5 -- an energy-only auction for 5 percent of its SSO load before January '15 with the condition that it be made financially whole, correct?
- A. I think we just went over those -- that circumstance and I believe, as we discussed in the RSR, the RSR is set up to help mitigate financial impact for both early auctions and the offering of

discounted capacity from FRR, so to that extent I believe I've answered the question, yes.

- Q. I believe you said in response to a question from Mr. Lang that the generating assets owned by the GenCo, or AEP Generation Resources, will be at the market beginning June 1 of 2015, correct?
  - A. Yes, I recall that.

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- Q. Sir, is it then your testimony that those same assets will not be at the market beginning January 1 of 2014 upon corporate separation?
- A. I believe that we've proposed a fair transition plan for those assets over the three-year period that's described. I think that to unwind the situation that we spent a lot of time today discussing where AEP Ohio and those generation assets were encouraged and, in effect, directed to not go to market, that the three-year transition period that we offer is a reasonable way to unwind that circumstance and allow those assets to move to a competitive circumstance over a three-year period.

It certainly is a shorter period of time than FirstEnergy was provided and it certainly is a shorter period of time than the MRO provides in Senate Bill 221 so I think it's a reasonable period of time.

MS. SPILLER: Your Honor -- I'm sorry,

Mr. Powers.

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Your Honor, I would move to strike the answer as unresponsive.

MR. SATTERWHITE: If I may, your Honor, I think it was absolutely responsive. The question was whether they're going to be in the market and I believe his answer was we're trying to transition and unwind this.

It was an explanation that they won't be at market and here's why, because they're unwinding the transitioning to market at that time period, so he just gave an explanation around it, plus still saying that they wouldn't be at market.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The motion to strike is denied.

MS. SPILLER: Thank you, your Honor.

- Q. Mr. Powers, is it true that these generating assets owned by the affiliate GenCo as of January 1, 2014, will not be at market because AEP Ohio intends to collect revenues from all of its ratepayers under a retail stability rider and remit those revenues to the GenCo?
- A. Wow. Could you say your question one more time?

Q. I will try.

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Mr. Powers, the generating -- is it true that the generating assets owned by the affiliate GenCo will not be at market beginning January 1, 2014, because it's AEP Ohio's intention to collect revenues from all of its ratepayers under the retail stability rider and remit those revenues to the GenCo?

- A. Because -- I've described what we think is a fair transition plan for those assets. I think my answer was responsive to this question as well.
- Q. Mr. Powers, let me try again. "At the market" means that GenCo will be reimbursed for the costs of operating its generating assets pursuant to market conditions or what the market would bear, correct?
  - A. Yes. Yes, yes.
- Q. And the generating assets will not be at the market beginning January 1 of 2014 because the operation and maintenance costs associated with those assets will be subsidized by retail customers of AEP Ohio, correct?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor,
I think he's answered this question when he talked
about the unwinding of the business and the reason

why. The question is trying to give -- it's because of this collection of this rider that they're not going to be there and the witness has already said all of the reasons why unwinding the business, why they won't be at market until 2015.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The objection is overruled. I haven't heard an answer yet.

Q. Can you answer? And if you need to read back, I'm going to ask the court reporter to assist.

THE WITNESS: Could you read it back, please?

(Record read.)

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- A. I don't know the answer to your question.
- Q. Do you know what a "cross-subsidy" is, sir?
  - A. Could you define it for me?
  - Q. Do you know what one is?
- A. I think there could be a lot of definitions of a "cross-subsidy."
- Q. Within the context of Ohio regulations to which AEP Ohio is subject, do you know that Ohio law prohibits unlawful cross-subsidies?
- A. I'm not an attorney, no, so I wouldn't have any knowledge of detail on something like that.
  - Q. So although you're responsible for the

operations of AEP Ohio and all other regulated utilities within the AEP Ohio family, you don't know what a cross-subsidy is within the context of utility service.

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MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor, I believe he stated what his understanding was and now I think she's just arguing with the witness.

MS. SPILLER: I'm just trying to understand the level of knowledge of this witness who is responsible for these generating assets.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The objection is overruled.

THE WITNESS: Could you read the question.

(Record read.)

- A. Not as it pertains to your previous line of questions.
- Q. Sir, you were not involved in the stakeholder process at the FERC that resulted in the creation of the FRR, or fixed resource requirement alternative, were you?
  - A. I was not.
- Q. And as a result, sir, you also were not involved in drafting the revisions to the reliability assurance agreement that were necessary to

- incorporate the FRR alternative, correct?
- A. I was not.

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- Q. Sir, you do not personally manage the FRR plan of the AEP East operating companies, do you?
  - A. I do not personally manage it.
  - Q. Sir, I'm sorry?
- A. Peopling who are responsible probably work for me.
- Q. I would suspect so, given that Commercial Operations rolls up to you.
- But could we refer, please, to page 9, line 17 of your testimony, sir.
  - A. Page 9, line 17?
- Q. Yes, sir. And there the sentence that begins toward the end of that line 17, you're discussing some of the obligations of an FRR entity, correct?
- A. I'm sorry, where specifically would you like me to refer?
- Q. Page 9, line 17, "As an FRR entity...," do you see that sentence that begins on --
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And that sentence, sir, is one in which you are describing some of the elements of being an FRR entity, correct?

A. Give me a chance to read it, please.

EXAMINER SEE: Let's go off the record
for a minute.

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(Discussion off the record.)

EXAMINER SEE: Let's go back on.

- A. I've read the sentence. Could you repeat your question again?
- Q. I don't think I had one pending so let me do that for you. Beginning on line 19 you indicate that an FRR entity such as AEP Ohio has the option to establish cost-based charges for CRES providers, correct?
  - A. That's what the testimony says.
- Q. Well, sir, I believe you also told
  Mr. Lang today that AEP Ohio is required to charge
  cost-based pricing for capacity to CRES providers.
  Could you just help me clarify, is it your
  understanding that it's an option or a requirement?
- A. I have no other understanding than it is the way FRR is calculated. So I guess it's a requirement in my mind's eye.
- Q. So when you used the word "option" on line 19, page 9 of your testimony, do you define "option" synonymous with a "requirement"?
  - A. In the context of the line of questioning

you just asked, again, I'm going to refer to it in my mind it's a requirement.

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Q. And if it's a requirement, sir, why did AEP or why did American Electric Resource -- strike that.

Why did American Electric Service file -make a filing at the FERC on behalf of AEP Ohio in
November of 2010 to change the rate applicable to
CRES providers for capacity?

- A. I'm just not following your question.
- Q. Sure. If AEP Ohio is required under the FRR documents to charge CRES providers for capacity at a cost-based rate, why was a filing made at the FERC in November of 2010 for FERC approval to change the rate applicable to capacity charges for CRES providers?
- A. I don't know how to respond to your question.
- Q. Do you know, sir, whether there are actions pending at the FERC in respect of the charges applicable to CRES providers for capacity?
  - A. Yes, there's a case in front of FERC.
  - O. Just one case?
- A. There's -- I don't know. There's a case in front of FERC.

- Q. Sir, would you agree with me that we could look to the dockets of those FERC proceedings to appreciate what the request was that was made by AEP Ohio in November of 2010?
- A. I'm sorry, I'm not a lawyer again, so what did you just say?
- Q. Sir, would you agree with me that we could refer to the dockets, to the papers filed at the FERC, to get an understanding of the request that AEP Ohio made in its filing at the FERC in November of 2010?
- A. If I understand your question, if we look at the filing could we understand what was in the filing?
- Q. Could we understand what AEP was seeking through those filings?
  - A. I think so, yes.
  - Q. Thank you.

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Sir, you've mentioned that this -- the charges for capacity for CRES providers is currently contested. Do you recall testimony to that effect?

- A. Oh, yes, I do.
- Q. Do you agree with me, Mr. Powers, that the PUCO will determine the state capacity mechanism applicable to CRES providers or applicable to

AEP Ohio?

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MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor, to the extent it calls for a legal conclusion from the witness.

Q. I'm not asking for a legal opinion, just your understanding as to the determination, what issue the Commission, the Ohio Commission, will decide.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Noting that you're not an attorney, please answer the question.

- A. My understanding is the Public Utility
  Commission of Ohio can consider how capacity is
  established. I don't know whether it's a state
  mechanism or, I understand there's a case in front of
  the Commission, so they must have some standing and
  authority to do that.
- Q. Do you know what the issue is before the Commission in that case?
- A. The general issue, and remembering I'm not an attorney, is that we have an FRR contract that we believe establishes a requirement for cost-based capacity and we'd like that affirmed by the Public Utility Commission of Ohio.
- Q. Would you agree with me, sir, that the issue in that case is the state capacity mechanism

applicable to AEP Ohio?

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- A. Again, not being a lawyer, sounds directionally correct.
- Q. And if the Ohio Commission were to decide that the state capacity mechanism should reflect RPM-based market pricing, AEP Ohio will charge CRES providers for capacity at the applicable RPM rates, correct?
- A. I'm sorry, I'm going to have to ask you to repeat that again.
- Q. Sure. If the Ohio Commission should decide that the state capacity mechanism should reflect RPM-based market pricing, AEP Ohio will charge CRES providers for capacity at the applicable RPM rates, correct?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor,

I believe this witness has already stated in his

testimony the outcome of this case is dependent,

there are other options for AEP to follow, he said

he's not an attorney. I think she's asking a legal

question here of what the duty of the company's going

to be upon the Commission finding that order.

MS. SPILLER: Your Honor, through his testimony both today and in paper Mr. Powers testifies as to these other options. I think I'm

certainly entitled on cross-examination to explore the actual response and reaction of AEP Ohio to a final Commission order.

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MR. SATTERWHITE: And I believe he stated that at that time we have the other options and I believe earlier he said he hopes we don't have to exercise those. I don't think he can state right now what that would be, I think he stated that.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The objection is sustained.

MS. SPILLER: Thank you, your Honor.

- Q. (By Ms. Spiller) Mr. Powers, if we could refer to page 6 of your testimony, please. On line 4, if you want to read that sentence that begins on line 4 first, that's fine.
  - A. I've read it.
- Q. Mr. Powers, you testify there on page 6, line 4 of your testimony, that the riders proposed by AEP Ohio in this modified ESP are consistent with the riders in effect for other Ohio utilities, correct?
- A. I believe that's what lines 4 and 5 represent.
- Q. But, sir, you're not familiar with Duke Energy Ohio's electric services stability rider, are you?

- A. I'm sorry, Duke Energy's which rider?
- Q. Electric services stability rider.
- A. Not in any level of detail, no.

2.2

- Q. Mr. Powers, the FRR contract or structure does not prevent AEP Ohio from conducting competitive auctions for full-requirements SSO service prior to June 1, 2015, does it?
- A. You're going to have to repeat that one again.
- Q. Sure, the FRR contract or the FRR structure does not prevent AEP Ohio from conducting competitive auctions for full-requirements SSO service prior to June 1, 2015, does it?
  - A. Not to my knowledge.
- Q. Sir, earlier today in response to a question from Mr. Randazzo you referenced what I believe you described was the belief of folks in this room that there exists a competitive market in Ohio. Do you recall that testimony?
  - A. No, not specifically.
- Q. Well, do you believe, sir, that customers in other Ohio utilities' service territories are now benefiting from access to fully competitive markets and low market prices?
  - A. I believe that Ohio is in a transition to

fully competitive markets. I think as I do recall I indicated I believe that market development is still in its early nescient stages, so to the extent you used the word I believe "fully," I couldn't agree with that at this point.

- Q. Okay. So, sir, going back to the entry from the Commission that instructed AEP Ohio to look for recent Commission precedent as guidance, did AEP Ohio not review the Duke Energy Ohio ESP that was approved in November of 2011?
  - A. I'm certain we did.

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- Q. And in that review --
- "consider," I'm sure we considered, and given the complicated nature of this case and the many items in balance that needed to happen, we considered, we certainly proposed early auctions as I understand the Duke case represents and we took early auctions as far as we could take them while still considering the rate impact to customers. So we've considered, I believe at least in that regard, the Duke case.
- Q. And in considering the Duke case, sir, you know that Duke Energy Ohio conducted auctions for a hundred percent of its SSO load beginning January 1 of 2012, correct?

- A. No. I remember responding to

  Mr. Randazzo I believe and said that -- I remember

  that there were auction requirements in the Duke

  case. I don't remember any of the dates, times, or

  specifics on what happened and what is required.
  - O. Well --

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- A. I'm sure someone on the AEP team understands that but I don't.
- Q. Well, as the Chief Operating Officer for the company and the senior executive responsible for Commercial Operations, you would have responsibility for the AEP entities that participate in wholesale auctions in Ohio for SSO load, correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And so, sir, you are aware that two AEP affiliates were successful participants in the Duke auction that was conducted in December of '11, right?
  - A. I believe -- generally aware, yes.
- Q. Okay. Sir, I'd like to shift focus, if we may, to the tiered capacity structure that's contained in the modified ESP. And the first tier of that capacity structure does not incorporate the low market prices for capacity that are applicable to the 2012-2013 PJM planning year, correct?
  - A. Is there a section of my testimony you're

referring to?

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- Q. Sure. If we look at page 15, line 9.
- A. And, I'm sorry, the question is?
- Q. The question is the tiered capacity structure that AEP Ohio is proposing in this modified ESP does not incorporate the lower capacity prices applicable to the 2012-2013 planning year, correct?
- A. I think I've answered this question previously and I think it was a longer answer but I believe the answer was no, it does not.
- Q. And, similarly, the tiered capacity pricing structure does not incorporate the lower capacity prices for the 2013-2014 PJM planning year, correct?
- A. Again, I think I've given a pretty comprehensive description that this discounted capacity from our FRR requirements is offered in the spirit of trying to address the Commission's desire to move to market more quickly and balance reasonable capacity prices that affords CRES providers an opportunity to attract AEP customers and balance rate impacts. So I think I've given a pretty comprehensive answer on what this tiered capacity represents.
  - Q. And I appreciate what you believe the

tiered capacity represents, but my question is directed to -- strike that.

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I appreciate what you believe the tiered capacity represents, but this tiered capacity structure does not incorporate PJM's market-based capacity prices, correct?

- A. I think I've answered your question.
- Q. And that's a no, it does not?
- A. I think I -- to the extent that what I've described in terms of a fair and reasonable transition over the next three years to market and all the considerations of AEP being asked not to be at market for over a decade, I think in all that context my answer to you is these are not RPM-based capacity prices.
  - Q. Thank you.

And the second tier capacity price of \$255 per megawatt-day is not a cost-based price, is it?

A. Boy. I think we're revisiting old ground again, but we've offered a compromise here from what we believe, what we know is a cost-based capacity structure, FRR, we're trying to be responsive to the Commission and its desire to move forward. We're trying to balance rate impact. We're trying to

balance financial harm to AEP. We're trying to balance reasonable capacity. That's what those numbers represent.

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MS. SPILLER: Your Honor, I would move to strike the response as nonresponsive.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, he's saying how he came to the 255 in here; it's a balance based on everything in the overall plan.

MS. SPILLER: Your Honor, if I may, we've also heard over 15 times today about the balance that is sought to be achieved through this plan, and I would simply submit that at this point testimony as to that balance has crossed the line from being probative to prejudicial and it's also cumulative and unnecessary.

MR. SATTERWHITE: Your Honor, I would -EXAMINER TAUBER: Mr. Powers, you're
directed to answer the question with a "yes," "no,"
or "I don't know," and provide a brief context, if
necessary.

THE WITNESS: Can you?

EXAMINER TAUBER: Do you need the question repeated?

THE WITNESS: Uh-huh.

Q. (By Ms. Spiller) I'll rephrase the

question.

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Sir, the capacity price for the second tier of \$255 per megawatt-day is not a cost-based price, is it?

- A. No, it is not.
- Q. Mr. Powers, the retail stability rider that AEP Ohio proposes in this modified filing is intended to ensure AEP Ohio a set level of generation revenue, correct?
  - A. Could you repeat that again?
- Q. Sure. The retail stability rider that AEP Ohio proposes in this case is intended to ensure for AEP Ohio recovery of a set level of revenue, correct?
  - A. No, it doesn't assure that.
- O. It doesn't.
- 17 A. No.
- MS. SPILLER: One moment, please, your
- 19 Honor.
- Q. Mr. Powers, if we could refer to page 20, line 20 of your testimony, please.
  - A. Page 20.
- 23 Q. Line 20, sir.
- 24 A. Page 20, line 20?
- 25 Q. Yes, sir.

A. Okay.

2.2

- Q. The sentence that begins "The terms and conditions...."
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Sir, you state on page 20, line 20 of your testimony, that "The terms and conditions of such an auction need to be clearly circumscribed up front...," correct? Is that what your testimony says?
  - A. I believe you've read it correctly.
- Q. And the auctions to which you refer there, sir, are the energy-only auctions that AEP Ohio discusses in the modified ESP, correct?
- A. If you're referring to the 5 percent auction six months after approval of the ESP and energy-only auction in January, yes, that's correct.
- Q. Yet AEP Ohio did not propose any structure in respect of these auctions that will be conducted during the modified ESP when it made its filing for a modified ESP on March 30, 2012, correct?
- A. Oh, I think that's correct, and for very pragmatic reasons. I think I -- I know I testified to that earlier today.
  - Q. That you needed stakeholder input?
  - A. That was part of it. Pragmatically, time

and the pace in which this proceeding is going forward and all the parties, all the parties, the parties that would be involved being engaged in this, the capacity case, and other activities.

2.2

- Q. Sir, given that there are two AEP affiliates active in wholesale auctions in the state of Ohio, would you agree with me that the state has a pretty good process already in place for competitive auctions?
- A. I would agree that Ohio is experienced in running auctions and I would certainly expect the team to start with many of the elements of that auction process, so to that extent I think I would describe the circumstances following the approval of the ESP, I think those requirements for the auction could be established fairly quickly absent some level of input that really challenges how Ohio has run auctions in the past.

I guess what I'm saying is there is a basis to start.

Q. But if the auction process is not addressed with the stakeholders and the Commission until after the ESP is approved, those auction terms and conditions will not have been circumscribed up front, correct?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection. I think the question has a false premise in there. Object to form.

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MS. SPILLER: If the witness knows.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Objection's overruled.

- A. I don't understand your question.
- Q. Well, sir, you testified that the terms and conditions of the auction need to be circumscribed up front, correct?
  - A. That's what the words say.
- Q. And yet there is no intention on the part of AEP Ohio to present the proposed auction structure related bid documents to the Commission and interested stakeholders until after an ESP that incorporates competitive auctions is approved, correct?
- A. You know, you're an attorney, you guys do with the words what you want to do. The intent there is that AEP Ohio will provide and will engage in a process to establish the way that the auctions will operate and we'll do that as quickly, as pragmatically possible. No intention to suggest otherwise.
- Q. Mr. Powers, as an Executive Vice

  President and the Chief Operating Officer responsible

for I believe you said 16,000 employees, you would expect those employees to all abide by AEP Ohio's principles of business conduct, correct?

- A. Of course that would be my expectation.
- Q. Thank you.

MS. SPILLER: Nothing further, your

7 Honor. Thank you.

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EXAMINER TAUBER: Thank you.

Mr. Kurtz?

MR. KURTZ: Thank you, your Honor.

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## CROSS-EXAMINATION

By Mr. Kurtz:

- Q. Good evening, Mr. Powers.
- A. Good evening.
  - Q. The ESP as filed you believe represents a balanced package for the Commission?

MR. RANDAZZO: Asked and answered.

A. Mr. Kurtz, I think I've described a very complicated circumstance; fairness to CRES providers, fairness to customers, fairness to us. We've worked mightily to try and provide balance and I think the ESP does represent a reasonable approach to getting to market faster while dealing with the other issues of balance I've previously described.

Q. Including protecting the financial integrity of AEP during the transition?

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- A. Yes, sir, including the financial integrity of AEP.
- Q. Did you examine the financial -- the projected financial implications to AEP Ohio of the ESP that you filed?
- A. Yes. I think Witness Sever describes the -- in a forecasted sort of perspective what the impact of the ESP represents.
- Q. And did you review that information with Witness Sever or have you reviewed the information, the financial impacts on AEP Ohio of the plan you filed?
  - A. In a general sense, yes.

MR. KURTZ: Could I ask the witness to be provided with one page or two pages from Witness Sever's testimony, his Exhibits 1 and 2, I think it's three pages.

- Q. And I'll ask you to first look at OJS-2 which shows the projected --
- A. Mr. Kurtz, you better hold off until I get the document to look at.
- Q. Do you have OJS-2, the projected financial statements prepared consistent with filing

showing at the bottom the projected returns on equity for the years 2012, '13, '14, and '15?

- A. Mr. Kurtz, is that OJS-2, page 1 --
- Q. Yes.

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- A. -- 2, and 3?
- Q. Page 1.
- A. Page 1. Yes, I have it.
- Q. Okay. So these are the projected returns on equity that AEP Ohio would experience pursuant to this, if the ESP were approved as filed; is that correct?
- A. Again, I'd refer you to Witness Sever for any more detailed discussion, but generally speaking, that's correct.
- Q. Okay. And if you could just turn, just one aspect of OJS-1, page 1, he lists a whole series of assumptions that went into his financial forecast and I want to just focus on one. I'll read it, it's a bullet point in the middle of the page.

One of the assumptions is by the end of 2012, shopping customers reached 65 percent for the residential class, 80 percent in the customer class, and 90 percent in the industrial class, excluding a single large industrial customer and stay at that level for the forecasted period.

Do you see that bullet point on OJS-1, the assumptions used in the projected financial statements for purposes of --

- A. OJS, I'm sorry, I'm behind, I'm still on page --
- Q. OJS-1, page 1, are the assumptions I just read you, the one about shopping. The shopping percentages he assumed.
- A. Let me catch up to you. Where are you referring?
- Q. Right below the chart that begins "By the end of 2012." Did I read that correctly?
  - A. Let me read it.

    I believe you read it correctly.
- Q. Okay. Let's -- I want to just focus on these two assumptions, the shopping by class will reach these percentages; 65 percent residential, 80 percent commercial, 90 percent industrial by the end of this year and stay that way through the term of the ESP.

With that one assumption, the 9.5 percent return on common equity that AEP projects for 2012, is that a -- do you think that's a reasonable return on equity?

A. I do think that's a reasonable return on

equity?

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- Q. Well, I assume you think your ESP plan is reasonable and if it is projected to yield that return on equity in 2012, do you think that 9.5 percent is reasonable?
- A. I think the average utility rate of return last year was about 10-1/2 percent.
  - Q. Well, you test --
- A. So what we've presented in the ESP is what we believe is a plan that we can live with in all its elements, in all its features, so to that extent I believe that the ESP represents an acceptable pathway to move to market more quickly and maintain a reasonable state of financial integrity for AEP Ohio.
- Q. So if this is a plan you can live with and a plan that's projected to produce a 9.5 percent return on equity in 2012, presumably you can live with 9.5 percent; is that a fair statement?
- A. I think I'd ask you to ask Mr. Sever, who worked in conjunction, I'm sure, with Mr. Allen, for the shopping levels that you talk about in getting to that level in detail.
- Q. You know, it's really not a computational question for Mr. Sever, it's more of a policy

question for you. Big picture. It's your ESP, you think it's balanced, you think it's fair, if it's projected to yield this return on equity in 2012, 9.5 percent, big picture, presumably AEP management is fine with that result.

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A. So the thing that I'm hesitant to agree with your conclusion is, is that my understanding is that the basis for the RSR was to give us the opportunity not to guarantee, but the opportunity to achieve revenue that was on the order of about a 10-1/2 percent return, so I would ask you to ask Mr. Sever what the difference between that basis of a 10-1/2 percent return and the 9-1/2 return.

So assuming that there is congruence there and there's an explanation, I certainly can go back to Mr. Allen's testimony that does indicate how he's suggested that the RSR gives us the opportunity to earn, but I don't know how to reconcile the difference in those two numbers.

Q. Well, again, big picture, policy, corporate, not the nuts and bolts of how you got there, the next year you're testifying or AEP's testifying that the plan you think is reasonable and fair and balanced will yield a 7.5 percent return on equity for AEP Ohio in 2013. Do you think that

that's a reasonable return level for the utility to earn?

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MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor. I think this has been asked and answered. The witness originally, the first question stated an overall plan with lots of different parts and now we're taking one part of that plan and asking if that's representative of the whole piece.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The objection is overruled.

MR. KURTZ: I think Mr. Satterwhite misconstrued. This is the -- this is every assumption -- this is their plan, this is every assumption that they assumed that the ESP will be approved as filed what the earnings will be in two-thousand --

- Q. (By Mr. Kurtz) So presumably as corporate management you've agreed to the ESP, you've approved it, you think the 7.5 percent return on equity in 2013 is reasonable; isn't that a fair assessment?
- A. And I think I've provided a context for my answer which includes discussing the difference between the basis for Mr. Allen's testimony and the

RSR and this document that you placed in front of me.

I can't comment beyond that.

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- Q. Let me ask you, instead of -- suppose the Commission said to AEP, highest level, the level you're on, we like the shopping percentages that you've assumed, 65 percent, 80 percent, 90 percent, and we can live with these returns on equity for 2012 and 2013, but instead of just forecasting those returns we want to ensure that they actually occur. You don't get any more or any less. Would AEP take that deal?
- A. You know, we spent a lot of time thinking about the balance. There may be other solutions that provided an equal balance, so what I would say without prejudice is that, you know, we're open in a general sense to discussions of how that balance can be struck.

So to the extent that, you know, you're asking me a hypothetical, but if someone can come back and say well, what if it looked like this, I would certainly be willing to get the team together and say balance is struck between CRES providers, customers and us, I would think about it but I wouldn't want to see the economic harm to AEP Ohio move substantially from what's been proposed in our

ESP.

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Q. Right, I'm asking you if you got the financial results you're projecting and AEP has testified to the Commission. Let me give you an example.

Suppose the Commission said we want RPM pricing for CRES suppliers either by year or take the three-year average of \$70 a megawatt-day to get these very aggressive shopping levels that have been predicted, but we'll assure, AEP, that your returns won't be any less than 9.5 percent in 2012 or 7.5 percent in 2013. Would AEP take that deal?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor.

MR. RANDAZZO: I object.

MR. SATTERWHITE: I'll go first I guess. The witness has already stated anything different than beyond the plan he would have to pull the team together and see if that would be reasonable. I don't think the witness can be expected to negotiate the position on the stand at this point.

MR. KURTZ: I'll rephrase the question.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The objection is

sustained.

If you could move on, Mr. Kurtz.

Q. If the Commission, instead of forecasting

what the return would be, let's just use 2013,
7.5 percent, said that we want to make sure you don't
earn any more or any less, would that be a reasonable
position for the Commission to take?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Same objection, your Honor.

MR. RANDAZZO: I object.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Please move on,

Mr. Kurtz.

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- Q. In the following year you've got a 10.5 percent projected ROE for the wires-only company, that's post-divestiture; am I reading that exhibit right?
- A. What exhibit are you referring to, I'm sorry?
- Q. Exhibit OJS-2, the projected returns on equity that result from the ESP as filed.
- A. And you're referring to what year? I'm sorry.
- Q. 2014, the wires only at the top, it says wires only. Is that post-generation divestiture?
- A. I have to ask you to ask Mr. Sever. I think that would be correct.
  - Q. Same question, same answer on 2015?
  - A. I think that would be correct.

Q. Do you think that the shopping levels of 65 percent for residential, 80 percent for commercial, and 90 percent for industrial excluding a single large customer are reasonable goals for the Commission to shoot for?

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- A. Well, it would be for the Commission to determine but I think, again, I don't want to bore everybody with a repeat of the balance that's provided here but I think to move to market over three years, to encourage shopping over that period of time, those seem like pretty aggressive levels so I think that is a reasonable circumstance.
- Q. Those were the levels that AEP would assume would occur by the end of this year and stay through the term of the ESP. Do you think that those are reasonable goals for the Commission to try to achieve?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor, at this point I think the witness has answered and we're asking him questions on a different witness's exhibit that he's referred to explain the exhibit.

EXAMINER TAUBER: The question was different; the objection is overruled.

- A. Mr. Kurtz, could you repeat the question?
- Q. Do you think it's a reasonable goal for

the Commission in this case to adopt as its policy the assumptions that AEP has made that by the end of this year shopping levels would be 65 percent residential, 80 percent commercial, 90 percent industrial?

- A. Again, in the context of balance and the complicated issues that's represented in this ESP, those are the shopping assumptions that Mr. Allen has come up with after great study of what's going out there, what's already happened, because, again, I think the CSP does a good job of balancing many items, I would say, yeah, it seems like a reasonable goal to try to achieve.
  - Q. Good, thank you.

MR. KURTZ: No more questions.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Thank you.

Mr. Sugarman?

MR. SUGARMAN: Thank you, your Honor.

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## CROSS-EXAMINATION

By Mr. Sugarman:

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Q. Mr. Powers, I wanted to flesh out a little bit of your background that I didn't hear you testified to from the witness stand yet today.

Sir, do you remain a member of the board

- of directors of Ohio Power Company?
  - A. I believe I do.

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- Q. And when did you first become a director of Ohio Power Company?
  - A. I can't recall.
- Q. Is it accurate that as well as being a director of that company that you continue to serve as Vice President of the merged entity?
  - A. That I can't confirm. I just don't know.
- Q. According to the notice of annual meeting of shareholders and proxy statement for -- dated March 18 of 2011 for the Ohio Power Company, it states that you joined AEP Service Corporation in 1998 as Senior Vice President-Nuclear Generation, does that sound right?
- A. Yeah, I certainly joined AEP in 1998 and I think I was the Chief Nuclear Officer Senior Vice President, I believe I was with the Service Corporation.
- Q. Right. And you continued on with the nuclear operations through 2000, 2001, until becoming Executive Vice President-Generation in 2003; is that correct?
  - A. That sounds generally correct.
  - Q. And since 2003 is it fair to say that

you've been involved in the generation aspect of the business of AEP Ohio for the past nearly nine years now?

A. I think so.

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- Q. You became Executive Vice President of AEP, which is the Ohio Power CSP companies, in 2006, and your current position you assumed in 2008; is that accurate as well?
  - A. I'm sorry, I didn't follow you.
- Q. Sorry. 2006 you became Executive Vice President of AEP?
- A. I've been an Executive Vice President since 2001, but I had a -- I believe in late-2006 I became Executive Vice President of the East Utilities.
- Q. You're also the Vice President and Director of certain other AEP systems companies, are you not?
- A. Boy, you know, AEP's got a lot of operating companies and subsidiaries, I'm a director of many. I don't know if -- it wouldn't surprise me if I was an officer of others, I just don't have a catalog of all those off the top of my head.
- Q. According to the proxy statement, I'm glad to hand it to you to refresh your recollection

but let me see if I can do it this way, you're also a
Director of AEP-Texas Central Company, AEP-Texas
North Company, Appalachian Power Company, Columbus
Southern Power Company, Indiana-Michigan Power
company, Kentucky Power Company, Public Service
Company of Oklahoma, and Southwestern Electric Power
Company. Is that correct? Does that sound right?

- A. Directionally it sounds correct. I don't know if that's the end of the list but certainly it sounds correct.
- Q. And they are all direct or indirect subsidiaries of the AEP, Inc.; is that correct?
  - A. That's correct.

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- Q. This also indicates that you're Director of Indiana-Michigan Power Company, as well as of AEP Generating Company, both of which are subsidiaries of AEP, Inc. Does that sound correct to you, sir?
  - A. Pending confirmation, it sounds correct.
- Q. In addition to serving on these -- and you don't recall the date on which you became a Director of the Ohio Power Company?
  - A. I do not.
- Q. Do you recall the date on which you became a Director of Columbus Southern Power Company?
  - A. I do not.

- Q. Did you attend meetings of the board of directors of those companies?
- A. What we call the subsidiary company board meetings, yes, I do attend those meetings.
- Q. Those two in specific, the ones that were merged as of the end of last year and are now Ohio Power Company, did you attend meetings of the board of directors?
  - A. Yes, I believe so.

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- Q. And as a member of the Board did you set general policy for those companies?
- A. Principal function of the subsidiary boards of directors -- principal function during meetings are to look at capital investment and approve and authorize capital investment.

I'm sure in the course of business over the years there have been policy issues that have come up, but I would say that the number of policy issues is infrequent and the number of issues that deal with capital authorizations is a principal purpose for the board meetings.

- Q. And the capital authorizations dealt, for example, with respect to the generation assets owned by those entities?
  - A. All assets owned by those entities.

- Q. Including the generation assets.
- A. Including the generation assets, yes.
- Q. And you are also, are you not, a named executive officer of AEP Ohio, Inc., according to the 2011 proxy statement of that company? Correct?
  - A. I believe that's correct.

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- Q. And as an NEO you are one of the five highest paid executive officers of AEP, Inc., correct?
- A. AEP, Inc. or the service company, I'm certainly a proxy officer so I assume that means I'm one of the top five paid executives.
- Q. Of the public company AEP, Inc., as a named executive officer, you're familiar with that term?
  - A. Named executive officer, sounds right.
- Q. And you are the Robert Powers identified in the proxy for AEP, Inc., correct?
  - A. That's me.
- Q. All right. Going back to the beginning of today, I heard Mr. Randazzo ask whether you were the sponsor of the testimony. I'm not sure that I understood your question but then I did hear your counsel refer several times to you as the sponsor of the modified ESP that's been filed in this case. Are

you the sponsor of the modified ESP?

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MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor, I think it misstates what I have said throughout the day.

- Q. I couldn't possibly recount everything that has been stated and if -- simple question, are you the sponsor of the testimony of the, excuse me, of the modified ESP plan that has been filed by AEP Ohio in this proceeding?
- A. I apologize, I don't know whether I'm the sponsor or not. I'm sorry, I didn't spend any time thinking about that.
  - Q. You don't need to apologize.

I count at least seven different occasions in your testimony where you refer to substantial financial harm that will be occasioned upon AEP Ohio if the Commission does not approve the modified ESP plan, and without regard to the number 7 I can point you to the references, but generally you're aware of that strain or theme that crosses throughout your testimony beginning at page 10 and carrying on through page 20.

- A. I think we've had quite a discussion of that today, so yes, I'm aware.
  - Q. And part of your testimony here today has

talked about in the event the modified plan is not approved, that there would be a significant reduction of AEP Ohio's spend and significant job reductions in Ohio.

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- A. Out of respect for having spent a lot of time describing that this afternoon, I believe we spent a lot of time discussing that.
- Q. Yes, we did. Is it your position on behalf of AEP if this plan is approved, that there will be an increase in AEP Ohio's spend throughout the state of Ohio?
- A. My frame of reference is if the plan is approved as submitted, it provides AEP, the parent, and AEP Ohio platform of business certainty on which we can make good decisions about investing in Ohio. We're headquartered in Ohio, we'd love to invest in Ohio, and let me talk just very briefly about the reciprocal of your question.

Absent that certainty it becomes very difficult for AEP or AEP Ohio as its subsidiary to make investment decisions in the state of Ohio, so we would certainly love to have the opportunity to have an understandable business environment and invest in Ohio.

Q. I'm sorry, had you completed?

A. I'm complete. Thank you.

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Q. I was trying to avoid the reciprocal because you've testified at length about that.

So the corollary, again, are you telling the Commission or are you saying you don't know at this time whether if the modified ESP is approved, that AEP Ohio will increase its spend, as you used that term in your testimony, in the state of Ohio for years 2012, 2013, and 2014?

- A. I think the ESP overall describes the level of investment that's occurring in Ohio over the period of this transition.
- Q. So is the answer to my question you don't know sitting here today?
- A. I'm sorry, I'm just not sure I understand your question.
- Q. If the modified ESP that's been submitted by the company is approved, will there be a significant increase of AEP Ohio's spend in the state of Ohio throughout the period leading up to June of 2015.
- A. Increase from what baseline? I'm not trying to be coy, but I mean --
- Q. I'm not trying to be coy either, but you talk about the fear of significant reduction from

current levels so I take it that's what your reduction refers to, right, the employment loss of thousands of jobs?

- A. Are we talking about employment or investment? I'm sorry, you're confusing me.
- Q. I'm trying -- I'm trying not to confuse you. We can take it either way. How do you use the term "spend" in your testimony which is at page 17 through 18?
- A. Do you have a specific reference in those two pages or do you want me to read them?
  - Q. If you go to the top of page 18, it's --
  - A. Top of page 18.

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- Q. It's a carryover from the sentence that starts at the bottom of page 17, line 23, which reads "Doing so would force AEP Ohio to significantly reduce its spend in Ohio and inevitably lead to significant job reductions in Ohio...."
  - A. Okay, I see that.
- Q. Okay. So what is the baseline spend that is being reduced if the Commission does not approve the modified ESP?
- A. What is the -- I'm sorry. It's getting late in the day, I'm not following your question.
  - Q. I appreciate that. What is meant by the

word "spend" in your testimony here?

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- A. "Spend" in that particular part of the testimony, generally speaking, would refer to both O&M spend as a result of, I think I spent a lot of time talking about the greater than \$600 million a year problem from a revenue standpoint if certainly RPM was established for AEP Ohio, and I also would say that this spend refers to capital investment spend.
- Q. So the question then is if the modified ESP plan is approved by the Commission, will there be an increase in the spend to which you refer to in your testimony at the top of page 18?
- A. So I think I'm going to have to link a couple of issues. There were previous questions about whether or not the RSR guaranteed a level of return or a level of income, and it does not, it simply affords the opportunity to achieve a certain level of income.

If there were, for example, unexpected generation expenses, since the base generation rates are, in fact, fixed, our costs would go up. So if something like that were to happen, we might have to take actions in response, and so I can't commit to an absolute steady or increasing spend but what I can

say is if the ESP is approved, obviously that \$600 million challenge to AEP Ohio would be mitigated and there wouldn't be the need in a directional sense to take the actions that are described on page 18 and the bottom of 17.

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I hope that answers your question.

Q. Are you committed to maintaining the same level of spend if the modified ESP is approved by the Commission over the next two-and-a-half years?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor.

I think the last answer answered that as well. I
think we're going over the same ground here. He's
given his pause for why he can't say what's going to
happen in the future already; this is just asking the
same question another way.

MR. SUGARMAN: You know, at this hour "objection" would be sufficient as opposed to educating the witness through continuing speaking objections that I've heard all day.

And I've kept my peace because it's not my term to cross-examine, but all of this could go a heck of a lot faster with simply "objection" as opposed to educating the witness by objections and speaking through counsel.

If the Bench wishes, I'll withdraw the

question and reframe the question.

2 EXAMINER TAUBER: Please move on,

3 Mr. Sugarman.

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MR. SUGARMAN: Okay.

- Q. (By Mr. Sugarman) Let's turn to the second part of what happens if not and turn it around to ask whether or not there would be job maintenance or job increases if the Commission were to approve the modified ESP plan.
- A. Was there a question in there? I'm sorry.
- Q. If the Commission were to approve the modified ESP that's been submitted, would there be a maintenance of or increase in jobs by AEP in the state of Ohio?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor, same objection.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Objection's overruled. It's a different question.

THE WITNESS: So could you repeat the question? Reread the question?

(Record read.)

- A. It's possible but I can't say with certainty.
- Q. As to either maintenance or increase.

Did I say that correctly?

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- A. I think that characterizes my answer.
- Q. Okay. You state at page 17, lines 17 through 18, that the subsidy of CRES providers harms AEP and its investors. My question with that statement, and let me know when you're there, sir.
  - A. Lines 17 and 18?
  - Q. Yes.
  - A. On page 17?
  - Q. Right.
    - A. I'm there.
- Q. And the investor you're referring to there is the parent, AEP, Inc.; is that correct?
  - A. Yes, the shareholders of AEP, Inc.
    - Q. The shareholders of the public company?
    - A. I believe so, yes.
- Q. That's your reference on page 17,
- 18 lines --
  - A. AEP and its investors.
  - Q. Do you believe that requiring AEP Ohio to charge market-based rates for its cost of capacity to CRES providers harms either customers or ratepayers?
- A. I think I answered that question in

  detail this morning. And the answer referencing back

  to a longer description was yes, I believe it

ultimately harms them.

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- Q. A few questions on the RSR. And you talked briefly in response to earlier expanse on a question I asked you that it affords an opportunity to earn a rate of return. Do you understand that Mr. Allen's calculations deal with the nonfuel generation revenue that is supposed to be addressed through the retail stability rider?
- A. I'm going to refer you to Mr. Allen, but I'll be willing to take a shot at hearing your question again and giving it my best shot.
- Q. All I'm asking for is your understanding. Is it your understanding that the retail stability rider is designed to achieve nonfuel generation revenues at a certain level to achieve a return on equity of 10.5 percent?
- I'm aware that there is a fuel clause, we talked about that earlier. I think I indicated previously that there's an opportunity to achieve a revenue stream, as Mr. Allen describes this his testimony, but it doesn't guarantee that revenue stream, so I think directionally you're correct.
- Q. Okay. And you, from your experience, you understand that revenues from nonfuel generation and

general generation of the company can be adversely affected through, for example, weather conditions including storms, correct?

- A. I'm sorry, ask your question again.
- Q. You --

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- A. You guys ask long questions.
- Q. You understand from your experience that revenues from generation can be adversely impacted by weather conditions including storms, are you not?
- A. Boy, I usually don't think about it in that way, but I suppose in a competitive circumstance if there's no transmission line connecting the generation to the grid, it would be hard to sell your product, so I suspect that circumstance is an example where I could agree with you.
- Q. Are you aware that AEP Ohio and AEP, Inc. experienced a decrease in retail gross margin during the first quarter of 2012?
  - A. Again, could you repeat the question?
- Q. Sure. Are you aware that AEP Ohio and as well as AEP, Inc. experienced a decrease in retail gross margins during the first quarter of 2012?
- A. Retail gross margins. I just don't, off the top of my head I don't know, and I'd refer you to Witness Sever, who I think could be responsive to

your question.

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- Q. Do you know if the retail gross margins reported by AEP Ohio and AEP, Inc. increase included revenues from generation services of the company?
- A. Off the top of my head I'd have to again refer you to Mr. Sever. I don't know.
- Q. You don't know the answer to what's included within retail gross margin reported by both the public company and by the subsidiary?
  - A. Off the top of my head, no, I don't know.
- Q. Would you agree with the concept that generation revenues have recently decreased in first quarter of 2012 for both AEP Ohio and AEP, Inc. due to decreased customer demand during the first quarter as compared with the same period last year primarily because of record warm temperatures?
  - A. I can agree with that.
- Q. So the RSR that is intended to generate a earned rate of return and afford that opportunity, according to your testimony, based primarily on the discounted cost of capacity and auction can also be affected by other factors including decreased customer demand due to weather, correct?
- A. I think I agree with what you're saying but I refer you to Mr. Allen for further

clarification.

Q.

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- Q. And you would agree with me that not only weather but there are other conditions that could cause -- could and do cause volatility based upon your experience in revenues through the generation functions of AEP Ohio and AEP, Inc., correct?
- A. I'm sorry, it's getting late in the day, could you repeat the question?

Sure. I understand. It is late.

- In addition to the decreased customer demand we just talked about due to the weather there are other factors that you're aware of based upon your experience over the last at least nine years that could and do cause volatility in revenues through the generation activities of AEP Ohio, correct?
- A. As the utility executive I know that there are factors that make revenues somewhat unpredictable. To the extent that you're parsing out AEP Ohio and separating that uniquely, I can confirm that there are factors that affect revenue from generation.
- Q. Across the utility without -- it doesn't have to just focus on AEP, correct?
  - A. Correct. That one I'm with you on.

Q. We have agreement on that. And you've read the risk factors that are reported in the public -- in your 10-K and your proxy statement that affect the activities of the company, have you not?

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- A. We give investors every opportunity to understand just about every risk we can think of.
- Q. And so with that in mind the RSR that you're asking the Commission to approve as part of the modified ESP plan will address these industrywide factors that will affect revenues from your generation activities, not just from discounted capacity afforded to CRES providers or to the auction that's referred to in your testimony; is that correct?
- A. I don't know. I'd ask you -- I would refer you to Witness Allen.
- Q. You don't know based upon your experience.
- A. I don't know how to link my experience and a specific question on how the RSR operates.
- Q. Okay. Is it your understanding if the other nonbypassable riders described in the modified ESP are not approved by the Commission, that the RSR would need to be increased in order to avoid financial harm to AEP Ohio?

- A. I'm sorry, repeat it again, please.
- Q. You're aware that there are, or at least one other nonbypassable rider in the modified ESP, are you not?
  - A. Could you cite it for me?

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- Q. You understand that the RSR is a nonbypassable rider, do you not?
  - A. That I understand, yes.
- Q. I simply asked whether you're aware if there are any other nonbypassable riders contained in the modified ESP that you're asking the Commission to approve.
- A. Let me look at the list of the riders. I believe the riders include distribution investment, those would be nonbypassable as well, as an example.
- Q. If the other nonbypassable rider or riders described in the plan were not approved by the Commission, does that mean that the RSR would need to be increased to avoid financial harm to AEP Ohio as you understand the proposal before the Commission?
- A. What I have thought about is, again, the comprehensive package that this represents and, as an example, we also considered contrasting this plan to the stipulation that was approved in December and what's the level of financial harm that would be

mitigated to be equivalent to going back to that December stipulation.

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And certain riders were removed from the stipulation so what I can say, that in balance this entire plan represents a financial view of AEP that includes consideration of what was removed from the stipulation, the December stipulation is what I'm referring to, and so I'm hesitant to say that the removal of any of these other riders would require the RSR to increase.

But I am saying that we presented this as a package and changes to the package would have to be considered by AEP in the full context, again, of that balance that I described between CRES providers, customers, and AEP.

- Q. So if one part goes in or one part goes out, sitting here today you're unable to say what -- how to rejigger the balance of the plan at the moment. I think you testified to that earlier.
  - A. I've testified this is very complicated.
  - O. That's fine.
- A. And changes would have to be studied very carefully.
- Q. Sure. You testified and responded to Mr. Lang earlier that AEP Ohio experienced serious

financial harm during 2011 when the capacity cost it charged to CRES providers was less than \$355 per. Do you recall what's day. Do you recall that exchange?

- A. I recall that, yes.
- Q. You would agree, would you not, that the serious financial harm incurred during 2011 did not affect AEP Ohio's ability to provide reliable service to its customers? Correct?
  - A. I recall that, yes.
  - Q. And your answer to the question is yes?
  - A. Yes.

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Q. Okay. Thank you.

Do you know the basis on which the RSR will be allocated between residential, commercial, and industrial customers, or is that a question, I'll give you the easy out, that I should ask Mr. Allen?

- A. That would be a good decision.
- Q. Okay. You don't know sitting here today how that allocation is done?
  - A. I would refer you to Mr. Allen.
  - Q. Does that mean you don't know?
- A. I think I said I don't know, but if that --
- Q. If you did, I didn't hear you, I apologize. Okay. I can move on.

Are you aware of how the modified ESP addresses rate design concerns for small commercial customers in the former CSP service territory who use more than 800 kilowatt-hours in winter months?

- A. What I can comment on is that we spent a lot of time mitigating rate impact to customers in the design of this plan and David Roush would be a great person to refer your questions on the specific customer classes. I think he's got some tables in his testimony that have every customer class imaginable and he could describe the impacts to the class you referred to.
- Q. So sitting here today you're unable to respond of your own knowledge to the question that I posed.
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. Responding to Mr. Kurtz's questions with reference to Mr. Sever's Exhibit OJS-2, do you still have that available to you, sir?
  - A. OJS-2.
  - O. Yes.
  - A. Pages 1, 2, and 3?
- Q. I'm looking at page 3.
- A. Page 3.

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Q. And these, again, are projected financial

statements prepared consistent with the filing. Do you see that at the top?

A. I see those words, yes.

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- Q. And do you understand that this represents the use, the cash flow usage by AEP Ohio in the event that the modified ESP application is approved by the Commission?
- A. I remember referring detailed questions on OJS-2 to Mr. Sever and I would recommend you do that again.
- Q. I'm just asking you do you understand that this document represents the proposed use of cash flow by AEP Ohio upon approval by the Commission of the application that has been filed in this case?
  - A. Only in a general sense.
- Q. And in a general sense, if you look on line 20, do you understand that line to indicate that upon approval of the modified ESP that Ohio Power, AEP Ohio, will upstream \$300 million in dividends in 2012 and 2013 to its parent AEP, Inc.?
- A. Generally speaking I'm aware that we expect our operating companies to dividend up to the parent, so it appears that's the line, but, again, I'd refer you to Mr. Sever for more detail.
  - Q. Let me ask you again, is it in your

experience as a member of the board of Ohio Power

Company, in all your time that you served on the

board of directors of that company has the board

declared a dividend in favor of the parent AEP, Inc.?

A. I believe so.

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- Q. Do you recall the magnitude --
- A. Could you repeat the question again, please?
  - Q. I'm sorry?
  - A. Could you repeat the question, please?
- Q. Sure. In all the time that you have served, continue to serve, as a member of the board of directors of Ohio Power Company, AEP Ohio, has that board declared a quarterly dividend in favor of the parent AEP, Inc.?
- A. I believe during that time -- AEP Ohio,
  Columbus Southern, AEP -- I'm sorry, Ohio Power,
  Columbus Southern would have dividended to the
  parent, I believe that's correct.
- Q. And in the most recent quarter ended for March 31 of 2012, do you know of your own knowledge the amount of the dividend that was declared by Ohio Power Company in favor of the parent?
- A. No; I don't have my financials in front of me so I would, again, refer you to Mr. Sever.

- Q. Would your belief be that on an annual basis it would approximate the \$300 million dividend that is reported on page 3 of Exhibit OJS-2 to Mr. Sever's testimony?
- A. I'd ask you to ask the question to Mr. Sever. I don't know.
- Q. In response to questions from Mr. Lang in terms of, again, financial harm and the debt structure and going to market for capital or for debt, do you know the last time that Ohio Power went to the market for either, to secure debt or to raise capital?
  - A. I don't remember a specific date, no.
  - Q. Do you have a general recollection?
  - A. No.

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- Q. Is it true that Ohio Power has a borrowing relationship with the other AEP entities such that it can borrow up to several hundred million dollars from affiliated entities without the need to go to market?
- A. As Chief Operating Officer I'm generally aware. I'm aware AEP has financing needs. The chief financial officer's office handles finances. I'm certainly aware that those financings occur but the details of those financings are, again, the

responsibility of the chief financial officers.

Mr. Sever works in that organization so I think the questions from a financing standpoint I refer to Mr. Severe.

- Q. During the time you served as a member of the board of directors of Ohio Power can you recall any instance in which a financing transaction or a need for funds was -- by Ohio Power was denied or declined?
  - A. To this point, no, I can not.
  - Q. Thank you.

MR. SUGARMAN: No further questions.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Let's go off the

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15 (Discussion off the record.)

16 EXAMINER TAUBER: Let's go back on the

17 record.

Ms. Thompson.

MS. THOMPSON: Thank you, your Honor.

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21 CROSS-EXAMINATION

22 | By Ms. Thompson:

- Q. Good evening, Mr. Powers.
- A. Good evening.
- Q. Earlier today during Mr. Randazzo's

examination you testified that AEP Retail's offerings to customers were indicative of market prices. Do you remember that?

- A. Generally speaking, yes.
- Q. Okay. When you said "market prices," were you referring to the RPM auction price?
- A. CRES providers, as I understand -- are we talking about AEP Retail?
  - Q. Yes.

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- A. CRES provider offer to customers both capacity and energy so whatever their offers are to customers have to include capacity and energy, so it's both.
- Q. And that would be at a price set by the PJM RPM auction?
  - A. For capacity.
  - Q. For capacity, yes.
    - A. However they secured their energy.
- Q. And during the questioning of Mr. Lang and Ms. Grady you discussed the AEP SSO auctions that are proposed in the ESP.
- A. Are you referring to the 5 percent auction?
- Q. That's one amongst three that are in the proposed ESP.

- A. And energy-only auction in January of 2015?
  - Q. Yes.

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- A. And then the capacity and energy auction in June of 2015?
- Q. Yes, those would be the three SSO auctions.
  - A. I remember talking about those, yes.
- Q. Okay. Just to take, for example, the 5 percent SSO energy-only auction, it's your understanding that that auction is a wholesale auction, correct?
- A. That auction is a wholesale auction. I don't know. I mean, it's an auction for a part, a slice of system, 5 percent of the load. Is it a wholesale auction? I don't know.
- Q. Are you familiar with the term "wholesale auction"?
- A. Yeah, wholesale auction, there are states which utilities bid for load, some of those are referred to as wholesale auctions, so my only hesitation is the strict definition of wholesale auction in Ohio, but sounds like it.
- Q. And under your general understanding in a wholesale auction a CRES supplier would then provide

the energy or capacity, whatever they're bidding to, directly to the local distribution company, the EDU.

A. Say that again, please.

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- Q. In a wholesale auction the CRES provider, whether they're bidding for capacity or energy, would deliver that directly to the EDU.
- A. Deliver the energy to the EDU. Yeah, you're losing me because the CRES providers at the moment are using AEP capacity, so I can't agree with your question.
- Q. Okay. So under the 5 percent SSO auction when CRES providers then bid for that energy load, whom will they deliver the energy to once they win?
  - A. I don't know.
- Q. So you're not familiar with the auction structure.
- A. Well, again, I think we've talked about the fact that the auction structure needs to be defined, but I'm not in detail familiar with the auction structure, no.
- Q. Did AEP consider only wholesale auctions for the SSO program or SSO customers?
  - A. I don't know.
  - Q. Were you involved in drafting the ESP?
  - A. Yes.

- Q. And did you -- were you involved in the drafting of the auction process for the SSO customer load?
  - A. Only in a very broad sense.
- Q. So you didn't provide any inputs into types of auctions that could be used.
  - A. I did not, no.

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- Q. So you didn't look at other types such as retail auctions that could have been used.
- MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection. I think he's already answered that question.
- MS. THOMPSON: Your Honor, I'm just

  trying to understand his whole understanding -- his

  full involvement in the ESP auction process.
- EXAMINER TAUBER: The objection is overruled.
- A. Can I have the question again, please.

  MS. THOMPSON: May I have the question
  reread.
  - (Record read.)
    - A. I did not personally, no.
  - Q. Has AEP ever looked at retail auctions to be adopted for its service territory?
- A. I have to think about that.
- I guess I'd refer you to Witness Nelson

or Allen to answer that question on whether the team considered alternative auctions as you described them.

- Q. So you don't know?
- A. I don't know.

- Q. Okay. Thank you.

  In response to Ms. Spiller's questioning
  earlier --
  - A. I'm sorry, who is that?

    MS. SPILLER: That's me.
- Q. In response to Ms. Spiller's questioning you testified that you reviewed the Duke Energy ESP.
- A. I don't recall saying that I reviewed it in any detail, no.
- Q. Just to refresh your recollection,

  Ms. Spiller pointed you to IEU Exhibit 111 which

  discussed and referred to the Duke Energy ESP in a

  citation. Would it help you if we went back there?
- A. I don't know where you're going. I'm not sure what would help me or not.
- Q. Okay. Is IEU Exhibit 111 in front of you?
  - MR. RANDAZZO: Just say "no."
- 24 A. Yes, it is.
  - Q. If you can turn to page 6, please.

A. Yes.

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- Q. And underneath the sentence that you had cited in previous testimony, is a citation to the Duke Energy ESP case, correct?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. And in questions with Ms. Spiller you had said that Duke Energy did -- I mean, you said that AEP had looked at the Duke Energy ESP when looking at auctions.
- A. I said that since this statement I referred to indicated -- let me read it for a second.

The statement says the Commission further expects AEP Ohio will look into recent Commission precedent for guidance in formulating its modified ESP. So to the extent that Duke was recent, I think I recall testifying that the team took a look at what Duke did.

- Q. Right. Okay.
- A. You guys ask complicated questions.
- Q. My apologies, it is late.

When you looked at the Duke ESP, did you see that Duke had adopted a purchase of receivables program?

- A. I did not personally.
- Q. So you did not review the ESP or remember

- that purchase of receivables program in your review.
- A. I think I indicated I recall testifying. I did not recall the Duke ESP in detail.
- Q. Would there be any other AEP witness who did review it in detail?
- A. You know, I certainly can refer you to -- I don't know specifically, but Selwyn Dias would be a good witness to ask.
- Q. I'll hold off those questions for you.

  Next if you could turn in your testimony
  to page 16, lines 6 through 8, and let me know when
  you're there.
  - A. Page 16, line 6 through 8?
  - Q. Yes.

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- A. Yes, I'm there.
- Q. You testified that "During the ESP II timeframe, AEP Ohio will provide discounted capacity to CRES providers in order to support expedited growth of robust competitive supply options for SSO customers," correct?
  - A. You just read it very well.
  - Q. Thank you.
- 23 The discounted capacity that you referred 24 to, is that the proposed tier 1 and tier 2 capacity 25 prices in the ESP?

A. Yes.

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- Q. And you believe the prices are discounted because the 146 first tier price and the 255 second tier price are less than the 355 capacity price AEP has proposed in a separate proceeding?
- A. AEP has a contractual obligation for FRR, \$355 per megawatt-day is the cost of capacity so that 146 and 255 is a discount to that.
- Q. And it's a discount only because it's less than a price that AEP has thought it needs to recover.
- A. It's a price that AEP believes it's obligated and entitled to receive.
- Q. You also believe that because the tier 1 and tier 2 pricings are less than 355, supply options for SSO customers will grow exponentially?
- A. Where do you see the word "exponentially"?
- Q. In your testimony it states that AEP will provide discounted capacity to CRES providers in order to support expedited growth of robust competitive supply options, so I'm assuming that the growth is to grow expeditiously -- I'm sorry, did I misspeak?
  - A. You said "exponentially."

Q. My apologies; "expeditiously."

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- A. That's what the sentence says, it's our belief.
  - Q. And what do you base that on?
- A. I refer you to Mr. Allen, but Mr. Allen's done quite a bit of study and the testimony provides quite a bit of information on what the levels of shopping will be at those capacity prices and they are substantial.
- Q. But it's only based on Mr. Allen, not your own personal investigation.
- A. Well, in detail it's based on Mr. Allen and as Executive Vice President/Chief Operating Officer, I'm aware that under the interim capacity order that the Commission provided that we're currently operating on there's still customer switching that's occurring so, and I know that there has been a large level of customer switching that's already occurred, so I think Mr. Allen is pretty good at what he does and certainly the facts of the matter and the level of customer shopping gives me confidence that his estimates are pretty good.
- Q. And are the proposed prices in the tier 1 and tier 2 greater than what CRES providers have been paying in the past? Are they greater than what CRES

providers have been paying in the past?

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- A. Well, again, I'd refer you to Mr. Allen in detail, but in general, to the extent the 255 has been greater than RPM over the period of 2010-'11, then it would be greater.
- Q. And increasing the price paid by suppliers, in your opinion, would increase supply options for customers?
  - A. State the question again, please.
- Q. And increasing the price paid by CRES suppliers, in your opinion, would increase the supply options for customers?
- A. I think I spent a fair amount of time today talking about the fact that to have a fully developed competitive situation in Ohio you would want the generation, anybody that was supportive of the competitive environment would want the generation that's currently in AEP Ohio to be able to be brought to bear in that competitive environment.

So from the standpoint of this overall plan, assuring that generation can be reasonably maintained during this transition period, you know, I think that ultimately that does support customers' access to a robust competitive environment.

Q. I'm going to point you to page 16, a

little bit further down, lines 11 through 12. You testify "In addition, AEP Ohio has seen significant customer switching at the \$255 a megawatt-day second tier capacity price."

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On what day did AEP Ohio implement the 255 per megawatt second tier capacity price?

- A. I don't know the specific dates.
- Q. You don't know the specific date.
- A. I don't know the specific date.
- Q. Do you know generally when AEP implemented the 255 second tier capacity price?
- A. I believe it was initially established in the stipulation approved in December of 2011 but I'd ask you to confirm that with Witness Allen, but that's my understanding.

And then, as I just recently referenced, Commission decision to establish an interim capacity price following the February decision to undo the stipulation, it's been in place since then as well, so that was sometime in February or early-March, I don't recall the exact date. But it was fairly recently.

- Q. So the 255 price has been in place since early-March 2012.
  - A. I think I said you can check with Witness

Allen, I believe it goes all the way back to December.

- Q. And since -- then we'll use December. Since December 2011 you claim that AEP has seen significant customer switching.
  - A. That's correct.

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- Q. Have you quantified that?
- A. Mr. Allen has; yes.
- Q. But you have not.
- A. I recall a discussion, I just don't remember the number that was discussed.
- Q. Okay. If you could turn to page 17 of your testimony, and on lines 6 through 7 you were asked "Does the modified ESP promote competition in other ways and also promote other policy objectives of Senate Bill 221?"

And you answered in lines 8 through 9 "A reasonable transition to market for AEP Ohio is needed to truly promote fair competition and to avoid causing serious financial harm to AEP Ohio..."

Do you believe that, well, first of all, when referring to the "fair competition" in that sentence, does that include the two-tier capacity price mechanism?

A. The two-tier capacity mechanism refers to

a reasonable transition to market for I think a pretty involved circumstance that I've spent time describing of AEP Ohio being asked not to go to market.

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- Q. So you are not including the two-tier capacity price in what you term "fair competition."
  - A. I'm sorry, ask your question again.
- Q. So you're not including the two-tier capacity price in what you term as "fair competition."
- A. What we are saying is that getting capacity for free, \$20 a megawatt-day, I apologize, when AEP has a contractual obligation or a contractual rate to receive \$355 is not fair, and it's not fair in an immediate sense in terms of the financial harm that will occur to AEP and in the long-term sense it doesn't support fair competition because access to that capacity is just not reasonable at a \$20 a megawatt-day level when we have a contract that requires \$355 a day to be recovered -- megawatt-day to be recovered.

So, again, because I've described the financial harm that will occur to AEP Ohio and in the future the AEP GenCo, that's not harming a large supply of generation and capacity in the state of

Ohio by -- an act of going to RPM pricing is, in our opinion, consistent with the definition of fair competition.

- Q. So just to confirm because I kind of got lost --
  - A. I get lost in your questions, so.
- Q. Do you believe that the two-tier capacity pricing mechanism is included in what you term "fair competition"?
- A. I think the two-tier capacity mechanism is part of the process to transition to a robust competitive circumstance in Ohio which, in my opinion, would be fair.
  - Q. So it is.
  - A. Yes.

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- Q. Okay. Do you believe that fair competition could be achieved without the two-tier capacity price mechanism?
- A. I mean, in a big picture sense, again, I think you certainly talked a lot today about the complicated nature of the circumstance. I've talked about the fact we've thought long and hard about how to make all these various factors that the Commission would like to achieve, balance benefits for the customers, CRES providers, AEP financial harm, we've

provided a solution that we think works, gives the Commission a more rapid move to market. Is there another solution out there? Possibly.

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If there's another solution we'd be willing to listen but, again, as I indicated earlier in response to do we have other options, we've listened but because this is very complicated we'd have to think long and hard.

- Q. And if that other option was RPM pricing, would you consider it?
- A. Again, I think I've answered your question.
  - Q. And that answer was?

MR. SATTERWHITE: Objection, your Honor, he stated multiple times what he would have to do, what he would have to look at if there were any change, to multiple attorneys, I don't think we need to revisit it again.

MS. THOMPSON: It's my final question, your Honor.

 $\label{eq:examiner} \mbox{EXAMINER TAUBER: Let's move along,} \\ \mbox{Ms. Thompson.}$ 

MS. THOMPSON: That's all my questions.

EXAMINER TAUBER: Thank you.

At this point we will stop for tonight

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      and we'll reconvene tomorrow morning at 8:30 a.m.
      Let's go off the record.
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                   (Hearing adjourned at 8:00 p.m.)
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## CERTIFICATE

I do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct transcript of the proceedings taken by me in this matter on Thursday, May 18, 2012, and carefully compared with my original stenographic notes.

Maria DiPaolo Jones, Registered Diplomate Reporter and CRR and Notary Public in and for the State of Ohio.

My commission expires June 19, 2016.

11 (MDJ-4013)

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Summary: Transcript of the Application of Columbus Southern Power Company and Ohio Power Company hearing held on 05/17/12 - Volume I electronically filed by Mrs. Jennifer Duffer on behalf of Armstrong & Okey, Inc. and Jones, Maria DiPaolo Mrs.