In The Matter of:

Icebreaker Windpower, Inc.

Transcript of Proceedings

July 19, 2018

PUCO Hearing

1		1
2	OHIO POWER SITING BOARD PUBLIC HEARING	
3	IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION OF	
4	ICEBREAKER WINDPOWER, INC.	
5	CASE NUMBER 16-1871-EL-BGN	
6		
7		
8	THURSDAY JULY 19, 2018	
9		
10		
11	Transcription of the proceedings of the Ohio	
12	Power Siting Board public meeting taken before	
13	me, the undersigned, Ivy J. Gantverg, RPR and	
14	Notary Public within and for the State of Ohio,	
15	taken at the Cleveland City Hall City Council	
16	Chambers, 601 Lakeside Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio,	
17	commencing at 6:00 p.m., the day and date above	
18	set forth.	
19		
20	MEHLER & HAGESTROM Court Reporters	
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4	Columbus, Ohio 43215	
5	(614) 466-0659 Nicholas.Walstra@puco.ohio.gov, Megan.Addison@puco.ohio.gov,	
6		
7	On behalf of the Ohio Public Utilities Commission.	
8	IN ATTENDANCE:	
9	Christine M. T. Pirik, Esq. (Of counsel) Terrence O'Donnell, Esq.	
10	Jonathan Secrest, Esq. Dickinson Wright, PLLC	
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14	On behalf of Icebreaker Windpower, Inc.;	
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18	(614) 487-5825 MLeppla@theOEC.org,	
19	On behalf of the Ohio Environmental Council and the Sierra Club;	
20		
21	Lori Welker, Esq. Benesch, Friedlander, Coplan & Aronoff LLP	
22	41 South High Street - Suite 2600 Columbus, Ohio 43215	
23	(614) 223-9300 lwelker@beneschlaw.com,	
24	On behalf Local Resident Intervenor Robert	
25	Maloney, Leon Blazey, Gregory Binford, and Susan Dempsey.	

1	ALSO PRESENT:
2	Matt Butler Grant Zeto
3	Stuart Siegfried Jill Kocher
4	Brittany Waugaman Ken Norris
5	Ken noms
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1		5
2	P-R-O-C-E-E-D-I-N-G-S	
3	MS. ADDISON: I think we're going to	
4	begin now, if everyone would take their	
5	seats. Let's go on the record.	
6	The Ohio Power Siting Board has	
7	assigned for public hearing at this time	
8	and place Case Number 16-1871-EL-BGN which	
9	is captioned In the Matter of the	
10	Application of Icebreaker Windpower,	
11	Incorporated, for a Certificate to	
12	Construct a Wind-Powered Electric	
13	Generation Facility in Cuyahoga County,	
14	Ohio.	
15	My name is Megan Addison, and with	
16	me tonight is Nick Walstra. We are the	
17	Administrative Law Judges assigned by the	
18	Ohio Power Siting Board to preside over	
19	this local hearing. There are also staff	
20	members from the Ohio Power Siting Board,	
21	including Matt Butler, Grant Zeto, Stuart	
22	Siegfried, and individuals from the Public	
23	Affairs Department, Jill Kocher, Brittany	
24	Waugaman, and Ken Norris present this	
25	evening. I believe they're all standing	

		_
1	outside in the hallway. You probably	6
2	passed them on your way in. They will be	
3	available if you have any questions	
4	concerning the application or any other	
5	general questions you may have regarding	
6	the Ohio Power Siting Board, please feel	
7	free to approach them at the completion of	
8	this evening's hearing.	
9	At this time, I'm going to begin	
10	taking formal appearances on behalf of the	
11	parties of this particular case.	
12	On behalf of the applicant?	
13	MS. PIRIK: Thank you, Your Honor.	
14	On behalf of Icebreaker Windpower, Inc.,	
15	who has applied for a certificate to build	
16	a six turbine demonstration project in Lake	
17	Erie, the law firm of Dickinson Wright by	
18	Chris Pirik, Terrence O'Donnell, and Jon	
19	Secrest, 150 East Gay Street, Columbus,	
20	Ohio, 43215.	
21	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
22	Are there any other parties that	
23	would like to make an appearance at this	
24	time?	
25	MS. LEPPLA: Yes, Your Honor,	

	_
1	Miranda Leppla on behalf of the Ohio
2	Environmental Council and Sierra Club, 1145
3	Chesapeake Avenue, Suite I, Columbus, Ohio,
4	43212.
5	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.
6	MS. WELKER: Good evening, Your
7	Honor. Lori Welker from Benesch
8	Friedlander on behalf of the local resident
9	intervenor Robert Maloney, Leon Blazey,
10	Gregory Binford, and Susan Dempsey. And
11	I'm at 41 South High Street, Suite 2600,
12	Columbus, Ohio 43215.
13	MS. ADDISON: Thank you very much.
14	Are there any other parties that
15	would like to make a formal appearance at
16	this time?
17	Thank you.
18	The subject matter of this evening's
19	public hearing is the application filed on
20	February 1st, 2017 and as supplemented on
21	March 13th, 2017 and March 22nd, 2018 to
22	construct a wind-powered electric
23	generation facility in Ohio. This public
24	hearing is only one aspect of the process
25	for this case. I would note that another

		^
1	public hearing in this case was conducted	8
2	here last November at which several members	
3	of the public provided testimony.	
4	Additionally, the adjudicatory hearing for	
5	this proceeding is scheduled to begin on	
6	August 6th, 2018 at the board's offices in	
7	Columbus, Ohio.	
8	Staff filed a Staff Report of	
9	Investigation on July 3rd, 2018. In its	
10	report, staff recommends that the board	
11	authorize construction of the wind farm	
12	subject to 34 conditions, including, but	
13	not limited to, obtaining and complying	
14	with all required federal and state permits	
15	or authorizations, complying with the	
16	turbine manufacturer's most current safety	
17	manual, and shutting down turbines from	
18	dusk to dawn from March 1st through	
19	January 1st until it's been demonstrated	
20	that the post-construction avian and bat	
21	collision monitoring plan is sufficient.	
22	The staff report in this proceeding should	
23	be viewed simply as staff's recommendation,	
24	and does not necessarily reflect what the	
25	board's final determination will be in this	

9 1 case. 2 If you'd like to view the engineer's 3 schedule, the hearings, or the staff 4 report, they are both available on the 5 board's docketing website. Staff has been 6 kind enough to compile a fact sheet that 7 includes quick descriptions of the 8 application process and the proposed 9 project, as well as a summary of the staff 10 report and some of the recommended 11 conditions. They are available at the 12 entrance, and I would encourage all of you 13 to pick up a copy if you haven't done so 14 already. 15 In this case, the applicant submits 16 that the purpose of the proposed project is 17 to produce wind-powered electricity that 18 will maximize energy production in the 19 proposed project area in order to deliver 20 clean, renewable electricity to the Ohio 21 bulk power transmission system and serve 22 the needs of electric utilities and their 23 customers. 24 Icebreaker Wind, which is a 25 collaboration of the Lake Erie Energy

		40
1	Development Corporation and Fred Olsen	10
2	Renewables proposes to construct six wind	
3	turbine generators, each with a nameplate	
4	capacity rating of 3.45 megawatts for a	
5	total generating capacity of 20.7	
6	megawatts, in addition to submerged	
7	electric collection cables and a	
8	substation. Icebreaker Wind states that	
9	facility is expected to operate for	
10	approximately 8,200 hours annually and	
11	generate approximately 75,000 megawatt	
12	hours of electricity each year. The	
13	facility is the first proposed fresh water	
14	offshore wind farm in North America.	
15	The purpose of this evening's public	
16	hearing is to receive comments from the	
17	public regarding Icebreaker Wind's	
18	application in this case. It is not	
19	intended to be a question and answer	
20	session, but instead it's your opportunity	
21	to let the Ohio Power Siting Board know	
22	what you think about the proposal set forth	
23	in the application.	
24	I would also note that if you or	
25	your organization has intervened in this	

		4.4
1	proceeding, it would not be appropriate for	11
2	you to provide comments at today's hearing,	
3	and you'll have an opportunity to present	
4	evidence, including testimony, at the	
5	adjudicatory hearing in August.	
6	Tonight's hearing is being	
7	transcribed by a court reporter. If you	
8	plan to testify, please speak clearly so	
9	that the court reporter can accurately	
10	reflect your comments on the record. Also,	
11	if you have prepared a written statement,	
12	it would be helpful to provide a copy of	
13	that to the court reporter, as well.	
14	When you arrived, you were offered	
15	the opportunity to sign up to testify by	
16	staff. After I finish with the	
17	introduction, I will begin calling	
18	witnesses forward in the order that they	
19	have signed up on the sign-up sheet, and	
20	ask you to come up to this microphone up	
21	front and face the court reporter.	
22	Before you present your testimony, I	
23	will ask you to make an oath or affirmation	
24	that what you are about to say is the	
25	truth. I will also ask you to state your	

1	name and address. Your testimony will be	12
2	considered part of the official record in	
3	this case, and it will be reviewed by the	
4	board before they make their final decision	
5	on the application. Additionally, the	
6	parties to the case and I will be permitted	
7	to ask a few questions about your	
8	statement. Please answer these questions	
9	to the best of your ability. Should you	
10	decide that you do not want to testify when	
11	I call your name, you can merely pass to	
12	the next witness. Also, once you finish	
13	testifying or if you're here just to	
14	observe, you may leave at any time you	
15	wish, or stay until the conclusion of the	
16	hearing.	
17	The board appreciates your	
18	participation in tonight's hearing, and I	
19	want everyone who wishes to make a public	
20	statement to have the opportunity to do so.	
21	So please be considerate of others, we need	
22	to get their testimony, and keep your	
23	statements to a reasonable period of time.	
24	For those who provided comments at	
25	the public hearing in November, your	

1	comments are still part of this record and	13
2	will be considered by the board. Unless	
3	you have additional information or	
4	statements to present for the board's	
5	consideration, I would ask that you refrain	
6	from submitting the same testimony again in	
7	order to provide those who have not had the	
8	opportunity to do so this evening.	
9	And if there's nothing further, I	
10	think we'll begin calling witnesses at this	
11	time. And we will do our best to pronounce	
12	your name, just reading off the sheets. I	
13	apologize for any mispronunciations.	
14	The first name we have is Thomas C.	
15	Sullivan, Jr.	
16		
17	THOMAS C. SULLIVAN, JR., of lawful age, being	
18	first duly sworn, testified upon his oath as	
19	follows:	
20	MS. ADDISON: Please state your name	
21	and your address.	
22	MR. SULLIVAN: Thomas C. Sullivan,	
23	Jr., 29360 Lake Road, Bay Village, Ohio.	
24	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
25		

1	STATEMENT BY THOMAS C. SULLIVAN, JR.:	14
2	Thank you. Thank you, Your Honor,	
3	Your Honor, presiding judges, I appreciate	
4	you being here.	
5	I'd also like to recognize and thank	
6	the OPSB Siting Board, including Chairman	
7	Asim Haque, also the Director of the Ohio	
8	EPA, the Director of Ohio Development	
9	Services Agency, Director of the Ohio	
10	National Resources on the board, Director	
11	of the Department of Agriculture, the	
12	Director of the Ohio Department of Health,	
13	and the two Ohio State Senators who sit on	
14	the board in the capacity of giving advice,	
15	as well as the two Ohio State House	
16	Representatives that sit on the board. And	
17	my testimony is directed at the board and	
18	them.	
19	I have no personal skin in the game	
20	here. I don't work for a coal company, I	
21	don't work for a green energy company.	
22	I've been following this issue since about	
23	2013 when it first got on the radar.	
24	And it's a very polarizing issue.	
25	People tend to be on one side or the other.	

1	I do think once they get more information,	15
2	they come over to the other side. And I'm	
3	here to give testimony about what I've	
4	learned about this in various articles, and	
5	researching myself, without any legal help	
6	in doing so.	
7	The thing I would like to talk about	
8	first is the world's fresh water status in	
9	2018. Today, according to most any studies	
10	you read, 97.5 percent of the Earth's	
11	surface water is salt water. You can't	
12	drink salt water, or you will die. 2.5	
13	percent of the world's water is fresh	
14	drinking water. Twenty percent of the	
15	world's fresh drinking water today is	
16	located in the Great Lakes. Lake Erie has	
17	127 trillion gallons of fresh drinking	
18	water and supplies millions of U.S.	
19	citizens, Clevelanders, and other residents	
20	surrounding Lake Erie's 871 mile perimeter	
21	coastline and 45 miles across to Canada,	
22	with depths ranging from five feet to	
23	nearly 210 feet deep.	
24	Today, many in the world are saying	
25	that fresh water is the new oil. This is	

		4.0
1	because water scarcity and the world's	16
2	growing population's thirst for fresh	
3	drinking water, either to live, for crops,	
4	manufacturing, all types of industry, rural	
5	and urban life, and Lake Erie is truly	
6	Ohio's gem to be protected and kept clean.	
7	So Mr. Chairman, why build a wind	
8	farm in the fresh drinking waters of Lake	
9	Erie? So the question is, why are	
10	environmental advocates for green energy	
11	pushing and pursuing an industrial turbine	
12	wind farm and the industrialization of Lake	
13	Erie? The current Lake Erie wind farm	
14	project plans to build six 500 foot wind	
15	towers to start with, at a cost of	
16	\$120 million, with over 50 million of this	
17	money coming from U.S. taxpayers at	
18	20 million per industrial wind tower.	
19	Mr. Chairman, the advocates for	
20	these industrial turbines say that they	
21	want to use Lake Erie as a clean energy	
22	field, a quote, that "this will be one of	
23	the world's first fresh water industrial	
24	wind turbine farms," and that "Lake Erie	
25	could become the green version of Saudi	

1	Arabia." This begs the question, why have	17
2	all the other offshore major wind projects	
3	in the world today been in salt water, or	
4	brackish water, or in the oceans, or in the	
5	seas? Why have there been no large scale	
6	industrial wind turbine in fresh water?	
7	The answer is quite simple, because	
8	it's fresh water, and people drink fresh	
9	water, and they don't want it fouled up	
10	with hulking, bottom piercing, rusting,	
11	inefficient, monstrous wind towers, that	
12	could be susceptible to ruining all the	
13	fresh drinking water, wildlife habitats, in	
14	which these industrial wind turbines are	
15	placed.	
16	Mr. Chairman, also, salt water does	
17	not freeze over. The fresh water in Lake	
18	Erie will freeze over, as it does every	
19	couple of years, which will potentially	
20	snap these 500 foot wind turbine poles like	
21	toothpicks. Who will clean up this type of	
22	massive pollution, eyesore, and	
23	environmental disaster when this happens?	
24	Mr. Chairman, not many people have	
25	been to the exact location where this	

1	LEEDCo project is currently proposing to	18
2	put up six 500 foot wind towers on Lake	
3	Erie in 65 feet of water. I've been out	
4	there, on the water, in Lake Erie, in the	
5	exact location of the proposed industrial	
6	wind turbines. I was out there at the site	
7	on August 29, 2015 on my Sea-Doo, watching	
8	the DOSECCA vessel taking their soil	
9	samples from the bottom of Lake Erie. And	
10	there are a few issues with the location	
11	that all Clevelanders, Ohioans and OPSB	
12	members should consider.	
13	Mr. Chairman, the project sits about	
14	six to seven miles offshore of Lakewood,	
15	Ohio, and unfortunately, halfway out to the	
16	site sits the City of Cleveland's water	
17	intake crib. This water intake crib, among	
18	others in Lake Erie, provides 168 million	
19	gallons of fresh drinking water to	
20	Cleveland residents and millions of Ohioans	
21	every day, 11 million citizens a day.	
22	Approximately three miles from this	
23	crib is where the first of six \$20 million	
24	apiece, \$50 million in taxpayer funded	
25	industrial turbine wind towers will be	

9, 2016 entitled Sediment Blob in Lake

25

1	Erie. This article states that about nine	20
2	miles from the Cleveland shoreline a blob	
3	of toxic sediment rests on the bottom of	
4	Lake Erie underneath 60 feet of water.	
5	They call this area, that is well known to	
6	the EPA and the Army Corps of Engineers	
7	CLA-1 because of what sludge sits there on	
8	the bottom of Lake Erie after years of	
9	abuse of Lake Erie during Ohio's	
10	industrialization from the mid to late	
11	1800s, to the early 1900s, all the way to	
12	the 1970s.	
13	This abuse continued until our	
14	federal government stood up, and our state	
15	and local government in Ohio stood up and	
16	did an excellent job of cleaning up Lake	
17	Erie, which makes Lake Erie one of the	
18	cleanest fresh drinking watersheds in the	
19	world today. Lake Erie is the 11th largest	
20	fresh water lake in the world today.	
21	This article states that the CLA-1	
22	area consists of over 30, 50, to 100, 150	
23	years, by some counts, of cumulated	
24	carcinogens sitting on the top of	
25	themselves, such as lead, magnesium,	

		~ 4
1	arsenic, mercury, PCBs, and many different	21
2	hazardous toxic chemicals that have finally	
3	settled down nicely at the bottom of Lake	
4	Erie after years of abuse, finally not	
5	harming Lake Erie's current fresh drinking	
6	water. Most of all, these carcinogens have	
7	been linked to cancer and birth defects, if	
8	consumed.	
9	So what's going to happen when this	
10	toxic sludge is all mixed up by the first	
11	of the six proposed monstrous wind turbines	
12	and then the other five massive poles?	
13	Mr. Chairman, the thing about the	
14	current location of Lake Erie for this	
15	project is all of this sludge and all of	
16	this toxic waste and chemicals that have	
17	built up over the past hundred years is	
18	going to be stirred up and flow directly	
19	into the Cleveland water crib, thus	
20	polluting, toxifying, and poisoning	
21	millions of Ohio children, young adults,	
22	adults, and elder people. This is not even	
23	mentioning our border states and our	
24	Canadian waters. We're talking about lead,	
25	mercury, PCBs, dioxins, magnesium, arsenic,	

1	and the release of all these chemicals that	22
2	have been deposited in Lake Erie, in one	
3	form or another, since the mid to late	
4	1800s, early 1900s, and to the 1970s. If	
5	this project goes foul, and the water goes	
6	foul, and flows into the Cleveland water	
7	crib, what individuals, what corporations,	
8	Mr. Chairman, LEEDCo, Fred Olsen	
9	Renewables, what billionaire from Norway,	
10	who is going to be civilly and criminally	
11	liable to those citizens who are directly	
12	affected, and to the taxpayers of the State	
13	of Ohio and the United States who are	
14	funding this project. Mr. Chairman, this	
15	project could be considered a tort lawyer's	
16	dream.	
17	Mr. Chairman, as discussed before,	
18	we know the six 500 foot industrial wind	
19	turbines, with unproven box base	
20	construction, is going right down through	
21	the industrial sludge of this CLA-1 zone,	
22	which is currently sitting quietly and	
23	undisturbed at the bottom of Lake Erie.	
24	Once this sediment is disturbed, and Lake	
25	Erie's fresh water and this sludge is	

1	stirred up, what's that going to look like,	23
2	and how will this affect the current	
3	quality of our fresh water and drinking	
4	water of Lake Erie today, particularly with	
5	the proposed industrial wind farm so close	
6	to the Cleveland water intake?	
7	Mr. Chairman, what will the water	
8	look like and contain in toxicity compared	
9	to the water in Flint, Michigan? And if	
10	this water is not potable or drinkable for	
11	millions of Clevelanders, and Ohioans, and	
12	Americans, or Canadians, and people and	
13	their children are harmed, who will be at	
14	fault? Will it be LEEDCo, Fred Olsen	
15	Renewables, and others? Who has thrust,	
16	Mr. Chairman, this great honor upon	
17	Cleveland and Lake Erie, to be the first	
18	fresh water industrial turbine wind farm,	
19	the 11th largest and most reliable fresh	
20	drinking water resource in the world today?	
21	I concur that offshore industrial	
22	wind turbine farms, Mr. Chairman, can be a	
23	viable green energy source, but not in	
24	fresh drinking water. Keep them offshore	
25	in salt water where they belong.	

1	their fresh water supply.	25
2	A VOICE: How about the next	
3	(inaudible).	
4	MR. SULLIVAN: Mr. Chairman	
5	MS. ADDISON: One moment. One	
6	moment, Mr. Sullivan. And please refrain	
7	from shouting out, just to keep things in	
8	an orderly fashion.	
9	Mr. Sullivan, I do want to provide	
10	all those who signed up this evening, so if	
11	you could quickly conclude your remarks,	
12	maybe with a few additional statements, and	
13	then we can move on to the next person who	
14	would like to speak.	
15	MR. SULLIVAN: Okay.	
16	MS. ADDISON: Thank you so much.	
17	MR. SULLIVAN: I have a number of	
18	key issues, and I will submit some more for	
19	the record. This is the final key issue	
20	that I want to bring up.	
21	MS. ADDISON: Mr. Sullivan, it may	
22	be easier, you can also submit a copy of	
23	your written comments. I believe that	
24	you're reading off a provided statement	
25	there.	

1	your written statement?	28
2	MR. SULLIVAN: Yes.	
3	MS. ADDISON: At this time, I would	
4	encourage you just to submit that online.	
5	The board can consider your comments. But	
6	we really do need to keep things going and	
7	allow everyone an opportunity to speak.	
8	MR. SULLIVAN: If I may	
9	MS. ADDISON: Mr. Sullivan	
10	MR. SULLIVAN: I'm not reading. I'm	
11	not reading anymore. I'm just trying to	
12	get a final point.	
13	MS. ADDISON: Very briefly.	
14	MR. SULLIVAN: Briefly.	
15	MS. ADDISON: Thank you, thank you.	
16	Let's go off the record.	
17	(Discussion had off the record.)	
18	MS. ADDISON: Let's go back on the	
19	record.	
20	MR. SULLIVAN: Thank you, Your	
21	Honor.	
22	The public trust doctrine, through	
23	the federal government, gives	
24	MS. ADDISON: Mr. Sullivan, I	
25	directed a very brief statement. You can	

1	just finish up in one or two sentences, and	29
2	then take your seat. I'd like to move on	
3	to the next speaker.	
4	MR. SULLIVAN: Okay, Your	
5	Honor.	
6	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
7	MR. SULLIVAN: In review, and I will	
8	submit my full testimony	
9	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
10	A VOICE: Sit down.	
11	MR. SULLIVAN: I'd like to thank you	
12	for the time, and I'd like to have	
13	everyone, and Mr. Chairman, consider the	
14	effects of a fouled up Lake Erie, and our	
15	great national resource, and if the	
16	drinking water is fouled up, the question	
17	is going to be, where is the liability	
18	going to go, who is going to pay, what are	
19	the costs going to be, what people are	
20	going to be fired, what people are going to	
21	be held criminally responsible, who is	
22	going to go to jail.	
23	A VOICE: Give someone else a chance	
24	to talk.	
25	MR. SULLIVAN: And I'd like to thank	
		- 1

1	you, Mr. Chairman, for your time, and this	30
2	very important issue of our greatest	
3	natural resource, Lake Erie. Thank you.	
4	MS. ADDISON: Thank you very much.	
5	The next name I have on the list is	
6	David Strane.	
7		
8	DAVID STRANE of lawful age, being first duly	
9	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
10	MS. ADDISON: Please state your name	
11	and your address for the record.	
12	MR. STRANE: David Strane, 21378	
13	Avalon Drive, Rocky River, Ohio.	
14	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
15	STATEMENT BY DAVID STRANE:	
16	Okay, regarding this project, my	
17	understanding is the Ohio Power Siting	
18	Board is evaluating whether this is	
19	environmentally friendly and whether it's	
20	in the public interest.	
21	So I, too, would like to thank the	
22	siting board members for reviewing this	
23	testimony. It's a privilege to be able to	
24	sit here and address them through you all.	
25	I appreciate your service, as well.	

1	The environment. The killing of	31
2	birds and flying animals by wind turbines	
3	is well documented. The siting board has	
4	ample studies evidencing that birds and	
5	flying animals fly on all parts of Lake	
6	Erie, including proposed turbine locations.	
7	This includes endangered species like the	
8	Kirtland Wobbler. The American Bird	
9	Conservancy and the Black Swamp Bird	
10	Observatory have submitted research on	
11	this.	
12	There's been some discussion about	
13	whether birds are going to be flying in the	
14	location of these turbines, and these	
15	people have indicated that there is minimal	
16	birds flying.	
17	So I'd like to introduce a quote	
18	from March 2011, Jeff Schmidt of the	
19	Pennsylvania Sierra Club testified to the	
20	Pennsylvania State Legislature. He stated	
21	that Lake Erie is unique among the Great	
22	Lakes because its shallow depth provides	
23	forage grounds for ducks, loons, horned	
24	grebes and other waterfowl across its	
25	entire surface. Shore birds, songbirds,	

		32
1	and raptors all across the lake at varying	32
2	locations and altitudes and migratory birds	
3	are already stressed.	
4	Lake Erie is unique in that its	
5	shallow depths provides potential habitat	
6	for pelagics across most of the lake's	
7	surface. That's basically an organic	
8	ecosystem, that because the lake is so	
9	shallow and so big, this is an attraction	
10	for many birds and waterfowl.	
11	The Lake Erie Central Basin is a	
12	designated globally important bird area	
13	according to the National Audubon Society	
14	and Bird Conservation International	
15	Society. Based on studies by the Fish and	
16	Wildlife Service, from 400,000 to	
17	13 million songbirds fly at the height of	
18	the wind turbine blades over the course of	
19	one year.	
20	So most European countries forbid	
21	the development of wind turbines within	
22	12 miles of shore, and that's to protect	
23	birds and wildfowl.	
24	I will skip the threat to our water,	
25	since Mr. Sullivan already addressed that.	

		~~
1	According to LEEDCo and Fred Olsen	33
2	filings, each turbine will have 404 gallons	
3	of oil in it. There are many documented	
4	cases of unexpected oil leaks. Huron	
5	County in Michigan is just going through	
6	that. That was in the news recently. You	
7	can't predict it. It's fresh water, oil	
8	leaks. If you have six turbines, which	
9	then turn into 1,450 turbines, which LEEDCo	
10	is saying that's the vision, 1,450 turbines	
11	in the lake, that's a massive amount of oil	
12	that's subject to leaking in the lake. We	
13	think that's a risk that's not worth	
14	taking.	
15	Additionally, the infrasound effects	
16	from the turbines have caused documented	
17	negative health effects, and this whooshing	
18	sound, this thumping sound, travels	
19	unobstructed over the lake. And there's	
20	actually something called a boombox effect,	
21	which this whooshing, pounding sound of the	
22	turbines pushing the wind is multiplied by	
23	greater than the sum of the turbines. So,	
24	you know, that's just another negative	
25	element to this project.	

		~ 4
1	Yes, LEEDCo apparently has signed a	34
2	purchase agreement with Fred Olsen Company,	
3	which is an oil and gas developer that has	
4	got renewables. Obviously Fred Olsen	
5	Company likes the idea of tax credits and	
6	mandated rate increases.	
7	The lake is for the public use, and	
8	that's part of the trust that the lake sits	
9	in. To lease the lake to a private	
10	developer, to build turbines with our	
11	taxpayer money, and charge many times the	
12	going rate of electricity that we can buy	
13	it on the open market, seems crazy.	
14	Let's talk about the jobs for a	
15	second, because the power cost is	
16	Cleveland Public Power is contracted, they	
17	have a cap that they will pay no more than	
18	550 percent of the going rate for power.	
19	So can you imagine 1,450 wind turbines out	
20	here, the increase in power costs to all	
21	our residents and businesses.	
22	Now, Ontario, Canada so as many	
23	jobs as LEEDCo is claiming they're going to	
24	create with building these wind turbines,	
25	we're going to lose many thousands more	

because the cost of electricity goes up, manufacturers and businesses will move production to less costly locations.

This is happening in Ontario, Canada today. They just elected a new Premier.

This Premier is on record by saying the number one issue that he had was the cost of electricity, or as they call it, their Hydro. It's so expensive that it has driven manufacturing out of Ontario, it's cost thousands of jobs, and residents are paying many times the rate that they would have been able to get on the open market for electricity.

So the Premier has put a moratorium on wind energy, and they've already had moratorium on offshore wind energy, at least they're that smart. And I hope we can learn from their experience that this is a failed experiment already. I mean, all we have to do is look across the lake and see that Ontario has already done that, on shore wind turbines by the thousands, and look what it's done to their economy and their quality of life, significant.

1	Let's talk about property tax,	36
2	because there's also on record, including	
3	in Wolfe Island, where they've got some on	
4	shore wind turbines, that the lakefront	
5	property values go down. Property taxes	
6	are based on property values. Property	
7	taxes go to fund our schools, they fund our	
8	local government. We need those dollars.	
9	So not only is our tax dollars going	
10	to build the turbines, but they're going to	
11	charge us more for electricity, for the	
12	electricity coming from those turbines.	
13	Then the property taxes go down, so less	
14	money goes into the coffers of our	
15	governments and our schools. This seems	
16	silly and foolish.	
17	A VOICE: Next person, please.	
18	MR. WALSTRA: Ma'am.	
19	MS. ADDISON: Please don't	
20	interrupt. Thank you.	
21	MR. STRANE: I'll be just a second.	
22	The quiet enjoyment. Lake Erie's	
23	pristine beauty is an inspiration to	
24	tourists, residents, fishermen, birders,	
25	recreational enthusiasts, runners who run	

		27
1	along the lake, boaters, sailors,	37
2	kiteboards, windsurfers, photographers, all	
3	these people depend on this great natural	
4	resource for quiet enjoyment.	
5	The lake belongs to us. Why would	
6	our officials even consider leasing a large	
7	portion to a foreign oil and gas company	
8	owned by a billionaire who wants the tax	
9	credit and mandated rate increases?	
10	We've heard about the risk to our	
11	water already. I mean, in Flint, they	
12	didn't think that was going to happen. It	
13	was the scientists there who evaluated	
14	that, thought it was safe. I'm sure LEEDCo	
15	has paid their consultants to say the same	
16	thing. It's a risk that is just not worth	
17	taking.	
18	So that's all I have. Thank you	
19	very much. I appreciate it.	
20	MS. ADDISON: The next name I have	
21	is Sherri Lange.	
22		
23		
24		
25		

SHERRI LANGE of lawful age, being first duly	38
sworn, testified upon her oath as follows:	
MS. ADDISON: Please state your name	
and address.	
MS. LANGE: Sure. It's Sherri	
Lange, 109 Toynbee Trail, T-O-Y-N-B-E-E,	
Trail, in Toronto, Scarborough.	
STATEMENT BY SHERRI LANGE:	
Okay, I'm very happy to be here,	
Your Honors, and I would like to thank OPSB	
for receiving, over countless numbers of	
years now, our comments about the Great	
Lakes, some of which are mirrored in	
Mr. Sullivan's and Mr. Strane's remarks	
already today.	
We came here before you today, very	
specifically, we have been peppering the	
OPSB with tons of information about	
offshore and especially fresh water	
projects, why they are entirely (inaudible)	
from our point of view. I just would like	
to back it up a little minute to tell you	
who I represent. I'm not just here for	
myself as a citizen of Toronto, having	
achieved an offshore Ontario (inaudible),	
	sworn, testified upon her oath as follows: MS. ADDISON: Please state your name and address. MS. LANGE: Sure. It's Sherri Lange, 109 Toynbee Trail, T-O-Y-N-B-E-E, Trail, in Toronto, Scarborough. STATEMENT BY SHERRI LANGE: Okay, I'm very happy to be here, Your Honors, and I would like to thank OPSB for receiving, over countless numbers of years now, our comments about the Great Lakes, some of which are mirrored in Mr. Sullivan's and Mr. Strane's remarks already today. We came here before you today, very specifically, we have been peppering the OPSB with tons of information about offshore and especially fresh water projects, why they are entirely (inaudible) from our point of view. I just would like to back it up a little minute to tell you who I represent. I'm not just here for myself as a citizen of Toronto, having

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1	I'm here on behalf of 370 North American	39
2	groups. I'm the CEO of North American	
3	Platform Against Windpower, and a founding	
4	member of Great Lakes Wind Truth, and a few	
5	others, but it all blends together in the	
6	end.	
7	So there's quite a bit of knowledge	
8	that we have done, well over 10,000 hours	
9	of research, which puts us in a position,	
10	we are not beholden to anybody, we don't	
11	carry any grudges, we just speak the truth	
12	as we have learned about it from our	
13	research.	
14	So one thing that we do know is that	
15	wind turbine, it's a failed technology.	
16	The world has now acknowledged that this is	
17	a failed technology. Germany is sneaking	
18	in nuclear from the back door and building	
19	up coal as fast as it can. Germany, as we	
20	all know, was the wunderkind of the green	
21	movement in the world.	
22	So there's disasters in Australia,	
23	Spain, the UK, Ireland, France. France has	
24	over 5,000 anti wind groups. I'm not sure	
25	if you're aware of that, but that's a large	

40 1 number. 2 So I have a fair few comments in 3 different areas that I'd like to just share 4 with you, if I could, and I'll leave one 5 document with you. 6 Coming from Ontario, having lived in 7 Ontario for the last 15 -- well, I've lived 8 there for a long time, but for the last 15 9 years, we have seen an energy disaster. 10 And as Mr. Strane referenced, we have a new 11 Premier who calls industrial wind a scam. 12 He is determined to take turbines down on 13 land, and as you know, we have an offshore 14 moratorium already, since 2011. 15 This is a province that was intent 16 on peppering -- we had a liberal 17 government -- more than 4,000 turbines in 18 prime industrial land, intensely sensitive 19 areas, bird important areas, and areas of 20 natural and scientific interest. They 21 didn't care. They peppered the land with 22 it. Obviously there were consequences, 23 including dirty water in Chatham-Kent, just 24 Google it, Chatham-Kent, dirty water, wind 25 turbines. It's a disaster.

1	So now we have an economy that is in	41
2	shatters. Literally we have the largest	
3	subnational debt in the world. And it is	
4	because, according to the Fraser Institute,	
5	a think tank in Canada, because of the high	
6	subsidies paid to wind and solar. The cost	
7	of power in Ontario should be six and a	
8	half cents per kilowatt hour. The wind	
9	developer on land gets 14 and a half cents	
10	per kilowatt hour, offshore (inaudible) get	
11	18 and a half cents, and solar was getting	
12	80 cents, and then they knocked it down to	
13	50 because they thought, oh, my God, we	
14	can't afford this.	
15	We can't afford any of this. Our	
16	new Premier has been given a clear mandate,	
17	a majority government, he has declared a	
18	moratorium, we are moving in a different	
19	direction. So it is a complete disaster.	
20	Jobs. I just want to point out that	
21	one of the monikers of the wind industry is	
22	that it is going to create jobs. It sounds	
23	great. We all want jobs for our	
24	territories, for our people. In Ontario,	
25	we've lost 300,000 jobs, manufacturing	

So I'd like to talk a bit about an

25

		40
1	example of non-turbines (inaudible), where	43
2	the people put a tremendous amount of power	
3	into fighting a project between an	
4	aerodrome and a municipal airport. And our	
5	developers hired a fancy	
6	MS. PIRIK: Excuse me.	
7	MS. ADDISON: Yes, go ahead.	
8	MS. PIRIK: We'd like to object.	
9	First of all, this is a hearing for the	
10	Cuyahoga County Cleveland offshore wind	
11	turbine farm.	
12	Secondly is, we would just like to	
13	know and we have no problem with an	
14	appropriately-lengthed testimony by this	
15	witness, even though she is from out of the	
16	country, but to bring in additional	
17	testimony that has nothing to do with the	
18	farm that we are proposing in this	
19	application, and to take additional time, I	
20	mean, I think there has to be some limit,	
21	because we do have proponents and opponents	
22	here who would like to testify. If there	
23	is any way that they can keep their	
24	comments shortened so everybody will have a	
25	chance.	

1	MS. ADDISON: Thank you all. Thank	44
2	you.	
3	MS. LANGE: I've come a long way,	
4	six and a half hours driving, I left early	
5	this morning, and just wanted	
6	MS. ADDISON: Ms. Lange, one moment.	
7	(Pause)	
8	MS. ADDISON: Thank you, Ms. Pirik.	
9	Your objection is noted on the record.	
10	Ms. Lange, maybe perhaps you could	
11	move on to this particular project, and	
12	limit your comments to this.	
13	MS. LANGE: Sure.	
14	MS. ADDISON: And I would also	
15	remind you that I know I said this	
16	MS. LANGE: I'm almost done.	
17	MS. ADDISON: Okay.	
18	MS. LANGE: I'm almost done, and I	
19	appreciate the objection, as well. Thank	
20	you.	
21	I just want to remind you that there	
22	are reference points when we're doing such	
23	an important thing as putting, potentially,	
24	turbines in one of the Great Lakes, Lake	
25	Erie, a lake I'm very familiar with, as	

1	well. And we have Lake Ontario, but we're
2	just down the line. Whatever you put into
3	your lake, we get into Lake Ontario down
4	the line. So it does impact us.

The public trust issue was mentioned. Your birds are our birds, your water is our water, and the bats are equally owned by both countries. So thank you very much.

I'll just -- briefly, just briefly,
because the developers will tell you
there's no evidence of movement across the
lake. This is -- time and time again, by
other projects. They hire fancy people, in
this case, Dr. Reynolds, 16 year old expert
on bats [sic], he said there was no habitat
and no bats.

A citizen scientist produced this beautiful map showing an abundance of bat habitat and bat life, endangered species included. And in Ontario, it is illegal to kill one endangered bat, it is so not allowed.

Thank you very much for your time.

I do appreciate the ability to meet these

		4.0
1	beautiful people. I've been talking to	46
2	Ohioans and people from Rochester who care.	
3	So we're very much in tune with the	
4	Great Lakes, and we would welcome at some	
5	point a party where we can celebrate a	
6	Great Lakes moratorium.	
7	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
8	Before we move on to the next name,	
9	I just want to reiterate that the board	
10	does have a process for submitting written	
11	comments, that you will have the ability to	
12	submit comments through that process, as	
13	well.	
14	But if we could keep things going,	
15	maybe just hit key points. I would like to	
16	try to get as many people up here to	
17	testify. We are restricted by the	
18	building. It does the parking garage	
19	does shut down at 10:30, so we do have a	
20	stopping point, and I'd like to get as many	
21	people up here as possible. So please keep	
22	that in mind when you're providing your	
23	comments this evening.	
24	The next name I have is Councilman	
25	Matt Zone.	

1		47
2	MATT ZONE of lawful age, being first duly	
3	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
4	MS. ADDISON: Thank you. Please	
5	proceed.	
6	STATEMENT BY MATT ZONE:	
7	Thank you, Your Honor, and	
8	Commission members, thank you for being	
9	here today in our beautiful city. My name	
10	is Matt Zone, I've served as a council	
11	member for the City of Cleveland, Ward 15,	
12	for the past 16 and a half years. I live	
13	at 1228 West 69th Street, Cleveland, Ohio,	
14	44102. I look right out my front porch to	
15	look at our beautiful lake. My district	
16	starts at the mouth of the Cuyahoga River	
17	and runs all the way west to the City of	
18	Lakewood. So the whole western border of	
19	the City of Cleveland is in the district I	
20	serve and represent.	
21	Over the course of my career, I've	
22	been recognized nationally, regionally, and	
23	locally as a leader on environmental	
24	issues. Last year, in 2017, I had the high	
25	honor of serving as the president of the	

		4.0
1	find someone who could meet the unique	49
2	needs of this project. So for 13 years,	
3	this community has been very methodically	
4	meeting, debating, discussing, engaging,	
5	having public hearings and meetings around	
6	this issue. This is not something that was	
7	just thought of overnight.	
8	And many people in Cleveland	
9	constantly say that our city needs to be	
10	innovative, forward thinking, if we are to	
11	grow. Well, the wind energy business is	
12	exploding worldwide. There is seven	
13	billion dollars of offshore wind farms	
14	planned for the East Coast of the United	
15	States alone.	
16	And Cleveland has a significant	
17	advanced manufacturing sector, unlike many	
18	other metropolitan areas in our country.	
19	Our manufacturers can capitalize on this	
20	growth industry. The components, they have	
21	to be made somewhere. Why not Cleveland?	
22	There are many manufacturers in	
23	Northeast Ohio who are very supportive of	
24	this project. For example, in my district,	
25	in my ward, less than a couple miles from	

here, located on West 68th and Madison,
Advance Manufacturing Corporation, which
has been an anchor in our community since
1936. Advance Manufacturing has evolved
its business strategy now to fabricate
parts for the wind turbine industry.
Organized labor is also very
supportive, because they rightly see the

supportive, because they rightly see the potential for jobs. This will be the first ever fresh water wind farm in the world. This will put Cleveland on the map in a very good and positive way, not only locally, but internationally. It will help brand us as an innovative city that is moving forward in the development of clean energy. So clean energy is what we're here to talk about.

Wind energy has, as you know, zero emissions. It isn't affected by the political problems, it's not affected by wars. All we need is Mother Nature to do her thing. And our tests show that she will cooperate, particularly on the lake, where the winds are strong enough, and stronger than they are on land. It's a

1	form of clean energy that is rapidly	51
2	growing, and we need more generation with	
3	zero emissions.	
4	The City of Cleveland is committed	
5	to this project. In 2008, I led an effort	
6	and chaired our city's utilities committee,	
7	where we held hearings around advanced	
8	energy portfolio standards for the city,	
9	and we adopted an advanced energy portfolio	
10	standard that requires 20 percent of our	
11	energy to be procured from a renewable	
12	source by 2020, 25 percent by 2025. This	
13	project will go a long way towards that	
14	effort.	
15	I want to thank you for coming to	
16	our Hall, listening to both sides,	
17	filtering out issues that aren't relevant	
18	to this conversation, and really speaking	
19	to the issues, and I'd ask that you approve	
20	and allow this project to go forward.	
21	MS. ADDISON: The next name I have	
22	is Garry George.	
23		
24		
25		
	1	

52 1 2 GARRY GEORGE of lawful age, being first duly 3 sworn, testified upon his oath as follows: 4 MS. ADDISON: Thank you. Please 5 state your name and your address. 6 MR. GEORGE: Garry George, I'm based 7 at the Audubon Center at Debs Park, 4700 8 North Griffin Avenue, Los Angeles, 9 California. 10 MS. ADDISON: Thank you. You may 11 proceed. 12 STATEMENT BY GARRY GEORGE: 13 So I'm the Renewable Energy Director 14 for the National Audubon Society. We 15 submitted comments here before, written 16 comments, and have also testified before 17 this board at the hearing here in November. 18 I'm submitting another copy of the comments 19 for the record, in case you need it. 20 Our 2014 Audubon Climate report 21 tells us that 314 species of birds are 22 seriously threatened by changes in climate 23 in their breeding and wintering grounds 24 unless we reduce our emissions as soon as 25 possible. So transforming our energy

1	sector to renewables not only saves birds,	53
2	but also benefits people with clean air,	
3	new jobs, and new growing economies in wind	
4	and solar.	
5	Audubon supports wind energy when it	
6	is properly sited. Our concern here has	
7	been and is for the potential impact of the	
8	Icebreaker project on water birds,	
9	especially the significant wintering	
10	population of Red-breasted Merganser, and	
11	the millions of birds that migrate twice a	
12	year over the lake, two criteria that have	
13	identified the Central Basin of Lake Erie	
14	as a globally significant important bird	
15	area in an international program for bird	
16	conservation.	
17	So the standards that the Ohio	
18	Department of Natural Resources and the	
19	Ohio Power Siting Board set for the data	
20	collection, mortality monitoring, and	
21	operational responses that avoid and	
22	minimize impacts to birds we think will set	
23	the standard for wind energy development,	
24	if any, in the entire Great Lakes. So	
25	accordingly, we support the standards set	

1	in the MOU that Icebreaker Windpower, Inc.	54
2	and the Ohio Department of Natural	
3	Resources have agreed to. We support that	
4	MOU, and we think it protects the birds.	
5	We also support the staff	
6	recommendations on the conditions of the	
7	permit regarding approvals of when the	
8	project can begin construction, the	
9	standards and technologies for the on-site	
10	data collection, and the standards for	
11	mortality monitoring and operation of the	
12	project, including the option for Ohio	
13	Power Siting Board and ODNR to schedule	
14	curtailment of the turbines under certain	
15	conditions to protect our birds.	
16	So we thank, actually, the Ohio	
17	Department of Natural Resources, we thank	
18	the board, we thank Icebreaker Windpower	
19	for their collaborative work on this	
20	project to protect our birds, and we	
21	support a certificate for the Icebreaker	
22	project if the Ohio Power Siting Board	
23	adopts the staff recommendations and the	
24	conditions that they've put on for the	
25	birds. Thank you.	

1	Just to be clear, BSBO and ABC are	56
2	not now nor have we ever been in favor of	
3	this project. The Central Basin of Lake	
4	Erie, the proposed site of the Icebreaker	
5	project and potentially thousands more	
6	turbines, was designated as a globally	
7	important bird area because it is a passage	
8	route and foraging habitat for over 300	
9	species of birds whose populations can be	
10	measured in hundreds of millions every	
11	year. Some species, such as the Kirtland's	
12	Warbler, are in danger of extinction and	
13	have been designated as endangered species.	
14	After the Icebreaker project's	
15	decade long history of scientific fumbling,	
16	misinterpretation, and ineptness, we see	
17	that the Power Siting Board's staff report	
18	as the first proposed plan of action that	
19	is capable of developing a reasonable	
20	science of offshore wind ecology.	
21	The staff report would require the	
22	Icebreaker demonstration project to fulfill	
23	its ecological purpose of generating	
24	necessary and sufficient data to assess the	
25	ecological impact of offshore wind energy	

1	generation on Lake Erie and to inform the	57
2	community at large of that impact.	
3	We understand that the Icebreaker	
4	project is a demonstration project, and as	
5	such, its primary purpose is to generate	
6	data. The generation of data is a	
7	full-time effort, neither seasonal nor	
8	part-time, and every effort should be made	
9	to continue the collection of data	
10	throughout the life of the project.	
11	Such is the nature of ecological	
12	science, where events take place on a	
13	larger scale than we might like, and	
14	studies, in order to be worthwhile, must	
15	be undertaken over longer time frames.	
16	Therefore, BSBO and ABC respectfully	
17	request that the Power Siting staff report	
18	be implemented without compromise to either	
19	the economic or time constraints involved,	
20	so as to not dilute and/or render	
21	ineffective the staff report's proposed	
22	scientific protocols and conditions, for to	
23	compromise or limit the staff report would	
24	be to undermine fulfilling the project's	
25	ecological purpose.	

1	We further state that if the staff	58
2	report is compromised from its current	
3	form, as is being inferred by the list of	
4	issues filed by Icebreaker with the Siting	
5	Board on July 10th, then we withdraw any	
6	and all support for the staff report and	
7	urge that the procedural schedule be again	
8	halted until the impact of revisions can be	
9	investigated further.	
10	Thank you.	
11	MS. ADDISON: Don't be alarmed,	
12	they're just turning off these upper	
13	lights. We're still going.	
14	The next name I have is Mark	
15	Shieldcastle.	
16		
17	MARK SHIELDCASTLE of lawful age, being first	
18	duly sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
19	MS. ADDISON: Thank you. Please	
20	state your name and your address for the	
21	record.	
22	MR. SHIELDCASTLE: My name is Mark	
23	Shieldcastle. I live at 5939 North Bodi	
24	Road, Oak Harbor, Ohio.	
25		

STATEMENT BY MARK SHIELDCASTLE:	59
Good evening. I'm presently	
Research Director for the Black Swamp Bird	
Observatory. I'm retired from the Ohio	
DNR, Division of Wildlife, with 32 years of	
service completing my tenure as Project	
Leader of Wetland Wildlife Research for the	
State of Ohio. Among my specialties of 45	
years in the field has been scientific	
study design and implementation.	
Black Swamp Bird Observatory's	
objective has always been to strive for	
sound science to inform those decisions	
that the regulatory agencies will have to	
make.	
Tonight, my comments will focus on	
concerns with the staff report, as well as	
the potential solutions. Overall, the	
staff report is an impressive document.	
BSBO appreciates the immense time and	
effort your staff has put into this report.	
We are supportive of the concept of the MOU	
with the ODNR, and with some scientific	
revisions, we feel the MOU process could	
become the standard for wind projects in	
	Good evening. I'm presently Research Director for the Black Swamp Bird Observatory. I'm retired from the Ohio DNR, Division of Wildlife, with 32 years of service completing my tenure as Project Leader of Wetland Wildlife Research for the State of Ohio. Among my specialties of 45 years in the field has been scientific study design and implementation. Black Swamp Bird Observatory's objective has always been to strive for sound science to inform those decisions that the regulatory agencies will have to make. Tonight, my comments will focus on concerns with the staff report, as well as the potential solutions. Overall, the staff report is an impressive document. BSBO appreciates the immense time and effort your staff has put into this report. We are supportive of the concept of the MOU with the ODNR, and with some scientific revisions, we feel the MOU process could

the State of Ohio.

Let me quote a passage from the staff report. The primary purpose of the Avian and Bat MOU is to establish a monitoring plan to assess the impacts of construction and operation to avian and bat species and resources.

The goals of these assessments relative to this project are, and let me state, we believe these are admirable and appropriate goals.

Goal one, to document existing conditions and patterns of use of species of concern at the project site. Goal one cannot be scientifically accomplished with one year of pre- construction data. You can't acquire an average without two years, and you cannot address normality without a minium of three years.

To establish a pattern of use, with
the variability of migration, requires
multiple years. Let's not forget
Icebreaker has had a decade to do something
right, and it failed miserably. If species
of concern here meets the intentions of the

1	Endangered Species Act or the Bald and	61
2	Golden Eagle Protection Act, then another	
3	layer of failure has been added to this	
4	project.	
5	Very little has been offered in the	
6	methodology proposed for this project in	
7	the pre-construction phase that can address	
8	species of concern, since nothing has been	
9	provided to identify species beyond the	
10	waterfowl survey. Detection methods can be	
11	added, such as infrared camera or telemetry	
12	that could get at this question to meet the	
13	goal, but so far, they haven't.	
14	Goal two, to document changing	
15	conditions and patterns of species of	
16	concern and their associated habitats as a	
17	result of this project. As with pre-	
18	construction, post-construction conditions	
19	cannot address goal two for the same	
20	reasons. Two years of study does not	
21	fulfill the goal. If this is really an	
22	experiment designed to inform decisions for	
23	future considerations, then this experiment	
24	should be studied every year of its	
25	existence. That is how you acquire the	

		~~
1	knowledge to achieve the goal. And we	62
2	won't even get into the mortality study	
3	issues.	
4	Goal number three, to develop and	
5	implement effective mitigation and adaptive	
6	management strategies to minimize avian and	
7	bat resource impacts. Goal three cannot be	
8	achieved until the problems of goal one and	
9	goal two have been addressed and resolved	
10	with scientific rigor and transparency.	
11	Goal four, to evaluate the	
12	feasibility of various monitoring protocols	
13	in an offshore setting. Goal four is	
14	obtainable. If question is, will it be	
15	based on scientifically sound sample	
16	design.	
17	Another passage from the staff	
18	report states, The applicant has committed	
19	to continue coordination with wildlife	
20	agencies through the lifetime of this	
21	project to address any bird and bat issues	
22	that may arise.	
23	If Icebreaker only studies for a	
24	couple of years, this commitment is hollow.	
25	This experiment should be treated as such,	
	1	

	~~
and studied annually at least until	63
variability settles out.	
We have additional concerns with the	
staff report and wish to request	
clarification pertaining to Condition 21.	
This condition states that if endangered or	
threatened species are encountered, that	
they are to be reported to the regulatory	
agencies. We concur with this condition,	
but question how is this going to be	
accomplished.	
As stated above, no methodology to	
date has been included by Icebreaker on	
how they will identify threatened and	
endangered species over open water during	
the pre or post-construction operations,	
which is a requirement under the Endangered	
Species Act. There are methods available	
that can address this at least in part, and	
could meet this need scientifically if done	
properly.	
Lastly, there are two segments under	
Condition 22 that we believe could use	
additional clarification or changes to meet	
the goals established by ODNR and the Ohio	
	variability settles out. We have additional concerns with the staff report and wish to request clarification pertaining to Condition 21. This condition states that if endangered or threatened species are encountered, that they are to be reported to the regulatory agencies. We concur with this condition, but question how is this going to be accomplished. As stated above, no methodology to date has been included by Icebreaker on how they will identify threatened and endangered species over open water during the pre or post-construction operations, which is a requirement under the Endangered Species Act. There are methods available that can address this at least in part, and could meet this need scientifically if done properly. Lastly, there are two segments under Condition 22 that we believe could use additional clarification or changes to meet

61

1	Power Siting Board.	64
2	First, sub-condition (a). The	
3	condition recommends detection of a ten	
4	gram vertebrate. A large percentage of	
5	nocturnal migrating songbirds are in the	
6	five to ten gram range. From data	
7	collected on more than 325,000 birds banded	
8	by BSBO research team for the past 30	
9	years, 33 percent, one third of all the	
10	birds captured are below the ten gram	
11	limit, and many are the entire species,	
12	while only 500ths of one percent fall below	
13	five grams. We recommend this condition to	
14	be changed to read five gram minimum.	
15	Second, sub-condition (c). We	
16	completely concur with the intent of this	
17	condition, which defines the conditions and	
18	extent for which the radar detection system	
19	must be operating. Migration volume and	
20	data inference can be heavily biased by	
21	only operating under clear nights, as has	
22	been done in the past on this and other	
23	studies, other projects.	
24	Migration is highly variable and is	
25	closely associated with specific weather	

		0.5
1	conditions. Where there is strong evidence	65
2	of directed variability of wildlife	
3	activity, it is prudent scientifically to	
4	stratify study design. This ensures data	
5	collection is representative of reality and	
6	is not biased.	
7	With 30 years plus of songbird	
8	migration data, BSBO can provide	
9	information to help develop a sound study	
10	design and the scientific support to	
11	clarify stratification on wind direction.	
12	We recommend that the staff report be	
13	clarified to indicate 80 percent or greater	
14	of all strata are met.	
15	Analysis using stratification data	
16	will reduce bias of the whole and will give	
17	a truer representative of migration for	
18	that season.	
19	To get at the goals mentioned as the	
20	purpose of this experiment, multiple years	
21	must be completed to address multi-year	
22	variation.	
23	We will be providing these comments,	
24	along with additional support, to the Power	
25	Siting Board, and we thank you for the	

1	opportunity to express our concerns and	66
2	your willingness to consider sound science	
3	for this project.	
4	Thank you.	
5	MS. ADDISON: The next name I have	
6	is John Lipaj.	
7	MR. LIPAJ: Lipaj.	
8	MS. ADDISON: Lipaj. My apologies.	
9	MR. LIPAJ: That's okay.	
10		
11	JOHN LIPAJ of lawful age, being first duly	
12	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
13	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
14	Please state your name and address.	
15	MR. LIPAJ: John Lipaj, 1525	
16	Kingsway, Westlake, Ohio.	
17	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
18	MR. LIPAJ: Thank you.	
19	STATEMENT BY JOHN LIPAJ:	
20	Thank you, Your Honor, and board	
21	members. My name is John Lipaj, and I	
22	represent the Lake Erie Foundation, a group	
23	consisting of approximately 400 members	
24	throughout the Lake Erie area.	
25	The Lake Erie Foundation's mission	

is to create and maintain a healthy Lake	67
Erie as defined by drinkable water,	
recreational contact, and edible fish. We	
believe that the environmental and economic	
impacts should be central to any discussion	
of wind turbines in Lake Erie, as Lake Erie	
is the source of drinking water for 11	
million people.	
The Lake Erie Foundation requests	
the following:	
Number one, Icebreaker has been	
presented to the public as a six turbine	
wind project. There have been 400 public	
meetings where LEEDCo has presented to the	
public six turbines, and have come back and	
said that they received great approval from	
the public for only six turbines. Yet	
there is evidence that the purpose of	
Icebreaker is to demonstrate the	
feasibility of generating 5,000 megawatts	
of electricity on Lake Erie. That would	
require building 1,400 to 1,500 wind	
turbines across Lake Erie.	
A March 3rd, 2017 letter from U.S.	
Fish and Wildlife to the Executive Director	
	Erie as defined by drinkable water, recreational contact, and edible fish. We believe that the environmental and economic impacts should be central to any discussion of wind turbines in Lake Erie, as Lake Erie is the source of drinking water for 11 million people. The Lake Erie Foundation requests the following: Number one, Icebreaker has been presented to the public as a six turbine wind project. There have been 400 public meetings where LEEDCo has presented to the public six turbines, and have come back and said that they received great approval from the public for only six turbines. Yet there is evidence that the purpose of Icebreaker is to demonstrate the feasibility of generating 5,000 megawatts of electricity on Lake Erie. That would require building 1,400 to 1,500 wind turbines across Lake Erie. A March 3rd, 2017 letter from U.S.

1	of the Ohio Power Siting Board states,	68
2	quote, According to the application, this	
3	project is proposed as a demonstration-	
4	scale project to help assess the potential	
5	success for future larger-scale offshore	
6	wind farms in Lake Erie and other Great	
7	Lakes.	
8	He goes on to write, Information	
9	gathered from this project will be used to	
10	assess the feasibility of developing	
11	commercial scale wind facilities in Lake	
12	Erie, or the Great Lakes as a whole.	
13	That's more than six. Yet the Ohio Power	
14	Siting Board Commission's staff report	
15	dated July 3rd states, the applicant has	
16	indicated that it has no plans for further	
17	expansion.	
18	So there seems to be some	
19	contradictions here that the Lake Erie	
20	Foundation would love to see cleared up.	
21	We've been led to believe the developers	
22	will only build six and then stop, yet in	
23	the comments that I will pass out to you,	
24	there are a number of references from Ronn	
25	Richard, the head of the board, Lorry	

1	Wagner, the President, and Dave Karpinski,	69
2	where they refer to the additional plans	
3	that they have for Lake Erie.	
4	So the Lake Erie Foundation requests	
5	that the Ohio Power Siting Board provide	
6	the public with their determination to	
7	clarify if the developers will only build	
8	six, then stop, or if Icebreaker is being	
9	used to justify future wind projects	
10	consisting of thousands of wind turbines on	
11	Lake Erie, and if it is determined by the	
12	Ohio Power Siting Board that this pilot	
13	project will be used to justify building	
14	the full 1,450, then this project should	
15	not move any further in that permitting	
16	process.	
17	If, however, the Ohio Power Siting	
18	Board determines that any of the	
19	organizations involved in this application,	
20	those being LEEDCo, Icebreaker, or the	
21	parent company, Fred Olsen, are absolutely	
22	not going to participate in any other	
23	further wind projects on Lake Erie, we'll	
24	accept that, but we want to see it in	
25	writing, signed by all those parties.	

1	That's reasonable for the citizens in the	70
2	State of Ohio, to protect their interests.	
3	Number two, LEEDCo has pursued this	
4	project as a nonprofit organization, and	
5	has received funding accordingly. However,	
6	the applicant is Fred Olsen Renewables, a	
7	large multi-national corporation based in	
8	Norway, the sister company of Fred Olsen	
9	Energy, which is a Norwegian oil and gas	
10	drilling company.	
11	The Lake Erie Foundation requests	
12	that a determination be made on the	
13	stipulations in the funding that LEEDCo has	
14	received should their assets be sold to a	
15	for-profit company.	
16	We have asked questions about the	
17	funding between these two organizations in	
18	the past. We've been told that it's	
19	confidential. As a nonprofit, we believe	
20	that LEEDCo should be providing that	
21	information.	
22	Number three, potential conflicts of	
23	interest exist anytime nonprofit board	
24	members are in a position to personally	
25	benefit by their actions. Several years	

1	ago, New York's Attorney General Andrew	71
2	Cuomo launched an investigation into	
3	alleged corruption between wind energy	
4	companies and government officials that	
5	included allegations of conflicts of	
6	interest and improper influence that	
7	surfaced in about a dozen counties. As a	
8	result of that investigation, the State of	
9	New York passed a law that applies	
10	specifically to wind power siting.	
11	MR. O'DONNELL: Your Honor, on	
12	behalf of Icebreaker, we just want to renew	
13	an objection. We're happy to hear	
14	testimony, and length is one thing, but	
15	when you're testifying about future	
16	projects that are not the subject of this	
17	application, and you're testifying about	
18	what sounds like some investigation in New	
19	York that is not related to this project,	
20	our objection is really just one of	
21	relevance.	
22	MR. LIPAJ: I would say that this is	
23	completely relevant, because it's referring	
24	to wind power siting, and municipal	
25	employees that helped that wind power	

		7.4
1	fails because of ice, other factors, or	74
2	they become obsolete? The Lake Erie	
3	Foundation requests that funding for	
4	long-term maintenance and decommissioning	
5	be required to be placed in an escrow	
6	account or trust fund for all turbines that	
7	are proposed to be built in Lake Erie.	
8	Thank you.	
9	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
10	The next name I have is Bryan	
11	Ralston.	
12		
13	BRYAN RALSTON of lawful age, being first duly	
14	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
15	MS. ADDISON: Thank you. Please	
16	state your name and address.	
17	MR. RALSTON: Bryan Ralston, 1269	
18	Bassett Road, Westlake, Ohio, 44145.	
19	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
20	STATEMENT BY BRYAN RALSTON:	
21	On behalf of the Boating	
22	Associations of Ohio, I would like to	
23	provide comments regarding the Icebreaker	
24	Wind Facility project that would allow for	
25	the construction of six wind turbines off	

75 1 of the shores of Lake Erie. 2 Our organization appreciates the 3 thoughtfulness that the Power Siting Board 4 is giving to this important issue by 5 previously halting official hearings on 6 this issue to allow for additional internal 7 review. However, we were disappointed that 8 conditional approval was granted for this 9 project in advance of the public hearing 10 today. In spite of that conditional 11 approval, I am still here today to urge 12 against moving forward with the project. 13 The members of the Boating 14 Associations of Ohio are businesses who 15 market and promote the waterways of Ohio. 16 We are watercraft dealers, marina owners, 17 and boaters ourselves. Lake Erie is 18 without question a crown jewel for Ohio. 19 Our members are committed to being a 20 partner with the state and others 21 interested in the preservation of a healthy 22 Lake Erie. It is with that lens that we 23 evaluated the Icebreaker proposal. 24 As Boating Associations of Ohio 25 members have discussed the issue, we are

1	additional environmental uncertainty into	77
2	an already fragile lake.	
3	Ohio is already investing billions	
4	of dollars to help protect Lake Erie from	
5	persistent algae blooms that threaten the	
6	vitality of the lake. Our membership	
7	cannot understand why the state would	
8	support this project without every	
9	certainty that the health of Lake Erie will	
10	not be jeopardized.	
11	We also urge caution on the basis of	
12	the economic strengths of the lake. Lake	
13	Erie is a tourism and fishing destination	
14	for the nation. These wind turbines could	
15	irrevocably damage the navigability of	
16	portions of the lake, and this is not a	
17	gamble we think the state should make.	
18	Again, Lake Erie is a crown jewel	
19	for Ohio. We urge action against we	
20	urge against any action that could erode	
21	its tremendous value to the great State of	
22	Ohio's only Great Lake.	
23	Thank you.	
24	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
25	Going forward, if we could just hold	

1	applause, I think that might make things go	78
2	a little quicker. As much as people would	
3	like to support a particular speaker, I	
4	think it will just help allow us to have a	
5	little bit more time on our side.	
6	The next name I have is Pat Hersch.	
7		
8	PAT HERSCH of lawful age, being first duly	
9	sworn, testified upon her oath as follows:	
10	MS. ADDISON: Thank you. Please	
11	state your name and address.	
12	MS. HERSCH: I'm Pat Hersch, I live	
13	at 535 Hilltop Road, Erie, Pennsylvania.	
14	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
15	STATEMENT BY PAT HERSCH:	
16	Having lived my entire life within a	
17	couple miles of Lake Erie, I have been	
18	following the issue of wind turbines in	
19	Lake Erie for some time now. A project of	
20	this magnitude requires much public	
21	information and participation in the	
22	development process. The Icebreaker	
23	Windpower Memorandum states, Icebreaker	
24	strongly believes in public participation	
25	and has gone to great lengths over the past	

1	decade to inform the public of the project	79
2	and answer all questions about the project	
3	from its very inception.	
4	I find this to be totally untrue.	
5	The Icebreaker/LEEDCo project has been	
6	fraught with lies, misinformation,	
7	omissions, and smoke and mirrors from the	
8	very beginning.	
9	Last week I spent four days in	
10	Madison, Ohio, just east of here, at a four	
11	day dog show. Temperatures every day were	
12	sweltering in the high 80s and I saw many	
13	hot people and many hot dogs. What I	
14	didn't see was a single wave on Lake Erie	
15	for those four days. It was smooth as	
16	glass.	
17	The sad reality is that when the	
18	demand for electricity is highest to power	
19	air conditioners in the area, wind is not	
20	there to supply it. Winds in Lake Erie are	
21	the weakest in July and August. Just ask	
22	any sailor who has sat in the doldrums for	
23	hours or days.	
24	I was particularly disturbed last	
25	fall when I read about Icebreaker's	

1	Memorandum Contra to Petition to Intervene	80
2	by three Cuyahoga County residents which	
3	contained vicious attacks on their private	
4	lives contending they don't have a right to	
5	speak against the project because they	
6	don't live directly on shore across from	
7	the proposed Icebreaker installation. I am	
8	from Erie, Pennsylvania, and I have every	
9	right to speak against the Icebreaker	
10	project because my drinking water and that	
11	of 11 million people comes from Lake Erie.	
12	I have every right to protest the	
13	audacity of a profit driven company like	
14	Fred Olsen Renewables of Norway, which has	
15	bought out LEEDCo lock, stock, and barrel,	
16	to desecrate any part of the Great Lakes	
17	which make up 90 percent of the United	
18	States' surface fresh water.	
19	I urge the Ohio Power Siting Board	
20	to deny the profit-making Icebreaker	
21	Windpower a certificate to operate because	
22	it is now a foreign company hoping to make	
23	a killing by plundering land promised to	
24	citizens by the Ohio Public Trust Doctrine.	
25	I did attend one of the LEEDCo	

informational mostings in Claveland, which	81
turned out to be a question and answer	
session, again fraught with misinformation.	
When I asked Mr. Wagner about the ability	
of turbines to produce electricity when it	
was needed, he told me that Icebreaker was	
not about producing energy, it was about	
determining if Cleveland could become a	
manufacturing hub for turbine parts. After	
scratching my head, I asked him what	
happens to turbines in Lake Erie when their	
predicted useful life of 15 years was over,	
and he informed me that the 200 foot blades	
were recyclable. Not true. They are a	
composite of fiberglass and resins and	
cannot be melted or burned without	
releasing huge amounts of poisonous gas	
into the atmosphere. A picket fence for	
Jack and the Beanstalk, perhaps? No, Lake	
Erie will sadly be burdened with millions	
of tons of eco junk that will never be	
removed but will lie in repose at the	
bottom with the carcasses of the millions	
of birds and bats they slaughtered.	
The shoreline of Lake Erie abounds	
	When I asked Mr. Wagner about the ability of turbines to produce electricity when it was needed, he told me that Icebreaker was not about producing energy, it was about determining if Cleveland could become a manufacturing hub for turbine parts. After scratching my head, I asked him what happens to turbines in Lake Erie when their predicted useful life of 15 years was over, and he informed me that the 200 foot blades were recyclable. Not true. They are a composite of fiberglass and resins and cannot be melted or burned without releasing huge amounts of poisonous gas into the atmosphere. A picket fence for Jack and the Beanstalk, perhaps? No, Lake Erie will sadly be burdened with millions of tons of eco junk that will never be removed but will lie in repose at the bottom with the carcasses of the millions of birds and bats they slaughtered.

with many sensitive wildlife habitats
including those of migratory birds which
have returned to the same nesting areas for
centuries.

Lake turbines will cause these birds to suffer barrier and displacement from preferred habitat, physical habitat loss, and death from blade collision. LEEDCo's paid bird shill says birds will learn to avoid the turbine blades. Really? A bird getting conked on the head with a blade traveling 200 miles per hour is going to die. It's not going to devise a plan to avoid blades in the future.

The death of millions of bats is even more grotesque, as they are suffocated by the extreme air pressure at the ends of whirling blades. Birds have been flying through the air over Lake Erie unimpeded for thousands of years. They are hardly going to alter their habitats in a few months. Developers' plans for habitat mitigation are unworkable, and indeed laughable, as they only favor the wind developer. Turbines have rightly been

		00
1	called Cuisinarts of the sky.	83
2	Transparency? Icebreaker's Contra	
3	Petition to Intervene included photoshopped	
4	pictures of the horizon line of the lake	
5	with turbines looking like little nubs.	
6	They don't tell you that the 200 foot	
7	blades will be covered with flashing red	
8	strobe lights that will detract from the	
9	peaceful view of the night sky we have	
10	always known.	
11	Transparency? I crewed on a 50 foot	
12	racing sailboat for several years and know	
13	that a lot goes on in the middle of Lake	
14	Erie in the middle of the night. Huge	
15	freighters crisscross all night long,	
16	necessitating foghorns on the turbines,	
17	whose blasts will be audible on shore since	
18	sound is amplified many times over water.	
19	You don't have to be a genius to	
20	figure out that turbines are worthless when	
21	it comes to maintaining an electrical grid	
22	that has to respond instantaneously to	
23	energy needs. When I turn on the light, I	
24	don't want to wait until the wind blows at	
25	just the right speed to perk up a turbine	

1	out in the lake. Turbines have a capacity	34
2	value of zero. Their wind production is	
3	spotty, unreliable, unmanageable, and	
4	unstorable. They have to be backed up 100	
5	percent, 100 percent of the time, by	
6	traditional power plants. Would you	
7	schedule your open heart surgery at an all	
8	wind hospital?	
9	I am dismayed at the looming	
10	possibility of Icebreaker Windpower's	
11	project taking place in Lake Erie and I	
12	can't imagine why it is being offered up to	
13	destruction at the hands of subsidy sucking	
14	wind swindlers.	
15	Let Don Quixote and Sancho Panza	
16	joust at Icebreaker Windpower's windmills	
17	in perpetuity. That's all they're good	
18	for.	
19	MR. WALSTRA: Carl Scheutzow.	
20		
21	CARL SCHEUTZOW of lawful age, being first	
22	duly sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
23	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you. Please	
24	state your name and address.	
25	MR. SCHEUTZOW: Yes, my name is Carl	

1	And third, I'm also a member of the	86
2	International Brotherhood of Electrical	
3	Workers Local 38 here in Cleveland.	
4	I'm extremely familiar with the	
5	Central Basin of Lake Erie off the north	
6	coast of Cleveland and the potential for	
7	tremendous economic and environmental	
8	development. As a boater on Lake Erie, I	
9	often use the plumes of toxic sulphur gas	
10	emitted from the Eastlake and Avon coal	
11	fired power plants as a landmark for	
12	navigation. Although these plants are not	
13	currently operating, there is still power	
14	being purchased from other coal fired	
15	plants in other areas. Just buying dirty	
16	power from other states does not fix the	
17	problem.	
18	As a quick example, an average	
19	railroad car can hold 100 tons of coal.	
20	Eastlake coal fired power plant, in its	
21	heyday, burned 100 railroad cars of coal	
22	each and every day. If you do the math,	
23	that's 3,650,000 tons of coal a year. In	
24	fact, they installed a system to turn the	
25	coal cars upside down to dump the coal out	

		^-
1	faster because the hopper doors on the	87
2	bottom of the cars can't empty the coal	
3	fast enough to keep the boilers burning.	
4	The clean wind power produced by	
5	this project has multiple benefits to both	
6	our beautiful Lake Erie and its water	
7	quality, but also the air quality here in	
8	Cleveland. There are numerous reports in	
9	the news media on the expansion of	
10	renewable wind power not only in the U.S.	
11	but across the globe. As stewards of our	
12	water and air, we owe it to ourselves and	
13	our children to produce clean electrical	
14	power, especially when the technology to do	
15	so is readily available.	
16	Cleveland was hard hit by the last	
17	recession that caused record unemployment	
18	and foreclosures. As a member of	
19	Electrical Workers Local 38, we cannot only	
20	see the jobs created from the construction	
21	of this project, but the creation of	
22	manufacturing jobs here in Cleveland.	
23	It was a common saying years ago in	
24	Cleveland that Cleveland is the best	
25	location in the nation. The history behind	

		00
1	that saying is a strong, skilled,	88
2	productive workforce, transportation	
3	system, and infrastructure. All of those	
4	items are still here, and the Icebreaker	
5	Windpower project can be a catalyst for the	
6	rebirth of Cleveland as the best location	
7	in the nation.	
8	The reality is, we all want	
9	electrical power. If you think you don't,	
10	when you go home tonight, I want you to	
11	turn off the circuit breaker in your	
12	electrical panel and I want you to see how	
13	long you can keep the electricity off at	
14	your house. I'll bet it's not going to be	
15	very long.	
16	I urge the people of this area and	
17	the Ohio Power Siting Board to approve this	
18	project not only for the water we drink,	
19	the air we breathe, but the jobs created	
20	that will allow workers to provide for	
21	their families.	
22	Thank you for the opportunity to	
23	present a 100 percent positive opinion for	
24	the approval of the Icebreaker Windpower	
25	project.	

1	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	89
2	Tim Kerns. Tim Kerns.	
3	Liz McQuaid.	
4		
5	LIZ McQUAID of lawful age, being first duly	
6	sworn, testified upon her oath as follows:	
7	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
8	Please give your name and address.	
9	MS. McQUAID: My name is Liz	
10	McQuaid, I live at 4637 West 148th Street,	
11	Cleveland, Ohio.	
12	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you. Go ahead.	
13	STATEMENT BY LIZ McQUAID:	
14	I am an avid Cleveland birder, and	
15	I'm a member of such organizations as	
16	Western Cuyahoga Audubon Society, Kirtland	
17	Bird Club, Black Swamp Bird Observatory,	
18	Erie Bird Observatory, American Birding	
19	Association, and The American Bird	
20	Conservancy.	
21	I support Black Swamp Bird	
22	Observatory and the American Bird	
23	Conservancy in their opposition to this	
24	Icebreaker project. Lake Erie is in a	
25	major migratory flyway. We need	

sustainable and renewable energy, I agree
with that. But I do not believe that this
project should go forward putting wind
turbines in Lake Erie.

I have voiced my opinion in past meetings, and I was told there were no birds out there. Well, I am a volunteer data input for Lights Out Cleveland, which is a combination project of picking up the birds that strike buildings in downtown Cleveland during migration. They go out -- our volunteers go out first thing in the morning and collect all the bird strikes. Any ones that are alive, they take to Lake Erie Nature and Science Center and rehab them and release them, and the dead ones go to the bird collection at Cleveland Museum of Natural History.

Now, there was about 2,600 birds picked up in the last year, and most of those came from across Lake Erie. There was one day in particular last October when our volunteers, some of our 60 plus volunteers, stood there and watched 250 birds hit buildings in downtown Cleveland

		~ 4
1	in one morning, and they were all coming	91
2	from across the lake. So they cannot tell	
3	me that there are no birds out there.	
4	There are plenty of birds out there.	
5	On the back of this sheet I have a	
6	picture of the bird radar, and I do have	
7	the link for it on here. The bird radar	
8	purposely shows there are birds out on the	
9	lake.	
10	I just think that this is a very	
11	ill-conceived project. I don't think that	
12	LEEDCo has been honest. Most of their	
13	meetings, public meetings, have been	
14	with most of the people that I know who	
15	would like to attend them are at work. And	
16	I think that's very deceptive.	
17	Anyway, my Lights Out Cleveland	
18	volunteer crew has no way to get out to	
19	those wind turbines to pick up any birds	
20	that are falling there, so how are they	
21	going to tell what the mortality rate	
22	really is? You can't pick birds out of the	
23	lake once they fall in the water.	
24	Anyway, I thank you for letting me	
25	speak my piece, and I will hand my paper	

		00
1	in. Thank you.	92
2	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
3	Patrick O'Connor.	
4		
5	PATRICK O'CONNOR of lawful age, being first	
6	duly sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
7	MR. WALSTRA: Give your name and	
8	address, and go ahead.	
9	MR. O'CONNOR: Patrick O'Connor,	
10	19001 East Shoreland Avenue, Rocky River,	
11	Ohio.	
12	STATEMENT BY PATRICK O'CONNOR:	
13	I support the Icebreaker wind	
14	turbine project because wind power is a	
15	job-creating, clean, abundant, and	
16	renewable energy source. At 146 meters	
17	high, and eight miles offshore, the wind	
18	turbines will not present an eyesore on	
19	Lake Erie.	
20	The Icebreaker project will include	
21	measures to safeguard and protect birds and	
22	bats as stipulated in the recommended	
23	conditions of the certificate written July	
24	3rd, 2018 by your staff.	
25	I urge the Ohio Power Siting Board	

1	to grant approval to move forward on	93
2	LEEDCo's request to build the Icebreaker	
3	wind turbines.	
4	Thank you.	
5	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
6	Jim Quigley.	
7		
8	JIM QUIGLEY of lawful age, being first duly	
9	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
10	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
11	Give your name and address.	
12	MR. QUIGLEY: My name is Jim	
13	Quigley. I live at 2076 Revely Avenue in	
14	Lakewood, Ohio, 44107.	
15	STATEMENT BY JIM QUIGLEY:	
16	I am speaking here tonight on behalf	
17	of myself and my family. I feel very	
18	strongly in supporting the testimony given	
19	by both Black Swamp Bird Observatory and	
20	the American Bird Conservancy. I feel that	
21	this project should not go forward at this	
22	time. I think there's been insufficient	
23	data gathered to justify this project being	
24	pushed forward.	
25	One of my biggest complaints is, I'm	

fiasco associated with the failure will be huge and set the wind turbine industry back by many decades.

Thank you.

22

23

24

25

95 1 MR. WALSTRA: Thank you. 2 David Wade. 3 4 DAVID WADE of lawful age, being first duly sworn, testified upon his oath as follows: 5 6 MR. WALSTRA: Thank you. 7 Please give your name and address, 8 and go ahead. 9 MR. WADE: David Wade, 401 Bounty 10 Way, Number 227, Avon Lake, Ohio. 11 STATEMENT BY DAVID WADE: 12 I have followed this project for 13 several years and I am unable to form an opinion on it. This has been frustrating 14 15 due to the lack of facts and details, most 16 of which has been made available in highly 17 emotional -- and you can see from tonight's 18 hearing what I mean by highly emotional. 19 I attended a rather disconcerting 20 presentation on June 27th by Lorry Wagner 21 of LEEDCo. It was disconcerting because 22 questions relating to facts and details 23 were answered with a comment, that is 24 private, and even in one case, that is none 25 of your business.

In particular, these items were:	90
Any details of the lease from the	
Ohio Department of Natural Resources. The	
ODNR is a state agency. This information	
should be public knowledge. It was stated	
by Mr. Wagner this was not public	
information. Some summary economic	
information on the lease payment amounts	
are given on Page 20 of your staff report,	
but I feel more disclosure is required,	
such as options, and whatnot, on the lease.	
Two, the paper has reported that	
Cleveland Public Power and Cuyahoga County	
have committed to purchase power from this	
project. Since these are public entities,	
the purchase prices should be public	
knowledge. I was told this was private	
information. I cited a figure of \$181.57	
per megawatt hour to Cleveland Public Power	
quoted in a January 24th, 2018 Plain Dealer	
article as being, and I am quoting Lorry	
Wagner, way, way off. What are our public	
entities paying for this power, and why	
don't we know?	
Mr. Wagner alluded to a trust fund	
	Any details of the lease from the Ohio Department of Natural Resources. The ODNR is a state agency. This information should be public knowledge. It was stated by Mr. Wagner this was not public information. Some summary economic information on the lease payment amounts are given on Page 20 of your staff report, but I feel more disclosure is required, such as options, and whatnot, on the lease. Two, the paper has reported that Cleveland Public Power and Cuyahoga County have committed to purchase power from this project. Since these are public entities, the purchase prices should be public knowledge. I was told this was private information. I cited a figure of \$181.57 per megawatt hour to Cleveland Public Power quoted in a January 24th, 2018 Plain Dealer article as being, and I am quoting Lorry Wagner, way, way off. What are our public entities paying for this power, and why don't we know?

The mission of the Ohio Power Siting

25

1	Board is, and I quote in part from your	98
2	website, our mission is to support sound	
3	energy policies for the installation of	
4	energy capacity and transmission	
5	infrastructure for the benefit of Ohio's	
6	citizens. I believe if you are to fulfill	
7	your mission, you need to make these facts	
8	and details, as well as many others,	
9	available to the citizens of Northern Ohio	
10	before you put your final approval on the	
11	project.	
12	Your staff report, on Page 36,	
13	indicated that the project will serve the	
14	public interest because it fits plans for	
15	the regional grid. I think the public	
16	interest for sound energy policy, once	
17	again from your website, is more than just	
18	fitting the grid. It should include	
19	details on the economics and a study of the	
20	DOE tax money given to this project. Could	
21	it have been better spent on another	
22	project? In my opinion, any renewable	
23	project proposed in Ohio, for anything that	
24	anybody can dream of, would be a better use	
25	of this money.	

1	I urge you to do what is best for	99
2	the ratepayers and the citizens. Nobody	
3	else seems to be concerned about our money.	
4	I urge you to use your resources and	
5	make a full information disclosure prior to	
6	final approval.	
7	Thank you.	
8	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
9	Ed Oliveros.	
10		
11	ED OLIVEROS of lawful age, being first duly	
12	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
13	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
14	Please give your name, address, and	
15	go ahead.	
16	MR. OLIVEROS: My name is Ed	
17	Oliveros. My address is 11592 Park Moss	
18	Avenue, Strongsville, Ohio.	
19	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
20	STATEMENT BY ED OLIVEROS:	
21	And I want to thank you, thank the	
22	board, for having this meeting. It's been	
23	very informative, and thank you very much.	
24	Let me make a few statements here.	
25	This won't take too long.	

		400
1	First of all, I support the	100
2	Icebreaker project. I am definitely a	
3	supporter of that.	
4	I would like to state that I own a	
5	home on the water in Lakewood, and I don't	
6	see this project as a threat to that.	
7	I am a 35 year boater on Lake Erie,	
8	and this is a fabulous lake. And actually,	
9	I think that this project will be	
10	beneficial in ways, we've heard talk about	
11	tourism and (inaudible), and I actually	
12	think it might be just the opposite. I	
13	know my friends will be anxious to go out	
14	and take a look at this magnificent project	
15	from my boat.	
16	I would like to say that all	
17	areas not all areas of the United States	
18	have the wind resource. We are lucky that	
19	we have that wind resource on Lake Erie.	
20	I see this project as a great	
21	opportunity for this area. To not take	
22	advantage of this opportunity would not be	
23	forward-thinking. And forward-thinking is	
24	something that Northeast Ohio must do.	
25	Be careful about misinformation	

		404
1	concerning this project. The true facts	101
2	are compelling for the implementation of	
3	this project.	
4	Thank you very much.	
5	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
6	We've been going for almost two	
7	hours now, so we'll take a short break. I	
8	want to thank everyone for their patience.	
9	We do have petitions outside, if you	
10	don't feel you can wait. And you can sign	
11	either for or against the application.	
12	That will be made part of the record that	
13	is reviewed. So if you want to make your	
14	mark that way, feel free to do that.	
15	That being said, we'll get started	
16	here in five, ten minutes.	
17	Thank you.	
18		
19	(Short recess had.)	
20		
21	MR. WALSTRA: We're going to get	
22	started here.	
23	Dan Moore.	
24		
25		
	1	

1	DAN MOORE of lawful age, being first duly	102
2	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
3	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
4	Give your name and address, and you	
5	can get started.	
6	MR. MOORE: My name is Dan T. Moore.	
7	I live at 2626 Fairmount Boulevard in	
8	Cleveland Heights.	
9	STATEMENT BY DAN MOORE:	
10	First, thank you for having this,	
11	this session here. I am not representing	
12	anyone. I'm	
13	A VOICE: We can't hear you.	
14	MR. MOORE: Louder?	
15	MR. WALSTRA: Try again. I think	
16	there's a lot of noise in the hallway.	
17	MR. MOORE: I don't represent really	
18	anyone. I'm just really representing the	
19	Northeastern Ohio residents, and really	
20	looking at what's in the public good. I	
21	think wind turbines are very valuable in	
22	many applications, in applications where	
23	you have a lot of wind blowing steadily,	
24	and you don't have a big concentration of	
25	industry, and where you're sort of	

disconnected.

And I remember going down into the Gobi Desert, and there were hundreds of wind turbines, and they're all spinning furiously, and the wind was howling, and that was a perfect application for wind turbines.

But in this particular case, in Cleveland, I don't think this is a good application. And I have six reasons why.

The first reason is that we don't seem to need the power now. In other words, if it ain't broke, don't fix it. If you don't need it, don't buy it. So that's agnostic, whether or not -- how the power comes from.

And I realize in Columbus, we worry about disaster cases, where we have a sudden need of power. You know, I think we have so much more power than we need up here now, with two big (inaudible) stations on each side of us. I mean, if you compared us to the state of -- to France, we are almost as nuclear in this area as France is.

104 1 I want to say that I don't 2 represent -- I haven't talked to someone 3 from CEI or FirstEnergy in years, and I 4 don't know anyone from LEEDCo, or whatever 5 the company's name is. So I'm strictly 6 looking at this as a citizen of Cleveland. 7 So first, we don't need the power. 8 So there's no pressing need to go ahead 9 with something that could have detrimental 10 effects. 11 Secondly, the cost of power is 12 incredibly high. I haven't followed this 13 project like a lot of you in the room have, 14 but I had a ceramics plant in Lakewood, and 15 then later, we moved it to Strongsville, 16 and the big power grid out on the lake that 17 was being looked at, at that time, did not 18 produce enough power for my factory, my 19 factory, by itself, which I found to be 20 ridiculous, because it was almost a hundred 21 million dollar cost. 22 Now, I'm sure things have gotten 23 more efficient now, but people don't 24 understand how much power an industrial 25 organization uses. I mean, it's phenomenal

105 1 how much we need to have. 2 The nuclear plant now, the nuclear 3 plant -- I used to be involved in the 4 nuclear industry. The variable cost of 5 nuclear power, you know, it's less than two 6 cents. Two cents, you know. So it's 7 incredibly cheap. 8 Now, obviously there's the 9 transmission cost and the overhead of 10 keeping the nuclear plants alive. But wind 11 energy in Cleveland is never going to 12 compete economically, it's just not close 13 to being there. 14 And I mentioned the output. These 15 don't produce the kind of output that some 16 of our big factories use. If you've ever 17 seen steel melted, you know, with a carbon 18 stick, it's an enormous amount of energy. 19 So I'm saying, if we had an energy 20 problem, this six or five -- or even 65 21 meter blades are not going to make a 22 significant impact. 23 The next is the cost of 24 construction. To really ensure this 25 project -- and I'm sure this has been done

106 1 in some way -- but you have to ensure the 2 project. And we have a crib out here, 3 95 miles out, or 93 miles out, and this is 4 a big stone operation. That is what you 5 need when the big ice problem happens. 6 You've got 60 miles of fetch on the 7 lake in one direction, and a hundred miles, 8 almost a hundred miles in the other 9 direction. So when the wind's blowing four 10 feet thick ice, you've got to have a big 11 structure. 12 And I think that that is extremely 13 expensive. And when you look at the cost 14 of a regular wind turbine, there are 15 marginal (inaudible) in this area, you 16 know, inland, you wouldn't be able to make 17 the numbers work. And to put it out on the 18 lake and have to fortify it, with a lake 19 that goes up and down six feet, you can't 20 have a simple archway like that, with 21 steel, you've got to put up a real 22 structure in place. 23 And the next point is how you pay 24 for it. Now, you know, in the past, they 25 had to buy 25 percent of energy -- of

		407
1	recyclable power, it was an edict by law.	107
2	That just means that the cost is	
3	transferred to us.	
4	And we're an industrial city. The	
5	fastest growing component of this city is	
6	manufacturing. And it's growing faster	
7	than the medical industry, and anything	
8	else.	
9	We depend on power. And we have	
10	inexpensive power. I mean, people will	
11	argue with that. The Canadians would argue	
12	with that. But you know, we're paying	
13	five, six cents for power, industrial	
14	power, and that's pretty reasonable.	
15	So I guess those are the main	
16	points. We don't need it, it's expensive,	
17	we're not sure we've figured out the	
18	structure of how we're building this thing.	
19	And that hasn't been done before, so you've	
20	got to be real careful. This isn't the	
21	North Sea, or it's not the wind turbines	
22	you see when you're sailing Newport,	
23	Martha's Vineyard, Nantucket. This is a	
24	different deal.	
25	Now, I'm also and I hear a lot of	

108 1 comments today, talking about wind turbines 2 as an industrial policy, we'll decide what 3 Cleveland is going to be good at. 4 Well, I know a little bit about the 5 wind turbine industry, and there's a heck 6 of a lot of stuff that comes from China. 7 So it's an open market. 8 Obviously, you can't ship blades 9 very well. But the other stuff, it gets 10 shipped very easily. So don't count on 11 this to be the bolster of a new economy for 12 Cleveland. 13 Now, I'm also Commissioner of the 14 Metropark, and I'm not speaking on behalf 15 of the Metropark, I'm speaking as a private 16 citizen. 17 But I also have an office in Key 18 Tower, and the lady that spoke about the 19 birds, there, you go in there early in the 20 morning, and I hope no one in this room has 21 to come to work as early as I do sometimes, 22 but you come in in the morning, and down at 23 the bottom of the building, down at the 24 bottom, you see songbirds. So that is

25

true.

1	And obviously, we now are doing a	109
2	lot of things on the lakefront, and I'm not	
3	sure I'd like to see, you know that	
4	wouldn't be real pretty for me.	
5	But I'm not arguing the point of the	
6	visuals and the birds. I'm arguing the	
7	point we just don't need this.	
8	Thank you very much.	
9	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
10	David Nader.	
11		
12	DAVID NADER of lawful age, being first duly	
13	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
14	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
15	Please give your name and address,	
16	and then go ahead.	
17	MR. NADER: David Nader, 11407	
18	Clifton Boulevard, Cleveland, Ohio, 44102.	
19	STATEMENT BY DAVID NADER:	
20	My name is David Nader, I'm a	
21	Community Outreach Coordinator for the	
22	Cuyahoga County Department of	
23	Sustainability. I'd like to enter into the	
24	record, if I can, a unanimous resolution by	
25	Cuyahoga County Council in support of this	

1	project, and I'd like the same for myself.	110
2	Ohio depends on fossil fuels for	
3	80 percent of its energy needs. Clean	
4	energy accounts for three percent.	
5	Cleveland is one of the most polluted	
6	cities in the country. It's been named an	
7	asthma capital. It's the 15th most	
8	difficult city to live in if you have	
9	asthma.	
10	This is a demonstration project.	
11	It's six turbines. It's not 1,400	
12	turbines. If it's feasible, it might be.	
13	And you know, no one could have	
14	imagined anyone going using a privately	
15	owned spacecraft to launch satellites when	
16	NASA began, with NASA subsidies, a lot of	
17	spending years ago. You have to start	
18	somewhere, and it's better to do it now	
19	than to wait until we do need it.	
20	Thank you.	
21	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
22	Fred Hunger.	
23		
24		
25		

111 FRED HUNGER of lawful age, being first duly 1 2 sworn, testified upon his oath as follows: 3 MR. WALSTRA: Thank you. 4 Please give your name and address. 5 MR. HUNGER: Fred Hunger, 20160 6 Parkside Drive, Rocky River, Ohio. 7 MR. WALSTRA: Thank you. Go ahead. STATEMENT BY FRED HUNGER: 9 So I'm going to just speak, and I 10 only have four quick points. 11 I want to talk about the public 12 trust doctrine again. I understand it's, 13 you know, the lake -- Lake Erie, the Great 14 Lakes are -- they're protected by federal 15 law, and the federal law cedes that right 16 to the states that surround the Great 17 Lakes. 18 So in Ohio, it's held in trust. 19 It's held -- title held in trust for the 20 people of the state that they may enjoy the 21 navigation of the waters, carry on commerce 22 over them, and have the liberty to fish 23 therein, free from the obstruction or 24 interference of private parties. It seems to me, through everything 25

1	that I've read, and what I've heard	112
2	tonight, that there has been an effective	
3	sale from LEEDCo to windmill Icebreaker	
4	Windpower, Fred Olsen Renewables.	
5	And that's sort of with LEEDCo	
6	being a public entity, I don't understand	
7	why this issue is not transparent. It's	
8	deceptive.	
9	And I believe that this issue of	
10	putting potentially 1,400 wind turbines on	
11	the Great Lakes, and having it not owned by	
12	a government entity, is an issue for the	
13	citizens of Northeast Ohio, and I think it	
14	should be frankly a matter of public vote,	
15	not some crafty amendment to a lease that	
16	was done time and time again, it's	
17	transferred several times. That's point	
18	one.	
19	Point two, LEEDCo talks about the	
20	creation of jobs. Like Dan just mentioned,	
21	we're not going to become a manufacturer of	
22	wind turbines. This is a very mature	
23	industry. These things are made around the	
24	world. Some are made here in the U.S., but	
25	we're not going to all of a sudden pop up	

companies making wind turbines.

And they can be effectively shipped.

If these happen, I guarantee you, these will come in from overseas on ships. Yes, there will be temporary jobs here in Ohio, in Cleveland, the Port of Cleveland, tug companies.

Friends of mine would benefit from this. We could potentially stand to gain.

But they're temporary jobs. Once they're up and spinning, there's not a lot of job creation. It's very temporary.

And then when we talk about jobs, you have to think about what's happened elsewhere. And I point to Sherri's good testimony, look what happened in Ontario, a vibrant industry, raised -- higher energy costs, has driven jobs out of the region, way more impactful in a negative way than whatever temporary jobs this project will bring.

The cost of it, also, I wanted to say for the citizens of Northeast Ohio, the hardworking people that are paying month to month of their paychecks, they cannot

afford to subsidize electricity rates that are four times higher than we're currently paying. That's what the open market is for wind, and there's no reason to pay more when we don't need it.

Dan was right, we don't need this power. We don't need it. We have natural gas, we have nuclear power plants. This is spending money foolishly.

And then lastly, I haven't heard anyone talk about air safety. And there's a lot of research on the East Coast, in Canada, I believe some other people have submitted to the record expert testimony about the issue of the effect of turbines on radar.

And there's companies that serve
Burke Lakefront Airport, that bring in
people that are, you know, in medical
situations. There's companies that feed
people into the Cleveland Clinic. And
frankly, I think not only Burke Lakefront,
but also at Hopkins, the issue of radar in
flight paths, and these things are almost
500 feet in the air, spinning.

1	I believe the Ohio Power Siting	115
2	Board must further vet the issue of radar,	
3	the impacts on radar. And this is a	
4	serious issue that has not been properly	
5	vetted by the board.	
6	That is it. Thank you very much.	
7	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
8	MS. ADDISON: I would just like to	
9	again note that we do have petitions	
10	available with staff out in the hallway	
11	where you signed up to testify. If you'd	
12	like to just sign the petition in support	
13	or in opposition of this project, and	
14	basically agree with the testimony that's	
15	been provided this evening, you may do so.	
16	And you also have the availability	
17	to provide any comments to the board via	
18	our docketing website, and staff will be	
19	more than happy to explain that process to	
20	you, as well.	
21	Next up we have John Yingling.	
22		
23	JOHN YINGLING of lawful age, being first duly	
24	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
25	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	

		440
1	Please state your name and address.	116
2	MR. YINGLING: My name is John	
3	Yingling, 3769 East Surrey Court, Rocky	
4	River, Ohio, 44116.	
5	STATEMENT BY JOHN YINGLING:	
6	This evening I stand before you in	
7	support of the LEEDCo project Icebreaker as	
8	a lifelong boater. Over the last several	
9	months I have been disturbed by what the	
10	opposition has printed, talked about over	
11	the airwaves, and stated to the general	
12	public. Many are they are spreading	
13	misleading facts, fear, and incorrect	
14	statements.	
15	They stated that the wind turbines	
16	will be one mile off the Cleveland water	
17	intake crib. This is inaccurate. Although	
18	this evening, they amended that to say it's	
19	now three miles.	
20	If you actually plot the location of	
21	the towers, you'll find that the nearest	
22	wind turbine is 4.1 statute miles at a	
23	magnetic bearing of 330 degrees from the	
24	crib. So it's not one mile, it's not three	
25	miles.	

117 1 In a March letter they stated, wind 2 turbines are proven to kill thousands of 3 birds every month. I question whether that is worldwide. 4 5 Later on in the letter, they said, 6 quote, thousands of rotting carcasses each 7 month due to the safety of our drinking 8 water. Thus they were inclined that this 9 was a LEEDCo project that will be killing 10 thousands of birds every month, 12,000 a 11 year. 12 They reference the Altamont Pass 13 Wind study as proof of all these birds 14 being killed. Well, what they didn't 15 realize is that the study is obsolete. 16 It's 35 years old. It was at a time when 17 the last towers were being used and 18 rotation of blades were significantly 19 faster than they are today. 20 For years, manufacturers have only 21 used monopole towers, which completely 22 eliminate the roosting of the birds and 23 related kill. Referring back to the study, 24 it's obsolete. 25 If you observe the rotational speed

118 1 of the blades at Lincoln Electric, you'll 2 find it is well below 35 -- 34 rpms, and I 3 expect the Vestas-V-136 will have a lower 4 speed due to its size. This is purely physics, purely physics, the rotational 5 6 speed. 7 Several times they mentioned the 8 dead zone in relation to fish kill which 9 has recently been reported in the news. 10 However, the dead zone is caused by 11 agricultural run-off in the western basin 12 due to the depletion of oxygen in the lake, 13 not the disturbance of the lake sediment. 14 They are confusing and frightening the 15 public. 16 They believe the dredging of the 17 power cables will stir up sediment from the 18 Cuyahoga River years ago, which was filled 19 with hazards, and that hazard was not 20 dumped in the lake. The dredging spoils 21 were and continue to be placed in a 22 confined disposal facility along the 23 lakefront. Thus, the trenching for the 24 power cables will not stir up environmental

25

hazards from the river.

119 1 We've heard a lot of discussion 2 about the observed size of the wind 3 turbines off Lake Erie -- I'm sorry -- off 4 Edgewater Park. The opposition published a 5 picture of 36 wind turbines that were 6 larger than a swimmer's head. This will be 7 submitted. 8 This is wrong. The observed size of 9 the turbines, with the blades, from 10 Edgewater Park will be about the size of 11 your pinky held out at arm's length 12 (indicating). More precisely, a 497 foot 13 tall structure at a distance of 7.1 statute 14 miles will be about the size of a quarter 15 of an inch to five sixteenths of an inch 16 held at arm's length. Plus this photograph 17 shows 36 turbines. Here this evening, 18 we're here to discuss about six. 19 In response to the lake -- in 20 response to the turbines making the lake 21 look like an airport, although not 22 discussed this evening, it has been brought 23 up, with all their beacons. 24 I suggest that they review the U.S. 25 Department of Transportation FAA Advisory

120 1 Circular, Obstruction Markings and 2 Lighting, dated 12 of 2015. It requires an 3 endpoint of the turbine fields to have a 4 2,000 candela beacon. So at a distance of 5 eight statute miles, the beacon will have a 6 diminished value to 12 micro lux. 7 What is a micro lux? Well, it's not 8 much. If you compare it to the star 9 Sirius, which has a value of 8.17 micro 10 lux, you'll see that it's not much. And 11 this airport lighting that the opposition 12 talks about is really like a few more stars 13 in the night sky. Another comparison is 14 the tiny lightning bug, which at 10 feet 15 will be significantly brighter than the 16 beacons. 17 The opposition stated that the 18 Icebreaker turbines have 400 gallons of 19 lubricants in a letter, and stated that 20 wind turbines leak thousands of gallons of 21 lubricant every year. I don't know where 22 these facts come from. I disagree with 23 them. 24 The large Stamco wind turbine out in

Euclid has 55 gallons of oil lubricant, and

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1	on occasion, when filters are changed,	121
2	makeup oil is added. However, in the last	
3	12 months, there's been no added oil to	
4	these turbines.	
5	MS. ADDISON: Mr. Yingling I'm so	
6	sorry. In order to provide others, if you	
7	could just conclude.	
8	MR. YINGLING: In conclusion	
9	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
10	MR. YINGLING: the opposition is	
11	objecting to the project with inaccurate	
12	facts, which is frightening. The Ohio	
13	Power Siting Board must vet all statements	
14	for scientific accuracy.	
15	If the opposition is objecting to	
16	the project because they don't want them in	
17	their backyard, then it becomes a NIMBY	
18	project a NIMBY issue. However, let's	
19	make sure that the facts are accurately	
20	stated and the public is not misled.	
21	Thank you for your time.	
22	MS. ADDISON: The next name I have	
23	is Sarah Taylor.	
24	And again, if you could please	
25	refrain from applauding after every	

1	speaker, I think that will move things	122
2	along a little quicker.	
3		
4	SARAH TAYLOR of lawful age, being first duly	
5	sworn, testified upon her oath as follows:	
6	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
7	Please state your name and your	
8	address.	
9	MS. TAYLOR: Sarah Taylor, 2894	
10	Meadowbrook, Cleveland Heights, 44118.	
11	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
12	MS. TAYLOR: Thank you.	
13	STATEMENT BY SARAH TAYLOR:	
14	The growing excitement for offshore	
15	wind development on the Great Lakes is	
16	great to see. William Friedman, of the	
17	Cleveland - Cuyahoga County Port Authority,	
18	has announced that they have identified the	
19	likely staging area to handle the massive	
20	foundation structures for the wind	
21	turbines. In Europe, ports with heavy	
22	capacity dock structure are key elements in	
23	their offshore wind industry.	
24	It's also wonderful that the growing	
25	number of national figures are providing	

strong endorsements for offshore wind on Lake Erie. Michael Mann, world famous climate scientist, says that the Icebreaker project has an excellent chance of being the first of many offshore wind-powered installations on the Great Lakes. These will result not only in a reduction of greenhouse gas emissions, but also in a big increase in job-creating manufacturing centers throughout the region.

Regarding the opposition to offshore wind power on the Great Lakes, the vast majority is coming from those associated with the production of electrical energy using older technologies. In Ohio, it is the fossil fuel industry, which currently supplies about 85 percent of the state's electrical power, while across Lake Erie, at Lake Ontario -- excuse me -- in Ontario, where much of the opposition to Icebreaker is actually coming from, it is nuclear energy which dominates the province's electrical supply.

The commercial motivation for this opposition is concealed behind expressions

1	of "environmental concerns". These	124
2	contrived worries are disguised so that	
3	they appear to originate from genuine	
4	organizations. However, what is happening	
5	here is a prime example of what is known as	
6	Astroturfing. This is the practice of	
7	hiding the sponsors of messages by making	
8	it appear as though they come from real	
9	grassroots participants.	
10	This is an extremely effective way	
11	of arousing fear of wind power among the	
12	public. The websites of the phony	
13	organizations often list no staff and no	
14	board members. They just display the usual	
15	fabrications about hazards to birds and	
16	bats and fishes. These falsehoods are	
17	endlessly repeated, as you can see tonight,	
18	despite decades of evidence showing these	
19	accusations to be completely baseless.	
20	Worse than that, these newly formed	
21	"environmental" groups, such as the North	
22	American Platform Against Windpower,	
23	National Wind Watch, Great Lakes Wind	

Truth, mostly based in Canada, attack

long-established environmental groups.

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They accuse the Sierra Club, Greenpeace, and the Audubon Society of endorsing wind power projects only if they are paid large sums for performing further environmental studies. Another accusation is that green energy financiers have bribed respected environmental organizations for enthusiastic publicity of their companies' efforts.

Another false accusation concerns
the effects of turbine structures on fish
populations. It has been shown that fish
are actually attracted to submerged wind
tower bases, and fish populations increase.
Despite this evidence, the Astroturfers
encourage fishermen to believe that fish
are scared away from wind turbines.

I am the founder of Windustrious
Cleveland, which has been working for the past 12 years to gather national as well as local support for this offshore wind power project. It is thrilling to see the great progress that Icebreaker has made so far.

In conclusion, Cleveland has a proud history of industrial pioneers who turned

1	our city into a center of manufacturing	126
2	innovation. Icebreaker continues that	
3	tradition. We will be doing the world and	
4	ourselves a great service when we make use	
5	of the bounteous supply of wind energy all	
6	across our Great Lakes. The sooner that	
7	Icebreaker can begin that process, with the	
8	insertion of those initial six graceful,	
9	silent, beautiful turbines, the better we	
10	all will be.	
11	Thank you.	
12	MS. ADDISON: The next name I have	
13	is Jason Ocepek.	
14		
15	JASON OCEPEK of lawful age, being first duly	
16	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
17	MS. ADDISON: Please state your name	
18	and address.	
19	MR. OCEPEK: Jason Ocepek, 13862	
20	Starlite Drive, Brook Park, Ohio, 44142.	
21	STATEMENT BY JASON OCEPEK:	
22	My name is Jason Ocepek, and I am	
23	the Director of Sales for the Candlewood	
24	Suites hotel in North Olmsted. We support	
25	Icebreaker Wind because this project will	

1	bring a new industry with new opportunities	127
2	for hospitality and trade industries,	
3	especially during design, construction,	
4	installation, and maintenance, and we ask	
5	that you please support Icebreaker Wind.	
6	For the record, too, I would like to	
7	read what is up on the wall there.	
8	Cleveland is a city that has achieved	
9	preeminence in industry, commerce, and	
10	culture through enterprise of men and women	
11	who exercise scientific knowledge,	
12	inventive genius, productive labor, and	
13	wise management, taking advantage of their	
14	favorable location on the greatest of all	
15	inland waterways and the proximity of rich	
16	mineral resources.	
17	Thank you.	
18	MS. ADDISON: Thank you very much.	
19	Stephen Love.	
20		
21	STEPHEN LOVE of lawful age, being first duly	
22	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
23	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
24	Please state your name and address.	
25	MR. LOVE: Thank you.	

		400
1	Stephen Love, 4 Villa Beach,	128
2	Cleveland, Ohio, 44110.	
3	STATEMENT BY STEPHEN LOVE:	
4	And thank you, Honorable Judge,	
5	thank you Presiding Judges this evening.	
6	I'm the Program Officer with The Cleveland	
7	Foundation, Program Officer for the	
8	environment. Additionally, I've been	
9	nearly a lifelong Lake Erie resident, right	
10	along the coastline. I'm an avid kayaker,	
11	swimmer, I do a lot of fishing, I enjoy	
12	many a sunset and certainly many a winter	
13	scene over the lake.	
14	I'd first like to invite my	
15	colleagues from The Cleveland Foundation to	
16	stand and show support for the project.	
17	They've been waiting patiently.	
18	Thank you.	
19	Now, I'd like you to envision wind	
20	turbines on Lake Erie producing clean	
21	energy for our region. That's the vision	
22	The Cleveland Foundation helped to	
23	jumpstart nearly 12 years ago, to catalyze	
24	a new, clean offshore wind industry for	
25	Cleveland and the whole region.	

1	Today, Icebreaker Wind is closer	129
2	than ever before to becoming a reality, the	
3	product of a strong public - private	
4	partnership led by the Lake Erie Energy	
5	Development Corporation supported by the	
6	City of Cleveland, The Cleveland	
7	Foundation, Port of Cleveland, Cuyahoga,	
8	Lake, Ashtabula, and Lorain counties, as	
9	well as Erie County, Pennsylvania.	
10	The project is being developed under	
11	the strictest environmental regulations and	
12	reviews by 14 local, state, and federal	
13	agencies, including this process this	
14	evening, and has the endorsement of	
15	environmental groups including the Sierra	
16	Club, the Environmental Defense Fund, and	
17	the Ohio Environmental Council.	
18	Project Icebreaker will set	
19	Cleveland apart as a leader in clean energy	
20	in the Great Lakes, generating new jobs	
21	that will help protect the water quality of	
22	Lake Erie, the source of all of our	
23	drinking water here tonight.	
24	Reducing the amount of the power	
25	demand from coal fired power plants reduces	

130

1 heavy metals like mercury from going into 2 Lake Erie. We all know that mercury 3 negatively impacts fish and other aquatic 4 wildlife, fish consumption in lakes and 5 rivers across the country, and is one of 6 the most harmful substances for human brain 7 development. 8 Additionally, reducing demand from 9 coal fired power plants also reduces 10 particulate air pollution, the microscopic 11 pieces of soot that are the by-products of 12 fossil fuels from power plants, factories, 13 and automobiles. Particulate pollution is 14 considered the most harmful form of air

pollution because the particulates bypass

the body's defenses and can be inhaled

deeply into the lungs. According to the

18 American Lung Association, soot increases

19 the risk of early death and serious health

20 problems such as asthma and cardiovascular

21 disease.

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And although all cities in Ohio continue to show progress in reducing pollution, the American Lung Association's State of the Air report in 2017 reveals the

1	Cleveland area lags behind most of the	131
2	state and other parts of the country,	
3	ranking ninth worst in soot pollution, and	
4	certainly mostly adversely impacting our	
5	vulnerable communities, particularly	
6	communities of color locally.	
7	In addition to improving public	
8	health outcomes, Project Icebreaker also	
9	represents an amazing potential to create a	
10	new industry, accompanied by thousands of	
11	jobs. We all know Northeast Ohio needs to	
12	be innovative and forward-thinking if we	
13	are to grow. And right now, we're falling	
14	behind.	
15	Just look at the economic growth	
16	data that came out earlier this year.	
17	Cincinnati's economy grew by 4.3 percent,	
18	the Columbus economy grew even faster, but	
19	Cleveland, only 2.1 percent. We're far	
20	behind Columbus and Cincinnati in job	
21	creation and lagging in private capital	
22	investments.	
23	We believe the offshore wind energy	
24	sector is one way to change Cleveland's	
25	economic trajectory. It's exploding	

		400
1	worldwide and domestically. For example,	132
2	it was mentioned earlier there's more than	
3	\$7 billion in offshore wind farms planned	
4	for the East Coast of the U.S. alone.	
5	Project Icebreaker will help	
6	catalyze future fresh water wind projects	
7	and could make Ohio a leader in the	
8	offshore and manufacturing and marine	
9	construction supply chains that will be	
10	needed for such a project here and on the	
11	East Coast of the United States.	
12	Already, more than 275 area	
13	companies in Ohio have registered to be	
14	part of the project, some of whom are here	
15	this evening, including local manufacturers	
16	and electrical and marine construction	
17	companies.	
18	The project is supported by many	
19	local labor unions, as well, including the	
20	Ironworkers, International Brotherhood of	
21	Electrical Workers, Cleveland Building &	
22	Construction Trades Council, which	
23	represents 17 craft unions, and others.	
24	Hopefully they are here tonight, as well.	
25	Finally, it's worth noting that the	

		400
1	recent images of turbines circulated	133
2	grossly misrepresent the visibility of the	
3	turbines from the shoreline due to its	
4	location eight miles and beyond offshore.	
5	Project Icebreaker will not be visible from	
6	the shoreline 80 percent of the time, and	
7	when it is visible, will appear	
8	significantly smaller than the water intake	
9	crib located five miles offshore. Offshore	
10	wind turbines are far more visible in many	
11	shoreline communities in other parts of the	
12	world, particularly Northern Europe, and in	
13	those locations, they're viewed as assets,	
14	both aesthetically, economically, and	
15	environmentally.	
16	In closing, Project Icebreaker	
17	represents part of building an exciting	
18	future for Northeast Ohio and the entire	
19	Great Lakes region, positioning Cleveland	
20	as a center for renewable energy	
21	exploration and development.	
22	And it is with that, that I	
23	encourage the board to approve the	
24	project.	
25	Thank you.	

1	MS. ADDISON: The next person I have	134
2	is Stephen Lau.	
3	Mr. Love, you remind me, if you do	
4	have a written copy of your testimony,	
5	please leave it for the court reporter.	
6	Thank you.	
7	MR. LAU: My name is Stephen Lau.	
8	MS. ADDISON: Stephen Lau. I	
9	apologize.	
10	MR. LAU: And Stephen Love was just	
11	before me signing in.	
12		
13	STEPHEN LAU of lawful age, being first duly	
14	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
15	MS. ADDISON: Thank you. Please	
16	state your name and address for the record.	
17	MR. LAU: My name is Steven Lau, the	
18	last name is L-A-U, at 3120 Falmouth Road,	
19	Shaker Heights, Ohio.	
20	STATEMENT BY STEPHEN LAU:	
21	I'm going to be very brief. I think	
22	the question on the table tonight is	
23	leadership, leadership among the people	
24	that are studying the issues night and day	
25	to come up with answers for the people that	

		40=
1	have criticized the Icebreaker project, as	135
2	well as those who have who are in	
3	support of it.	
4	So I wanted to say thank you very,	
5	very much to the Ohio Power Siting Board	
6	for their dedication, their openness, their	
7	transparency, and their willingness to	
8	listen to both sides.	
9	I support The Cleveland Foundation's	
10	view of this, and the arguments there.	
11	However, if the Commission decides that	
12	this doesn't make sense for the economy, if	
13	it doesn't make sense environmentally, or	
14	if they have any reason to say no, then I'm	
15	in support of that.	
16	So thank you. Would you please pass	
17	on my appreciation and I'm talking	
18	about, as a citizen, I've lived in this	
19	community for 70 years, a little bit more,	
20	and I'm a very big booster of Cleveland's	
21	development, and issues like this need the	
22	type of debate that has gone on, and the	
23	leadership that the Commission and the city	
24	has taken has been just wonderful to see.	
25	So thank you all very much.	

1	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	136
2	Mr. Don Crane.	
3	And for those that wanted an update	
4	on the number that we are on, it's Number	
5	26.	
6		
7	DON CRANE of lawful age, being first duly	
8	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
9	MS. ADDISON: Thank you. Please	
10	state your name and your address.	
11	MR. CRANE: Don Crane, 2554 East	
12	22nd Street, Cleveland.	
13	STATEMENT BY DON CRANE:	
14	The first thing I'd like to do real	
15	quick, will the members of the Cleveland	
16	building trades that are here in support	
17	please stand up real quick.	
18	I serve in the capacity in	
19	Youngstown, Ohio as the President of the	
20	building trades for 15 years. And we had	
21	the project, so I have just two quick	
22	points.	
23	We had the project, it's the second	
24	largest project in ODOT's history, on an	
25	extremely large body of water, drinking	

		407
1	water. And that project required tugs,	137
2	barges, 150 ton cranes to work off of those	
3	barges. And that project, because of the	
4	expertise of the building trades craftsmen	
5	and women that were on that project, there	
6	was not one spill during the construction	
7	of that job. It was the Meander	
8	Bridge/Route 80 project. I would invite	
9	anybody in the room to take a look at that.	
10	But secondly, we look at the	
11	Icebreaker project as an opportunity of a	
12	lifetime. I am President of Millwright	
13	Pile Driver Local 1090 and have been for	
14	nearly 20 years. And this opportunity that	
15	we're about to have with this project, it	
16	not only comes in the form of the jobs that	
17	are created for the journeymen and women	
18	and apprentices that will be on the	
19	project, but it comes in the form of	
20	opportunities for disadvantaged workers	
21	that may have lost their jobs in other	
22	places, opportunities for disadvantaged	
23	youth that may not have that opportunity,	
24	whether it's in inner city schools, or just	
25	kids that aren't college bound, and aren't	

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1 going to the military, the building trades 2 is absolutely the best spot to land. 3 The other opportunities are the 4 suppliers. And not only during the 5 construction that will be done out on the 6 water, but these products and these 7 components need to be received, they need 8 to be accounted for, they need to be 9 prepped for final construction, and 10 literally each and any -- each individual 11 craft of the 17 crafts of the building 12 trades will touch this project in one form 13 or another. 14 And that's crucial, because the 15 building tradesmen and women work 16 themselves out of a job. You have to have 17 a job to go to. So to have a project like 18 this, as much as I -- you know, I'll 19 sympathize for a moment with the bird 20 people, because I love chicken at my mom's 21 on Sundays, and I love Thanksgiving, but 22 I've got to level with you, to have extinct 23 building trades members in Cleveland, Ohio 24 isn't going to help anyone out. 25 I stand before you in full support

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of this project, and I represent the	139
building trades behind me, and the ones out	
in the field that are working hard to build	
this city.	
Thanks.	
MS. ADDISON: John Grabner. John	
Grabner.	
Rosanne Potter.	
ROSANNE POTTER of lawful age, being first	
duly sworn, testified upon her oath as follows:	
MS. ADDISON: Thank you. Please	
state your name and address.	
MS. POTTER: Rosanne Potter, 1300	
Bridget Lane, Twinsburg Ohio 44087.	
STATEMENT BY ROSANNE POTTER:	
Your Honor, I will keep my comments	
brief and to the point.	
First, let me say that I also work	
for The Cleveland Foundation and am in full	
support of this Icebreaker project.	
In April of 2018, the Bureau of	
Labor Statistics reported that the	
unemployment rate in metro Cleveland is	
5.4 percent, which is over 30 percent	
	building trades behind me, and the ones out in the field that are working hard to build this city. Thanks. MS. ADDISON: John Grabner. John Grabner. Rosanne Potter. ROSANNE POTTER of lawful age, being first duly sworn, testified upon her oath as follows: MS. ADDISON: Thank you. Please state your name and address. MS. POTTER: Rosanne Potter, 1300 Bridget Lane, Twinsburg Ohio 44087. STATEMENT BY ROSANNE POTTER: Your Honor, I will keep my comments brief and to the point. First, let me say that I also work for The Cleveland Foundation and am in full support of this Icebreaker project. In April of 2018, the Bureau of Labor Statistics reported that the unemployment rate in metro Cleveland is

1	higher than the national average of	140
2	4.1 percent, and 15 percent higher than the	
3	rest of Ohio, which is at 4.7 percent.	
4	·	
	The Icebreaker project will create	
5	approximately 600 jobs in Cleveland, and	
6	you don't need to be a rocket scientist to	
7	understand we need jobs, we need clean	
8	energy.	
9	Thank you very much, Your Honor. I	
10	support Ice Breaker.	
11	MS. ADDISON: Cameron Ondrey.	
12	MS. ONDREY: Pass.	
13	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
14	Jim Embrescia. Jim Embrescia.	
15	MR. WALSTRA: Joanne Scudder.	
16		
17	JOANNE SCUDDER of lawful age, being first	
18	duly sworn, testified upon her oath as follows:	
19	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
20	Give your name, address, and begin.	
21	MS. SCUDDER: I'm Joanne Scudder,	
22	and my address is 10234 Log Cabin Court,	
23	Brecksville, Ohio.	
24		
25		

141 1 STATEMENT BY JOANNE SCUDDER: 2 I would like to thank you for this 3 opportunity to speak, and for the 4 opportunity you give everyone, no matter what their opinions are, to do so. It's a 5 6 great service. 7 I was here back in November. I 8 spoke longer, so I'll be brief tonight. 9 I'm the Director of Sustainability 10 for the Cuyahoga County Agricultural 11 Society, and maybe the only person in this 12 room that actually manages a wind turbine. 13 We have a 500 kW wind turbine on our 14 fairgrounds. We partnered with the county in 2009 and received a million dollars of 15 16 American Recovery and Reinvestment Act 17 money to put up a wind turbine on the 18 fairgrounds. They were so excited about 19 the project they built a 2,000 square foot 20 energy education center, and to my 21 knowledge, we are one of the very few 22 facilities that has a wind turbine and an 23 education center there on the grounds, so 24 that you can come and see the wind turbine, 25 go into the exhibit center, utilize

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142 realtime data, take a look and interact with the exhibits, and learn more about clean, renewable wind energy. I am here to definitely support the Icebreaker project. I will tell you that when we first started the hearing process in Middleburg Heights for our turbine, one of the first groups that came to speak in favor of the project was the Western 10 Cuyahoga Audubon Society. They were 11 totally in support of the program because 12 of clean, renewable energy, so much so that 13 their request was to do a post-construction 14 bird mortality study when the project was 15 finished. 16 We are located, just to give you an 17 idea, about a quarter of a mile from the 18 heliport at Southwest General Hospital, and

we are a mile away from the airport. So if there are any disruptions in radar, we've not experienced that, and neither has the hospital at this point.

I said I would keep my comments brief. It's a pleasure to speak and be here with all of you tonight, and I look

		4.40
1	forward to the Icebreaker project going	143
2	forward.	
3	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
4	Tom Schock.	
5		
6	TOM SCHOCK of lawful age, being first duly	
7	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
8	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you. Please	
9	give your name and address.	
10	MR. SCHOCK: Hello, I'm Tom Schock,	
11	I live at 3941 Fielding Drive, North	
12	Olmsted, Ohio.	
13	STATEMENT BY TOM SCHOCK:	
14	I am with the Cleveland Power of	
15	Wind Action team, I've studied the wind	
16	energy for several years. I want to	
17	address a few of the concerns about	
18	Icebreaker that have been raised tonight,	
19	and other concerns.	
20	First, concerning the cost, land	
21	based wind energy has dropped 66 percent in	
22	costs since 2009. Wind is now the cheapest	
23	form of energy to produce as determined by	
24	Lazard, an independent energy data service.	
25	I have a breakdown here which I'll submit	

		111
1	for the public record. I also have	144
2	additional copies if anybody needs this.	
3	As far as Icebreaker, it's the first	
4	offshore wind farm in America, it will be	
5	more expensive because the technology is	
6	being developed. As with all new	
7	industries, costs will certainly come down	
8	as the technology is perfected.	
9	Second, it concerns visual impacts.	
10	Yes, it will be visible from shore, but in	
11	six to eight miles out, the visibility will	
12	be minimal. A recent website shows	
13	multiple turbines right off Edgewater	
14	Beach. This is a blatant lie. As you can	
15	see when you came into the hearing room	
16	today, the visual representation created	
17	by Icebreaker is what the visual	
18	representation will actually be, about the	
19	size of a dime on the horizon. The	
20	turbines will never be located that close	
21	to shore nor be that visible.	
22	Finally, there are concerns about	
23	wildlife impacts. Offshore turbines in	
24	Europe's North Sea have had a positive	
25	impact on fishing as they create fish	

habitat.

As for the birds and bats, one of the main purposes of Icebreaker is to determine the actual bird and bat mortality using extensive radar equipment and other measures. The biggest impact on bird kills are tall buildings and cars -- and cats, rather, as has been brought out.

I also have another handout which
I'll submit for the public record, and I
have additional copies for anyone that
wants it, that shows wind turbines -- this
is produced by the National Audubon
Society, and it shows that wind turbines
have a very minimal impact, compared to
buildings and cats.

Last month, in the Western Cuyahoga
Audubon Society newsletter, there was a
discussion of an article called Witnessing
Extinction, where it discussed the impact
of climate change on sea birds and how
changes in sea temperature affect the food
availability for their young. Whole
colonies of sea birds cannot successfully
reproduce because the food sources have

		146
1	shifted.	140
2	To quote from the article, We can,	
3	through technology and science, make green	
4	energy safer for birds, but we can't wait	
5	until these things are perfect and result	
6	in no bird deaths. We must take action now	
7	because we can't change ocean temperatures	
8	through technology.	
9	The whole article can be found on	
10	the Facebook page for the Western Cuyahoga	
11	Audubon Society.	
12	So in conclusion, I would say if we	
13	don't address the problems of climate	
14	change and shift to renewable energy, there	
15	will be tragic consequences on all species.	
16	Thank you very much.	
17	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
18	Steve Dever.	
19		
20	STEVE DEVER of lawful age, being first duly	
21	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
22	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
23	MR. DEVER: Steve Dever, 24805	
24	Lakeview in Bay Village.	
25		

1	STATEMENT BY STEVE DEVER:	171
2	I have waterfront property, and I'm	
3	in support of this project. I've been	
4	around and involved in it since 2006, with	
5	the Energy Task Force, and then LEEDCo.	
6	When the Energy Task Force came together in	
7	2006 with Case Western Reserve, The	
8	Cleveland Foundation, Cuyahoga County, the	
9	City of Cleveland, one of the first things	
10	that we set about to do was to put together	
11	a feasibility study to take a look at	
12	advanced energy, specifically wind, as an	
13	economic development opportunity for the	
14	region.	
15	We commissioned a study, went about	
16	and produced that, and as a result of that,	
17	created LEEDCo with the other counties in	
18	Northeast Ohio on the waterfront. One of	
19	the things that we always sought to do was	
20	to take a look at this pilot project and	
21	make sure that it does not harm the	
22	environment, and that it does not become a	
23	mistake on the lake, that it is designed to	
24	produce benefit to the citizens of Northern	
25	Ohio through job development, and also, in	

1	addition to that, to protect the	148
2	environment. So that's how we've been	
3	through this process for all of these	
4	years.	
5	I spoke at the last public hearing,	
6	but I'm here today in my capacity on behalf	
7	of Green Energy Ohio. I just want to offer	
8	a letter of support. This is from Jane	
9	Harper, its Executive Director.	
10	I'm writing on behalf of Green	
11	Energy Ohio in support of LEEDCo and	
12	Icebreaker Wind. For almost two decades,	
13	GEO has been dedicated to promoting	
14	environmentally and economically	
15	sustainable energy policies and practices	
16	in Ohio. GEO has a statewide membership	
17	base of businesses, nonprofit groups,	
18	community and government entities, and	
19	individuals committed to moving Ohio	
20	forward on energy and climate issues.	
21	The Great Lakes do not exist for our	
22	personal, temporary enjoyment. They are a	
23	magnificent and complex ecosystem upon	
24	which many species rely. They are the	
25	lifeblood of communities and the backbone	

149 1 of the industrial Midwest. And they are 2 threatened by algal blooms that close 3 beaches and contaminate water supplies; by 4 increasingly frequent and severe storms 5 that cause erosion and sedimentation and 6 destroy critical habitat; by changes in 7 weather patterns that alter breeding 8 seasons and migration routes; and by 9 fluctuations in the temperature and 10 chemical composition of the water column 11 that affect the aquatic life upon which so 12 many commercial and recreational 13 enterprises depend. 14 Those who are truly committed to 15 saving our beautiful lake understand the 16 necessity of addressing the very real 17 threats of climate change. We cannot 18 afford to look through a narrow lens of 19 self interest when what we need is a 20 powerful telescope to show us what we 21 cannot see - a future in which the 22 renewable energy produced by projects like 23 Icebreaker Wind will ensure the health -24 and beauty - of the Great Lakes. 25 GEO is pleased to be counted among

1	the supporters of Icebreaker Wind.	50
2	Thank you.	
3	MR. WALSTRA: Karen Allport. Is	
4	Karen here?	
5	Tom Wasilewski.	
6		
7	TOM WASILEWSKI of lawful age, being first	
8	duly sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
9	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you. Please	
10	give your name and address, and go ahead.	
11	MR. WASILEWSKI: Tom Wasilewski,	
12	5600 Sherrod Hill Road, Edinboro,	
13	Pennsylvania.	
14	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
15	MR. WASILEWSKI: Thank you.	
16	STATEMENT BY TOM WASILEWSKI:	
17	I am troubled with the staff report,	
18	I think it was rushed out too quickly. It	
19	left out a number of items that should have	
20	been further pursued.	
21	And first, the intervenor status, I	
22	don't know who took the west Cleveland	
23	couple, rejected them as intervenors a	
24	couple months ago. They represented the	
25	citizens on the west side of Cleveland, and	

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I know there's a Bratenahl group, but they
got in there late. If it wasn't for the
Cleveland group, there would be nobody
fighting this project.

And I know the Ohio Sierra Club is
an intervenor, and approved, the Ohio
Environmental Council is an approved
intervenor. Both of those support wind
energy, wind turbine energy, throughout the
State of Ohio, and they both support the
Icebreaker project.

Also, there's the Indiana/Kentucky/
Ohio Regional Council of Carpenters, and
they've been approved as an intervenor in
this case. And then we have the business
network of Offshore Wind, Incorporated out
of Maryland, and they've been approved as
an intervenor in this case. And I was
shocked when I saw that the Ohio Power
Siting Board rejected this west Cleveland
couple.

As to the business network of
Offshore Wind, the President of Icebreaker
Windpower, Mr. Wagner, is on the board of
this group, this intervenor. It's very

troubling to me.

The Supreme Court of Ohio has emphasized that intervention ought to be liberally allowed so that the positions of all persons with a real and substantial interest in the proceedings can be considered by the Commission.

And that's a very important statement, and people need to have representation. They have to hire an attorney to really take them to court on this case. And there needs to be intervenors representing the public interests.

I saw problems with the environmental compatibility certificate that the staff is recommending. There's supposed to be eight criteria, as far as I can read, that must be met, and I see three problems right off the bat. Number 2, the nature of the probable environmental impact. That is great, and that alone can kill this project.

Number 4, the facility will serve the interest of the electric system economy

and reliability. Icebreaker does none of that.

And Number 6, the facility will serve the public interest, convenience, and necessity. Again, Icebreaker fails to meet that criteria, Number 6, as far as I can tell.

And the environmental issues were brought forward by the recent -- actually, in 2016, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service radar studies along the Lake Erie shoreline, and Lake Ontario. They definitely prove that there's a big bird and bat migration across Lake Erie, that they're staging sometimes before they get to the shoreline, and then they cross over at night. Ninety percent of the birds do fly at night.

Now, Mr. Wagner, who I've seen at probably six or seven -- six meetings, probably, in Erie and Cleveland, he continues to say that the birds do not fly over Lake Erie, or if they do, most of them are going around Lake Erie. So he's putting out misinformation at these

meetings. And not only him, but his chief	154
salesman, Eric Ritter.	
And Eric Ritter had a letter to the	
Erie Times-News a number of years ago,	
where he said no birds fly over Lake Erie	
unless they can see land. And 90 percent	
of the birds do fly at night, and they're	
not seeing land. That's a statement that's	
kind of typical of what the LEEDCo	
Icebreaker partnership is doing.	
I'd like to say, I hate to criticize	
the staff report, but it needs to be	
brought out that they failed to address the	
public trust doctrine. A lot of what they	
did is why they're going over the visual	
aspects tonight, and the trust doctrine was	
mentioned, and they didn't mention the fish	
issues.	
But as to the trust doctrine, Lake	
Erie is in trust for the benefit of the	
people of the state, and not the benefit of	
a private party, and that is Icebreaker	
Windpower, owned by a Norwegian company	
now.	
The staff failed to address	
	salesman, Eric Ritter. And Eric Ritter had a letter to the Erie Times-News a number of years ago, where he said no birds fly over Lake Erie unless they can see land. And 90 percent of the birds do fly at night, and they're not seeing land. That's a statement that's kind of typical of what the LEEDCo Icebreaker partnership is doing. I'd like to say, I hate to criticize the staff report, but it needs to be brought out that they failed to address the public trust doctrine. A lot of what they did is why they're going over the visual aspects tonight, and the trust doctrine was mentioned, and they didn't mention the fish issues. But as to the trust doctrine, Lake Erie is in trust for the benefit of the people of the state, and not the benefit of a private party, and that is Icebreaker Windpower, owned by a Norwegian company now.

155 1 comments -- or reference comments, they're 2 very good comments, that were received from 3 the bird organization the American Bird 4 Conservancy, the Black Swamp Bird 5 Observatory, and the (inaudible). They 6 pretty much, I thought, rubber stamped what 7 the applicant provided. And they failed to 8 show the supporting documentation through 9 this 41.4 efficiency rate of the project. 10 They failed to show what period of time was 11 involved when the study was done, and where 12 are these studies? That number is just out 13 there. It was done in the dead of winter, 14 and not included the summertime. Most of 15 these turbines could be dead in the water 16 during a heat spell. 17 The other thing is --18 MR. O'DONNELL: Your Honors, if I 19 may, some of our supporters were asked to conclude, and they didn't speak this long. 20 21 We just want to keep things moving. We 22 know we have other supporters here, as 23 well, and we just want to reiterate an 24 objection to the length. 25 MR. DEMBINSKI: Here's one more

1	that's important.	156
2	MR. WALSTRA: I appreciate it.	
3	MR. DEMBINSKI: Now, the staff wrote	
4	that the wind turbines are far out, eight	
5	to ten miles, and that the visibility of	
6	wind turbines is minimized, that viewing	
7	wind turbines is subjective as to the	
8	aesthetic impact. The staff did not refer	
9	to the Argonne National Lab study at all,	
10	and that study, which is a the lab is	
11	part of the U.S. Department of Energy.	
12	That study definitely showed, it's called	
13	the offshore wind turbine study and visual	
14	effects, it's conducted a number of	
15	offshore wind turbine projects in the	
16	United Kingdom, and what they wrote they	
17	wrote a lot of things.	
18	But anyway, their turbines that they	
19	examined, that are 20 percent smaller than	
20	the Icebreaker turbines, they wrote, The	
21	visual impacts to seascapes associated with	
22	offshore wind facilities are without	
23	precedent.	
24	The study was sent to the Ohio Power	
25	Siting Board by me, and should have been in	

	. 000	
1	the case files, and they should have looked	57
2	at it.	
3	But thank you very much.	
4	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
5	Next up is Brian Dembinski.	
6	We have received a couple of updates	
7	from the Cleveland Police Department. The	
8	doors are currently locked at the front, so	
9	if you're going to exit, it is through the	
10	basement. And also, they're telling us	
11	that we need to be out of here by 10:00	
12	o'clock.	
13		
14	BRIAN DEMBINSKI of lawful age, being first	
15	duly sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
16	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
17	Please state your name and address,	
18	and go ahead.	
19	MR. DEMBINSKI: Brian Dembinski, 782	
20	Peregrine Place, Amherst Ohio, 44001.	
21	STATEMENT BY BRIAN DEMBINSKI:	
22	I'm here representing myself as a	
23	citizen, and I'll speak briefly, since	
24	those before me did not.	
25	In addition to the other positive	

1	benefits for the wind turbine project, I'm	158
2	also a City Councilman in a suburb, and we	
3	purchase our electricity, and occasionally	
4	we need to rebalance our energy portfolio.	
5	And I look forward to the opportunity of	
6	adding a sustainable energy source such as	
7	this wind project to our energy portfolio	
8	when the opportunity presents itself.	
9	Thank you for having us, and thank	
10	you very much.	
11	MS. ADDISON: Kurt Rim. Kurt Rim.	
12	Jennifer Tharp.	
13	A VOICE: Excuse me, the last name?	
14	MS. ADDISON: Rim, R-I-M.	
15	A VOICE: Okay, no.	
16	MS. ADDISON: Jennifer Tharp.	
17		
18	JENNIFER THARP of lawful age, being first	
19	duly sworn, testified upon her oath as follows:	
20	MS. ADDISON: Please state your name	
21	and address.	
22	MS. THARP: Jennifer Tharp from	
23	Squire Patton Boggs, 4900 Key Tower, 127	
24	Public Square, Cleveland, Ohio.	
25	Thank you.	

		4-0
1	STATEMENT BY JENNIFER THARP:	159
2	I'm making this statement on behalf	
3	of Emily Huggins Jones from Squire Patton	
4	Boggs, who was unable to be here tonight.	
5	So this is from her perspective.	
6	When I first began my legal career	
7	15 years ago, I was tasked to assist a	
8	consortium of professionals and citizens	
9	who supported the development of renewable	
10	energy sources in the Midwest. Today,	
11	LEEDCo is positioned to make those	
12	fledgling efforts a reality with the	
13	installation of the first fresh water	
14	offshore wind project in the United States.	
15	As a transplant from the East Coast,	
16	many have questioned why I would consider	
17	moving to an area where, as many	
18	individuals have mentioned, the river has	
19	burned. The answer is because Cleveland	
20	provides an opportunity for renaissance,	
21	both commercial and residential, and the	
22	Icebreaker project is a perfect	
23	encapsulation of this potential.	
24	Renewable energy from offshore	
25	wind is cleaner, less environmentally	

160 1 burdensome, and an unlimited resource as 2 compared to energy from fossil fuels, and 3 it can be a significant economic driver for 4 an industrial and manufacturing base in 5 Northeast Ohio. 6 To those who have expressed concern about environmental impacts, LEEDCo has put 8 a tremendous amount of resources into 9 sediment analysis, vibration studies, 10 benthic reviews, and avian and bat 11 analyses, and has exceeded the requirements 12 for every review requested of it. It has 13 done this to analyze potential 14 environmental impacts from the installation 15 of the six turbines eight miles offshore in 16 the lake. To those who have dismissed the 17 18 economic stimulus expected from the 19 installation, operation, and maintenance of 20 the Icebreaker project, we'd like to chime 21 in with the chorus of business and 22 community leaders who realize the potential 23 that offshore wind development holds. 24 An example is Will Friedman, the CEO 25 of the Port of Cleveland, who has expressed

1	his excitement about the role the Port	161
2	would play in staging the turbine	
3	construction process. Longshore worker and	
4	seamen's associations throughout the region	
5	have also expressed their support for the	
6	man-hours that will be required by U.S.	
7	workers, and we would like to add that the	
8	Jones Act requires U.S. workers on U.S.	
9	vessels to do much of the work. There will	
10	also be demand for component parts,	
11	vessels, port infrastructure, and	
12	operational expertise from installation.	
13	And Northeast Ohio is uniquely poised to	
14	service the offshore wind industry through	
15	materials and manpower.	
16	I will jump to, Moreover, the lens	
17	through which Icebreaker is perceived has	
18	become necessarily personal. That said, I	
19	encourage the board and the broader public	
20	to look at Icebreaker not as a potential	
21	intrusion on your person viewshed, which	
22	LEEDCo has demonstrated not to be the	
23	reality, or unsupported fears that the	
24	sound of turning blades will infringe on	
25	your tranquility from eight miles out in	

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the lake. Instead, Icebreaker presents an opportunity for Cleveland to lead.

We would add that the U.S. lags behind the vast majority of European nations in embracing renewal energy sources. As of 2017, Europe has a total of installed offshore wind capacity of 15,780 megawatts. This corresponds to 4,149 grid-connected wind turbines across 11 countries, and 2017 was a record year. This corresponds to 560 new offshore wind turbines across 17 wind farms.

The technology is proven, and
Europeans are already reaping the benefits
of this energy. It's time for Cleveland to
lead the U.S. in joining the renewable
energy movement, as well.

While I don't expect my perspective to carry the day, I encourage those who oppose Icebreaker to look into more details surrounding the project, the research, the due diligence conducted to ensure minimal environmental impact, and to weigh the benefits of renewable energy in the form of offshore wind, and to consider the

1	potential economic benefits that would	163
2	result in this industry coming to	
3	Cleveland.	
4	And I'll conclude by thanking you	
5	for your attention today. Thank you to	
6	everyone who has made comments on both	
7	sides of the debate, and for taking the	
8	time to listen to it.	
9	Thank you.	
10	MS. ADDISON: Elizabeth Oestreicher.	
11	Elizabeth Oestreicher.	
12	Marty Ellman. Marty Ellman.	
13	George Hutchinson.	
14	Mike Shingary.	
15	Phillip Schmidt.	
16	Ted Auch.	
17	Stephen Gabor.	
18		
19	STEPHEN GABOR of lawful age, being first duly	
20	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
21	MS. ADDISON: Please state your name	
22	and address.	
23	MR. GABOR: My name is Stephen	
24	Gabor. I live at 10301 Lake Avenue, Number	
25	525, Cleveland, Ohio, 44102.	

STATEMENT BY STEPHEN GABOR:

I'm here tonight representing Ohio
Citizen Action as their Membership Director
of our statewide grassroots clean energy
group. We're 32,000 members, nearly half
of which reside in Northeast Ohio.

I'm also here to testify as a resident of the Edgewater - Clifton neighborhood of Cleveland, where I've resided for the last 13 years, just two blocks away from Lake Erie and Edgewater Park.

I'm here to support the Icebreaker wind project. Nearly every day for several months now at Ohio Citizen Action, our staff has been knocking on thousands of doors and making thousands of phone calls to community members throughout Ohio, talking to people about the benefits of wind power and renewable energy in Ohio.

We have seen and heard overwhelming support for wind development in our state, and overwhelming support for projects such as Icebreaker Wind.

As our members have confirmed, wind

		405
1	power is obviously a better source of	165
2	energy generation for the environment. It	
3	provides a cleaner, healthier, and safer	
4	alternative to other forms of energy. But	
5	not only is wind power good for public	
6	health and the environment, it's good for	
7	the economy and consumers. Communities in	
8	Ohio and elsewhere that have welcomed wind	
9	power have seen new investments, tax	
10	revenue, and new jobs, according to	
11	(inaudible). And the cost of wind power	
12	has dropped dramatically in just the last	
13	ten years, with wind turbine prices alone	
14	having fallen 50 percent since 2010.	
15	And as wind electricity costs	
16	continue to plummet, this means cheaper and	
17	more affordable electric bills for	
18	consumers, while we work toward a cleaner	
19	and more sustainable energy future with a	
20	reduction of greenhouse gas emissions.	
21	Right now, the City of Cleveland and	
22	Northeast Ohio have a tremendous	
23	opportunity to welcome this cutting edge	
24	technology for our community and residents.	
25	With Lake Erie at our doorstep, we have a	

1	unique opportunity no one else in Ohio has,	166
2	to utilize one of our best natural	
3	resources in a positive way, to improve our	
4	health and air quality, to diversify our	
5	energy portfolio, and to create a future	
6	that is sustainable for Northeast Ohioans	
7	both economically and for public health.	
8	So on behalf of Ohio Citizen	
9	Action's 32,000 members, and as a long-time	
10	Cleveland resident born and raised right	
11	here, I strongly urge you to support	
12	Icebreaker Wind's application for offshore	
13	wind power on Lake Erie.	
14	Thank you.	
15	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
16	MS. ADDISON: Chris Lamb.	
17		
18	CHRISTINE LAMB of lawful age, being first	
19	duly sworn, testified upon her oath as follows:	
20	MS. ADDISON: Please state your name	
21	and address.	
22	MS. LAMB: Christine R. Lamb, 2746	
23	Union Avenue, Northeast, Minerva, Ohio,	
24	44657.	
25		

1	STATEMENT BY CHRISTINE LAMB:	107
2	Thank you for allowing me to speak.	
3	My name is Chris Lamb from Stark County.	
4	My family does have a long history here on	
5	Lake Erie. My earliest ancestors traveled	
6	here in 1821 by flatboat from New York	
7	along the shore to get here, settling in	
8	Ottawa County, later Kelleys Island in	
9	Sandusky. I, myself, was born in Lakewood,	
10	and worked at Cedar Point. So we have a	
11	long history, and love the lake dearly.	
12	My great grandfather was a	
13	commercial fisherman. My father worked on	
14	barges on the lake. And so we understand	
15	fully that jobs are important, economic	
16	development is important, fishing is	
17	important, all of these things.	
18	However, as an individual, and I'm	
19	currently a board member of the Canton	
20	Audubon Society, I also understand that our	
21	irreplaceable environment is also very	
22	important for us, for our children, our	
23	grandchildren, today, and the years, the	
24	decades, the centuries yet to come. So we	
25	need to take a long view and do the right	
	i	

168 1 thing. 2 We need to protect our lake as a 3 resource for the people, and as one of the 4 best sources of water, and never take it 5 for granted, as someone earlier said, and I 6 forgot about it until they said that, 7 remember when the Cuyahoga River burned. 8 We do not want to start anything close to 9 that, or like they had in Flint, Michigan, 10 with the water situation. So we need to be 11 extremely careful, and have all that 12 testing done by independent sources, and 13 not just LEEDCo. For example, that would 14 be like the pharmaceutical companies that 15 test their own medicines. It needs to be 16 tested independently. 17 Secondly, birds, fish, and other 18 lake dwellers are also extremely important. 19 If you remove or impede on one aspect of 20 the environment, as we've discovered over 21 the years, everything is interconnected. 22 If one layer of it goes away, other layers 23 go, as well, and eventually, it comes to 24 us. And once these creatures are gone, 25 they can't be restored.

So again, I would urge the Siting
Board to have those issues examined
independently, not by LEEDCo, but
independently, and transparent issues and
answers provided.

And I do agree for the need for the further study of the impact on the birds and the fish, and the Canton Audubon Society would also be in agreement with that.

Thirdly, you know, technology is expanding at an ever-increasing level, and I've been reading about new kinds of wind turbines being developed. I would like to strongly encourage the Siting Board not to be tied to one particular wind turbine model. I know that the initial plans are for six wind turbines of one type. But there are new models being developed that might potentially be better for birds, the environment, fish, and so I would like to encourage the board to consider that if that becomes the case, that after the six, a reevaluation be done, and determination, should another type of turbine be

		470
1	considered if you do go forward with the	170
2	project.	
3	And so I just encourage extreme	
4	caution, and due diligence, even beyond the	
5	years that have already been put in, so	
6	that the right thing is done for us, for	
7	our children, and all future generations.	
8	And I thank you for your time.	
9	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
10	Jonathan Steirer.	
11		
12	JONATHAN STEIRER of lawful age, being first	
13	duly sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
14	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
15	State your name and address.	
16	MR. STEIRER: Jonathan Steirer, 2057	
17	West 100th Street, Cleveland, Ohio, 44102.	
18	STATEMENT BY JONATHAN STEIRER:	
19	So I live about a mile from	
20	Edgewater Park, I'm a naval architect, I'm	
21	an engineer for Northeast Ohio, and I'm	
22	here in support of this project.	
23	I am a recreational user of the	
24	lake, I'm there very often. I'm a power	
25	an energy customer in Cleveland. I am a	

		474
1	general proponent for wind power,	171
2	specifically offshore wind power. I was	
3	fortunate to be a student at Maine Maritime	
4	Academy when the power was turned on on the	
5	VolturnUS turbine, which was the first	
6	grid-connected offshore turbine in the	
7	Americas. I was fortunate enough to	
8	(inaudible) speak with both the utilities	
9	that operate them, and the residents living	
10	adjacent to them, and experienced	
11	satisfaction with those projects firsthand.	
12	And I understand there is a	
13	frustration with the perceived lack of	
14	data around this project, but that's	
15	unfortunately something inherent to being	
16	the first. And I think this is a catalytic	
17	project. It would be it might be very	
18	ill-advised to not capitalize on this	
19	resource we have, and planning for	
20	long-term transmission to energy	
21	diversification and becoming less reliant	
22	on unsustainable fuels.	
23	And as an aside, it was brought up	
24	a couple times, concern about how these	
25	structures interact with ice, and why we do	

		172
1	not have offshore wind turbines. As	
2	someone who has worked construction in	
3	structures in the marine environment, I can	
4	assure you that people have designed	
5	structures to exist in environments with	
6	ice before. It's not uncharted territory.	
7	Thank you.	
8	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
9	Drew Ferguson.	
10	Tom Bullock.	
11	Jamie Davis.	
12	Michael Bremmer.	
13	David Zeng.	
14	Econia Young.	
15	Suzanne Reilly. We found one.	
16		
17	SUZANNE REILLY of lawful age, being first	
18	duly sworn, testified upon her oath as follows:	
19	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
20	Give your name and address, and you	
21	may begin.	
22	Suzanne Reilly, 17475 Shaw Avenue,	
23	Lakewood, Ohio, 44107.	
24		
25		

	174
1	into.
2	We, in America, have lost the
3	opportunity to be leaders in the
4	manufacture and the use of wind, we're late
5	coming to the table, which is why we have
6	to go overseas for some of our technology.
7	But we are so ready now, and
8	Cleveland is so ready now to take on this
9	project, and I think I look forward very
10	much to this project going and being
11	completed.
12	So I certainly hope that it goes in
13	favor of the Icebreaker Wind project.
14	Thank you.
15	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.
16	Andy Krotseng.
17	
18	ANDY KROTSENG of lawful age, being first duly
19	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:
20	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.
21	Give your name and address, and you
22	can begin.
23	MR. KROTSENG: My name and address,
24	I'm Norman Andrew Krotseng, 1190 Summit
25	Avenue, Lakewood, Ohio.

		475
1	STATEMENT BY ANDY KROTSENG:	175
2	I represent the Inter-Lake Yachting	
3	Association, a membership of over 65,000	
4	boaters in the region and Lake Erie. I was	
5	last year's Commodore, and I speak on	
6	behalf of the board and the current	
7	administration. I'm going to keep my	
8	comments limited to our scope and what our	
9	organization does.	
10	The addition of up to 1,450	
11	navigation hazards in this part of Lake	
12	Erie is absolutely offensive to our	
13	organization.	
14	Thank you.	
15	MR. WALSTRA: Thank you.	
16	Norman Robbins.	
17	MS. ADDISON: Jonathan Holody.	
18		
19	JONATHAN HOLODY of lawful age, being first	
20	duly sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
21	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
22	Please state your name and address.	
23	MR. HOLODY: Jonathan Holody, 34	
24	East 212th Street, Euclid, Ohio.	
25		

176 1 STATEMENT BY JONATHAN HOLODY: 2 I'm the Director of Planning and 3 Development for the City of Euclid, and I'm 4 here tonight to speak in support of Project 5 Icebreaker. 6 Project Icebreaker is consistent 7 with the efforts and interests of the major 8 industrial employers within our community, 9 many of which are either currently a part 10 of the wind industry supply chain or well 11 positioned to enter the sector. 12 Utility scale wind energy production 13 has already been embraced by two Euclid 14 companies. Lincoln Electric installed a 15 2.5 megawatt wind tower measuring 443 feet, 16 and William Sopko and Sons has a 1 megawatt 17 tower measuring 318 feet in the City of 18 Euclid. 19 These turbines not only provide 20 clean, renewable power for industrial 21 production, they demonstrate the 22 progressive, entrepreneurial attitude 23 embodied by so many of our business 24 leaders. The towers, in fact, have become 25 a source of pride for the City of Euclid.

1	They're a defining feature of our city, and	177
2	they have become even incorporated into our	
3	city logo.	
4	Project Icebreaker has the potential	
5	to provide these same economic,	
6	environmental, and community defining	
7	benefits of wind energy to the entire	
8	Northeast Ohio community, which is why	
9	Euclid City Council unanimously approved	
10	Resolution 128-2013 which declared the City	
11	of Euclid's support for Project Icebreaker,	
12	and today I would respectfully submit this	
13	resolution along with my testimony in	
14	support of Project Icebreaker.	
15	Thank you.	
16	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
17	Grant Goodrich.	
18	Steve McApee.	
19	MR. McPHEE: McPhee.	
20	MS. ADDISON: McPhee.	
21		
22	STEVE McPHEE of lawful age, being first duly	
23	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
24	MS. ADDISON: Please state your name	
25	and address for the record.	

MR. McPHEE: Yes, I'm Steve McPhee,

Berea, 19 Parkview Drive, it's 44017.

STATEMENT BY STEVE McPHEE:

I'm here on behalf of myself today.

Our climate is changing, and science tells us it's most likely our burning of fossil fuels that is the cause. Some even fear we may have already gone too far to reverse the effects, but all urge immediate reductions in the use of fossil fuels. The burning of coal, oil, and gas must be reduced. The people of the world came together in Paris and set goals to this end.

The simplest way to achieve this is to get our electricity from solar and wind.

Clevelanders need electricity that does not spoil our air, water, and land. By reducing our use of fossil fuels to generate power, we also reduce pollution, which causes asthma rates in Cleveland, which are very high. I, myself, have had a lifelong struggle with asthma. I now realize it's most likely related to my early childhood near the River Rouge

district in the Detroit area.

We moved to a nicer old neighborhood on the other side of town. We used to get soot and gray dust on our cars, didn't realize what it was then. I now know we were downwind of the Seven Sisters power plant, less than a mile from it.

I now live in Berea, with the airport, turnpike, Interstate 71, a major railway that now has over 150 trains a day, and I still have this problem.

Fortunately, I found the treatment to help my asthma, but I will always know I have it, and why.

Our state legislature has catered to the oil and gas industry and all but outlawed placing wind turbines on land. So we are left with solar panels, which I have on my house, and this wind project on Lake Erie.

I'm an environmentalist, but I also must live in this area with our modern lifestyle. I applaud all of the hard work and thorough study that has been done on this project. I'm satisfied that we know

1	enough to proceed. I'm looking forward to	180			
2	what knowledge we will gain from the first				
3	of its kind project in our great lake.				
4	I urge the Ohio Power Siting Board				
5	to approve this project so it can be built				
6	and we can learn and benefit from clean				
7	power that does not sicken our children and				
8	poison our environment.				
9	Thank you.				
10	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.				
11	Akshai Singh. I'm really sorry.				
12	MR. SINGH: No, that was perfect. I				
13	was waiting for the hesitation. That's				
14	awesome.				
15					
16	AKSHAI SINGH of lawful age, being first duly				
17	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:				
18	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.				
19	Please state your name and address.				
20	MR. SINGH: My name is Akshai Singh,				
21	and I live at 2585 Euclid Heights				
22	Boulevard.				
23	STATEMENT BY AKSHAI SINGH:				
24	I want to speak in support of the				
25	project. I, in full disclosure, was part				
		- 1			

181 1 of the LEEDCo outreach team in 2013, but I 2 am not speaking on behalf of LEEDCo by any 3 means. 4 I just want to speak to part of 5 the process that I experienced of going 6 out and talking to hundreds of folks in 7 Lake County, Cuyahoga County, Lorain 8 County, and I know folks went further out, 9 in relating, you know, at people's doors 10 what LEEDCo was trying to do, from my 11 perspective, and to hear and see the amount 12 of excitement for local, clean, renewable 13 energy that would be produced here in the 14 region. 15 One thing that we know is Cleveland 16 has seen job flight, unknown by many 17 cities. The only city that has lost more 18 jobs in the last decade, I believe, is 19 San Juan, Puerto Rico post Hurricane Maria. 20 I bring that up specifically also 21 because the implications of climate change 22 mean that we have to expand clean and 23 renewable energy on scales we have not even 24 considered or are in the works. 25 But to bring up the fact that the

way that LEEDCo has approached due diligence of making sure that both wildlife studies, with the amount of outreach done with local conservation organizations, with the technology that they're trying to bring online, that should be setting the standard for conservation efforts and how we consider developing wind projects that we all need to preserve wildlife habitats over the next century, as well as to make sure that we set a strong development standard for projects like this.

Cleveland is positioned right now to be one of the cities that can actually answer the call of needing to produce a -- to deal with the massive implications of climate change. We have a supply chain concentration of an industry that is -- should be the envy of other places that we're willing to build on.

So I would just really encourage the Siting Board to both approve this, and to consider the benefits of future development.

Thank you.

		400
1	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	183
2	Elizabeth Tippit. Elizabeth Tippit.	
3	Ursula McVey.	
4	Jamie Mance.	
5	Jon Eckerle.	
6		
7	JON ECKERLE of lawful age, being first duly	
8	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:	
9	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
10	Please state your name and address.	
11	MR. ECKERLE: Jon Eckerle, 6527	
12	Superior, Cleveland.	
13	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
14	STATEMENT BY JON ECKERLE:	
15	I don't want to repeat what other	
16	advocates have said already, but what	
17	impressed me was how LEEDCo was portrayed	
18	as almost an evil organization over	
19	these by the opposition.	
20	It's actually made up I've been	
21	following this for like ten years and	
22	it's made up of people who really care	
23	about the community. I mean, the very head	
24	of its board is Ronn, who is the head of	
25	The Cleveland Foundation. There's	

commissioners from all the counties across

Northeast Ohio.

These people are fighting to represent them, and to make sure that the interests of their citizens are covered, this organization, because they see it as this catalytic organization that's going to put a test, a demo, in the lake.

And the last thing, I remember a long time ago looking at bird and bat maps galore, and the last thing that LEEDCo wants is bird kills. Anyone who puts up a windmill, the last thing they want is to be able to have that data come out.

I think what you're doing, in the precautions of the Siting Board, of insisting on before and after statistics and research, answering questions like, how does this come down at the end of its lifespan, are all good questions that you should include. They're good precautions.

And I just think that one of the other things that we need to look at is how threatening this is to big power. There's interests from coal interests, to power

1	interests, and the only reason this is	185
2	working right now is because of Cleveland	
3	Public Power, and that there's a lot of	
4	good people who have been fighting for this	
5	for the last ten years or so.	
6	But this is make sure you have	
7	safeguards in place, and I encourage you to	
8	put this test out in the lake so we can	
9	determine what are the real problems and	
10	assets with this project.	
11	Thank you.	
12	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
13	Linda New.	
14		
15	LINDA NEW of lawful age, being first duly	
16	sworn, testified upon her oath as follows:	
17	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
18	Please state your name and address,	
19	and you may make your statement.	
20	MS NEW: Linda New, 26367 Locust	
21	Drive, Olmsted Falls.	
22	STATEMENT BY LINDA NEW:	
23	Nine years ago, LEEDCo, a nonprofit	
24	public-private partnership was formed to	
25	develop the offshore wind potential on Lake	

		400					
1	Erie. Their goals were to create local,	186					
2	sustainable jobs, to boost our economy, to						
3	help protect our clean air and drinkable						
4	water, and to build a renewable wind energy						
5	industry in the Great Lakes area.						
6	A lease was executed, funding was						
7	secured, multiple environmental impact						
8	studies by the U.S. Department of Energy,						
9	the Ohio Department of Natural Resources,						
10	the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, the						
11	Cleveland Water Department, and many other						
12	organizations concluded that the project						
13	would result in no significant						
14	environmental impacts. Open houses and						
15	public comment periods have been taking						
16	place for two years. The Power Siting						
17	Board has been reviewing this application						
18	since November of 2017.						
19	While this lengthy review process						
20	has continued with one hurdle after						
21	another, oil and gas have continued to						
22	burn, toxins have been pouring into our air						
23	from drilling and burning of fossil fuels,						

heavy metals have continued to be spilled

into our water, and our soil has become

24

25

		40-						
1	laced with carcinogens. In this year	187						
2	alone, ETP and Sunoco were issued six stop							
3	work orders by state agencies due to							
4	violations of laws that were designed to							
5	protect our rivers, our wetlands, our							
6	drinking water, and our public safety. Yet							
7	construction of pipelines continues. No							
8	one is stopping them.							
9	In April of 2017, the Rover Pipeline							
10	spilled two million gallons of drilling							
11	fluids into pristine wetlands near the							
12	Tuscarawas River in Stark County, but							
13	pipeline construction has continued.							
14	ETP's Rover Pipeline spilled another							
15	150,000 gallons of drilling fluid in							
16	January of 2018. Over the past two years,							
17	the Rover Pipeline has committed more							
18	dangerous violations of public safety laws							
19	than any other interstate gas pipeline, yet							
20	drilling and construction of pipelines							
21	continues to damage the air, the water, and							
22	the soil in Ohio, threatening our							
23	communities, our wildlife, and the							
24	environment in which we live. There is no							
25	safe way to extract and burn fossil fuels.							

		400
1	Ohio now has an opportunity to move	188
2	away from oil and gas and to launch the	
3	first offshore fresh water wind project in	
4	North America. Lake Erie holds enough wind	
5	energy to power our state with safe,	
6	sustainably generated electricity. We must	
7	take advantage of this chance to move ahead	
8	and become a leader in clean energy	
9	production. I urge you to approve the	
10	Icebreaker Wind project and help move Ohio	
11	forward.	
12	MS. ADDISON: Thank you.	
13	Greg Lockhart. Greg Lockhart.	
14	Believe it or not, that concludes	
15	our list of those that have signed up.	
16	Mr. Lockhart?	
17	MR. BULLOCK: I was signed up,	
18	Number 53. I left to get my kids and came	
19	back.	
20	MS. ADDISON: I apologize.	
21	MR. BULLOCK: So if you don't mind	
22	if I	
23	MS. ADDISON: Absolutely.	
24		
25		

		400			
1	TOM BULLOCK of lawful age, being first duly	189			
2	sworn, testified upon his oath as follows:				
3	MS. ADDISON: Please just state your				
4	name and address for the record.				
5	STATEMENT BY TOM BULLOCK:				
6	I'm Tom Bullock, I'm at 1508				
7	Rosewood Avenue, Lakewood, Ohio, where I've				
8	served for 11 years now as a City				
9	Councilman for Lakewood, which is an inner				
10	ring suburb of Cleveland, we're an				
11	immediate neighbor. In fact, two sides,				
12	we're neighbors of Cleveland on one side,				
13	and we're neighbors of Lake Erie.				
14	And if you come to Lakewood, we have				
15	a beautiful park right on Lake Erie, it's				
16	called Lakewood Park, and just a couple				
17	years ago, we spent the better part of				
18	\$3 million in putting in a beautiful				
19	boardwalk, and it's called the Solstice				
20	Steps.				
21	And you can see and enjoy all of the				
22	beautiful nature, the cliff, the shore.				
23	And in fact, on the summer solstice, the				
24	sun lines up perfectly with the center				
25	point, and it has become a wonderful				

190 1 community gathering point. People from all 2 over come and enjoy the beauty that is Lake 3 Erie, and on the map of your proposed 4 project site, if you look straight out, 5 you'll see, on a clear day, when it is 6 clear, the turbines from this project. And 7 I think that is wonderful. 8 Lakewood is the most walkable 9 community in Ohio. We're the densest and 10 most compact community, and in every one of 11 our community vision documents that are 12 planned, we talk about the values of 13 sustainability, diversity, innovation, and 14 this kind of venture embodies all of that. 15 We're a lakefront community. I know 16 that there's a lot of our neighbors from 17 across the lakeshore who are here concerned 18 about the lake, and I share that concern. 19 I hope that we'll enjoy their support when 20 it comes time to address (inaudible) and 21 other things. 22 But I think that there's a way to do 23 any project right, and there's a way to do 24 any project wrong. And I have reviewed the 25 documents here. I think that the care and

attention to detail given by the project applicant and the staff on your agency is on the right track. And if we do studies, and we don't cut corners, we'll know if there are appropriate impacts or not on wildlife and all the rest.

So let's do the glass is half full, not half empty. There's been a lot of concern expressed by opponents about what might or might not happen, but that fails to see that there's a cost to inaction, there's an opportunity cost for doing nothing, called climate change, which is hurting all of us right now. This is a local solution to climate change. There's a cost of inaction of doing no innovation for job growth.

A hundred years ago, Cleveland was a hotbed for innovation and generated lots of industrial patents. Those patents created jobs. Those jobs created opportunities, in fact, for immigrants from all over the world. And that economic activity is something that we need to get back, especially in an era when technology and

192 1 innovation drives the economy so clearly. 2 Cleveland and Ohio may not rival Silicon 3 Valley for tech, but we can innovate tech 4 with (inaudible) things coming, with 5 advancements in things other speakers have 6 said. 7 So in this one project, we have many 8 layers of value, which we all owe it to 9 ourselves, and to the kids that I left at 10 home, to come back tonight to try to 11 improve our community and our economic 12 future. 13 And if I may also say, as Pope 14 Francis has reminded, we have a duty to 15 creation itself, to do something to improve 16 climate, climate change, and the energy and 17 footprint that we all have. Not all of 18 that is within your scope, but I think that 19 within your scope, you've done your work 20 well, and I think we'll know, within the 21 parameters of the study that you've 22 outlined, whether the project will be 23 successful. I'm optimistic that it will, 24 but we'll see what the data shows. 25 I urge you to recommend to the

1	Commissioners full approval of the project	193
2	as proposed, and to my neighbors I say,	
3	let's continue working to improve projects,	
4	let's not see things as negative or as only	
5	problems when there's so much opportunity	
6	engaged in this project, as well.	
7	Thanks for your time.	
8	MS. ADDISON: That concludes	
9	everyone that has signed up this evening to	
10	testify. I'd like to open up the floor to	
11	anyone who did not previously sign up, if	
12	you'd like to speak at this time.	
13	MR. O'DONNELL: Your Honor.	
14	MS. ADDISON: One moment,	
15	Mr. O'Donnell.	
16	(Pause)	
17	MS. ADDISON: Yes, Mr. O'Donnell.	
18	MR. O'DONNELL: Thank you.	
19	Just a comment. LEEDCo has asked	
20	me, through the Chair, to let them know	
21	that the Director of Sustainability for the	
22	project is here, and if people want to have	
23	a continuing, ongoing, productive dialogue,	
24	Beth is right here, and has her business	
25	card, so this doesn't have to be the end of	
		1

		104
1	the conversation.	194
2	MS. ADDISON: Thank you very much.	
3	And with that, I know we do have to	
4	be out in the next ten minutes, but as we	
5	are all walking to the parking garage, if	
6	you have any additional questions for staff	
7	or for LEEDCo's representative here	
8	tonight, please feel free to ask those	
9	questions or get their contact information,	
10	I'm sure they would be happy to answer any	
11	questions that you may have.	
12	That will conclude tonight's public	
13	hearing. Thank you so much for your	
14	patience during this process. We truly	
15	appreciate everyone's comments and remarks	
16	this evening, and we will provide them to	
17	the board for their consideration.	
18	Thank you.	
19		
20	(Meeting Concluded.)	
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		

	195
1	CERTIFICATE
2	
3	I, Ivy J. Gantverg, RPR and Notary Public
4	within and for the State of Ohio, do hereby
5	certify that I attended the foregoing hearing
6	in its entirety, that I wrote the same in
7	stenotypy, and that this is a true and correct
8	transcript of my stenotype notes.
9	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my
10	hand and seal of office, at Cleveland, Ohio,
11	this 3rd day of August, 2018.
12	
13	
14	Ivy J. Gantverg, RPR and
15	Notary Public, State of Ohio My Commission Expires November 5, 2018
16	wy Commission Expires November 3, 2010
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