

**BEFORE  
THE OHIO POWER SITING BOARD**

In the Matter of the Application of **REPUBLIC** )  
**WIND, LLC** for a Certificate of Environmental )  
Compatibility and Public Need for a Wind- ) 17-2295-EL-BGN  
Powered Electric Generating Facility in Seneca )  
and Sandusky Counties, Ohio )

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**MOTION FOR A PROTECTIVE ORDER**

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Pursuant to Ohio Administrative (“OAC”) Rule 4906-2-21(D) Republic Wind, LLC (“Republic” or “Applicant”) hereby moves the Ohio Power Siting Board (“OPSB” or “Board”) hereby moves the Ohio Power Siting Board (“Board”) for a protective order to shield proprietary information from the public record and keep confidential certain data within a table of cost estimates included in the Socioeconomic Report (Exhibit G). Republic believes that public disclosure of the confidential and sensitive information will have a deleterious effect on competition and will prejudice Republic.

As required by OAC Rule 4906-2-21(D)(2), three copies of the unredacted Socioeconomic Report are included with this motion and are identified as confidential trade secret and competitively sensitive in the enclosed sealed envelope. A Memorandum in Support, as required by OAC 4906-2-21(D)(3), is also attached.

Republic respectfully moves for a protective order to keep the information described above contained in the Application confidential and not part of the public record.

Respectfully submitted on behalf of  
REPUBLIC WIND ENERGY, LLC



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Sally W. Bloomfield (0022038)

Dylan F. Borchers (0090690)

Devin D. Parram (0082507)

Bricker & Eckler LLP

100 South Third Street

Columbus, OH 43215

Telephone: (614) 227-2368; 227-4914; 227-8813

Facsimile: (614) 227-2390

E-Mail: sbloomfield@bricker.com

dborchers@bricker.com

dparram@bricker.com

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**MEMORANDUM IN SUPPORT**

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On February 2, 2017, Republic submitted an application to the Board for a Certificate of Environmental Capability and Public Need (the “Application”) for the construction and operation of a wind-powered electric generating facility to be built in Seneca and Sandusky Counties, Ohio.

By this motion, Republic seeks to protect certain information that it deems confidential, and appropriate for protective treatment. Specifically, Republic wishes to protect cost adjustment data included in Table 6 located in the Socioeconomic Report, which is attached as Exhibit G to the Application. All of the information has independent economic value to Applicant and could be of value to others. The information is also subject to efforts that are reasonable under the circumstances to maintain its secrecy. All of the redacted information in the public version will be available for review by the Board and the Board’s Staff during the application review process. Accordingly, an order for protective treatment of the confidential treatment is warranted.

OAC Rule 4906-2-21(D) provides, in the pertinent part:

Upon motion of any party or person filing a document with the board's docketing division relative to a case before the board, the board or the administrative law judge assigned to the case may issue any order which is necessary to protect the confidentiality of information contained in the document, to the extent that state or federal law prohibits release of the information, including where it is determined that both of the following criteria are met: *The*

*information is deemed by the board or administrative law judge assigned to the case to constitute a trade secret under Ohio law, and where non-disclosure of the information is not inconsistent with the purpose of Title 49 of the Revised Code.*

(Emphasis added).

A "trade secret" is defined by the Uniform Trade Secrets Act, as set forth in Ohio Revised Code Section ("R.C.") 1333.61(D) to mean:

... information, including the whole or any portion or phase of any scientific or technical information, design, process, procedure, formula, pattern, compilation, program, device, method, technique, or improvement, or any business information or plans, financial information, or listing of names, addresses, or telephone numbers, that satisfies both of the following:

(1) It derives independent economic value, actual or potential, from not being generally known to, and not being readily ascertainable by proper means by, other persons who can obtain economic value from its disclosure or use.

(2) It is the subject of efforts that are reasonable under the circumstances to maintain its secrecy.

Courts of other jurisdictions not only have held that a state public utilities commission has the authority to protect trade secrets, but that trade secret statutes create a duty to protect them. *See New York Tel. Co. v. Pub. Serv. Comm. N.Y.*, 56 N.Y. 2d 213 (1982).

Furthermore, the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio has recognized the need to protect trade secrets from public disclosure as consistent with its other statutory obligations:

The Commission is of the opinion that the "public records" statute must also be read *in pari materia* with Section 1333.31, Revised Code ("trade secrets" statute). The latter statute must be interpreted as evincing the recognition, on the part of the General Assembly, of the value of trade secret information.

The Ohio Supreme Court has also identified six factors to consider when determining if information constitutes trade secrets:

- 1) The extent to which the information is known outside the business;
- 2) The extent to which it is known to those inside the business, i.e., by the employees;
- 3) The precautions taken by the holder of the trade secret to guard the secrecy of the information;
- 4) The savings effected and the value to the holder in having the information as against competitors;
- 5) The amount of effort or money expended in obtaining and developing the information; and
- 6) The amount of time and expense it would take for others to acquire and duplicate the information.

*State ex rel. The Plain Dealer v. Ohio Dept. of Ins.*, 80 Ohio St.3d 513, 524-525 (1997).

The redacted cost adjustment data in Table 6 of the Socioeconomic Report meet this standard. This data is not known outside of the Applicant's internal team. Internally, the Applicant protects the data from unnecessary disclosure through document controls and processes to maintain confidentiality.

The Applicant's competitors could value greatly from the disclosure of this information. The data at issue represents the Applicant's internal project development cost data. If a competitor gains access to this data, the competitor would be in a position to deduce the Applicant's development process cost inputs. Ultimately, this data cuts to the core of the Applicant's business. The Applicant is in the competitive business of developing wind generation projects and has invested significant resources in creating a competitive business model and project development process. If made public, the data at issue would enable competitors to gain an unfair advantage by accessing competitively sensitive data.

Project specific information such as the cost adjustment data in the Socioeconomic Report is generally not disclosed and constitutes a trade secret. Public disclosure of this information is not likely to either assist the Board in carrying out its duties, nor does it serve any other public

policy. Accordingly, protective treatment of the redacted portions of the Socioeconomic Report is warranted.

Moreover, the Board has granted similar motions for protective orders to protect the confidential financial information—see e.g. *Hardin Wind LLC*, Case Nos. 13-1177-EL-BGN, 13-1767-EL-BSB, and 13-1768-EL-BTX (ALJ Entry dated November 28, 2013); *Paulding Wind Farm, LLC*, Case No. 09-980-EL-BGN (ALJ Entry dated February 23, 2010); and *Black Fork Wind Energy, L.L.C.*, (ALJ Entry dated May 3, 2011).

The non-disclosure of the information will not impair the purposes of Title 49. The Board and its Staff will have full access to the information in order to fulfill the Board's statutory obligations. Furthermore, no purpose of Title 49 would be served by the public disclosure of the information sought to be protected.

According, Republic respectfully requests that the Socioeconomic Report be kept confidential.

Respectfully submitted on behalf of  
REPUBLIC WIND ENERGY, LLC



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dborchers@bricker.com

dparram@bricker.com

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**Case No(s). 17-2295-EL-BGN**

Summary: Motion for a Protective Order for Confidential Treatment of Economic Data in Exhibit G electronically filed by Teresa Orahod on behalf of Sally W. Bloomfield