

## BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF OHIO

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 In the Matter of the :  
 Application Seeking :  
 Approval of Ohio Power :  
 Company's Proposal to : Case No. 14-1693-EL-RDR  
 Enter into an Affiliate :  
 Power Purchase Agreement :  
 for Inclusion in the Power:  
 Purchase Agreement Rider. :  
 ---

In the Matter of the :  
 Application of Ohio Power :  
 Company for Approval of : Case No. 14-1694-EL-AAM  
 Certain Accounting :  
 Authority. :  
 ---

## DEPOSITION

of Teresa Ringenbach, taken before me, Rosemary F.  
 Anderson, a Notary Public in and for the State of  
 Ohio, at the Office of Ohio Consumers' Counsel, 10  
 West Broad Street, 18th Floor, on Tuesday, January 5,  
 2016 at 9:17 a.m.  
 ---

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## 1 APPEARANCES:

2 Direct Energy  
 3 By Ms. Jennifer L. Spinosi  
 21 East State Street, 19th Floor  
 Columbus, Ohio 43215  
 4

On behalf of Direct Energy Business, LLC,  
 and Direct Energy Services, LLC,  
 5 Bruce J. Weston, Ohio Consumers' Counsel  
 6 By Mr. Kevin F. Moore  
 and Ms. Jodi Bair  
 7 Assistant Consumers' Counsel  
 10 West Broad Street, Suite 1800  
 8 Columbus, Ohio 43215-3485  
 9

On behalf of the Residential Consumers of  
 the Ohio Power Company.  
 10 American Electric Power  
 11 By Mr. Steven T. Nourse  
 12 1 Riverside Plaza, 29th Floor  
 Columbus, Ohio 43215  
 13

On behalf of the Ohio Power Company.  
 14

McNees, Wallace & Nurick, LLC  
 15 By Mr. Matthew R. Pritchard (via telephone)  
 21 East State Street, 17th Floor  
 Columbus, Ohio 43215  
 16

On behalf of the Industrial Energy Users  
 of Ohio.  
 17  
 18

IGS Energy  
 19 By Mr. Matthew White (via telephone)  
 6100 Emerald Parkway  
 Dublin, Ohio 43016  
 20 On behalf of IGS Energy.  
 21

## 22 ALSO PRESENT:

23 Ms. Barbara Bossart, PUCO Staff (via  
 telephone)  
 24 Mr. Craig Smith, PUCO Staff (via telephone)  
 25 ---

1 MR. MOORE: The deposition is going to  
 2 begin now. My name is Kevin Moore. I'm the attorney  
 3 for OCC and the residential ratepayers of AEP Ohio in  
 4 this proceeding.  
 5

If we can take brief appearances for  
 6 whoever is on the phone representing other parties.  
 7

MR. PRITCHARD: This is Matt Pritchard  
 8 from the law firm of McNees, Wallace & Nurick,  
 9 21 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215. I'm  
 10 representing the Industrial Energy Users of Ohio.  
 11

MR. MOORE: Is there anyone else on the  
 12 phone other than that?  
 13

MR. WHITE: This is Matt White from IGS.  
 14

MR. SMITH: This is Craig Smith of the  
 15 PUCO staff.  
 16

MR. MOORE: Is there anyone else in the  
 17 room that would want to make an appearance?  
 18

MS. SPINOSI: This is Jennifer Spinosi,  
 19 counsel for Direct Energy.  
 20

MR. NOURSE: Steve Nourse for AEP, Ohio  
 21 Power Company.  
 22

MR. MOORE: Okay.  
 23 ---  
 24

MR. MOORE: This deposition is being  
 25 conducted pursuant to notice, with agreement by

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1 counsel regarding the time and place, In the Matter  
2 of the Application Seeking Approval of Ohio Power  
3 Company's Proposal to Enter into an Affiliate Power  
4 Purchase Agreement for Inclusion in the Power  
5 Purchase Agreement Rider, Case No. 14-1693-EL-RDR,  
6 et al.

7 Did someone else just join?

8 MS. BOSSART: Yes. This is Barb Bossart  
9 of the Public Utilities Commission Staff.

10 MR. MOORE: We are just getting started.

11 ---

12 TERESA RINGENBACH  
13 being first duly sworn, as hereinafter certified,  
14 deposes and says as follows:

15 CROSS-EXAMINATION

16 By Mr. Moore:

17 Q. Good morning.

18 A. Good morning.

19 Q. I'll be taking your deposition. Could  
20 you state your full name for the record?

21 A. Teresa Lynn Ringenbach.

22 Q. And your business address?

23 A. Direct Energy, 21 East State Street,  
24 Columbus, Ohio.

25 Q. Have you been deposed before?

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1 Q. Okay. Are you aware of whether that  
2 notice of deposition asked Direct Energy to produce  
3 any documents at the start of the deposition?

4 A. I'm not aware.

5 Q. Do you have any documents you would like  
6 to produce at this time?

7 A. I have documents I brought with me. I  
8 brought the Stipulation, the discovery request and  
9 responses, and the State policy.

10 MR. MOORE: Why don't we mark the Joint  
11 Stipulation and Recommendation as Deposition Exhibit  
12 1. It's probably the same one you have, just to be  
13 sure.

14 (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

15 Q. (By Mr. Moore) You have Direct Energy's  
16 responses to OCC's discovery requests, is that what  
17 you were referring to?

18 A. Yes.

19 MR. MOORE: We can mark that as  
20 Deposition Exhibit 2.

21 (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

22 MR. MOORE: We can mark the rules you  
23 brought as Deposition Exhibit 3.

24 (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

25 MR. MOORE: Just for the record, this is

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1 A. Yes.

2 Q. I'm going to reiterate the process real  
3 quickly. I'm going to ask a series of questions, and  
4 you will provide oral responses to those questions.  
5 I'll just remind you that you're under oath when you  
6 answer the questions. They may be used at the  
7 hearing later.

8 If you have any questions for me or you  
9 don't understand a question I'm asking, just let me  
10 know. I'll be happy to clarify or reword the  
11 question. If you need to talk a break at any time,  
12 I'll be happy to do that as well as long as it's not  
13 in the middle of a question or you have answered the  
14 question that I've asked.

15 Ms. Ringenbach, was there a notice of  
16 deposition that was filed in this case to ask you to  
17 come to this deposition today?

18 A. I don't know if there was something filed  
19 specifically with my name on it. I know Direct  
20 Energy was told at the hearing to produce a witness.

21 Q. So you're not aware of OCC filing a  
22 notice of deposition for Direct Energy in this  
23 proceeding?

24 A. For Direct Energy, but not specifically  
25 for me.

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1 Revised Code 4928.02 titled "State policy."

2 Q. (By Mr. Moore) Okay. I'm going to ask  
3 you about your background. Then we will go through  
4 the Stipulation, hopefully in order, and that will be  
5 it. Okay?

6 A. Okay.

7 Q. Who is your current employer?

8 A. Direct Energy.

9 Q. Does Direct Energy have a parent company?

10 A. Centrica.

11 Q. And does Centrica have another company  
12 above it?

13 A. No.

14 Q. Does Direct Energy have any other  
15 affiliate companies?

16 A. Yes. So there's -- I always butcher this  
17 name. It's Borg Gais, an Irish name, I can't spell  
18 it, in Ireland. That's the utility there.

19 They own -- so let me explain. There's  
20 Direct Energy, which owns all of the companies which  
21 there's various companies in the United States, and  
22 then Direct Energy has sister companies under the  
23 Centrica brand. There's Borg Gais in Ireland.  
24 There's British Gas in the UK. There's Centrica  
25 Energy, which I think may have officially been sold

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1 off now, but I've been on vacation for a month so I  
2 don't know if that's final or not.

3 And then within Direct Energy itself in  
4 the United States there's Clockwork Home Services,  
5 Direct Energy Residential that's been combined into  
6 one company that hasn't been officially named yet.  
7 Unofficially it's called Direct Energy Home.

8 There's Direct Energy Business that  
9 channels all the business stuff, and there's an  
10 upstream arm.

11 Then under Clockwork there's Home  
12 Warranty of America, Airtron, Mister Sparky, One Hour  
13 Heating & Air Conditioning, Benjamin Franklin  
14 Plumbing. I feel like I'm missing one. I think  
15 that's all of them.

16 Q. I'll forgive you for missing one. That's  
17 a lot.

18 A. Basically we cover anything that touches  
19 energy or repairs in your home in any sort of way.  
20 It's covered in some form by one of our companies.

21 Q. Which company are you employed by?

22 A. All of them. I'm a shared service.

23 Q. Okay. Which company do you receive a  
24 paycheck from?

25 A. Direct Energy, which owns all of the

Page 11

1 me. Then he also does a little bit of advocacy, and  
2 then if I need analytics on something, I go to Keith.

3 Jennifer, her official role is actually  
4 to do anything that deals with Smart Grid or  
5 renewables. She's also my back-up on electric issues  
6 in the Midwest, and she takes point on specific  
7 advocacy at the regulatory level when I ask her to,  
8 and then she also acts as counsel because another  
9 person on my team recently left who was acting as our  
10 internal counsel, so she's filled that role while we  
11 wait to fill it.

12 Q. Okay. Do any of those direct report  
13 employees have a number of employees that report to  
14 them?

15 A. No.

16 Q. Who do you report to within Direct  
17 Energy?

18 A. Before I left, I reported to Jessica  
19 Mahaffey. At this point we're in a transition, so a  
20 new role was created in the company, which is an  
21 executive vice president of government and regulatory  
22 affairs, and we are currently transitioning so I  
23 currently report to Jessica, but at some point I will  
24 report directly to him.

25 Q. Who does Jessica report to?

Page 10

1 other companies, but is actually officially Centrica  
2 now as of November.

3 Q. Do you receive compensation from any  
4 other company?

5 A. That's not owned by Centrica or Direct  
6 Energy?

7 Q. Yes.

8 A. No.

9 Q. Do you supervise other employees in your  
10 current position?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. How many?

13 A. Two.

14 Q. Do you know their names?

15 A. Jennifer Spinosi and Keith Nemzer.

16 Q. Could you briefly state those employees'  
17 responsibilities?

18 A. So Keith, his official title is analyst,  
19 but he handles basically monitoring of regulatory  
20 issues on the gas side for me. I have the whole  
21 Midwest, so anything that happens from Ohio,  
22 Michigan, headed west until you hit Colorado, because  
23 we do upstream asset management agreements with  
24 utilities all over the United States. Anything that  
25 impacts gas in any way Keith is monitoring that for

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1 A. Jessica reports to -- the guy's name is  
2 Jim Steffes, S-T-E-F-F-E-S.

3 Q. And what is his title?

4 A. He's the executive vice president.

5 Q. What are your current responsibilities in  
6 your current position?

7 A. So I have the entire Midwest, as I  
8 earlier described.

9 Q. Okay.

10 A. And my responsibility is to deal with  
11 regulatory or legislative issues that impact any of  
12 our companies, which could include advocating against  
13 something that has been proposed, advocating for  
14 something we would like to happen.

15 I'm also the person that's responsible  
16 when we have regulatory cases before any commission  
17 for acting as the company's representative. I make  
18 the decisions on where we go, what cases we get into,  
19 and what cases we don't get into, and I provide my  
20 opinion and feedback to the business and my  
21 recommendations on what they should do.

22 Q. Could you run through quickly what  
23 positions you held in Direct Energy before your  
24 present position?

25 A. My positions at Direct Energy have always

3 (Pages 9 to 12)

Page 13

1 been government and regulatory affairs. Really the  
2 only change has been whether or not I was  
3 representing -- whether or not I was directing the  
4 Midwest as a whole or individual states.

5 When I was originally hired, I was hired  
6 to do basically wherever they needed a regulatory  
7 person across the US because that was my background.  
8 I worked every open electric state in the US at some  
9 point.

10 Then I was given Ohio. We transitioned  
11 to a structure where there were five key states.  
12 Ohio is one of the key states, so I was given Ohio,  
13 and I was running Ohio but technically still doing  
14 all the Midwest stuff. Then we transitioned again to  
15 a regional structure, and the entire Midwest was  
16 given to me.

17 Q. Okay. How long have you been working for  
18 Direct Energy then?

19 A. I joined Direct Energy in September 2009.

20 Q. Where were you working before September  
21 2009?

22 A. Prior to that, I worked for Integrys,  
23 which was previously WPS before that.

24 Q. And how long did you work there?

25 A. I started there in September 2001, and I

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1 worked there until September 2009 when I came to  
2 Direct.

3 Q. What were you doing before 2001?

4 A. I worked for Eaton Corporation. I had  
5 the southern region, and I sold hydraulic hoses and  
6 fittings.

7 Q. Okay. What were your job  
8 responsibilities while you were at Integrys?

9 A. I was originally hired to do marketing  
10 for the City of Cleveland's electric aggregation  
11 program. That was at the very, very beginning of  
12 electric restructuring in the state. From there my  
13 role sort of progressed because there weren't any  
14 rules around electric restructuring. There weren't  
15 any rules in place for electric consumer protection  
16 yet, so those cases had started kicking off.

17 So I was sort of working for the City. I  
18 was selling aggregation to other cities, and I sort  
19 of became an expert on how they were run, which led  
20 to me participating in cases, which led to me  
21 participating more at the Commission, and from there  
22 things naturally progressed into me doing less with  
23 selling aggregations and learning how to do more  
24 regulatory things for the company.

25 At that point I actually started doing

Page 15

1 all of the East Coast. I then took on Canadian  
2 regulatory affairs. Then Integrys/WPS decided to do  
3 Texas, so I started doing Texas for a while. They  
4 merged. Things got split up. I had the East Coast.  
5 I actually hated going to New York City all the time  
6 so I was given the Midwest after that, and from there  
7 I was pretty much doing Midwest government and  
8 regulatory affairs for Integrys up until I came to  
9 Direct.

10 Q. Have you ever signed a stipulation or  
11 settlement before?

12 A. Our counsel typically does the signing at  
13 my direction.

14 Q. How many stipulation settlements have you  
15 been involved in?

16 A. Across all states or just Ohio?

17 Q. Let's start with across all states.

18 A. I don't know, 30 or more. I just want to  
19 clarify because sometimes we participate at RESA,  
20 too. So are you asking me personally how many I  
21 participated in, or are you asking me how many  
22 working for Direct Energy have I directed people to  
23 sign on behalf of Direct?

24 Q. You personally.

25 A. Oh, 50, probably more than that. I mean,

Page 16

1 there's probably at least two a year --

2 Q. Okay.

3 A. -- at a minimum between all of our  
4 companies.

5 Q. Okay. How many in Ohio?

6 A. Again, just me personally?

7 Q. Yes.

8 A. On the gas side there's probably been  
9 more, so I would probably say 20 over the years; not  
10 as many on the electric side.

11 Q. Do you know what the legal standard of  
12 review is for a stipulation at the PUCO?

13 A. Yes, I can read it, too.

14 Q. So are you aware that a stipulation is  
15 analyzed as a package?

16 A. Yes. It's the complete package.

17 Q. And that the entire package must meet the  
18 three-prong test for the PUCO to approve the  
19 stipulation, correct?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. If I can have you look at Exhibit 1, the  
22 Joint Stipulation in this case. You're familiar with  
23 this document, correct?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. You've read this document before?

Page 17

1 A. Yes.  
 2 Q. Have you read the entire Stipulation  
 3 before?  
 4 A. Yes.  
 5 Q. When was the last time you read it?  
 6 A. Yesterday.  
 7 Q. You didn't sign the Stipulation, though,  
 8 correct?  
 9 A. No; our counsel signed it.  
 10 Q. Did she sign it at your direction?  
 11 A. Yes.  
 12 Q. Are there any other representatives or  
 13 employees at Direct Energy that had to approve of the  
 14 terms and conditions in the Stipulation before  
 15 Ms. Spinosi signed the Stipulation?  
 16 A. Typically I go back to the business and I  
 17 say, "I think this is what we should do." And they  
 18 can tell me yes or no, but generally the response is,  
 19 "Whatever you think."  
 20 Q. So who are those people that usually say  
 21 yes or no?  
 22 A. It depends. So in this particular case  
 23 it was the general manager of Direct Energy  
 24 Residential.  
 25 Q. What is his name?

Page 18

1 A. Geoff Duda.  
 2 Q. Is there anyone else?  
 3 A. Then there's people that were on the  
 4 e-mails just so they were informed, but it was just  
 5 so they knew what was going on. They weren't giving  
 6 any direction. And then --  
 7 THE WITNESS: I can't think of business.  
 8 MS. SPINOSI: John Schultz.  
 9 A. John Schultz's team was informed. He  
 10 wasn't giving any specific direction. It is  
 11 generally up to me.  
 12 MR. MOORE: If I can just say, please  
 13 don't help the witness with answering any questions.  
 14 That would be would good.  
 15 MS. SPINOSI: Sure. I apologize.  
 16 Q. (By Mr. Moore) And what is Mr. Schultz's  
 17 title?  
 18 A. He is president of Direct Energy  
 19 Business.  
 20 Q. So were you involved in negotiating any  
 21 of the terms of this Stipulation?  
 22 A. Yes.  
 23 Q. Do you know what terms specifically?  
 24 A. The section that deals with the supplier  
 25 items, which starts at page 16, No. 7, through -- I

Page 19

1 think it's 7 and 8. Then the basic transmission cost  
 2 rider pilot, we had discussions on that, too, which  
 3 is --  
 4 Q. Is that on page 11, No. 9?  
 5 A. Yes. It was already in here from the  
 6 start, but the Smart Grid expansion -- I'm sorry,  
 7 gridSMART expansion.  
 8 Q. Are there any other provisions?  
 9 A. I'm just looking. There's also the CIR,  
 10 which is page 12. That should be it.  
 11 Q. Okay.  
 12 A. Then in addition to that we negotiated on  
 13 the footnotes.  
 14 Q. Can you describe what you mean by  
 15 negotiating? You said you negotiated the terms.  
 16 A. So what I mean when I say "negotiating"  
 17 is we discussed things that we felt would balance the  
 18 settlement as a whole enough in favor of our company  
 19 that we would sign it.  
 20 Then in addition there were questions  
 21 just asking for clarification on things, like the  
 22 basic transmission cost rider, who would that really  
 23 apply to, how would it work, that sort of thing.  
 24 Q. Did you ask similar questions about the  
 25 other provisions in the Stipulation?

Page 20

1 A. Which other provisions?  
 2 Q. Provisions other than the ones you just  
 3 named as ones being that you negotiated in.  
 4 A. I think there were provisions in here  
 5 along the way that dealt with -- I think there was  
 6 one in here for EnerNOC. We asked how that would  
 7 work. I'm pretty sure that came out at some point.  
 8 The solar building, we had discussions on  
 9 that, not on the wind portion. I think just solar.  
 10 Most. Most of the PPA rider stuff I think was pretty  
 11 self-explanatory from the start. It was just changes  
 12 and stuff that was already in the case, so I don't  
 13 think we really talked a lot about that.  
 14 Oh, we did talk about federal advocacy  
 15 and making sure that Direct Energy was not committed  
 16 to also promote long-term capacity markets. I think  
 17 that's pretty much it.  
 18 Q. So the other provisions you didn't  
 19 think -- you do believe are in the public interest?  
 20 A. Which other provisions?  
 21 Q. The provisions that you haven't spoken  
 22 to.  
 23 A. We think --  
 24 MR. NOURSE: I object for relevancy. Are  
 25 you asking the individual provisions as opposed to

5 (Pages 17 to 20)

Page 21

1 the package is in the public interest?

2 MR. MOORE: Yes. I'm asking the  
3 provisions that she said she did not negotiate in or  
4 negotiate about, whether she believes those are in  
5 the public interest.

6 MR. NOURSE: With that clarification I  
7 object for relevancy.

8 Q. (By Mr. Moore) Okay, you can answer.

9 A. So we think the entire package as a whole  
10 is in the public's interest.

11 Q. Okay.

12 A. It allows customers who participate in  
13 the PPA to also participate in other programs that  
14 can help them out, and there's a lot in here that  
15 helps customers out, and I think it makes some  
16 commitments by the company to make sure that the PPA  
17 is a benefit overall, so yes.

18 Q. So you didn't name, for example, on  
19 page 21, Section 11, as one of the provisions you  
20 negotiated in. Does that mean you had no involvement  
21 in negotiating the terms of that provision?

22 A. It means that this, taken with everything  
23 else, we were okay with and we weren't going to  
24 oppose it.

25 Q. What do you mean by "we weren't going to

Page 23

1 I'm sure as part of RESA I probably  
2 attended some other meetings, but I'm not here  
3 representing RESA.

4 Q. So there were at least three meetings  
5 between just Direct and AEP and maybe RESA?

6 A. No. If RESA was there, we were not there  
7 participating as Direct Energy. I was there as RESA,  
8 so you got to keep the two separate.

9 Q. Okay.

10 A. And then Direct separately definitely had  
11 its own separate meeting with AEP at the beginning of  
12 the case and then again one more just Direct Energy  
13 by ourselves with AEP after the settlement meetings  
14 were going on.

15 Q. Do you know how long the meeting you had  
16 with AEP after the settlement meetings were going on  
17 lasted?

18 A. I don't know, maybe an hour and a half.  
19 The whole time we weren't talking about settlement.

20 Q. Did you have any other meetings,  
21 discussions, or communications of any kind with any  
22 other AEP Ohio employee or representative concerning  
23 the Stipulation?

24 A. I mean, I'm sure in between when things  
25 were starting to get written down, I know we had

Page 22

1 oppose it"?

2 A. We signed the Stipulation. We agreed as  
3 a whole this was fine and, therefore, we were no  
4 longer going to oppose anything dealing with the PPA  
5 rider in the case.

6 Q. So did you or any other Direct Energy rep  
7 attend a formal settlement meeting at the PUCO?

8 A. I did, along with Jennifer Spinosi, and  
9 the last meeting Keith Nemzer was there.

10 Q. Do you know how many of those formal  
11 settlement meetings you attended?

12 A. I think I personally might have missed  
13 one, but someone from Direct was at each of them.

14 You mean the all-party --

15 Q. Right.

16 A. Yes, someone from Direct was at every  
17 single one.

18 Q. Did you attend any settlement meetings  
19 other than the all-party meetings you referred to?

20 A. Yes. So when the case first started,  
21 Direct had a meeting with AEP, and I believe RESA did  
22 also, and I attended that one. And then after  
23 that -- Direct had one more in-person, face to face  
24 once settlement -- once we started having all-party  
25 settlement meetings with AEP.

Page 24

1 e-mails -- did we have e-mails? I mean, Jennifer  
2 would have had e-mails as our counsel going back and  
3 forth. And then I'm pretty sure there was probably a  
4 conference call or something in between all of that  
5 just to talk about things. Most was it was handled  
6 by Jennifer as our counsel once we started to  
7 seriously negotiate language.

8 Q. So you wouldn't have been involved in  
9 those e-mails or conference calls?

10 A. Only to the extent she would have copied  
11 me, but she would have been the point person as our  
12 counsel.

13 Q. Would she have discussed the e-mails or  
14 conference calls with you afterwards?

15 MS. SPINOSI: Objection. I think she's  
16 talked about the meetings she attended and she  
17 identified the situations in which I was representing  
18 the company as counsel, which I think you're getting  
19 quite close to attorney-client privilege about what  
20 communications I had with her after, you know,  
21 negotiating with the company.

22 MR. MOORE: I'm not asking her about the  
23 substance of those communications. I'm just asking  
24 her about the fact whether she had communication with  
25 you. That's not attorney-client privilege.

Page 25

1 MS. SPINOSI: Okay. Well...

2 MR. MOORE: Are you going to allow her to

3 answer the question?

4 MS. SPINOSI: She can answer that

5 question but I hope we don't get into substance.

6 MR. MOORE: I will try not to.

7 A. Yes, as our counsel she would advise me

8 what was discussed.

9 Q. Would anyone else from Direct Energy have

10 had discussions or communications or meetings with

11 AEP regarding the Stipulation other than Jennifer or

12 yourself?

13 A. No.

14 Q. Okay. Did Direct Energy conduct or --

15 let me back up. Do you know if Direct Energy hired

16 any outside consultant to conduct an analysis or

17 study of the Stipulation?

18 A. They did not.

19 Q. Did Direct itself conduct or direct

20 anyone to conduct a bill impact analysis concerning

21 how the Stipulation would affect residential utility

22 customers?

23 A. No.

24 Q. Did Direct conduct a study or perform an

25 analysis of the Stipulation as a package before it

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1 signed, before Direct Energy signed it?

2 A. A study or analysis? No, not a formal

3 study or analysis.

4 Q. So you just discussed the Stipulation

5 amongst other Direct Energy employees before signing?

6 A. Yes. If you're asking did we do a formal

7 study or analysis, no. There's no document or report

8 or data or numbers.

9 Q. Okay. So you would agree you're not

10 familiar with the rate impacts associated with the

11 Stipulation?

12 A. I would agree. Outside of what was put

13 forward in the case I would agree with that, just to

14 clarify that.

15 Q. Fair enough. Have you heard the word

16 "oppose" before?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Do you know what the word "oppose" means?

19 A. It means to actively advocate against

20 something.

21 Q. What about the word "participate," do you

22 know what that word means?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. What do you believe that means?

25 A. It means to actively engage in something.

Page 27

1 Q. Could the word "oppose" also mean to

2 disapprove of something or attempt to prevent it?

3 A. I think it could be an attempt to prevent

4 it. I mean, I'm not a dictionary so I don't know if

5 disapprove necessarily means to oppose something.

6 Q. What definition would you give the word

7 "oppose" as it's used in the context of the

8 Stipulation?

9 A. In this I would probably put it more in

10 the category of would we be actively putting on

11 witnesses to say not to do something.

12 Q. Is there anything else that it would

13 mean?

14 A. In the context of this case and

15 Stipulation?

16 Q. Yes.

17 A. It would also mean filing briefs and

18 filing evidence that says something should not be

19 done or should be changed. You could keep it but

20 change it to a different construct or a different

21 situation that makes it more beneficial.

22 Q. Is there anything else?

23 A. Nope.

24 Q. Okay. If you could turn to page 2 of

25 Deposition Exhibit 1, the Stipulation -- well, I

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1 guess page 1 on to 2 and then footnote 1. Footnote 1

2 is attached to or affixed to the end of a sentence

3 that says, "This Stipulation is supported by adequate

4 data and information; as a package, the Stipulation

5 benefits customers and the public interest; provides

6 direct benefits to residential and low income

7 customers; and represents a just and reasonable

8 resolution of all issues in this proceeding; violates

9 no regulatory principle or practice; and complies

10 with and promotes the requirements of Title 49 of the

11 Ohio Revised Code." Is that correct?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Is there any other language other than

14 the language I just read that footnote 1 refers to?

15 A. No.

16 Q. So Direct did not conduct an analysis of

17 this provision; is that right?

18 A. Right.

19 Q. Footnote 1 says, "The Sierra Club, Direct

20 Energy, and Interstate Gas Supply, Inc. (IGS) agree

21 not to oppose the provision," correct?

22 A. Yes, that's what it says.

23 Q. It does not say that Direct Energy is not

24 participating in the provision, right?

25 A. Right.

7 (Pages 25 to 28)

Page 29

1 Q. So am I correct in assuming that Direct  
2 Energy is participating in this provision?

3 A. Yes. I mean, it's a settlement package,  
4 but we are basically pointing out that there could be  
5 things in here we are not opposing. If you go  
6 through and see the other footnotes, that's just  
7 basically covering anything going forward that  
8 there's another footnote to not to be able to come  
9 back and say, well, you agreed to this part of it,  
10 too. We're not saying we don't agree with the  
11 settlement package as a whole. We signed it. We  
12 clearly agree with it. It's just saying we're not  
13 going to oppose it.

14 Q. But you're not going to oppose just this  
15 sentence, correct?

16 A. Right.

17 Q. But there are other sentences that you  
18 could oppose then?

19 A. We're not opposing anything in the  
20 settlement.

21 Q. Then why the need for this footnote?

22 A. Because there's other cases going on, and  
23 we didn't want this to be pointed out to us in those  
24 cases.

25 Q. Could you be more descriptive? What

Page 30

1 other cases are you referring to?

2 A. The FirstEnergy ESP case.

3 Q. And how would the FirstEnergy ESP be  
4 involved with this sentence?

5 A. It is more just the public perception  
6 because we do oppose that case.

7 Q. Okay. So I am correct in assuming that  
8 Direct would not oppose this sentence from being  
9 approved; is that correct?

10 A. That's correct.

11 Q. Since you're not opposing that, does that  
12 mean Direct approves of this provision?

13 A. It means that we don't oppose it.

14 Q. So does that mean you disapprove of the  
15 provision?

16 A. That means that we are neutral on the  
17 provision and we're not going to oppose it.

18 Q. So you have no opinion on it?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. So would it be fair to state for every  
21 provision in which it says that Direct Energy agrees  
22 not to oppose, that means they are neutral on that  
23 provision, they have no opinion on it?

24 A. It means this settlement as a whole  
25 stands as it is, and we think it's a good settlement

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1 as a whole. And as any agreement anywhere, you're  
2 not going to like everything that's in everything but  
3 you accept it as a whole, and as a whole, it was  
4 enough for us to sign.

5 Q. Okay. That wasn't my question, though.  
6 My question was, for every sentence that has a  
7 footnote affixed to it that says "Direct Energy does  
8 not oppose this provision," does that mean that  
9 Direct Energy has no opinion on that provision?

10 A. I think in the context of this case we  
11 don't have an opinion on that provision.

12 Q. Okay. Could you turn to page 4, the  
13 bottom under Section III-A-1, the two sentences there  
14 and the corresponding footnotes 4 and 5? The first  
15 sentence, "The Signatory Parties agree that it would  
16 be prudent for AEP Ohio to sign a Revised Affiliate  
17 PPA, which has been updated as summarized in  
18 Attachment A." Footnote 4 attached to the end of  
19 that sentence says, "Sierra Club, Direct Energy, and  
20 IGS are not participating in this provision but agree  
21 not to oppose it." Is that correct?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. So am I correct the Direct did not  
24 conduct an analysis of this provision?

25 A. That's correct.

Page 32

1 Q. So Direct is not participating in this.  
2 Provision; is that right?

3 A. That's correct.

4 Q. And is also not opposing this provision,  
5 right?

6 A. That's correct.

7 Q. So am I correct in assuming it's not  
8 taking a position on the provision?

9 A. That's correct.

10 Q. So if the language in footnote 1 means  
11 that Direct Energy is not taking an opinion on the  
12 provision and the language in footnote 4 means that  
13 Direct is not taking a position on the provision, why  
14 is the language different?

15 A. We are not participating in negotiating  
16 the PPA agreement. We're not putting forward any  
17 analysis or data. We are not actively doing anything  
18 regarding this section to basically put forward any  
19 data in any way or negotiate what goes into their PPA  
20 agreement.

21 Q. Okay. So participating means you're not  
22 going to -- you haven't done anything in the past and  
23 you're not going to do anything in the future to  
24 actively be involved in that provision?

25 A. In the context of this case, that's



1 correct.

2 Q. So that would be the same with footnote  
3 5 as well in the sentence that it's affixed to?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And the same would be true for footnote 6  
6 on page 5, Direct Energy is not participating in the  
7 provision but also agrees not to oppose it?

8 A. That's correct.

9 Q. So Direct Energy holds no opinion on that  
10 provision and is also not going to actively engage in  
11 or advocate against that provision at any point?

12 A. We did no analysis, and at this point as  
13 part of the settlement as a whole, we're agreeing to  
14 it.

15 Q. So you are agreeing to it?

16 A. We signed the settlement that includes  
17 it. We're not going to oppose it. We made that  
18 clear.

19 Q. Okay. So take, for instance, on  
20 page 5 the sentence after the sentence that has  
21 footnote 6 in it, are you agreeing to that sentence?

22 A. We would agree to that. We agree with  
23 divestiture in other cases and support divestiture.

24 Q. Are you agreeing not to oppose that  
25 sentence?

1 indicated, nothing in this section shall be  
2 interpreted to limit the rights of Signatory Parties  
3 to fully participate or take positions (for or  
4 against) in EL-RDR proceedings relating to the terms  
5 of any individual project." Is that correct?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Am I correct then in assuming that all  
8 provisions which do not have this similar language  
9 footnoted to it that the signatory parties do have  
10 limited rights to fully participate or take positions  
11 in future proceedings related to this provision?

12 MR. NOURSE: I object as to the relevancy  
13 of one signatory party trying to make some kind of  
14 global interpretation of the Stipulation.

15 Q. (By Mr. Moore) You can go ahead and  
16 answer.

17 A. I mean, it's -- it is as it's written.  
18 It says it doesn't limit the rights of the parties in  
19 a future EL-RDR proceeding. What those positions  
20 would be or what those parties might say, I have no  
21 idea.

22 Q. That wasn't my question. My question was  
23 for sentences that don't have this exact or similar  
24 language connected to it through a footnote, does  
25 that mean the signatory parties do have limited

1 A. We are not opposing that sentence.

2 Q. If you agree to it and you agree not to  
3 oppose that sentence, why does it not have a footnote  
4 saying you agree not to oppose it?

5 A. The purpose of the footnotes is more  
6 clarification for other cases, as I said before.

7 Q. Okay. If that's the truth, then wouldn't  
8 it have made more sense to put a footnote at the  
9 beginning or end of the document saying that the  
10 contents of this document refer to this proceeding  
11 only?

12 MR. NOURSE: I object. It's  
13 argumentative and irrelevant what you think about how  
14 the settlement should have been structured.

15 Q. (By Mr. Moore) You can answer.

16 A. No. I think there are definitely things  
17 in the settlement that we are really supportive of,  
18 and I think there's things in it that we know we're  
19 fighting in other areas, and we wanted to make it  
20 clear that just because we are signing this  
21 settlement doesn't mean it's a broad brushstroke that  
22 we're going to agree to this type of thing  
23 everywhere.

24 Q. Okay. If you could turn to page 31, look  
25 at footnote 13 there. It says, "Except as explicitly

1 rights to fully participate or take positions in  
2 future proceedings related to those other provisions?

3 MS. SPINOSI: I object because I think  
4 you are asking the witness to make a legal  
5 conclusion. She's not an attorney. For her to opine  
6 on the legal rights of other signatory parties in  
7 other cases or how this language would be applied  
8 here I think is asking her to make a legal opinion.

9 MR. MOORE: Okay. I'm just asking her  
10 about the facts of this Stipulation here that she  
11 directed someone to sign.

12 Q. (By Mr. Moore) You can go ahead and  
13 answer.

14 A. I think it depends on what part of the  
15 Stipulation and what the future cases are. I mean,  
16 at the end of the day what's written here is what's  
17 written here, and if you are violating what you  
18 agreed to, you are violating what you agreed to. But  
19 there might be a case that maybe touches on it, but  
20 is it a violation that they are participating in it?  
21 I don't know. I don't know what's going to happen in  
22 the future. I think that was the whole purpose of  
23 the footnote.

24 Q. Maybe you're not understanding my  
25 question. So this sentence says that nothing in this

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1 section shall be interpreted to limit the rights of  
2 Signatory Parties to fully participate in future  
3 proceedings that are related to this sentence,  
4 correct?

5 A. Uh-huh.

6 Q. So if a sentence does not have a footnote  
7 like that, does that mean that the signatory parties  
8 do have limited rights for those sentences?

9 A. It's a settlement agreement. You signed  
10 it so you're beholding to what you signed.

11 Q. Okay. So the answer is yes?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. On page 33, footnote 14 related to the  
14 three-part test for Commission approval. Do you see  
15 that?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. It says that "Sierra Club, Direct Energy,  
18 and IGS agree not to oppose this provision."

19 A. Uh-huh.

20 Q. Does mean they are taking no position  
21 with regards to whether or not the Stipulation passes  
22 the three-part test?

23 A. I can only speak for Direct Energy, but  
24 that's what it means.

25 Q. Okay. Does it mean that -- does it also

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1 Q. Was there any other reason that you  
2 dropped that footnote there?

3 A. That and the FirstEnergy case.

4 Q. Those are the only two reasons?

5 A. Those are the only two reasons.

6 (Recess taken.)

7 MR. MOORE: We will get started again.  
8 Take a quick role call to see who is on the phone  
9 still.

10 MR. PRITCHARD: Matt Pritchard.

11 MS. BOSSART: Barb Bossart.

12 MR. SMITH: Craig Smith.

13 Q. (By Mr. Moore) If I could have you turn  
14 to page 36 of the Joint Stipulation, Deposition  
15 Exhibit 1. Section E at the very top reads, "The  
16 Signatory Parties will support the Stipulation if the  
17 Stipulation is contested, and no Signatory Party will  
18 oppose an application for rehearing designed to  
19 defend the terms of this Stipulation." Is that  
20 correct?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And after the first line of that  
23 sentence, which reads, "The signatory parties will  
24 support the Stipulation if the Stipulation is  
25 contested," there's footnote 16 which reads, Sierra

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1 mean that they agree it does pass the three-part  
2 test, or they just have no opinion on it whatsoever?

3 MS. SPINOSI: Could you rephrase to  
4 specifically ask about Direct Energy rather than  
5 "they"?

6 MR. MOORE: My fault.

7 MS. SPINOSI: Thank you.

8 Q. (By Mr. Moore) Does that mean that Direct  
9 Energy agrees the Stipulation passes the three-part  
10 test or that Direct Energy is taking no opinion on  
11 it?

12 A. Again, the footnote was put in there for  
13 us in terms of the FirstEnergy case, so I would say  
14 in the context of this actual Stipulation, we agreed  
15 not to oppose it, but I think we would probably agree  
16 that it passes the three-part test.

17 Q. Well, if you agree it passes the  
18 three-part test, why did you need to draw up a  
19 footnote saying you're not going to oppose?

20 A. Mainly to ensure we would not have to  
21 produce a witness and litigate the case.

22 Q. How would dropping this footnote ensure  
23 you don't have to produce a witness?

24 A. Well, clearly it didn't, so it didn't  
25 work.

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1 Club, Direct Energy, and IGS are not obligated to  
2 support the Stipulation. Is that correct?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Does that footnote refer to just that  
5 first line?

6 A. Yes. It's intended -- from Direct  
7 Energy's perspective, it was intended, again, so that  
8 we would not have to put on a witness in the case.

9 Q. Was it intended for any other reason?

10 A. On that one, no. That was the whole  
11 point.

12 Q. So that's the only meaning for that  
13 footnote?

14 A. From Direct Energy's perspective?

15 Q. From Direct Energy.

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Does it also mean you can choose not to  
18 support the Stipulation?

19 A. No.

20 Q. So you do agree to the second part of  
21 that sentence, correct?

22 A. That "no Signatory Party will oppose an  
23 application"?

24 Q. Yes.

25 A. Yes.

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1 Q. Do you approve every provision to which  
2 Direct Energy did not affix a footnote?

3 A. We signed the Stipulation, so yes.

4 Q. So footnote 16 really speaks to the  
5 Stipulation as a whole, correct?

6 A. Footnote 16 means that I'm short-staffed  
7 and didn't want to put a witness on. That's what  
8 footnote 16 speaks to.

9 Q. Okay. But it speaks to the fact that  
10 Direct Energy did want to put a witness on to support  
11 the entire Stipulation or just did not want to put it  
12 on to support this sentence?

13 A. Direct Energy didn't want to put a  
14 witness on in the case, period. I didn't have a lot  
15 of resources. I signed this so I wouldn't have to  
16 litigate the case, and I specifically didn't want to  
17 get pulled into having to offer up a witness to  
18 support the Stipulation. That's what that means.

19 Q. Okay. If I could have you turn to  
20 page 9, we can look at some of the substantive  
21 provisions now. Section B titled Federal Advocacy,  
22 there's a footnote after the first two words, "AEP  
23 Ohio," and that section states, "The Federal Advocacy  
24 commitments are those of AEP Ohio and not of any  
25 other Signatory Party." Could you tell me what that

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1 A. Section B obligates the company to  
2 file -- we just wanted to make sure it was clear that  
3 should we have a different position on whatever they  
4 file in the future, that we are not held to it in the  
5 Stipulation.

6 Q. Do you think that the PJM currently needs  
7 a longer-term capacity product?

8 A. I'm not prepared to answer that question  
9 in the context of this case.

10 Q. Okay. So B-1 states, "Through May 31,  
11 2024, AEP will advocate in good faith before PJM and  
12 FERC for market enhancement such as longer-term  
13 capacity product, and any other market improvements.  
14 Before making any such filing, AEP Ohio will inform  
15 Staff of its position and the rationale behind it."  
16 Is that right?

17 A. Yes, that's what it says.

18 Q. Do you know what other FERC market  
19 enhancements were discussed in negotiation of this  
20 provision?

21 MR. NOURSE: I object if you are asking  
22 for the content of settlement discussions; and it's  
23 completely irrelevant and confidential, and this  
24 provision is not binding on any of the other  
25 signatory parties.

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1 means to Direct Energy?

2 A. To Direct Energy it means that we don't  
3 necessarily support longer-term capacity markets. I  
4 think there's other ways to do it. We've advocated  
5 at the federal level for other ways.

6 Q. And you can continue to advocate against  
7 that in the future then, correct?

8 A. I didn't say we advocated against it. We  
9 said we are not necessarily supportive of it. I  
10 think there's other ways to do it. It doesn't mean  
11 in the future we would not come around to some  
12 construct that would work.

13 Q. Did you conduct an analysis of this  
14 provision?

15 A. I talked to my PJM person and said, "How  
16 do we feel about long-term capacity markets?" And  
17 she said, "This is how we feel so don't commit us."

18 Q. Okay. So Direct Energy is not taking a  
19 position with regards to Section B at all then,  
20 correct?

21 A. In the context of this case?

22 Q. Correct.

23 A. No.

24 Q. So you don't disagree with this in the  
25 context of this case, Section B?

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1 MR. MOORE: Very well.

2 Q. (By Mr. Moore) Were any other market  
3 enhancements, products, or programs, ideas brought up  
4 during any of the other settlement sessions?

5 MR. NOURSE: Same objection.

6 MS. SPINOSI: Objection.

7 MR. MOORE: All right. I'll move on.

8 Q. (By Mr. Moore) If you could turn to  
9 page 10, Section C, I think that section goes through  
10 page 13, did Direct conduct or direct anyone to  
11 conduct an analysis of the provision?

12 A. An analysis of the ESP extension?

13 Q. Just all the terms that are contained in  
14 this provision.

15 A. No. We did no formal studies or formal  
16 analyses. The only thing I can say we probably did  
17 on this was ask questions. What did they mean?  
18 Would they have to file something separately? Can  
19 you expand on that, that kind of question.

20 Q. Okay.

21 A. I'm sorry. You asked all of Section C,  
22 right?

23 Q. Yes.

24 A. We did no formal study or analysis. I  
25 would say on No. 9 I did go back and ask if we had

11 (Pages 41 to 44)

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1 any GS-2 customers that fit into the province of the  
2 BTCR. That's not an analysis, but I think that's a  
3 fuller answer to your question.

4 Q. Okay. Thank you. Would you agree that  
5 Section C will be the subject of a future filing?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And that future filing may or may not be  
8 accepted, correct?

9 A. That's correct.

10 Q. Can you explain what Section C-10 on  
11 page 11 means? Why is there a "Reserved" section  
12 there?

13 A. I don't know. My assumption is there may  
14 have been a party that had something that was going  
15 to join in and then didn't or it's a typo.

16 Q. Okay. If you could turn to page 16,  
17 Section 7, the Pilot Supplier Consolidated Billing  
18 Program.

19 A. Okay.

20 Q. Is there any mention in this section of  
21 the costs of the program?

22 A. Only to the extent it talks about  
23 splitting the costs and the fact that CRES suppliers  
24 will pay their 50 percent share of it. Then there's  
25 a little part at the end about -- let me find it.

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1 Yes, I think it's all in f. So the 50/50 split is in  
2 f of the costs, and then the Commission staff will  
3 study the costs to implement the pilot and analysis  
4 of the costs needed to expand the program and how  
5 that should be allocated among the providers. So all  
6 of that is in f.

7 Q. Okay. Maybe I should have been a little  
8 more specific. Is there anything in Section 7 that  
9 talks about or estimates what the total costs of the  
10 Pilot Supplier Consolidated Billing Program will be?

11 A. No.

12 Q. Did you do any study or analysis to try  
13 to determine that on your own?

14 A. On our own? No, we did not.

15 Q. And this program will be the subject of a  
16 future filing; is that right?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And the program will be recovered from  
19 retail customers in the future, correct?

20 A. The program costs are split between CRES  
21 and retail customers.

22 Q. Okay. So there's no cost estimate for  
23 this program. You didn't do an analysis of the  
24 program, correct?

25 A. Is your question did Direct Energy create

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1 a cost estimate and did Direct Energy do an analysis?

2 Q. Yes.

3 A. No, Direct Energy did not create a cost  
4 estimate, and Direct Energy did not do a study.

5 Q. So if there's no cost estimate and this  
6 program is going to be the subject of a future filing  
7 that may or may not be approved, how can Direct  
8 Energy know it's in the public interest?

9 MR. NOURSE: I object. You said there's  
10 no cost estimate. Just because Direct didn't do a  
11 study, I don't think that's a factor. There's been  
12 discussion in the record already in this case about  
13 cost.

14 Q. (By Mr. Moore) Okay. You can go ahead  
15 and answer.

16 A. AEP gave a cost estimate that they  
17 provided to us. We did not do a cost estimate. We  
18 did not do a study. So based on that, we determined  
19 that this was still a good opportunity to move  
20 forward because we believe -- Direct Energy believes  
21 that supplier consolidated billing offers great  
22 benefits to customers.

23 Q. But there's no cost estimate in the  
24 Stipulation, correct?

25 A. There's no cost estimate written in the

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1 Stipulation, that's correct.

2 Q. Was every party to the proceeding given  
3 those cost estimates?

4 A. I'm pretty sure AEP announced it to the  
5 entire settlement group, the all-party settlement, so  
6 if you were there, you heard it.

7 Q. Okay. If you could turn to page 19,  
8 Section 9, it talks about Conesville Units 5 and 6;  
9 is that correct?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. And you have not agreed to not  
12 participate in this provision; is that right?

13 A. We did not put a footnote on this  
14 provision, that's correct.

15 Q. Okay. And you have not agreed to not  
16 oppose this provision; is that correct?

17 A. We did not place a footnote similar to  
18 the other footnotes on this section.

19 Q. Okay. So you do approve of this  
20 provision?

21 A. Well, I don't think we disapprove of  
22 anything. We agreed to the entire settlement, so  
23 yes, we approve of this section.

24 Q. Do you agree that conversion of  
25 Conesville Units 5 and 6 are subject to approval of

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1 cost recovery?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And that cost recovery will be the  
4 subject of a future filing?

5 A. I believe they would have to file that as  
6 part of the PPA rider, any sort of true-ups or  
7 anything like that, so there would be some sort of  
8 filing.

9 Q. And retiring, refueling, or repowering  
10 Conesville Unit 6 will be the subject of a future  
11 filing, correct?

12 A. I'm sorry, are you asking me if the costs  
13 are the subject, or whether or not they can do it is  
14 the subject?

15 Q. Let's start with the costs. Will the  
16 cost of retiring, refueling, or repowering Conesville  
17 Unit 6 be the subject of a future filing?

18 A. I think that's part of a future filing  
19 because that was part of the PPA rider.

20 Q. But whether or not they could retire,  
21 refuel, or repower Conesville Unit 6 would not be the  
22 subject of a future filing?

23 A. No. I'm pretty sure that decision lies  
24 with AEP.

25 Q. So the costs of retiring, refueling, or

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1 They would have to make a filing for the cost  
2 recovery. The decision on refueling or retiring or  
3 whatever is going the lie with AEP, not with the  
4 Commission. If AEP, for whatever reasons, decides  
5 they can't get cost recovery, don't like the cost  
6 recovery, they can change their mind. They can do  
7 other things, but that decision is with AEP. The  
8 cost recovery itself would be subject to them filing  
9 for cost recovery.

10 Q. Okay. Would you agree there are no  
11 estimates related to the cost recovery we were just  
12 talking about, Conesville Units 5 and 6?

13 A. I don't know. I didn't participate  
14 enough in that to look at whether or not they did  
15 different analyses on their different options.

16 Q. Okay. But you don't see cost estimates  
17 in the Stipulation, correct?

18 A. In the Stipulation itself? No. But I  
19 would have to go back and reread the section in  
20 detail to see if it references something else in this  
21 case.

22 Q. I can give you that time if you would  
23 like.

24 MR. NOURSE: Can I clarify. What cost  
25 estimates are you referring to?

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1 repowering Conesville Unit 5 will also be the subject  
2 of a future filing?

3 MR. NOURSE: I just object if you're just  
4 asking all these general questions. Do you have a  
5 reference to the language you're asking her to look  
6 at?

7 MR. MOORE: Yes. Page 19, Section 9,  
8 which I referred her to earlier.

9 MR. NOURSE: Well, it's more than just  
10 page 19. What language are you asking about, because  
11 this is not a provision that she already indicated  
12 earlier that she was directly involved in.

13 MR. MOORE: Section 9 she did indicate  
14 that she was involved in it.

15 MR. NOURSE: She indicated that she  
16 agreed with it, but she didn't indicate it was one of  
17 the provisions she was involved in negotiating that  
18 we discussed at the outset.

19 MR. MOORE: She's a signatory to the  
20 Stipulation. She said that she approved of this  
21 provision.

22 MR. NOURSE: So what language are you  
23 asking about?

24 MR. MOORE: Section 9.

25 A. So just to -- AEP can seek cost recovery.

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1 MR. MOORE: Thank you, Steve.

2 Q. (By Mr. Moore) The cost estimates of  
3 converting Conesville Units 5 and 6 to natural gas  
4 co-fired units. Was there a cost estimate in the  
5 Stipulation that the signatory parties agreed to?

6 A. There isn't, but there were definitely  
7 limits in here, so there's no cost recovery estimate,  
8 but there's limits on what they can -- what can be  
9 recovered through the PPA rider.

10 Q. You said there's no cost recovery limits.  
11 Is there --

12 A. No; no cost recovery estimates.

13 Q. Estimates, I'm sorry. You said there's  
14 no cost recovery estimates. Is there any cost  
15 estimate, period, as to converting Conesville Units  
16 5 and 6 in the Stipulation?

17 A. Not in the Stipulation.

18 Q. Okay. Turn to page 28, please, Section  
19 E, the Carbon Emission Reduction Plan. Do you know  
20 if the Carbon Emission Reduction Plan will be binding  
21 on AEP?

22 MS. SPINOSI: I'm sorry, just for  
23 clarification, are you talking about the Carbon  
24 Emission Reduction Plan, like, within the section, or  
25 are you talking about larger, like --

13 (Pages 49 to 52)

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1 MR. MOORE: Just whatever is contained in  
2 the Stipulation, yes.

3 MS. SPINOSI: Okay.

4 A. I mean, it's a plan to reduce their  
5 carbon emissions, so, I guess I'm -- yes, it's  
6 binding on them to create a plan to reduce carbon  
7 emissions.

8 Q. Is it binding on them to follow through  
9 with that plan?

10 A. I think if they create a plan, they would  
11 likely follow through with it. I think there's a lot  
12 of different carbon emission plans out there from  
13 different companies. It's pretty standard they try  
14 to follow through with them nowadays.

15 Q. Do you know if an economic impact  
16 analysis has been shown or provided to date regarding  
17 the Carbon Emission Reduction Plan?

18 A. I'm not aware of one.

19 Q. Would you agree there's no cost estimate  
20 contained in the Stipulation regarding the Carbon  
21 Emission Reduction Plan?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And the Carbon Emission Reduction Plan  
24 will be the subject of a future filing; is that  
25 right?

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1 A. Yes, they have to file it.

2 Q. And so the Carbon Emission Reduction Plan  
3 may or may not be accepted; is that right?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And Direct Energy did not conduct an  
6 independent analysis of this provision; is that  
7 correct?

8 A. We did not.

9 Q. Would you consider Direct Energy to be a  
10 knowledgeable party about the Carbon Emission  
11 Reduction Plan?

12 A. Direct Energy participate in carbon  
13 emission reduction plans throughout the world, so  
14 yes.

15 Q. What about this specific Carbon Emission  
16 Reduction Plan?

17 A. We support carbon reduction, so this plan  
18 is a high level summary of what they intend to file.  
19 So the devil is in the details once it's actually  
20 filed, but we support the concept that is outlined in  
21 the Stipulation.

22 Q. So you agree that there are little  
23 details in the Stipulation as to what sort of plan is  
24 going to be filed?

25 A. I think it is fairly detailed in the

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1 percentages they have to hit. I think in terms of  
2 the Stipulation you generally wait to see what the  
3 plan actually has in it on how they are going to  
4 achieve it.

5 Q. Right. But there's little detail about  
6 how they're going to achieve those percentages?

7 A. I think there's a lot of carbon reduction  
8 plans out there that have very little details on how  
9 people are going to achieve something.

10 Q. Okay. So Direct Energy has more just  
11 agreed to the commitment of AEP Ohio to file this  
12 plan rather than a detailed plan; is that correct?

13 MS. SPINOSI: I feel like we are kind of  
14 quibbling about this term "details." I mean, I think  
15 you including the term "detail" in your question is a  
16 poor premise for the question, so if you could  
17 rephrase that, then I think maybe she would be in a  
18 better position to answer.

19 MR. MOORE: She included it in her answer  
20 to the last question.

21 A. I mean, there is some significant detail  
22 that outlines their plan. I mean, there's specific  
23 percentages on nuclear generation, reliance on coal,  
24 increasing natural gas generation, increasing hydro,  
25 wind, solar, pumped storage, increasing energy

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1 efficiency and demand response. I mean, there's a  
2 lot in here including what's in F on fuel  
3 diversification. It's not as though there's nothing  
4 here.

5 Q. Okay. If you take a look at F, Fuel  
6 Diversification, on page 29, is there any cost  
7 estimate regarding the plan for the fuel  
8 diversification program that AEP plans to implement  
9 in the Stipulation?

10 A. There's not a cost estimate in the  
11 Stipulation.

12 Q. And this will also be the subject of a  
13 future filing, is it not?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. And that filing may or may not be  
16 accepted; is that correct?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Did Direct Energy conduct or direct  
19 anyone else to conduct an analysis of this provision  
20 in the Stipulation?

21 A. No.

22 Q. Okay. Section G on 29, Grid  
23 Modernization, do you see that?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Did Direct Energy conduct or direct

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1 anyone to conduct an analysis of this provision?

2 A. We did not, but we participated in so  
3 many cases on Smart Grid we did not need to do a  
4 formal analysis. We already knew what was good and  
5 what was bad.

6 Q. Okay. Have you done or participated in  
7 other Smart Grid programs with AEP Ohio in the past?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Would you agree there's no cost estimate  
10 for Section G contained in the Stipulation?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And that Section G and the program that  
13 it entails will be a subject of a future filing as  
14 well?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Okay. Turn to the next page, page 30.  
17 I'm looking at Section H, Battery Technology.

18 A. Uh-huh.

19 Q. Do you know how many megawatts the  
20 batteries will be able to store?

21 A. No.

22 Q. Do you know --

23 A. There was something mentioned in the  
24 settlement conference, but I don't remember what it  
25 was.

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1 Q. Do you know if AEP has committed to any  
2 manufacturing jobs in Ohio related to the wind  
3 project?

4 A. Relating to wind? I don't think so, but  
5 I don't know if they already have contracts somewhere  
6 with someone who produces wind turbines in Ohio.

7 Q. Okay. Do you know what capacity factor  
8 means?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Do you know what the capacity factor for  
11 the wind energy projects will be?

12 A. I do not know.

13 Q. Do you know if there will be any storage  
14 for the wind energy?

15 MR. NOURSE: I object to all these  
16 speculative questions about projects that are not  
17 even known as of today. You're asking about  
18 engineering details. There's no basis to think she  
19 has any knowledge about this.

20 Q. (By Mr. Moore) You can go ahead and  
21 answer.

22 A. I'm sorry, what was your question? Will  
23 there be storage?

24 Q. Right.

25 A. I don't know.

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1 Q. Okay. Was that one of the formal  
2 settlement conferences at the PUCO?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Do you know whether the batteries will be  
5 manufactured in Ohio?

6 A. I do not know.

7 Q. Do you know who will pay for the battery  
8 technology?

9 A. Well, it's eligible for inclusion in rate  
10 base so it would be distribution service customers.

11 Q. This would be the subject of a future  
12 filing, correct?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And you would agree there's no cost  
15 estimate for the battery technology contained in the  
16 Stipulation?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Look at the next section, Section I,  
19 Environmental and Renewable Energy Projects. Section  
20 I-1 speaks about wind energy projects in Ohio that  
21 AEP intends to implement; is that correct?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Do you know if the wind turbines are  
24 going to be built in Ohio?

25 A. I don't know.

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1 Q. But it's not detailed in the Stipulation  
2 whether there will be storage or not.

3 A. No.

4 Q. Okay. Moving on to I-2 on page 31 going  
5 on to 32, this details AEP's plan to develop solar  
6 energy projects in Ohio; is that right?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Do you know what kind of solar cells are  
9 planned to be used in this project?

10 A. I mean, the kind that's going to be  
11 mostly manufactured in Appalachian Ohio using  
12 military vets.

13 Q. Do you know what the capacity for the  
14 solar energy project will be?

15 A. I don't know.

16 Q. Do you know what the cost estimate for  
17 this project will be?

18 A. No, I do not know.

19 Q. I should have asked earlier. Do you know  
20 what the cost estimate for the wind energy will be?

21 MR. NOURSE: I object here. Did you say  
22 project?

23 MR. MOORE: Yes.

24 MR. NOURSE: Obviously, it refers to  
25 multiple projects.

15 (Pages 57 to 60)

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1 MR. MOORE: Thank you.

2 Q. (By Mr. Moore) The wind energy projects.  
3 I'm sorry.

4 A. I don't know what the costs would be.  
5 That's why they have to file for it.

6 Q. Okay. That was my next question. So  
7 both the wind energy projects and the solar energy  
8 projects under Section I will both be the subject of  
9 future filings; is that correct?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. If you could turn to Section L on page  
12 34, the MRO Test Results, did Direct Energy conduct  
13 or direct anyone to conduct analysis of this  
14 provision?

15 A. We did not do a formal analysis of this  
16 provision.

17 Q. Did you do an informal analysis of this  
18 provision?

19 A. I did an informal checkoff, does it meet  
20 the state policy when it comes to competitive markets  
21 and will it advance the competitive market and help  
22 our customers, in my head.

23 Q. Okay. Can you describe what sort of  
24 analysis you did?

25 A. So we definitely looked at the concept of

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1 the PPA rider. We weighed that against -- or I  
2 weighed that against, you know, the BTCR rider, which  
3 is no secret it's Direct Energy that has that open  
4 for rehearing in the ESP case, and will that benefit  
5 and help our customers, which it would.

6 We looked at the fact that we've been  
7 working for a long time to get supplier consolidated  
8 billing because that allows us to offer customers  
9 different ways to control their bills, which would  
10 benefit them against rising energy costs or even  
11 energy costs that are flat but at the same time they  
12 want to use less of.

13 We looked at the CIR and unbundling  
14 that's been requested in various cases over the years  
15 and the impact of that to benefit our customers. We  
16 looked at waking customers up and using my knowledge  
17 of how the gas markets have worked and the surveys of  
18 customers there and the fact of customers who don't  
19 engage tend to not know what they're doing. In light  
20 of the customer moving proposal that's here, that  
21 would be filed.

22 And then we looked at the other  
23 provisions that are in here to see if they would harm  
24 our company or our customers, or if that as a whole  
25 all balanced out.

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1 It was my recommendation based on all  
2 that it did balance out. It did help our existing  
3 customers, and we thought it would be a benefit to  
4 them.

5 Q. Did you compare the costs of an MRO  
6 versus the cost of an ESP?

7 A. No.

8 MR. MOORE: I think that's all that I  
9 have.

10 Did anyone else on the phone have any  
11 questions?

12 Steve, do you have any?

13 MR. NOURSE: No.

14 MR. MOORE: Jennifer, do you have  
15 anything?

16 MS. SPINOSI: No, thank you.

17 MR. MOORE: All right. That concludes  
18 the deposition then.

19 Thank you, Ms. Ringenbach.

20 (The deposition concluded at 11:07 a.m.)

21 ---  
22  
23  
24  
25

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1 State of Ohio

: SS:

2 County of \_\_\_\_\_

3 I, Teresa Ringenbach, do hereby certify that I  
4 have read the foregoing transcript of my deposition  
5 given on Tuesday, January 5, 2016; that together with  
6 the correction page attached hereto noting changes in  
7 form or substance, if any, it is true and correct.

8 \_\_\_\_\_  
9 Teresa Ringenbach

10 I do hereby certify that the foregoing  
11 transcript of the deposition of Teresa Ringenbach was  
12 submitted to the witness for reading and signing;  
13 that after she had stated to the undersigned Notary  
14 Public that she had read and examined her deposition,  
15 she signed the same in my presence on the \_\_\_\_\_  
16 day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2016.

17 \_\_\_\_\_  
18 Notary Public

19 My commission expires \_\_\_\_\_  
20 ---  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25



CERTIFICATE

State of Ohio :  
: SS:

County of Franklin :

I, Rosemary F. Anderson, Notary Public in and for the State of Ohio, duly commissioned and qualified, certify that the within named Teresa Ringenbach was by me duly sworn to testify to the whole truth in the cause aforesaid; that the testimony was taken down by me in stenotypy in the presence of said witness, afterwards transcribed upon a computer; that the foregoing is a true and correct transcript of the testimony given by said witness taken at the time and place in the foregoing caption specified and completed without adjournment.

I certify that I am not a relative, employee, or attorney of any of the parties hereto, or of any attorney or counsel employed by the parties, or financially interested in the action.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my seal of office at Columbus, Ohio, on this 6th day of January, 2016.

Rosemary F. Anderson,  
Registered Professional Reporter,  
and Notary Public in and for the  
State of Ohio.

My commission expires April 5, 2019.

(RFA-79971-1)

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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and the role of the accounting department in ensuring the integrity of the financial statements.

2. It also highlights the need for regular audits and the importance of having a strong internal control system in place to prevent fraud and errors.

3. The second part of the document provides a detailed overview of the company's financial performance over the past year, including a breakdown of revenue, expenses, and profit.

4. It also includes a comparison of the company's performance to industry benchmarks and a discussion of the factors that have contributed to its success or challenges.

5. The third part of the document outlines the company's financial goals for the upcoming year and the strategies that will be implemented to achieve them.

6. It also includes a discussion of the risks associated with these goals and the measures that will be taken to mitigate them.

7. The fourth part of the document provides a summary of the key findings from the audit and the recommendations for improvement.

8. It also includes a discussion of the steps that will be taken to implement these recommendations and the timeline for completion.

9. The fifth part of the document provides a final summary of the company's financial performance and a statement of the board of directors' confidence in the financial statements.

10. It also includes a discussion of the company's commitment to transparency and accountability and the steps that will be taken to ensure that this commitment is upheld.

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**ARMSTRONG & OKEY, INC.**  
**Professional Reporters**  
**222 East Town Street, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor**  
**Columbus, Ohio 43215**  
**614/224-9481**

January 6, 2016

Ms. Teresa Ringenbach  
c/o Ms. Jennifer L. Spinosi  
Direct Energy  
21 East State Street, 19th Floor  
Columbus, Ohio 43215

Re: Ohio Power Company, Case No. 14-1693-EL-RDR

Dear Ms. Ringenbach:

Your deposition taken on January 5, 2016, for examination pursuant to 4901-1-21(K) of the Ohio Rules of Practice before the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio.

The above-mentioned rule requires that your deposition be read by or to you. Any changes in form or substance which you desire to make shall be listed on the errata sheet with a statement of the reasons given for making them.

If your deposition is not signed within 10 days, our office is required to sign it and state the fact of the refusal to sign with the reason, if any, given therefor; and the deposition may then be used as though signed, unless on a motion to suppress the Court holds that the reasons given for the refusal to sign require rejection of the deposition in whole or in part.

By copy of this letter we are advising the attorneys in the case of the submission of your deposition.

Please have your deposition signed in the presence of a Notary Public and return to us by certified mail. Thank you for your promptness in this matter.

Sincerely,

ARMSTRONG & OKEY, INC.

cc: Mr. Moore; Mr. Nourse; Mr. Pritchard; Mr. White


(RFA-79971-1)

1 State of Ohio :  
2 County of Franklin : SS:

3 I, Teresa Ringenbach, do hereby certify that I  
4 have read the foregoing transcript of my deposition  
5 given on Tuesday, January 5, 2016; that together with  
6 the correction page attached hereto noting changes in  
7 form or substance, if any, it is true and correct.

8   
Teresa Ringenbach

9 I do hereby certify that the foregoing  
10 transcript of the deposition of Teresa Ringenbach was  
11 submitted to the witness for reading and signing;  
12 that after she had stated to the undersigned Notary  
13 Public that she had read and examined her deposition,  
14 she signed the same in my presence on the 6  
15 day of January, 2016.

16   
Notary Public

17 My commission expires 6-11, 2018.



Zane Barrett  
Notary Public, State of Ohio  
My Commission Expires 06-11-2018

## ERRATA SHEET

Please do not write on the transcript. Any changes in form or substance you desire to make should be entered upon this sheet.

### TO THE REPORTER:

I have read the entire transcript of my deposition taken on the 6 day of January, 2016, or the same has been read to me. I request that the following changes be entered upon the record for the reasons indicated. I have signed my name to the signature page and authorize you to attach the same to the original transcript.

Page	Line	Change	Reason
5	21	middle name is Lyn not Lynn	
37	10	Change beholding to beholden	

Date 1/6/16 Signature: [Signature]


## 1 CERTIFICATE

2 State of Ohio :  
3 County of Franklin : SS:

4 I, Rosemary F. Anderson, Notary Public in and  
5 for the State of Ohio, duly commissioned and  
6 qualified, certify that the within named Teresa  
7 Ringenbach was by me duly sworn to testify to the  
8 whole truth in the cause aforesaid; that the  
9 testimony was taken down by me in stenotypy in the  
10 presence of said witness, afterwards transcribed upon  
11 a computer; that the foregoing is a true and correct  
12 transcript of the testimony given by said witness  
13 taken at the time and place in the foregoing caption  
14 specified and completed without adjournment.

15 I certify that I am not a relative, employee,  
16 or attorney of any of the parties hereto, or of any  
17 attorney or counsel employed by the parties, or  
18 financially interested in the action.

19 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my  
20 hand and affixed my seal of office at Columbus, Ohio,  
21 on this 6th day of January, 2016.

22   
23 Rosemary F. Anderson,  
24 Registered Professional Reporter,  
25 and Notary Public in and for the  
State of Ohio.

My commission expires April 5, 2019.

(RFA-79971-1)

- - -



**This foregoing document was electronically filed with the Public Utilities**

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**1/8/2016 4:43:58 PM**

**in**

**Case No(s). 14-1693-EL-RDR, 14-1694-EL-AAM**

Summary: Transcript Deposition Transcript of Direct Energy Filed by the Office of the Ohio Consumers' Counsel electronically filed by Ms. Deb J. Bingham on behalf of Michael, William J. Mr.