BEFORE THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF OHIO

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In the Matter of the Application of Columbus Southern Power Company for Approval of its Electric Security Plan; an Amendment to its Corporate Separation Plan; and the Sale or Transfer of Certain Generating Assets.

In the Matter of the Application of Ohio Power Company for Approval of its Electric Security Plan; and an Amendment to its Corporate Separation Plan. Case No. 08-917-EL-SSO

Case No. 08-918-EL-SSO

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PREPARED TESTIMONY

Of

Timothy W. Benedict PLANNING AND MARKET ANALYSIS DIVISION PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF OHIO

STAFF EXHIBIT

July 7, 2011

1	1.	Q.	Please state your name and business address.
2		A.	My name is Timothy W. Benedict. I am employed by the Public Utilities
3			Commission of Ohio, 180 E. Broad St, Columbus, OH 43215.
4			
5	2.	Q.	What is you current position at the Commission?
6		A.	I am a Utility Specialist in the Division of Planning and Market Analysis,
7			Department of Energy and Environment. My responsibilities include economic
8			analysis of wholesale and competitive markets, demand forecasting and resource
9			planning.
10			
1 1	3.	Q.	Please summarize your educational background and work experience.
12		A.	I received a B.A. in Economics from the University of Vermont and a M.A. in
13			Economics from Cleveland State University. I have been employed by TrustCo
14			Bank in Glenville, NY and AmTrust Bank in Cleveland, OH prior to joining the
15			Staff of the Commission in December of 2009.
16			
17	4.	Q.	What is the purpose of your testimony?
18		A.	My testimony is limited to the methodology of the Companies' application of the
19			Black model. I suggest certain model improvements that would result in a more
20			accurate option valuation.
21			
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1	5.	Q.	Does your testimony address whether the Black model is an appropriate tool with
2			which to value the POLR charge?
3		A.	No.
4			
5	6.	Q.	Does your testimony address the nature of the responsibility of being the Provider
6			of Last Resort?
7		A.	No. My testimony addresses only the appropriateness of the inputs to, and
8			therefore the results of using, the Black model.
9			
10	7.	Q.	What is your understanding of the methodology being used by the Companies to
1 1			establish the POLR charge?
12		A.	The Companies have proposed to value the POLR charge using the Black model,
13			which is a mathematical model used to derive the theoretical value of a financial
14			option. An option is the right, but not the obligation, to buy or sell an asset at a
15			specified price. The Black model is a variant of the more widely recognized
16			Black-Scholes model, and is used when the model is applied to futures contracts.
17			
18	8.	Q.	Should the Commission determine that the Black model is indeed a reasonable
19			methodology for valuing the POLR obligation, do you believe that the model
20			inputs used by the Companies appropriately quantify the POLR charge?
21		A.	No. I believe that certain model inputs and parameters are likely to yield an
22			overstated value of the option. Specifically, the assumptions for the interest rate,
23			market price volatility, and term of the option should be modified.

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2	9.	Q.	What do you recommend be used as an interest rate input?
3		A.	The interest rate in the model should reflect a "risk-free" rate. I recommend this
4			rate be based on the 5-year Treasury Bill rate, which is often considered a risk
5			free rate due to its being backed by the full faith and credit of the U.S.
6			government.
7			
8	10.	Q.	What do you recommend in regards to the volatility assumption?
9		A.	The Companies have applied the volatility observed in forward energy prices to
10			the entire market price, which includes components that are far more stable than
1 1			the energy component. One example is the capacity component, the market price
12			of which is stable over an entire year and known in advance. Of the ten
13			components identified by the Companies as comprising a competitive benchmark
14			price, only the load following/shaping adjustment, losses, and transaction risk
15			adder are identified as being derived from the energy price, and therefore exhibit
16			the volatility associated with forward energy prices. I estimate that the
17			components related to energy prices comprise approximately 80 percent of the
18			total market price on average. Therefore, the volatility assumed by the Companies
19			in their model should be reduced by 20 percent.
20			
21	11.	Q.	What do you recommend in regards to the term of the option?
22		А.	The model may inaccurately value the option if it does not explicitly recognize
23			that customers face a series of options rather than a single option on each

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1			megawatt-hour for the entire duration of the ESP. Staff proposes that the model
2			methodology be modified to value a series of load-weighted monthly options,
3			whereby customers have an option on only the load that is yet to be demanded,
4			and only for the duration of the ESP. This more accurately represents the true
5			nature of the series of options available to customers.
6			
7	12.	Q.	Should Staff's proposed modifications be adopted, what would be the effect on
8			the value of the option?
9		Α.	The modified methodology would result in a lower value for the option, and
10			therefore a lower POLR charge than that which has been proposed by the
11			Companies.
12			
12 13	13.	Q.	Can anything else be done to make the modeled option value more accurately
	13.	Q.	Can anything else be done to make the modeled option value more accurately reflect the true nature of the option it purports to value?
13	13.	Q. A.	
13 14	13.		reflect the true nature of the option it purports to value?
13 14 15	13.		reflect the true nature of the option it purports to value? The Black model, like any other model, must make certain limiting assumptions
13 14 15 16	13.		reflect the true nature of the option it purports to value? The Black model, like any other model, must make certain limiting assumptions in order to achieve mathematical precision. The result may be that the model
13 14 15 16 17	13.		reflect the true nature of the option it purports to value? The Black model, like any other model, must make certain limiting assumptions in order to achieve mathematical precision. The result may be that the model does not fully reflect the specific situation it is intended to address. The
13 14 15 16 17 18	13.		reflect the true nature of the option it purports to value? The Black model, like any other model, must make certain limiting assumptions in order to achieve mathematical precision. The result may be that the model does not fully reflect the specific situation it is intended to address. The Companies are aware that the model is subject to such sources of error and have
13 14 15 16 17 18 19	13.		reflect the true nature of the option it purports to value? The Black model, like any other model, must make certain limiting assumptions in order to achieve mathematical precision. The result may be that the model does not fully reflect the specific situation it is intended to address. The Companies are aware that the model is subject to such sources of error and have "continued to refine and improve the option model." ¹ This led to the

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¹ Direct Testimony of Laura J. Thomas on Behalf of Columbus Southern Power Company and Ohio Power Company, p. 13.

1	14,	Q.	Does this copole 1
2		Α,	Does this conclude your testimony? Yes, it does.
3			in does.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that a true copy of the foregoing Prepared Testimony of Timothy W. Benedict,

was served electronically upon the persons listed below this 7th day of July, 2011.

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