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            THE PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION OF OHIO
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     In the Matter of the
    Application of Ohio Edison:
    Company, The Cleveland
    Electric Illuminating
    Company, and The Toledo : Case No. 10-176-EL-ATA
5
    Edison Company for
6
    Approval of a New Rider :
    and Revision of an
7
    Existing Rider.
8
9
                          PROCEEDINGS
10
    before Mr. Gregory Price and Ms. Mandy Willey,
    Attorney Examiners, at the Public Utilities
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12
    Commission of Ohio, 180 East Broad Street, Room 11-A,
13
    Columbus, Ohio, called at 10 a.m. on Thursday,
    February 17, 2011.
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                           VOLUME II
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				259
1	INDEX			
2	WITNESSES	P	AGE	
4	Larry Frawley Direct Examination by Mr. Corcoran		264	
5	Cross-Examination by Mr. O'Brien		270	
6	Cross-Examination by Mr. Randazzo Cross-Examination by Mr. Kutik		272278	
	Cross-Examination by Mr. Lindgren		297	
7	Redirect Examination by Mr. Corcoran Recross-Examination Mr. Randazzo		299 301	
8	Recross-Examination by Mr. Kutik		305	
9	Recross-Examination by Mr. Lindgren		306	
	Michael Schmitt			
10	Direct Examination by Mr. Corcoran Cross-Examination by Mr. Randazzo		310 393	
11	Cross-Examination by Mr. Kutik		411	
12	Redirect Examination by Mr. Corcoran		440	
12	Jesse Willits			
13	Direct Examination by Mr. Corcoran Cross-Examination by Mr. Saks		452 458	
14	Closs Examination by Mr. Saks		150	
15	Robert B. Fortney Direct Examination by Mr. Jones		466	
10	Cross-Examination by Mr. Small		468	
16	Cross-Examination by Mr. Corcoran		497 500	
17	Cross-Examination by Mr. Elisar Cross-Examination by Mr. Kutik		503	
1.0	Examination by Examiner Price		507	
18				
19	CVAD DADMING RYHIDIMG	TDED	7 DMMD	
20	CKAP PARTIES EXHIBITS	IDFD	ADMTD	
0.1	1 - Direct Testimony of L. Frawley	263	309	
21	2 - 10/21/1985 Letter to			
22	Bob Schmitt Homes	319	443	
23	3 - Ridgefield Subdivision Plat Color Version	322	444	
24		- "-	-	
25	4 - Ridgefield Homes Subdivision No. 1 Plat	329	444	
_ ~		515		

1			
			260
1	INDEX (Contir	nued)	
2			
3	5 - Ridgefield Homes Subdivisi No. 2 Plat	ion 331	444
4 5	6 - Ridgefield Homes Subdivisi No. 3 Plat	ion 336	444
6	7 - Ridgefield Homes Subdivisi No. 4 Plat	ion 337	444
7	8 - Ridgefield Homes Subdivisi No. 5 Plat		4.4.4
9	9 - Ridgefield Homes Subdivisi		444
10	No. 6 Plat 10 - Ridgefield Homes Subdivisi	337	444
11	No. 7 Plat	337	444
12 13	11 - Ridgefield Homes Subdivisi No. 8 Plat	ion 337	444
14	12 - Ridgefield Homes Subdivisi No. 9 Plat	ion 337	444
15	13 - Ridgefield Homes Subdivisi No. 10 Plat	ion 337	444
1617	14 - "All-Electric Living Conti to Prove Itself - Convinci		
18	Dramatically and Consister		445
19	15 - 2/25/1984 Letter to The Illuminating Company	347	445
20	16 - December, 1998 FirstEnergy Proposal	348	448
21	17 - Project Assistance Program	n 354	448
22	18 - Project Assistance Program Project Letter of Agreemer		448
24	19 - 6/25/1999 Letter to Bob So Homes with Check No. 83761	chmitt	450
25	nomes with theth No. 83/61	302	±00

		261
1	INDEX (Continued)	
2	21 - Ohio Edison Check No. 896850 375 450	
3	22 - Ohio Edison Check No. 896849 375 450	
4	23 - Ohio Edison Check No. 896848 380 450	
5	24 - Ohio Edison Check No. 397560 375 450	
6 7	25 - 1997 Rebates Paid for Ridgefield Development 375 450	
	26 - Ohio Edison Check No. 469062 381 450	
8	27 - Ohio Edison Check No. 503689 375 450	
10	28 - 11/9/1998 FirstEnergy Letter 375 450	
	29 - North Coast BIA Spring 1999	
11	Parade of Homes Builder Model Home Agreement 375 450	
12	30 - 5/24/1999 FirstEnergy Letter 375 450	
13		
14	31 - Mr. Willits' Customer Letter 385 465	
15		
	COMPANY EXHIBITS IDFD ADMTD	
16	53 - Ohio Edison Customer Summary 425 450	
17	54 - Applications for Electric Service 427 450	
18	56 - Bob Schmitt Homes Website	
19	News 433 450	
20	57 - Bob Schmitt Homes Website Bob Schmitt Homes Offers New	
21	Incentive Plan 433 450	
22	58 - Bob Schmitt Homes Website Re/Max Crossroads and Bob Schmitt Homes, Inc. Team Up 450 450	
24	59 - Bob Schmitt Homes Website	
25	Electric Deregulation - Let Your Voice Be Heard 450 450	

				262
1	INDEX (Continued)			
2				
3	60 - Bob Schmitt Homes Website			
4	Bob Schmitt Homes Upholds Energy Efficiency	450	450	
5	61 - Bob Schmitt Homes Website	450	450	
6	The Bob Schmitt Difference	450	450	
7				
8	STAFF EXHIBITS	IDFD	ADMTD	
9	1 - Prefiled Testimony of R. Fortney	467	514	
10	1A- Staff Report	467	514	
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
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1 Thursday Morning Session, 2 February 17, 2011. 3 4 EXAMINER WILLEY: Let's go on the record. 5 The Public Utilities Commission of Ohio 6 has called for hearing at this time and place Case 7 No. 10-176-EL-ATA, being in the Matter of the 8 Application of Ohio Edison Company, The Cleveland 9 Electric Illuminating Company, and The Toledo Edison Company For a New Rider and Revision of an Existing 10 11 Rider. 12 I am Mandy Willey and this is Gregory 13 Price and we are the attorney examiners before you today. And just to note for the record this is the 14 15 second day of hearing. 16 Mr. Corcoran, are you ready to proceed? 17 MR. CORCORAN: Yes, I am. The CKAP Parties call Mr. Larry Frawley to the stand. I would 18 19 like to have his prepared testimony marked as CKAP 20 Parties Exhibit 1. 21 EXAMINER PRICE: Okay. It will be so 2.2 marked. 23 (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) 24 25

1 LARRY FRAWLEY 2 being first duly sworn, as prescribed by law, was examined and testified as follows: 3 4 DIRECT EXAMINATION 5 By Mr. Corcoran: Sir, could you please state your full 6 name and business address for the record? 7 8 Α. Larry Frawley, Keller Williams Realty, 9 30400 Detroit Road, Suite 1, Westlake, Ohio 44145. 10 And are you regularly employed by Keller Q. 11 Williams? 12 Α. I am. 13 Are you the Larry Frawley who has Ο. 14 prepared testimony that was filed on January 10, 2011, in this case? 15 16 Α. Yes. 17 Q. On whose behalf do you appear? CKAP, Joan Heginbotham, Bob Schmitt, and 18 Α. 19 CKAP. 20 And Steigerwald? Q. 21 Steigerwald. Α. 2.2 Q. Is that a yes? 23 Yes. Α. 24 Do you have your prepared testimony with Ο. 25 you on the stand?

A. Yes.

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- Q. Did you prepare the testimony or have it prepared at your direction?
 - A. I did.
- Q. Did you have any changes or corrections to that prepared testimony?
 - A. No.
- Q. If I asked you today the same questions found in your prepared testimony, would your answers be the same?
 - A. Yes.
- MR. CORCORAN: CKAP Parties tender the witness for cross-examination.
- EXAMINER WILLEY: All right. The witness is available for cross-examination. We'll start with Mr. Small.
 - MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, would the Bench entertain motions to strike?
- 19 EXAMINER WILLEY: Yes, we will.
 - MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, the companies move to strike page 3 on the first line, the sentence that begins after the word "homes," the sentence that begins "Potential homebuyers," and through the rest of that paragraph. In this part of Mr. Frawley's testimony he is reporting what others have told him

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and that's hearsay. We object on those grounds.
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2.2

We have another motion, your Honor, but I'll wait to get your ruling on that.

EXAMINER WILLEY: Do you have a response to that, Mr. Small -- I'm sorry, Mr. Corcoran, I apologize.

MR. CORCORAN: That's okay. I don't believe that's entirely accurate. Yeah, that is my response, that is not entirely accurate. There are -- there were phrases in there that Mr. Frawley testified at his deposition were things that were first-hand knowledge.

EXAMINER PRICE: Well, that may be true but that doesn't help the Bench any.

MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, may I address that?

EXAMINER PRICE: Uh-huh.

MR. KUTIK: Does the Bench have before -- before you Mr. Frawley's deposition?

EXAMINER WILLEY: Yes.

EXAMINER PRICE: Yes.

MR. KUTIK: At page 33, line 15, of his deposition, I asked him about statements, the purchase of another all-electric home fell through because the media reports spooked the potential buyer

and caused them to look elsewhere.

2.2

Mr. Frawley said that came from another real estate agent. That was the question and answer I asked him in his testimony at that portion of the deposition.

At -- and he also said -- and he also admitted that this was something that he heard from someone else. I then asked him on page 34, line 9, about the statement of a potential buyer liking the house but was concerned about the electric rate doubling, and he admitted at that portion of his testimony that was also something that somebody told you about what a purchaser said. In fact, that's double hearsay.

MR. CORCORAN: And, your Honor, those two statements are specific and I think the motion was to eliminate the entire paragraph. The first statement -- the first one, two -- the first three sentences were not something that Mr. Kutik just cited to and that was something that Mr. Frawley experienced firsthand.

EXAMINER PRICE: He would only experience that firsthand if he was a buyer. Otherwise -- otherwise he is still reporting what the buyers told him. He is saying homebuyers have heard these

reports and have been reluctant to look into homes that are all electric.

2.2

Unless he is a potential homebuyer who has heard these reports of reluctance to buy an all-electric house, it is hearsay, isn't it?

MR. KUTIK: And indeed, your Honor, at the first sentence we did discuss at page 31, line 18, of his deposition, he was told these things by the buyers Matthew and Melanie Geller.

EXAMINER WILLEY: At this point we are going to grant the motion to strike as to the specific excerpt that you cited.

MR. KUTIK: Thank you, your Honor. The second and last motion to strike, your Honor, is directed to page 4 of Mr. Frawley's testimony in a particular sentence in the answer No. 8. About halfway down the answer and on the line that begins "A loss of value," there is a sentence that says "One of our Strongsville residents has already successfully reduced his property value and his property taxes." That too is hearsay. We would object and move to strike on those grounds.

EXAMINER WILLEY: Do you have a response to that, Mr. Corcoran?

MR. CORCORAN: No, other than that it

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      should just be looked at for -- for its evidentiary
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     value.
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                  EXAMINER WILLEY: We are also going to --
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                  MR. SMALL: Your Honor, if I may.
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                  EXAMINER WILLEY:
                                    Yes.
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                  MR. SMALL: If I may? Rule 703, basis of
7
     opinion testimony by experts the facts or data in the
8
     particular case upon which the expert bases an
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     opinion or inference may be those perceived by him or
     admitted in the evidence.
10
11
                  I believe the matter that's the subject
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     to the motion to strike was admitted into evidence in
13
     the Strongsville local public hearing and, therefore,
     would be a basis for testimony by an expert.
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                  EXAMINER WILLEY: Mr. Kutik, do you have
16
     a response?
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                  MR. KUTIK: That foundation is not laid
      in the witness's testimony, your Honor, so it still
18
19
      remains to be hearsay and not within the exception.
20
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Frawley.
21
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
2.2
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Did you attend the
23
      Strongsville public hearing?
24
                  THE WITNESS:
                                I did.
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EXAMINER WILLEY: Didn't you hear the

		270
1	witness say this?	
2	THE WITNESS: I did.	
3	EXAMINER PRICE: And do you know the	
4	witness's name?	
5	THE WITNESS: It's former Mayor Dale	
6	Finley.	
7	EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Kutik, he's	
8	indicating that he actually did attend the hearing.	
9	MR. KUTIK: On that basis, your Honor,	
10	then we will have to withdraw our motion.	
11	EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you very much.	
12	EXAMINER WILLEY: Mr. Small, are you	
13	ready to proceed?	
14	MR. SMALL: Okay, I'm sorry, you you're	
15	asking if I have questions?	
16	EXAMINER WILLEY: Yes.	
17	MR. SMALL: No questions, your Honor.	
18	EXAMINER WILLEY: No questions, okay.	
19	Mr. O'Brien.	
20	MR. O'BRIEN: Thank you, your Honor. I	
21	just have a few questions.	
22		
23	CROSS-EXAMINATION	
24	By Mr. O'Brien:	
25	Q. Good morning, Mr. Frawley, my name is Tor	n

O'Brien, I am representing the Ohio Manufacturers
Association and the Ohio Hospital Association in this
proceeding. I just have a couple of questions.

2.2

If you could turn your attention to page 4 of your testimony, question and answer No. 8. You state there that "If the all-electric rate discount were removed, those homes would stay on the market longer and the homes would continue to lose value as Table 2 demonstrates."

Can you explain for me how Table 2 is demonstrating the impact of the removal of the all-electric discount?

- A. Absolutely. If you -- if you look on that, the difference of the homes sold and the home values per square foot, the difference increased greatly between 2009 and 2010 in the all-electric homes. The rate was taken away I believe in late 2009, was very effective and public in 2010.
 - Q. What would the figure have been for 2007?
 - A. I don't have those numbers here.
- Q. Did you conduct a corresponding analysis to see what the differential, this same differential, would have been for all-electric homes, say, in the American Electric Power service territory where all-electric homes don't get discounts?

272 1 Α. I didn't. I focused on just Strongsville 2 numbers. 3 Mr. Frawley, do you live in an Q. all-electric home? 4 5 I do. Α. MR. O'BRIEN: No further questions, your 6 7 Honor. 8 EXAMINER WILLEY: Okay. 9 Mr. Elisar. 10 MR. ELISAR: Mr. Randazzo is asking. 11 EXAMINER WILLEY: Oh, Mr. Randazzo. 12 MR. RANDAZZO: Thank you. 13 14 CROSS-EXAMINATION 15 By Mr. Randazzo: 16 Mr. Frawley, turn to page 2 of your 17 testimony. And you describe in response to question 2 your experience in the real estate business seven 18 19 years. Do you see that there? 20 A. Correct. 21 How many of the homes that you've sold 2.2 were all-electric homes? 23 I believe less than 10. I don't have that exact number. 24 25 Q. Okay. And that's in the seven years?

A. Correct.

2.2

- Q. Uh-huh. And the compensation -- my understanding is that the compensation that you get as a real estate agent is basically a commission that's based on the selling price of the home or the purchase price if you are representing the buyer; is that correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And do you differentiate in the commission structure as between all-electric homes and other homes?
 - A. It's the same.
- Q. So as I understand the situation here, the higher the price of the home, the greater your compensation would be in the event that you would sell the home?
 - A. That's usually the truth, yeah.
- Q. Now, you say in response to question No. 4 where you identify you're appearing on behalf of Bob Schmitt Homes, when were you retained by Bob Schmitt Homes?
 - A. What do you mean by "retained"?
- Q. Well, you say you are appearing on behalf. Were you retained by Bob Schmitt Homes?
 - A. No. Am I being compensated for it, no.

- Q. Well, did they ask you to come and testify? Did Bob Schmitt Homes specifically ask you to come and testify?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. And who on behalf of Bob Schmitt Homes did that?
 - A. Kevin.
 - Q. Mr. Corcoran?
 - A. Mr. Corcoran.
- Q. And who asked you to appear today on behalf of Sue Steigerwald?
- A. I have just been involved in it, so I don't think anybody necessarily from CKAP. In other words, I have not been asked by anybody from CKAP to be here, just from Bob Schmitt Homes.
- Q. Okay. And so where you say you are appearing on behalf of Citizens for Keeping the All-Electric Promise, you have not been asked specifically by CKAP to appear here today; is that correct?
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. And how about Sue Steigerwald?
- A. I have not been asked by Sue Steigerwald.

 The only question I had about appearing here was from

 Mr. Corcoran.

- Q. And how about Joan Heginbotham?
- A. No.

2.2

- Q. Have you ever talked to Joan Heginbotham?
- A. No.
- Q. And then you say any "owner of an all-electric home." To whom would that refer to?
- A. Any owner of an all-electric home, in Strongsville we have the largest concentration of all-electric homes in the state of Ohio per square acre.
- Q. Okay. But were you asked by any specific owner of an all-electric home to appear here today?
 - A. No.
- Q. So the only conversation you had with anybody relative to your appearance today would be with Mr. Corcoran?
 - A. That would be correct.
- Q. Now, you say in response to question 6 "All-electric homes have received a large amount of media coverage due to removal of the discount."

Do you know the extent to which that media coverage has been facilitated by activities of CKAP?

A. That I don't know. You know, the City of Strongsville put on the first of really three

hearings last January in January -- I believe January of 2010 so that was mostly the City that wanted to open up communications with the residents. We probably had nearly a thousand people at that event.

2.2

- Q. Okay. Now, with regard to your -- your experience with all-electric homes, do all-electric homes all use the same type of heating?
- A. If you are talking about forced air or baseboard heat, there is a difference.
- Q. How about the differences between air-to-air heat pumps and geothermal heat pumps, are you aware if there is a difference between air-to-air heat pumps and geothermal heat pumps?
- A. I am not aware of that. I am sure there is, but I am not aware of that.
- Q. Do you have some notion one is more efficient?
- A. Probably the geothermal but I don't know that for a fact either.
- Q. Do you know the extent to which the all-electric homes employ geothermal versus air-to-air heat pumps?
 - A. I don't.
- Q. Do you know the extent to which the all-electric homes use resistance heating versus some

type of heat pump?

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- A. I don't.
- Q. Did you inquire in your analysis the type of heating equipment that was employed by the all-electric home for purposes of doing your comparison?
- A. The numbers show it's either all electric or it's not, so there is no -- there is no basis between -- it's an electric home or nonelectric home.
- Q. Okay. You would agree that there are various types of electric heating for purposes of residential dwellings, right?
 - A. T would.
- Q. And you would agree that geothermal is one type that is employed in Bob Schmitt Homes, for example?
 - A. Not to my knowledge in Strongsville.
- Q. Now, on page 4, you have your column designated as "Mixed Utilities."
 - A. Correct.
- Q. Are there any oil or propane customers in there?
 - A. There could be.
 - Q. You don't know though?
- A. I don't know.

What -- what type of heating source would 1 Ο. the customers use that are in the mixed utilities 2 3 category? 4 Mixed categories could be wood, could be Α. 5 coal, could be fuel oil, could be propane, could be 6 natural gas. 7 Q. But for purposes of your study you didn't 8 differentiate based upon the type of heating source? 9 No. Well, I did but just either electric Α. or everything else. 10 11 Something else. And -- strike that. Ο. 12 MR. RANDAZZO: That's all I have. Thank 13 you very much. 14 THE WITNESS: Thank you. 15 EXAMINER WILLEY: Mr. Kutik. 16 MR. KUTIK: Thank you. 17 18 CROSS-EXAMINATION 19 By Mr. Kutik: 20 Mr. Frawley, as you admitted earlier, you Q. 21 are an all-electric homeowner, correct? 2.2 Α. I live in an all-electric home, yes. 23 And your electric company is CEI, Ο. 24 correct? 25 Α. I believe the bill comes from CEI, yes.

- Q. And you moved into your house in 2009, correct?

 A. That's correct.
 - Q. And when you moved into your house, nobody made a promise to you from CEI or FirstEnergy as to how long your rates would last, did they?
 - A. That's correct. No one did.
 - Q. And, in fact, isn't it true, that you are a member of CKAP?
- 10 A. I joined their organization for newsletters, yes.
 - Q. You are a member, correct?
- 13 A. Yes.

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- Q. And you are familiar with their demands, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. And one of the demands is that the discount should stay with the property, correct?
- 19 A. That's correct.
 - Q. So if CKAP's demands would be granted in this case, you would personally benefit, correct?
 - A. Not necessarily.
 - Q. You would get the discount, wouldn't you?
- 24 | A. I rent the home.
 - Q. But you get the discount?

- A. I don't own the home. That's what I said, I live in an all-electric home.
 - Q. You pay the bills?
 - A. I do.
 - Q. You pay the utility bills?
- A. I do.

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- Q. So you would benefit, would you not?
- A. I am sure I would.
 - Q. Now, it was your idea to prepare your testimony, wasn't it?
 - A. Yes.
- 12 Q. You volunteered, correct?
- 13 A. I did.
 - Q. And even before you began to prepare your testimony you were concerned about property values in Strongsville for all-electric homes, right?
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. And that was an attitude that you had before you started at the beginning to prepare the data for your testimony, correct?
 - A. What do you mean?
 - Q. Well, you had that view before you started preparing your testimony, correct?
- A. What was "that view"?
 - Q. The view that there was a concern that

you had about the continuing value of all-electric homes.

- Α. That's correct.
- And in addition to testifying in this Q. case you have spoken in public meetings on the all-electric issue, have you not?
 - Α. I have.

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- Q. And you are also running for City Council in Strongsville.
 - Α. I am.
- Now, you mentioned in your testimony Ο. about potential stigmas, correct?
 - Correct. Α.
- And you would agree with me, would you not, that stigmas can attach to a home if there is a negative perception about the home, correct?
 - Restate that question. Α. MR. KUTIK: Could you read it, please.
- That would be correct.

(Record read.)

- And if there is publicity about a Ο. negative feature of homes and a home has that negative feature, a stigma may attach to that home, correct?
- 25 That is correct. Α.

Α.

- Q. And if there is more widespread publicity about a negative aspect of the home, it's more likely than not or it's more likely that a homeowner or a potential buyer would have a negative perception about that home, correct?
 - A. That's correct.

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- Q. You are aware, are you not, that CKAP has had many efforts to publicize this issue about this so-called discount going away, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. Let's talk about your qualifications to render your opinion in this case. Sir, you are not a college graduate, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And you drove a truck for 27, 29 years, something like that?
 - A. Twenty-nine at least.
 - Q. You got your realtor's license in 2003?
- 19 A. That's correct.
 - Q. And you were part-time for several years?
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. While you were working for UPS?
- 23 A. Uh-huh.
- 24 O. Is that correct?
- 25 A. That's correct. You have been doing your

research.

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Q. Thank you, sir.

Now, to get a real estate license or broker's license, you had to take four courses, correct?

- A. That's correct.
- Q. And none of those courses had anything to do with statistical analysis, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. You are not a certified real estate appraiser?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. You are aware that there are two requirements for -- two general requirements for certified real estate appraiser; one is kind of an experiential requirement, and the other is an education requirement taking a certain number of courses; you are aware of that?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And you haven't qualified on either one of those yet, have you?
 - A. Either one.
- Q. Now, let me have you turn to page 4 of your testimony. Are you there, sir?
 - A. Uh-huh. I am.

Q. You realize you need to answer orally so the court reporter can get your answers.

A. Yes.

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Q. Thank you.

Now, I want to direct you specifically to question and answer 9. And the second to last line on the page there is a sentence that starts "The biggest jump in sales and pricing occurred when the discount was removed and those trends are continuing due to the uncertainty surrounding the all-electric discount rate." Do you see that?

- A. I do.
- Q. And would it be fair to say that's really the nub. The essence of your testimony?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And that conclusion was based upon -- strike that.

With respect to the bills of all-electric customers and those customers that had a discount, you don't know what happened to those customer's bills other than the fact they went up, correct?

- A. That's correct.
- Q. And your view with respect to the, quote, discount, end quote, was that it was taken away entirely in 2009, correct?

A. That's correct.

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- Q. Now, let's talk a little bit about the conclusion that we talked about which is the essence, the nub of your testimony. It would be fair to say that that conclusion is based upon the data in Tables 1 and 2 in your testimony, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And that data in those tables in turn are based upon a database that is sometimes in the real estate industry called MLS, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. "MLS" stands for what?
 - A. Multiple Listing Service.
- Q. And you took the data in the Multiple Listing Service and you prepared six reports which are entitled "CMA Reports," correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And those CMA Reports are attached to your testimony.
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And there are two reports for 2008, two reports for 2009, two reports for 2010, and perhaps further on in '11, correct?
 - A. Just '10.
 - Q. All right. And with respect to each year

there is one report for homes that are heated with anything other than electricity, so we will call those the other homes, and there's a report for homes heated with electricity, correct?

- A. That's correct.
- Q. At least according to the MLS data.
- A. Correct.

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- Q. Now, the information that we get out of the CMA doesn't tell us about things like the condition of the property, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And you would agree with me that the condition of the property would have an effect on the value of the property.
- A. That's correct. That's why we use three years.
- Q. You would agree with me also that we can't tell from the CMA Report whether a particular property is a condo or a cluster home or a detached home, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. We also -- it doesn't really say, there is no listing, no special designation in the report for rental properties, correct?
 - A. Other than price. The price would have

been well below a couple thousand dollars. The report actually shows the actual purchase price.

Q. All right.

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- A. So it would not have been -- probably would not have been rental property.
- Q. Well, did you review the CMA Reports to determine whether any of the properties listed were rental properties? You didn't do that, did you?
 - A. I don't believe I did, no.
- Q. Let's look at that. Let me have you look at the CMA Report for 2009 for electric homes, electric-heated homes. Are you there, sir?
 - A. I am, yes.
- Q. Okay. The first home, if I have the right report, is 21791 Meadows Edge Lane, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And it shows a sale price of \$2,500, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And it shows that that house was originally listed for \$314,900 and then had an existing list price of \$299,900, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. Do you think that house sold for \$2,500?
 - A. Probably rental property.

- Q. Okay. Do you think it's probably rental property or is it your conclusion that is most likely a rental property?
 - A. That would be my conclusion it is.
- Q. Let me have you now refer to the -- the CMA Report for 2009 for the properties. The first property listed there is 14805 Lenox Drive No. 205. Do you see that?
 - A. I do.

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- Q. Just from the address could we conclude from that that's most likely a condo?
 - A. Probably the first two are, yes.
- Q. And could we also conclude, given the fact that the list -- that the sale price is shown as \$850 and the list price is 114,000, it looks like, 500 dollars, that that is also a rental?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And the next property on Donegal Lane, that's also most likely a rental.
 - A. Probably so.
- Q. You would agree with me, would you not, the real estate market has suffered serious declines in values?
- A. Yes.
- Q. In this area of the world?

A. Yes.

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- Q. And particularly in Strongsville.
- A. Particularly all over the state.
- Q. And that's true for all-electric homes and other homes.
 - A. Correct.
- Q. And this is the first what we will call a downturn in the market you've experienced in the market, is it not?
 - A. That would be correct.
- Q. Now, when we are looking at the data that you put together and that you display in Tables 1 and 2, you agree with me, would you not, that it would be useful to know whether the differences between years -- or between all-electric homes and other homes are meaningful, correct?
 - A. Restate that question.
- Q. Well, you wouldn't expect in any year that the data that you show for all electric would be the same as for other homes, correct? You would expect there would be some difference?
- A. For the electric and the nonelectric home but not necessarily year to year.
- Q. You wouldn't expect there to be differences in real estate values and the amount of

transactions from year to year --

A. Oh, that.

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- Q. -- you wouldn't expect that?
- A. Yeah, values in that. But I wouldn't -if there's discrepancies, I would say those would
 follow three years certainly.
- Q. I guess my point is that we wouldn't expect the data to be identical for both types of homes for all three years. We would expect there to be some differences.
 - A. That's correct.
 - O. That's how the market is.
 - A. Right.
 - Q. Things move around.
 - A. The market is the market.
- Q. So it's important when we are looking at these differences to understand whether the differences are meaningful, correct?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. Now, as we indicated earlier, you don't have a background in statistical analysis, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. No expertise in that whatsoever.
- A. None at all.
- Q. And you are not familiar with the phrase

statistical -- "statistically significant," correct?

A. Correct.

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- Q. And so you can't tell me whether if that phrase "statistically significant" is used in statistical analysis, whether the numbers that you see in your table are statistically significantly different, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. Now, looking back to your CMA Report, you only looked at the average price per square foot, correct?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. And you only looked at that for three years.
 - A. Correct.
- Q. And you only looked at that in Strongsville.
- A. That's correct. I am looking for a trend.
 - Q. Right. Let me talk to you about some other data.
 - A. Okay.
- Q. The CMA Report also shows something called days on market/cumulative days on market, correct?

- A. That's correct.
- Q. And that's shown in the CMA Report "DOM/CDOM," correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And that can be an indicator of the marketability of homes, correct?
 - A. True.

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- Q. And so if the days on market from year to year is going down, that would be the sign of an improving market, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. Let's look at that data. It's true, is it not, that in 2009, according to your report, the average electric days on market was 108 and the average cumulative days on market was 168?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And moving to 2010, looking at again electrically heated homes, the average days on market was 99 and the cumulative days on market was 149?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. Now, if we look at other homes in 2009, days on market was 101.
 - A. Correct.
 - Q. Cumulative days on market was 133.
 - A. That's correct.

- Q. And in 2010, days on market was 103.
- 2 A. That's correct.

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- Q. And cumulative days on market was 140.
- A. Yes.
- Q. So days on market and cumulative days on market for electrically heated homes improved from 2009 to 2010, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And, in fact, days on market and cumulative days on market were lower in 2010 for electric homes than other homes, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. Let's talk about another indicator and that's the what I will call the percent list price. That's indicated on your reports as well, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And what that represents is a ratio of the sales price to the list price, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And obviously the higher the number kind of the better indicator for the marketability or value of the house, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And if we go from one year to the next, improvement in that number indicates an improving

market for those types of homes, correct?

A. True.

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- Q. Now, in 2009, if we look at all-electric homes or electric-heated homes, the percent, the average percent list price was 88.2, correct?
 - A. What was that question again?
- Q. The average percent list price for all-electric homes was 88.2.
 - A. Correct.
- Q. And in 2010, the average percent list price for electric homes was 91.5.
 - A. All-electric homes I have at 94.67.
 - Q. Okay. This is 2010.
- 14 A. In 2010, correct.
- Q. So that the number went up in 2009 to 2010.
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. And that number in 2010 is comparable, that is, the all electric percent list price number is comparable to that same value for other homes in 2010, correct?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. Now, since you are not an expert in statistics, isn't it true you don't know the difference between an average and a median?

A. That's correct.

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- Q. But you do recognize that the median value of a group from year to year may indicate something about the market, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And so whatever the median is, if it's going up from one year to the next, that would indicate an improving real estate market, correct?
- A. Could also indicate falling prices in a particular area.
 - Q. Okay.
 - A. Also could be listed in sales price.
- Q. Well, isn't it true that improving median price from one year to the next would indicate an improving sales market?
- A. It could. Once again, you have to put all the factors in with price also.
- Q. In 2009 the electric homes median sales price was 156,000, according to your report, correct?
 - A. I show 2009 --
 - O. For electric homes?
- 22 | A. -- 148,353.
- Q. Those were electric homes sold between 1-1-09 and 12-31-09?
- 25 A. Could I have back the answer and

FirstEnergy Volume II 296 question, please? 1 2 EXAMINER PRICE: Go ahead, ask that 3 question again. 4 MR. KUTIK: The question was --EXAMINER PRICE: I would like to hear the 5 6 reporter. Can I have the question and answer back, please. 7 8 (Record read.) 9 MR. KUTIK: May I approach the witness, 10 your Honor? 11 Your answer is correct, average sold 12 price is what I quoted at the 148. 13 I want to talk about median. Ο. 14 Α. You are correct. 15 So the record is clear, the median sales Q. 16 price for the all-electric homes in Strongsville, 17 according to your report for 2009 was \$156,000, 18 correct? 19 That's correct. Α. 20 In 2010, the values were \$167,500, Q. 21 correct? 2.2 Α. That's correct.

- 23 So the median improved from 2009 to 2010, 0.
- 24 correct?
- 25 That's correct. Α.

- Q. And that's the median price, correct?
- 2 A. Median price.

MR. KUTIK: Thank you. No further

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5 EXAMINER WILLEY: Are you finished?

MR. KUTIK: Yes. No further questions.

EXAMINER WILLEY: Does the staff have any

questions?

MR. JONES: Yes, your Honor.

MR. LINDGREN: Thank you, your Honor.

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CROSS-EXAMINATION

By Mr. Lindgren:

- Q. Mr. Frawley, in your analysis you only looked at the real estate market in Strongsville; is that correct?
- A. Once again, I didn't do an analysis, I guess.
 - Q. Well, your familiarity is only with the Strongsville market; is that correct?
 - A. That -- these are just the Strongsville reports that I pulled, correct.
- Q. So you didn't look at all at the real estate market, in other areas, for example, Lake County or Lorain County?

- A. I didn't because Strongsville has the largest concentration of all-electric homes.
- Q. So you don't have any idea what the impact has been on all-electric homes in other areas; is that correct?
 - A. That's correct.

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- Q. Mr. Frawley, I am looking at your Table 2 on page 4 of your testimony, now, would you agree with me that there are many factors other than the utilities that would factor into the sales price of a home?
 - A. That is correct.
- Q. And this -- this table doesn't take into account any of those other factors; is that correct?
- A. It doesn't, though I compared three years worth of data both in the other arena and also in the all-electric arena. Once again, I was looking for a trend.
- Q. Thank you. But you wouldn't have any idea, for example, if for the 2010 data you looked at whether the homes with mixed utilities had updated kitchens or more modern appliances than the all-electric houses; is that correct?
 - A. That's correct.
 - MR. LINDGREN: Thank you. I have no

further questions.

EXAMINER WILLEY: Are there any questions on redirect?

MR. CORCORAN: Yes.

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REDIRECT EXAMINATION

By Mr. Corcoran:

- Q. Mr. Frawley, there was a lot of discussion about the percent of list price and the days on market and cumulative days on market. Are those numbers influenced by the price of the home?
 - A. Yes, certainly.
- Q. And are those numbers more likely to be -- strike that.

Is the percent list price numbers expected to be higher if the -- if the home is listed at a lower amount?

- A. Say that again.
- Q. In -- I'm sorry, in relation to other homes that are on the market.
- A. It would be fair to say that homes that are listed at a higher price are going to have longer days and cumulative days on market.
- Q. And so homes that are priced more towards the market are going to sell faster?

MR. KUTIK: Objection, leading.

- Q. Are the -- is the price of the home going to dictate how quickly it sells?
 - A. Yes. Most circumstances, yes.
- Q. And in most circumstances what would that -- what would that be? Strike that.

If the price of the home is lower compared to other homes in the area, is that going to influence its days on the market and its list price?

A. Yes.

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- Q. Favorably or unfavorably?
- A. Favorably on the less-priced homes, only because we have a larger market of buyers for those homes.
- Q. Have you noticed whether or not the all-electric homes have been priced at an attractive level?
 - A. Priced at an attractive level, yes.
- Q. And that would cause their days on the market, cumulative days on the market, to be lower?
 - A. It should.
- Q. And it would also have their percent list price be higher?
 - A. Correct.
 - Q. And as a realtor, how important is the

price per square foot number?

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- A. It is very important. It plays out in appraisals after we sell the property, especially in a comparables market.
- Q. Would you consider it to be the most important number that you deal with as a realtor?
 - A. I mean, it is an important number.
- Q. Is it -- is it an important number to determine the market -- the market conditions of homes?
- A. Yes. I mean, it will go down as market conditions worsen, if that's what you mean.

MR. CORCORAN: No further questions.

EXAMINER WILLEY: Are there any questions on recross?

MR. RANDAZZO: Just a couple, if I may. EXAMINER WILLEY: Okay.

RECROSS-EXAMINATION

By Mr. Randazzo:

- Q. Counsel asked you some questions about the square foot statistic. How is that statistic calculated? Does it include, for example, the space that would be covered by a garage area?
 - A. It is supposed to be just finished square

footage, which means above ground level, not including basements, not including garages.

- Q. Well, you said "supposed to be." Is there some standard by which people report that sort of information?
- A. Most agents are supposed to follow the public record's, tax record's, finished square footage.
- Q. Okay. So did you check to see whether or not the information that was being reported was following that requirement?
 - A. I did not.

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- Q. Okay. So if there is a square footage here, it would be only the finished -- your assumption would be that it would be a finished square foot area in a dwelling?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. All right. And why would there be zero square feet?
- A. Zero square foot, because it becomes an option for the agent as they are inputting the information to leave that spot with zero.
- Q. Okay. So you do have some zeros in your data pool, right?
 - A. That's correct.

- Q. And you know they are not accurate, right?
 - A. That's correct.

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- Q. Didn't you remove the zeros?
- A. I can't go in and change any of that information.
 - Q. Well, you could have removed it from your table for purposes of your calculation.
 - A. I would have had to remove the whole listing.
 - Q. So how do you value a zero?
 - A. Well, here is what I did: All I took was all-electric homes that sold between -- just what it says here, between 1-1-09 and 12-31-09, and nonelectric homes. That's the numbers I provided because I am not a statistical analysis.
 - Q. I know, but you show price per square foot on page 4, right?
 - A. Correct.
 - Q. All right. So for those homes where you show a zero in your -- in the data pool that's attached to your testimony, how did you calculate the price per square foot?
- A. Once again, you can see there is just totals at the bottom of those pages.

Q. So --

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- A. But if you look also, if you look through all of the data, you will see zeros on practically every one of those pages.
 - Q. Yeah, I noticed.
 - A. I can't change that information.
 - Q. But you know it's wrong, right?
 - A. Well, absolutely.

EXAMINER PRICE: Did you study as to whether it's consistently wrong or some random variation?

THE WITNESS: Random variation I guess you could say. If you look through those tables, you will see there's some zeros on practically every page of that.

EXAMINER PRICE: But you didn't do anything to account for those zeros.

THE WITNESS: No, I didn't.

EXAMINER PRICE: You didn't do anything to ensure they were evenly spread from -- across the tables.

THE WITNESS: No, I didn't.

EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you, Mr. Randazzo.

MR. RANDAZZO: I have nothing further,

25 your Honor.

305 1 EXAMINER WILLEY: Mr. O'Brien, did you 2 have any recross? 3 MR. O'BRIEN: No, thank you, your Honor. 4 EXAMINER WILLEY: Mr. Kutik. 5 THE WITNESS: I need at least one more. 6 7 RECROSS-EXAMINATION 8 By Mr. Kutik: 9 So you did nothing to, what we might say, 10 cleanse your data of erroneous material, correct? 11 That's correct. I notice in response to your counsel's 12 Q. 13 question about the importance of price per square 14 foot that you said it was an important factor, 15 correct? 16 Absolutely. Α. 17 Q. Because there are a number of indicators that one needs to look at to determine what's 18 19 happening in the market, correct? 20 Correct, fair market price condition. Α. 21 A whole bunch of things, correct? Ο. 2.2 Α. Absolutely. 23 And so what one needs to do when one is Ο. 24 assessing what's happening in the market is to look 25 at all the data and all indicators to determine

what's happening, fair to say?

A. Fair to say.

MR. KUTIK: No further questions.

EXAMINER WILLEY: We have no further

questions so you may be excused. Thank you.

MR. JONES: Your Honor.

MR. LINDGREN: Just briefly, your Honor.

EXAMINER WILLEY: I apologize.

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RECROSS-EXAMINATION

By Mr. Lindgren:

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- Q. Mr. Frawley, you have conceded there are some mistakes in these tables with regard to the square foot where zeros were mistakenly entered?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. Isn't it also possible that there are other date -- as -- other areas -- errors in other columns in these tables?
- A. That's correct. That's why I pulled three years of data.
- Q. But you haven't independently verified any of these data, have you?
- A. These are directly from the MLS system, that's correct.
- MR. LINDGREN: Thank you. No further

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     questions.
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                  EXAMINER WILLEY: Mr. Frawley, you may be
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     excused. Thank you very much.
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                  MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, the CKAP
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     Parties move to admit Exhibit No. 1.
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                  EXAMINER WILLEY: Are there any
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     objections?
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                  MR. RANDAZZO: Your Honor, we would
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     object. The cross-examination of this witness
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     demonstrates that the individuals or organizations
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     that he states that he's appearing on behalf of have
     not authorized this witness to appear here.
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                  I would also suggest that the
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     cross-examination demonstrates that the information
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     contained in this testimony is worth any
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     trustworthiness and unreliable on its face and,
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     therefore, improper opinion testimony. We would
     object to the admission of the exhibit.
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MR. KUTIK: We would join in that motion, your Honor.

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EXAMINER WILLEY: Any other objections?

Do you have a response?

MR. CORCORAN: Yes, I do. Your Honor, my clients authorized me to ask Mr. Frawley to appear on their behalf.

EXAMINER WILLEY: Okay.

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EXAMINER PRICE: Would you like to address the other issues raised by Mr. Randazzo? I think he raised the issues as to reliability of the data.

MR. CORCORAN: As far as the data is concerned, Mr. Frawley mentioned he is not able to change those numbers. It's a report that is generated that he has no ability to change.

MR. RANDAZZO: Is this argument in favor of my motion or against?

MR. CORCORAN: The numbers are what they are, and they are consistent throughout the years.

MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, there has been no foundation laid that the data is reliable at all. It just said this is the data: I used it, I know it's wrong, and I used it anyway.

MR. RANDAZZO: Yeah. My point, your Honor, for the objection is the witness acknowledged that he knew the information was wrong and it is improper for a witness to express an opinion after acknowledging that the basis for that opinion is wrong.

It's an odd bit of testimony as it stands, but I think in fairness to the witness, mercy

rule ought to apply here, and it had ought not to be admitted into evidence.

EXAMINER WILLEY: Yes.

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please.

MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, the CMA
Reports are something that are standard in the
industry and the -- while Mr. Frawley noted that some
of the numbers are wrong, is a report that realtors
rely on.

MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, that would be nice coming from the witness but it did not come from the witness. There is no foundation laid with respect to what this data is or whether it's reliable at all. What we know is that it's in error and the witness knew it was in error and he did nothing about it.

EXAMINER WILLEY: We are going to admit the exhibit, and the Commission will give the testimony the weight that is warranted.

(EXHIBIT ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.)

EXAMINER PRICE: Let's go off the record,

(Discussion off the record.)

(Recess taken.)

EXAMINER PRICE: Let's go back on the record. Mr. Corcoran, do you have another witness?

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MR. CORCORAN: I do. I would like to
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     call Michael Schmitt to the stand.
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                  (Witness sworn.)
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Please be seated and
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     state your name and business address for the record.
6
                  THE WITNESS: My name is Mike Schmitt,
     business address is 8501 Woodbridge Court, North
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8
     Ridgeville, Ohio 44039.
9
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Please proceed,
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     Mr. Corcoran.
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                  MR. CORCORAN: Thank you.
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13
                         MICHAEL SCHMITT
     being first duly sworn, as prescribed by law, was
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     examined and testified as follows:
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16
                        DIRECT EXAMINATION
17
    By Mr. Corcoran:
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                  Mr. Schmitt, are you employed?
             Q.
19
             Α.
                 Yes, I am.
20
                 By whom?
             Q.
21
                Bob Schmitt Homes.
             Α.
2.2
             Q.
                 And what is your position?
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             A. Currently the CEO and president.
24
             Q. How long have you worked for Bob Schmitt
25
     Homes?
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- A. Started part-time back in the summer of 1972, became full-time in 1979.
- Q. And have you always been the president and CEO of Bob Schmitt Homes?
 - A. No, I have not.

2.2

- Q. Would you tell me some of the positions that you've held with Bob Schmitt Homes?
- A. Well, back in the summer of '72, I started on the landscape crew, summer job through my high school years, and as I got closer to graduating from college, I became full-time and worked on the various construction crews through 1987, became general superintendent of the company in 1987.

From there I pretty much ran all the day-to-day operations from 1987 through I think it was 2001 roughly that I became CEO and president.

- Q. And what business is Bob Schmitt Homes in?
 - A. We are a developer, home builder.
- Q. How long has the company been in business?
 - A. Sixty-plus years.
 - O. Who is the founder of Bob Schmitt Homes?
 - A. Bob Schmitt.
 - Q. And since you share the last name, could

you tell me, are you related to Mr. Schmitt?

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- A. Yes, I am. Bob is my uncle. Bob Schmitt, when he founded the company, he --
- Q. Well, how did Mr. Schmitt approach home building?
- A. Well, Bob's education was he got a degree from Ohio State back in 1941 as an industrial engineer. From there he went to -- he served in the Navy during World War II and worked in an engineering capacity with the government.

After the -- after the war, he got into the home building business with his father in Mansfield, Ohio, and made a decision to come up to the Cleveland area in 1950.

- Q. And you mentioned Bob Schmitt had a college degree. Was that degree important in the home building industry?
- A. Well, at the time there was probably not too many people that were obtaining that degree, but he -- he took the practices of industrial engineering and applied it to the home-building process.
 - Q. And why was that important?

 MR. KUTIK: Objection.
 - Q. Or was it important?

 MR. KUTIK: Objection.

EXAMINER PRICE: Grounds?

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MR. KUTIK: Opinion testimony.

EXAMINER PRICE: We will give them a little bit of leeway as he lays his foundation. Overruled.

A. Well, Bob, as I said, brought the engineering background to the home-building business because he wanted to improve on the process and lower the cost of building a home to the consumer.

It was very important to him that he give the consumer the best -- the best deal -- best bang for the buck, and he brought that process through -- he was the first in the state of Ohio to build the prefabbed wall panel and truss panel, which was unheard of back in the late '40s/early '50s.

And he was looked at as rather an odd duck back in that time because he was really the only one doing it. Of course, today 95 percent of the industry is now building that way.

So he was really a pioneer ahead of his time, which pretty much related to what we are talking about here today with energy efficiency. And he incorporated energy efficiency into his homes in the early '70s because he saw a need for that to come into the product of building homes for the consumer.

Q. And when you talk about "energy efficiency," what are you talking about?

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- A. Well, basically the keeping the cost as low as possible to operate the house. And the -- and how that relates to building a home, No. 1, the structure, how it's insulated, what type of equipment you are using, in our case it became the rate structure of the all-electric home.
- Q. And did Bob Schmitt Homes build all-electric homes?
 - A. Many, three thousand plus.
- Q. Get back to that in a minute, but as far as energy efficiency is concerned, the standards -- did Bob Schmitt Homes develop energy efficiency standards in the '60s?
- A. Bob was very instrumental and he partnered up with a number of companies, General Electric for one, Dow Chemical another. General Electric was, of course, the leader in the development of the heat pump.

And we did a lot of test houses for GE on that heat pump and looked for ways of improving the product, and as you know, over the years the efficiencies of that unit have become much better as time passed on.

Dow Chemical, Bob worked hand in hand with them in developing insulation standards, most notably would be styrofoam product that we used in our foundations and wall panels to -- to give the houses a higher insulation value, R value.

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- Q. Did you ever talk about energy efficiency and insulation standards with Bob Schmitt?
- A. It was pretty much a religion around our company. The -- it was a constant day-to-day discussion. As a young kid, it was a constant discussion at the dinner table when the family got together. It never ended.

It's kind of a joke around the company that don't bring up energy efficiency in front of Bob because if you did, you'd be sitting there talking about it for five hours, so it was -- it was his -- his love to produce that high efficiency home for the consumer.

He wanted to make that house as affordable to the consumer as possible. He was really heavily involved in this on not just a local level, a national level.

Bob was appointed to the National

Institute of Building Sciences, otherwise known as

NIBS, by President Ford back in I believe it was 1975

that happened, and that just went to show how involved the company was involved in energy efficiency, and, of course, CEI, Ohio Edison, FirstEnergy was a big part of that.

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- Q. You mentioned that you talked about this stuff at the dinner table. Was your father involved with the company?
- A. Yes. My father Ed, 14 years younger than Bob, Ed was the youngest of the family. Ed was the chief architect of the company. Graduated from Nebraska with a degree in architecture and also served in the Navy after his college years and then after he got out of the Navy, he went to work for Bob Schmitt as an architect. Ed's position was, of course, designing the homes and designing the systems that went into the homes.

At that time heat loss calculations were not required to build a home. As of today, they are because of new energy codes have been developed throughout the years, so it's something that Bob and Ed were both well ahead of their times — the time on building homes that are energy efficient.

- Q. And you were part of all those conversations?
 - A. Constantly.

Q. You mentioned that FirstEnergy and its related companies, prior companies, were involved in discussions. What role did they play in energy efficiency in the building of homes?

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A. Well, I started to have contact with the FirstEnergy on a personal level when I became general superintendent in 1987. And that contact --

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Schmitt.

THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

EXAMINER PRICE: You're aware that in 1987 there was no FirstEnergy, aren't you?

THE WITNESS: CEI, I'm sorry.

EXAMINER PRICE: I think for purposes of the proceeding it would be very helpful if you could not use the FirstEnergy holding company except when we are speaking of it in the present. If you are referring to the operating companies, it would be helpful for the record if you could say "CEI" or "Ohio Edison" or "Toledo Edison," so our record is clear for the Commission to review.

THE WITNESS: Okay. Got you.

A. Well, in 1987 it would have been CEI that I dealt with on the first -- on the land development basis of putting their infrastructure in, and most notably every Wednesday for the last 35 years we have

an internal real estate meeting and in our real estate meetings are the essential people of Bob Schmitt Homes, the staff, and all the real estate agents that we employ to sell our houses. And that, as I say, happens every Wednesday morning and has for a long, long time.

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At those meetings was probably 90 percent of the time was a representative from CEI. And it was kind of a joke, internal joke, and actually we did have an office in our office set up for the CEI rep to camp out in.

And his job -- what he had -- what he accomplished in our meetings was to talk to our agents about selling electric homes. It was a like I say, a constant discussion on how do we sell electric homes? How do we get over the stigma that electric homes are cold versus the gas homes that are supposedly warmer? So it was a constant discussion with the reps of CEI.

- Q. And did -- did the company Bob Schmitt Homes ever have any representatives speak to FirstEnergy -- the CEI?
 - A. Restate that again, please.

MR. CORCORAN: Could you read that back, please.

(Record read.)

- A. Yeah, I spoke to many reps from CEI.
- Q. And did Bob Schmitt talk to CEI?
- A. Constantly.

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- Q. And you were aware of those conversations?
- A. Yes. I was involved in a lot of conversations with CEI reps and Bob Schmitt. I could throw out some names to you.

MR. CORCORAN: Well, before we go into that, your Honor, I have a one-page exhibit that I would like to introduce at this time and mark it CKAP Parties No. 2.

EXAMINER PRICE: So marked.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

- Q. Mr. Smith, you have been handed what's been mark as CKAP Parties Exhibit No. 2. Have you ever seen that letter before?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And are you aware of the contents of that letter?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Could you tell me what you know about the letter?
- A. Well, Bob was really the spokesman for

CEI in selling electricity as a home builder. Of course, you know, Bob Schmitt was the -- was one of the leading home builders in Ohio and probably the country, and the CEI leaned on Bob a lot to talk to other builders about selling electric homes.

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And not only did he perform functions like this letter in front of me, I saw a whole host of builders come into our office and sit down and listen to Bob Schmitt talk about building electric homes.

I had an occasion to go to a luncheon and sat at a table, went with Bob Schmitt and sat at a table and had a long discussion with a guy in upper management for CEI by the name of Anthony Lockhart.

And Anthony Lockhart, the gist of his conversation to Bob was, "Bob, you know, we need your help. You are doing a great job out there. How many more builders can you talk to about selling all-electric homes?

We've got to sell electricity."

And his conversation with based on the need for CEI to grow by selling electric homes and that was their -- their business model to grow their company was to sell all-electric homes. And we were their conduit to do that.

As I said, I saw a whole bunch of

builders come into the office. We were in the Strongsville office through 1995, '96, we moved to North Ridgeville.

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But during that period that I was in the capacity of general superintendent from '87 through '95, '96, I saw probably anywhere from 75 to 80 home builders come into our office to talk about building all-electric homes, to listen to Bob talk about building all-electric homes, and many of those meetings also were -- was a representative from CEI, a marketing rep.

- Q. How many -- how often did the marketing reps visit with Bob Schmitt Homes?
- A. Weekly basis, they were there one or two days a week.
 - Q. And why were they there?
- A. They were there to talk to the people within the organization of Bob Schmitt Homes and the real estate agents that we employed. You know, understand that this whole thing, there would not have been one electric home built by Bob Schmitt Homes if there was not a rate in place to do that home. We knew -- they knew --

MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, at this point I move to strike. There is no question pending. He

has gone beyond the question. It is improper for a witness to pontificate and give long narrative answers without being responsive to a question. Give us an opportunity to object. So I move to strike.

EXAMINER PRICE: Motion to strike will be granted. Please just go ahead and answer the questions that's your attorney questions.

THE WITNESS: Yes.

MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, I have a single-page exhibit that I would like to have marked as CKAP Parties Exhibit No. 3.

EXAMINER PRICE: So marked.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

- Q. (By Mr. Corcoran) Mr. Smith, you have before you what's been marked as CKAP Parties Exhibit No. 3. Have you ever seen this document before?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. And could you describe what this is to me, please.
- A. This is a map of the Bob Schmitt subdivision in North Ridgeville, Ohio. The colored areas that you see are the streets that have been developed. And the uncolored areas marked as "future" are -- is future that's just raw land.
 - Q. And is this the current subdivision that

Bob Schmitt Homes is working on?

A. Yes, it is.

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- Q. Mr. Schmitt, is this subdivision an all-electric subdivision?
 - A. Yes, it is.
- Q. Is it true, though, that there is -strike that. Is there gas available to this
 subdivision?
- A. Yeah. If you look off to the left-hand side of the drawing here where it says Root Road and then you see a street called Meadows Edge Lane, when the rate was taking -- taken away back in I guess it would be late 2006/early 2007, I made a decision at that time to -- to by gas in off of Root Road to that area.

Now, that area had already been developed, the lots were in, the electric was in.

But seeing that the electric company and the regulatory Commission here saw fit to take away the rate, we decided to bring in gas because we knew it would be a problem with selling all-electric homes.

- Q. And so the gas line serves which particular area?
 - A. The dark green area.
 - Q. And the other areas then are not served

by gas?

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- 2 A. Those are all electric.
 - Q. Was the -- was -- at this point which service company is servicing this area?
 - A. Well, FirstEnergy, but I guess it's Ohio Edison that was the company that we started out with.
 - Q. And was Ohio Edison aware that this -- these areas were going to be all electric?
- 9 A. Oh, yes.
- MR. KUTIK: May I have the question read, please.
- EXAMINER PRICE: Please read the question.
- 14 (Record read.)
- MR. KUTIK: Objection. Calls for speculation.
- 17 EXAMINER PRICE: Sustained.
- 18 Please rephrase your question.
- Q. Did you ever have discussions with Ohio Edison about these subdivisions?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And were those discussions about
 whether -- what type of energy would serve the
 subdivisions?
- 25 A. Yes.

- Q. What type of energy was that?
- A. All-electric subdivision.

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MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, I have a series of documents. There are 10 in one packet. I would like to have these marked as Exhibits 4 through whatever.

EXAMINER PRICE: 4 through 14, I think,

MR. CORCORAN: 13, right.

EXAMINER PRICE: They will be so marked.

(EXHIBITS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

- Q. Mr. Schmitt, on CKAP Exhibit 3 there are some notations down in the right-hand bottom corner. Do you see that?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And what I've just handed to you is CKAP Parties No. 4 through 13. We will go through these one at a time, but No. 4 is the first one. Have you ever seen that document?
 - A. Yes, I have.
 - O. And what is it?
- A. Well, it's the -- this is the start of the Ridgefield subdivision. It shows all the land that we've purchased and the first street that we put in being Woodbridge Court.

- Q. And what is this document commonly referred to as?
 - A. I'm sorry, I can't hear you.
- Q. What is this document commonly referred to as?
 - A. The plat.

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- Q. And the plat is something that is the -- explain to me the plat process.
- A. Well, before the first house is built the -- we as a company employ an engineering firm to -- to do drawings for the street and all the infrastructure that goes with that street to accommodate future homes.

And that process, of course, is initiated by Bob Schmitt Homes and once that -- those drawings are done, the drawings are forwarded to the various entities that need to have the drawings for approval basis, most notably being the Ohio EPA, those drawings go to the city within which the property is within, in this case North Ridgeville; and the various utility companies involved in putting the infrastructure for those homes, in this case being Ohio Edison and the phone company.

Those drawings are -- are in their hands for approval, and once the company gets approval from

the city and the EPA, construction starts on putting in the infrastructure.

Once the roads are poured, the utility company, the electric company, will come in and put their infrastructure in for those houses.

- Q. And, Mr. Schmitt, the beginning of the platting process you mentioned starts with the engineering.
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. And how far in advance is that before the platting process?
- A. You know, it varies. It could be anywhere from 6 to 18 months.
- Q. And is the utility companies usually aware of the project -- the plat --
- A. They are aware from day one they are aware of what's going on.
 - Q. "From day one" you mean how far back?
- A. From day one officially they knew that it was going to be an all-electric subdivision but officially once they got the drawings they knew that on those drawings that it would be an all-electric subdivision.
- Q. And approximately how far in advance would they have known that?

- A. From the time the plat is signed or.
- Q. And is -- is the platting process the first part of putting together a subdivision?
 - A. The planning?

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- Q. Is the platting process the first -- the beginning of the subdivision process?
- A. Yeah, that's the -- that's the end of, I mean once the plat is done, signed off on, the roads are in. The infrastructure is in.
- Q. Is there a process of getting the subdivision approved before the platting process?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And who does that approval?
- A. Well, I just -- in this case it would be the City of North Ridgeville, the Ohio EPA, and the two utility companies Ohio Edison and at the time I think it was GTE Phone.
- Q. And you have on -- going -- just going back to CKAP Parties No. 3, you have the subdivision here laid out that includes a future area. Was this entire subdivision approved --
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. -- by anybody?
- 24 A. Yes.
 - Q. At what point was that?

- What time frame? Α.
- Yes. 2 Q.

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- I believe it would have been 1993-'94, Α. somewhere in that time frame.
- And would you have had conversations with Q. Ohio Edison about the subdivision at that time?
 - Α. Yes.
- Ο. And they knew that it was going to be an all-electric subdivision at that time?
 - Α. Yes.
- 11 Okay. Going back to Exhibit No. 4, Ο. 12 Mr. Schmitt, at what point does -- signature for Ohio Edison was when? 13
 - Can you say that again? Α.
 - Q. Yeah, I am looking at Exhibit No. 4.
- 16 Right. Α.
 - Q. And when did Ohio Edison sign off on this plat?
- 19 I am having a tough time reading this. Α.
- 20 Do you wear glasses? Q.
- 21 It looks like '95. Α.
- 2.2 Q. Okay. And can you correlate the plat in Exhibit No. 4 with the numbers that are on Exhibit 23 No. 3?
- 25 Α. You mean as far as the land space?

- Q. I am talking about the -- does the information that's contained in Exhibit No. 4 also appear on Exhibit No. 3?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. And how so?
- A. Well, it shows the -- encompasses the whole area of land that the company purchased and developed in this subdivision.
- Q. And does it also mention the date that Ohio Edison signed No. 4?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And it also mentions then when this plat in No. 4 would be -- well, does it show that the plat in No. 4 was recorded by any government entity?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Was that -- what entity is that?
 - A. It would be Lorain County.
- Q. And does the information of when it was recorded by the county also appear on both Exhibits 3 and 4?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And in number -- Exhibit No. 3, are the number of sublots delineated for each phase?
 - A. Are the number of sublots what?
- Q. Are they written -- do the number of

sublots appear on -- the number of sublots for each phase on the plat appear on Exhibit No. 3?

- A. Yes, yes.
- Q. Okay. The first in Exhibit No. 4 it covers some subdivision No. 1, is that correct?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. Moving on to number -- Exhibit No. 5 which is on the next page, do you have that in front of you?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Could you describe this exhibit to me, please.
- A. Well, this is the -- the next stage of developing the land and the putting in the roads for future homes.
- Q. And that next step was what? Could you describe it a little bit more definitively?
- A. Well, the next step to developing our all-electric subdivision.
 - Q. The title of the document is?
 - A. It's a plat.
 - Q. I am sorry?
- A. The plat.
 - Q. Yeah. What's the title of Exhibit No. 5?
 - A. "Richfield Homes Subdivision No. 2."

- O. And who was Richfield Homes?
- A. Richfield Homes was a -- the land part of our operation, the land company, of which I also am president of Richfield Homes.
- Q. Was there a relationship between Richfield Homes and Bob Schmitt Homes, then?
- A. The relationship was Richfield Homes would develop the property and sell the lots to Bob Schmitt Homes.

EXAMINER PRICE: Was Richfield Homes an affiliate of Bob Schmitt Homes or were they two separately owned companies?

THE WITNESS: Two separately owned companies at the time.

- Q. And did -- did Ohio Edison sign Exhibit
 No. 5?
 - A. Yes.

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"sign Exhibit No. 5"? I know there is a signature of an Ohio Edison representative there but what does that signature -- what does that signature mean?

THE WITNESS: That means that they've approved the subdivision and they were going to supply the power, the energy to build homes in that subdivision.

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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Can you read the
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     paragraph above the Ohio Edison signature into the
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     record, please?
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                  THE WITNESS: I can't read that.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Well, but that paragraph
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     above that that you can't read, that is what you are
     representing is Ohio Edison's commitment to the
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     subdivision, right? Is that what they are agreeing
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     to?
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                  THE WITNESS: Yeah. It's -- it's on the
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     plat, yes.
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                  MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, I happen to
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     have a bigger version of that, if I may --
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: You may approach.
                  MR. CORCORAN: Thank you.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you.
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                  MR. CORCORAN: I don't have copies of
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     this though.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: That's fine. If he can
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     read that, if you are representing that that's the
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      same copy perhaps you can show that copy to Mr. Kutik
     and the other counsel that this is just an enlarged
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     version.
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                  Thank you, Mr. Corcoran.
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                  MR. CORCORAN:
                                 Thank you.
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EXAMINER PRICE: Now, Mr. Schmitt, can you read into the record the agreement under the language under "Underground Utility Easement" that you are referring to that Ohio Edison signed off on?

THE WITNESS: "The Richfield Homes, Inc. owners of the land platted herein do hereby grant unto Ohio Edison Company, Alltel, GTE, Richfield Homes, Continental Cable (or their successors and assigns thereafter referred to as the grantees) permanent right-of-way and easement 10 feet wide under, over, and through all sublots blocked and all

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under, over, and through all sublots blocked and all land shown here on parcel with and continuous to all street lines to construct, place, operate, maintain, repair, reconstruct, and relocate such underground electric and communication cables, ducts, conduits, surface or below ground mounted transformers and pedestals, concrete pads, and other facilities as are deemed necessary or convenient by the grantees for distributing and transmitting electric -- electricity and/or communication signals for public and private use at such locations as grantees may determine upon, within, and across the easement premises. Said easement rights shall include the right, without

liability therefore to remove trees and landscaping,

including lawns, width -- within and without said

easement premises which may interfere with the installation, maintenance, repair, or operation of said electric and/or communication facilities. The right to install, repair, augment, and maintain service cables outside the above described easement premises and with the right to access, ingress, and egress to and from any of the -- any of the within described premises for exercising any of the -- any of the purposes of this right-of-way and easement grant. All sublots, blocks, and lands shall be restricted to underground utility service."

EXAMINER PRICE: And that's the agreement that Ohio Edison was signing off on, correct?

THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you.

Mr. Corcoran.

MR. CORCORAN: Thank you.

- Q. (By Mr. Corcoran) Mr. Schmitt, the reason for -- you mentioned earlier that Ohio Edison was aware of different subdivisions or phases that were being developed; is that right?
 - A. Yes.

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Q. And this is -- in order to sign off on these, they had to have the subdivision information that contained -- that's contained on this plat.

A. Yes.

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- Q. And they had to have known which lots were encompassing this -- each subdivision phase?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And that -- that signature on Exhibit No. 5 was at what point by -- signed by Ohio Edison? If you look at the big one, if you need to.
- A. Well, it says here August 14, 1996 they signed off on it.
- Q. Okay. Mr. Schmitt, if you could look at what's been marked as Exhibit No. 6. It's labeled "Subdivision No. 3"?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. On this particular one, does Ohio Edison appear on this Exhibit No. 6?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Does it say "Ohio Edison"? I will direct your attention to the bottom right-hand corner.
 - A. It says "FirstEnergy."
- Q. Okay. And what was the date of that signing?
 - A. That was signed May 28, 1998.
- Q. Is that the same date that appears for that subdivision phase on Exhibit No. 3?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. Turn to the next page. It should be Exhibit No. 7. The title of this -- this exhibit is "Subdivision 4"?
 - A. Yes.

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Q. And is this exhibit signed by FirstEnergy?

MR. RANDAZZO: I object.

EXAMINER PRICE: Grounds?

MR. RANDAZZO: I have no -- well, comment, I don't see the relevance of having plats which convey an underground utility easement to FirstEnergy, Ohio Edison, or other utilities to any of the issues in this case.

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Corcoran, relevance?

MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, this goes to

the issues of notice of when the electric company was

notified of the all-electric subdivision and sections

thereof.

EXAMINER PRICE: I think you need to explain on that, Mr. Corcoran.

MR. CORCORAN: Certainly. We are -- we have discussed that there are certain lots that are all electric and some that have been able to receive the discount and others that have not. And we are going to discuss when those lots were -- when the

electric company was aware that the particular subdivision phases were developed and then how that fits into the timing of whether a lot is -- is eligible for the discount or not.

2.2

EXAMINER PRICE: Could you repeat that last phrase.

MR. CORCORAN: No. The idea is that there are certain lots that are eligible for the discount and certain lots that are not, and one of the issues in this case is whether some of those lots have been in existence prior to 2007, and the argument is --

EXAMINER PRICE: I don't think that's an issue at all in this case. I think the Commission order was home and the RCP case, if I recall correctly the Commission order -- well, first of all, the Commission order speaks for itself, but as I recall, the Commission was homes sold prior to January 1, 2007.

So I don't think that the issue of whether lots have been platted prior to the Commission's entry on rehearing is relevant at all to this.

MR. CORCORAN: One of the issues is whether that order was correct in the sense that --

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1
                  EXAMINER PRICE: I'm sorry, no, it's not.
2
     That order -- the for appeal of the RCP stipulation
     order ended 60 days after the Commission issued that
3
4
     entry on rehearing. That is absolutely not an issue
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      in this case. We are not relitigating the RCP
6
      stipulation under the guise of this case.
                  Mr. Randazzo, your objection is
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8
      sustained.
9
                  MR. RANDAZZO: Thank you, your Honor.
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Please proceed,
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11
     Mr. Corcoran.
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                  MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, I need a
13
     minute, please.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Let's go off the record
      for 5 minutes.
15
16
                  (Recess taken.)
17
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Okay. Let's go back on
     the record.
18
19
                  Mr. Corcoran, please proceed.
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                  MR. CORCORAN: Thank you, your Honor.
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                  (By Mr. Corcoran) Mr. Schmitt, earlier we
2.2
     had talked about conversations that Bob Schmitt Homes
23
     had with Ohio Edison. And as far as the construction
24
     of the homes were concerned, was Ohio Edison ever a
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     partner in the bidding of the home financially?
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1
             Α.
                  Yes. As far as marketing, they
2
     contributed marketing dollars towards marketing our
3
     homes.
4
                  Did they produce -- do you know whether
             Q.
5
     or not they produced any ads for the company?
6
             Α.
                  Yes.
7
                  MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, I have a
8
     one-page exhibit that I would like to introduce.
9
     at this point I'm not sure of the number.
10
                  EXAMINER PRICE: 14.
11
                  MR. CORCORAN: We are going to go that
12
     way?
13
                  EXAMINER PRICE: We are. We already
14
     marked the remaining plats.
                  (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)
15
16
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Right now we are only
17
     marking the first page of CKAP.
18
                  MR. CORCORAN: Correct. Just to make all
19
     the attorneys aware, the exhibit that's been handed
20
     to the court reporter is just the cover page that
21
      looks like this, okay?
2.2
                  The information that's on the back was
23
     miscopied and it will be something that's brought up
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24

25

later.

MR. SMALL: This is the exhibit, the

front page?

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MR. CORCORAN: Just this.

MR. SMALL: It's not two pages?

MR. CORCORAN: It is not.

- Q. (By Mr. Corcoran) Mr. Schmitt, you have been handed what's been marked Exhibit No. 14. Have you ever seen this before?
 - A. Yes, I have.
 - Q. And could you tell me what it is?
- A. It's an advertising ad from the
 Illuminating Company, CEI, promoting Bob Schmitt
 Homes.
 - Q. And you mentioned earlier that the CEI and the other companies, Ohio Edison, FirstEnergy, from time to time have contributed?
 - A. Yes, they did.
 - Q. To -- financially to the biddings of the house? You mentioned that it was advertising, correct?
 - A. Yeah. They contributed in two ways; first marketing dollars towards marketing the all-electric home, and secondly, to -- there were dollars given to the company for putting in the high efficiency air-to-air heat pump and/or geothermal and those -- those numbers varied, and we as a company,

Bob Schmitt Homes, passed on those rebates to the consumer.

- Q. Mr. Schmitt, as far as Exhibit No. 14 is concerned, can you give us an idea of when this might have appeared?
- A. Well, it's CEI's illuminating company, so it's -- not quite sure when this came out. But it had to have been before 1995.
- Q. Well, if you looked at the -- the upper left-hand corner with the words next to the picture --
- A. Yeah, for that I mean it's probably somewhere between, you know, 1985 to 1990, somewhere in that time frame.
- Q. And the financial participation by the company, did it go back that far or how far back did it go?
- A. It went back to the early '70s. By 1972 is when the relationship was struck between CEI and Bob Schmitt Homes.

EXAMINER PRICE: What's your basis for testifying it went back to the early '70s? In the early '70s you were not yet general superintendent of the company, were you?

THE WITNESS: No.

2.2

1 EXAMINER PRICE: So what's your basis for 2 saying the financial support went back to the early 3 '70s? 4 THE WITNESS: I'm a family member. I was 5 involved. You have got to remember --6 EXAMINER PRICE: Do you have personal 7 knowledge the financial support went back to the 8 early '70s? 9 THE WITNESS: Yes, I do. 10 EXAMINER PRICE: How is that? 11 THE WITNESS: From Bob Schmitt and Ed 12 Schmitt. 13 EXAMINER PRICE: I'm sorry, Mr. Schmitt, 14 hearsay is not personal knowledge. 15 (By Mr. Corcoran) Mr. Schmitt, have you 16 ever seen the documentation that would support your 17 information? 18 I've seen --Α. 19 Your knowledge of the financial Q. 20 participation would go back to the '70s? 21 Α. Yes. 2.2 MR. RANDAZZO: Well, if I might, when we 23 are talking about financial participation, are we 24 talking about Cleveland Electric Illuminating 25 contributing marketing dollars to Bob Schmitt Homes

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1
      or is it some other type of financial participation?
                  EXAMINER PRICE: I was referring to
 2
 3
     marketing -- to the marketing dollars.
 4
                  MR. CORCORAN: The witness has referred
 5
      to more than that.
 6
                  MR. KUTIK: Well, your Honor, in light of
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     the witness's answer to your question, I move to
 8
      strike the answer preceding your question.
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Corcoran.
 9
10
                  MR. CORCORAN: I'm sorry, I didn't hear
11
     his --
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: He moved to strike the
13
      answer to the last question you posed. Do you have a
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      response to his motion to strike?
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                  MR. KUTIK: Well, just to be clear, it
16
     was the question before you had your colloquy with
     him about his alleged personal knowledge.
17
                  EXAMINER PRICE: I understand, yes.
18
19
      last question posed by counsel.
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                  MR. CORCORAN: Could we have that
21
      question read, please, let's have the question --
2.2
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Let's have the last
23
      question posed by Mr. Corcoran and the answer,
24
     please.
25
                  (Record read.)
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EXAMINER PRICE: Get everything caught up. Mr. Kutik, you are moving to strike that last answer?

MR. KUTIK: Yes, I am.

2.2

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Corcoran, your response to his motion to strike.

MR. CORCORAN: And he's testified he has personal knowledge.

EXAMINER PRICE: No. He testified he has personal knowledge from Mr. -- based on hearsay. He has not yet established he has personal knowledge of those transactions dating back to the '70s.

MR. CORCORAN: Okay.

EXAMINER PRICE: Let me ask a question of the witness. Have you reviewed the financial records of Bob Schmitt Homes to establish that any of the operating companies contributed financial support to -- whether in the form of marketing dollars or otherwise to the construction of all-electric homes from -- between the period of 1972 and the date you became general superintendent? Do you have present recollection of any documents that support that?

THE WITNESS: I've seen documents.

EXAMINER PRICE: Do you have a present recollection of any documents?

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1
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
2
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Okay.
3
                  THE WITNESS: I've seen it, yeah,
4
     probably the last one that I've actually seen that
5
     probably would be in the early, early -- mid-'80s
6
      from CEI that they contributed marketing dollars
     towards -- to Bob Schmitt Homes.
7
8
                  EXAMINER PRICE: In the early '80s.
9
                  THE WITNESS: Yes.
10
                  EXAMINER PRICE: And that's the earliest
11
     you can place a document.
12
                  THE WITNESS: That's the earliest, I can,
13
     yes.
14
                  EXAMINER PRICE: So we are going to
15
     strike the last answer and Mr. Corcoran can rephrase
16
      it based upon what we have heard so far.
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                  MR. KUTIK: So to be clear, you are
18
     granting the motion?
19
                  EXAMINER PRICE: I'm granting your motion
20
     to strike, yes.
21
                  MR. KUTIK: Thank you.
                  (By Mr. Corcoran) Mr. Schmitt, how far
2.2
             Q.
23
     back is your recollection as to the financial
24
      contribution by CEI, Ohio Edison, or the FirstEnergy
25
     companies?
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I believe it was 1984. 1 Α. 2 MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, I have a 3 one-page document that I would like to introduce as 4 Exhibit No. 15. 5 EXAMINER PRICE: So marked. 6 (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) 7 Mr. Schmitt, you have been handed what's 8 been marked Exhibit No. 15. Have you ever seen that 9 document before? 10 Α. Yes. 11 Is this the document you were referring 12 to when you said you had knowledge of financial contributions by the company back in the 1984? 13 14 Α. Yes. 15 This is a letter from Bob Schmitt Homes Q. 16 to the illuminating company? 17 Α. Yeah. Directed towards Ed Kaplan who was 18 our marketing rep. 19 Do you know if you ever received the Q. 20 payment --21 Α. Yes. 2.2 Q. -- mentioned in this letter? 23 Mr. Schmitt, were there ever any kind of 24 contracts -- I shouldn't say "any kind of." Were

there any contracts that were entered into by Bob

Schmitt Homes and any of the utility companies?
Regarding financial payments?

A. Yeah. I can recall an agreement with FirstEnergy for our Richfield subdivision.

MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, I have a three-page document that I would like to have marked as Exhibit No. 16.

EXAMINER PRICE: 16. So marked.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

- Q. Mr. Schmitt, you have been handed what's been marked as Exhibit No. 16. Have you ever seen this document before?
 - A. Yes.

2.2

- Q. Could you tell me what it is, please?
- A. Well, it's a -- it's an agreement between Bob Schmitt Homes and FirstEnergy to what they are going to do to help us sell/market the all-electric homes.
- Q. And Mr. Schmitt, I am going to direct your attending to the second page of this document. The second paragraph. Could you read that first sentence, please.
- A. "To support your efforts in providing the most efficient heating and cooling systems to Ridgefield Homes, FirstEnergy will provide system

allowances, and special marketing support as well as a discounted electric rate to your homebuyers."

- Q. And the next sentence, please?
- A. "The installation of the equipment noted in Exhibit I will qualify Richfield Homes for the customized program and homebuyers for FirstEnergy's discounted all-electric rate. Customers are placed on this year-round rate when the sole source of space heating and water heating are electric."
- Q. And Mr. Schmitt, did -- did FirstEnergy provide system -- referring to the first sentence in that paragraph, did FirstEnergy provide system allowances in special marketing support a discount electric rate to the homebuyers?
 - A. Yes.

2.2

Q. Could you also read the first sentence of paragraph 3?

MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, I object -EXAMINER PRICE: Grounds?

MR. KUTIK: -- to this document and any testimony of the document. It is unsigned. It is marked up. It is designated a proposal so any -- without proper foundation, your Honor, it's improper to have any further testimony on the document.

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Corcoran, perhaps

you could lay a little further foundation for this document.

2.2

Mr. Randazzo, we'll hear Mr. Randazzo's objection and then we'll.

MR. RANDAZZO: Yeah. Your Honor, foundation or not -- we all know there is a foundation for home builders but there is a -- foundation or not, I just don't see what this has to do with any of the issues in this proceeding.

We have agreements that even on the face of the representations that are being made date back to the late '90s. We're here talking about issues related to continuation of a discount that was established subsequent to that.

The witness has already testified that he's aware they took away the all-electric discount in 2006. I'm just not -- maybe it's just me, but I'm not seeing how any of this advances the -- the -- any of the issues that are open for litigation or contested in this proceeding.

EXAMINER PRICE: Well, the Commission did expand the scope of this hearing to include FirstEnergy's marketing practices, so I think this is within the scope of the Commission's order, but I do agree that Mr. Corcoran needs to lay a better

foundation, and I'm sure he will do so at this time.

MR. CORCORAN: I would love to. Thank you, your Honor.

- Q. (By Mr. Corcoran) Mr. Schmitt, you've seen this document before, correct?
 - A. Yes.

2.2

- Q. And do you know if this document was ever signed?
- A. No, but I do know we received the checks and every contract house that I built where we put in the geothermal or air-to-air heat pump, those incentives were passed on to our customers, and I can certainly show that contract form with our customers. I have all the contracts in my office.

MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, I renew my motion to strike.

EXAMINER PRICE: Overruled.

- Q. Mr. Schmitt, the Exhibit 1 on page 2 -EXAMINER PRICE: Exhibit 1, Mr. Corcoran?
 MR. CORCORAN: There is a chart in here
 labeled "Exhibit 1."
 - EXAMINER PRICE: Oh, I'm sorry.
- Q. Could you describe that -- how that arrangement was supposed to work?
 - A. Well, as we -- when we built a home, if

they -- if the customer chose to go geothermal, it was -- it was more expensive -- it's a more expensive procedure to put geothermal in versus the air-to-air heat pump, and the FirstEnergy was allowing dollars to Bob Schmitt Homes to put those geothermal systems in, and as I said before, Bob Schmitt Homes would forward that credit to the homebuyer as it relates to the purchase price.

Q. And, Mr. Schmitt, on this document on pages 2 and 3, it mentions different incentives that were available to Bob Schmitt Homes. And are those incentives what you were talking about earlier with help with financial assistance with equipment and with marketing dollars?

A. Yes.

2.2

MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, I have a five-page document --

EXAMINER PRICE: I have a question first on this.

MR. CORCORAN: Go ahead.

21 EXAMINER PRICE: This document.

Mr. Schmitt, does anywhere on this document does it indicate that FirstEnergy is promising that there will be a discount to all-electric customers permanently?

THE WITNESS: Well, if you go to paragraph 3 where it says "FirstEnergy's discounted all-electric rate is frozen to the year 2006. At this time, rates are expected to decrease by 20 percent," which, of course, we all know --EXAMINER PRICE: That's two sentences. The first is a guarantee that the rate would stay in place until 2006. Did the -- did the rates stay frozen until August, 2006? THE WITNESS: Yes. EXAMINER PRICE: Do you have any basis for believing that it was not people's expectation in 1998 that energy prices might decline after 2006? THE WITNESS: Well, it was our opinion and always has been our opinion that in talking with the various electric companies that, you know, there

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EXAMINER PRICE: I think you are not being responsive to my question.

is such a thing called inflation in our world and

nothing is the same. But the -- the difference

between the normal electric rate --

I'm saying was it unreasonable for parties in December, 1998, to believe that in 2006 electric rates may decline?

THE WITNESS: Not according to

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1
     FirstEnergy.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Did you have any reason,
3
      in December of 1998, that that statement was not
4
     true?
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                  THE WITNESS: We believed everything
6
     FirstEnergy told us.
7
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Okay. Thank you.
8
                  Mr. Corcoran, please proceed.
9
                  MR. CORCORAN: Are you ready now for my
     next exhibit?
10
11
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Yes, I am.
12
                  MR. CORCORAN: Thank you. This will be
      17.
13
14
                  (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)
15
                 Mr. Schmitt, you were handed Exhibit 17.
             Q.
     Have you ever seen this document before?
16
17
             Α.
                 Yes.
                And --
18
             Q.
19
                  MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, may we have a
20
     moment. I don't believe this was produced in
21
     discovery.
2.2
                  EXAMINER PRICE: You may.
23
                  MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, I object to this
24
     document and testimony on this document based on the
     grounds it was not produced in discovery.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Corcoran, did you
2
     produce this document in discovery?
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                  MR. CORCORAN: I am going to check right
4
     now.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you.
6
                  MR. CORCORAN: I believe that we did.
7
     Yes, we did, your Honor.
8
                  EXAMINER PRICE: On what date?
                  MR. CORCORAN: I can't tell by what I am
9
10
      looking at right now.
11
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Is there some way you
12
     can identify it for FirstEnergy?
                  MR. CORCORAN: Yeah. It -- I have to
13
     check my e-mail, but it looks like it should have
14
15
     been in and around January 14.
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                  MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, I will accept
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     Mr. Corcoran's representation. We will further check
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     that. Our records are not in compliance with his
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      representation, I would advise the Bench.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Okay. Well, why don't
21
     we go ahead and take the testimony on this document
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     and in the event it turns out that it was not
23
     tendered to you in discovery, we'll address that at
     that time.
24
25
                  MR. KUTIK: Thank you.
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EXAMINER PRICE: Please proceed,

Mr. Corcoran.

MR. CORCORAN: Thank you.

Q. (By Mr. Corcoran) Mr. Schmitt, Exhibit

No. 17, have you seen it before?

A. Yes.

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- Q. And the title of the document is "Project Assistance Program for Residential Builders and Developers," right?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And was Bob Schmitt Homes a participant in this program?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Mr. Schmitt, on the fourth page of this exhibit, would you turn to that page, please. The title of the page is "Energy Efficient Heating and Cooling Systems," do you have that in front of you?
 - A. Yes, I do.
- Q. And on this page it's mentioning the maximum consumer benefits. Do you see that section?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And what are those benefits?
- A. "Lower operating costs, discounted rates from FirstEnergy, save money every month, more dollars available to upgrade their dream home, energy

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357
     efficient homes have higher resale value."
1
2
             Q.
                 And, Mr. Schmitt, the --
3
                  MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, I have a --
4
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Are you moving on from
5
     this document?
6
                  MR. CORCORAN: For a second.
7
                  EXAMINER PRICE: For a second.
8
                  MR. CORCORAN: I will be referring to it
9
     after I introduce this next one.
10
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Okay.
11
                  MR. CORCORAN: I have a three-page
12
     document that I would like to have marked. We are up
13
     to 18.
14
                  EXAMINER PRICE: So marked CKAP 18.
15
                  (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)
16
                Mr. Schmitt, do you have in front of you
17
     Exhibit No. 18? Have you seen this document before?
18
             Α.
                 Yes.
19
             Q. And the title of this document is
20
      "Project Assistance Program"?
21
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- Α. Yes.
- Q. Is that the same program that's referred to in Exhibit 17?
- Α. Yes.

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24

25 Q. And, Mr. Schmitt, in No. 18 this was a

project letter of agreement between FirstEnergy and Bob Schmitt Homes? Is that right?

- A. Yes, it was.
- Q. Moving on to page 2, you can see in the third paragraph Ohio Edison is going to provide money in advance to purchase brochures and other forms of advertising; is that right?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. And then there was additional moneys that were going to be distributed on a per-home basis?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. There was a difference -- was there a difference between the amount that was going to be given for geothermal and heat pumps?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. Turning to the next page, Mr. Schmitt, do you see that first paragraph there?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. It mentions that the -- well, are you familiar with the FirstEnergy employee who signed this agreement?
 - A. Yes, I am.
- Q. And did you have conversations and spend -- or, have conversations with this person?
 - A. On a constant basis.

- O. Who was -- who was he?
- A. Mike Challender.

2.2

- Q. And what kind of conversations did you have with Mr. Challender?
- A. It was all based on what he could do to help, what FirstEnergy could do to help Bob Schmitt Homes sell electric homes.
- Q. And he mentions in the beginning paragraph that he's excited about continuing the working relationship that was started between the companies in the '70s and has continued into the new millennium?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. He mentions also that this Project
 Assistance Program is good for both companies and
 customers will benefit?
 - A. Correct.
 - Q. And they are going to benefit how?
- A. Well, the customer benefits by having a very efficient home, and FirstEnergy, Ohio Edison, CEI, all benefited by selling more electricity.

As I stated before, part of CEI's -- you know, they were the first company we dealt with and the -- the idea of selling more electricity in the winter months, in the colder months, was very

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appetizing to them because they didn't have a whole
lot of business during those months. Their
business --
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2.2

MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, at this point we are beyond the question so I will again move to strike.

EXAMINER PRICE: We will grant the motion to strike.

Please just focus on answering the question your counsel asks.

THE WITNESS: Okay.

EXAMINER PRICE: But first, I have a question. At the bottom of page 3 of CKAP Exhibit 18 it states "I'd like to participate. I have read and agree to the attached Project Assistance Agreement."

Did you -- do you have a copy of the project assistance -- Project Assistance Agreement?

THE WITNESS: Personally do not have a

copy with me, your Honor.

EXAMINER PRICE: Are you going to produce -- introduce the Project Assistance Agreement, Mr. Corcoran?

MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, this is the only copy that we have.

THE WITNESS: What I can produce are the

checks, copies of the checks.

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EXAMINER PRICE: I am just asking, this agreement incorporates another agreement.

MR. CORCORAN: Oh, I'm sorry, I didn't understand your question.

EXAMINER PRICE: Apparently a Project
Assistance Agreement attached to this document. I am
asking if you are planning on introducing the Project
Assistance Agreement.

MR. CORCORAN: No, your Honor. We don't have that document.

12 EXAMINER PRICE: Okay. Thank you.

Please proceed, Mr. Corcoran.

MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, I have a two-page exhibit that I would like to introduce at this time, No. 19.

EXAMINER PRICE: So marked.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

- Q. Mr. Schmitt, you have some time to look at this document --
 - A. Yes.
- Q. -- that has just been handed to you that has been marked Exhibit 18?

And you had mentioned that there were checks given to you under the terms of these

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362
 1
     programs?
 2
             Α.
                  Correct.
                  MR. KUTIK: I'm sorry, I'm having -- I
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 4
     can't hear the questions.
 5
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Please speak up,
 6
     Mr. Corcoran.
 7
                  MR. CORCORAN: Could you read the last
 8
      question to him, please.
 9
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Please.
10
                  (Record read.)
11
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Corcoran, you
12
      intended end to say "Exhibit 19"?
13
                  MR. CORCORAN: I did, your Honor.
14
                  (By Mr. Corcoran) So, Mr. Schmitt, you've
             Q.
15
     been handed Exhibit 19 and the first page being a
16
      letter, and the second page being a check; is that
17
     correct?
18
                Correct.
             Α.
19
                  And the first page explains what,
     Mr. Schmitt?
20
21
                  Well, it identifies the sublot for the
2.2
     house that was just constructed that the geothermal
23
     heating system was installed.
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And the second page signifies what?

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sublot and also references the name of the person I contracted with to build the house.

2.2

- Q. Okay. So this is an example of those financial incentives that were offered to the company?
- A. Yeah. And as I said before, these incentives were passed on dollar for dollar to the homeowner.

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Schmitt, you are not testifying that these checks that are attached to CKAP Exhibit 19 are in return for the letter of agreement that is CKAP Exhibit 18, are you?

THE WITNESS: Yeah. That was part of it.

MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, I believe

this -- well, Mr. -- can I ask a question then?

EXAMINER PRICE: Please proceed.

- Q. (By Mr. Corcoran) Mr. Schmitt, would these rebates and incentives match Exhibit No. -- as proposed by Exhibit No. 16?
- A. Yes. The numbers aren't the same but it refers to the geothermal systems.
 - Q. 18 is more related to the --
 - A. It does show the geothermal systems too.
- Q. But it's also alluding to the marketing dollars.

EXAMINER PRICE: But let's just let the record be clear, what's the date on CKAP 18?

EXAMINER PRICE: And what are the dates of the checks on CKAP 19?

THE WITNESS: March 13, 2000.

THE WITNESS: June 24, 1999.

EXAMINER PRICE: So you are not testifying that 18 and 19 are related in any fashion; is that correct?

THE WITNESS: No, no.

EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you.

- Q. Mr. Schmitt, the financial incentives that the -- that Ohio Edison and CEI and FirstEnergy contributed to Bob Schmitt Homes, those -- those incentives were paid over several years, weren't they?
 - A. Oh, yes.
- Q. And you testified that your personal knowledge goes back to '84?
 - A. Yes.

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MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, there is another exhibit I would like to introduce, which is a two-page exhibit. If you remember, it was miscopied and attached to an earlier exhibit which everybody received. If you remember this first cover page? I

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1
     am moving on to now the back sides of that cover page
2
     and following page.
                  EXAMINER PRICE: We will mark then the
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     backside of that page --
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                  MR. CORCORAN: I am going to hand the
6
     court reporter --
7
                  EXAMINER PRICE: A clean one.
8
                  MR. CORCORAN: A clean one.
9
                  EXAMINER PRICE: We will mark that CKAP
      20.
10
11
                  (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)
12
                  MR. KUTIK: And to be clear, it's both of
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     these pages, correct?
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                  Mr. Schmitt, you have been handed what's
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     been marked as Exhibit 20. Do you have that in front
     of you?
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17
             Α.
                  Yes.
18
             Q.
                 Have you seen that document before?
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             Α.
                 Yes.
20
                  And --
             Q.
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                  MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, I object.
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Grounds, please.
2.2
23
                  MR. KUTIK: Two. One, it's cut off so I
24
     object to any question with respect to a document I
25
     can't read, and two, relevance.
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EXAMINER PRICE: Well, on your first grounds I will overrule you for the time being.

Let's see what his questions are and if it relates to the cut-off part of the page.

And on your second grounds, I'll also overrule you for the time being. Let's see if he can true this up to the relevant issues in this case.

Please proceed, Mr. Corcoran.

MR. CORCORAN: Okay. Thank you, your Honor.

- Q. (By Mr. Corcoran) On this second page of this document, which is the part that's not cut off, do you have that in front of you?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. The -- first of all, do you know what this document is?
- A. It's advertising showcasing who Bob Schmitt Homes is.
- Q. And this information was communicated to who?
 - A. The public.
 - Q. Future customers?
- 23 A. Customers, yeah.
- Q. And on the second page of this document there is a section marked "Energy Conservation." Do

you see that?

2.2

- A. Yes.
- Q. And at the bottom of that in that last paragraph it starts with "Quality energy efficient measures"?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Do you see that? Okay. It mentions in here that -- well, I'll have you read the -- that last section, please.
- A. "Quality energy efficient measures like these not only minimize monthly utility payments but qualify owners of Bob Schmitt Homes for the energy efficient reduction in their bills from The Cleveland Electric Illuminating Company."
- Q. Mr. Schmitt, where would you have gotten that information from?

MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, I'll object again on grounds of relevance. Move to strike.

EXAMINER PRICE: Overruled.

- Q. Please answer the question.
- A. CEI.
- Q. And so the information that Bob Schmitt

 Homes communicated to customers on this issue

 of rates or reduction in bills was something that was

 given to you by the utility companies themselves?

A. Yeah. Actually they supplied us with the kilowatt usage for each home and we put that together in a chart as compared to square footage and we were able to show our future prospective customers what their energy costs would be as it related to square footage of the house they were looking to build or wanted to build.

2.2

EXAMINER PRICE: Do you have a date when this brochure was utilized by Bob Schmitt Homes?

THE WITNESS: The looks of the houses it would probably be 1977, '76, somewhere in that time frame.

EXAMINER PRICE: And did you run -- did you participate in the formulation of this brochure?

THE WITNESS: No.

EXAMINER PRICE: The language that you read that's in the Bob Schmitt brochure, you have no idea -- you have no personal knowledge of the genesis of that knowledge, do you, where that language came from?

THE WITNESS: I know it came through the relationship with Bob Schmitt and CEI.

EXAMINER PRICE: How do you know that?

THE WITNESS: I lived it, this was our life. I mean, home building is our --

1 EXAMINER PRICE: I understand that you 2 have been involved with the company your entire career. My question is at the time of this brochure 3 4 were you involved with the relationship between Bob 5 Schmitt and CEI or were you involved in a different 6 part of the company? 7 THE WITNESS: I was involved in the 8 construction of the homes. 9 EXAMINER PRICE: So the answer to my 10 question you were not involved with the relationship 11 between CEI and Bob Schmitt Homes? 12 THE WITNESS: No, at this time, no. 13 EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you. 14 Q. Mike, has the company used --15 MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, based upon that 16 move to strike his answer with regard to where the 17 answer came from? 18 EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Corcoran, response, 19 please. 20 MR. CORCORAN: Mr. Schmitt was aware of 21 the -- the relationship between CEI and Bob Schmitt 2.2 Homes. 23 EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Corcoran, his only

MR. CORCORAN: He was working for the

basis would have been hearsay.

24

company at that time.

2.2

EXAMINER PRICE: Well, I understand that, but he wasn't involved in that aspect of the relationship. That aspect of the company. He doesn't have personal knowledge --

THE WITNESS: Can I say something?

EXAMINER PRICE: No.

He doesn't have personal knowledge. I mean, I understand that he has spent his career with this firm but the question is whether he has personal knowledge. And if he doesn't have personal knowledge, it's hearsay, and it can only come in —come in under hearsay if you can point to an exception that's relevant and that would fit.

MR. CORCORAN: I can't point to one, your Honor.

EXAMINER PRICE: Then I have no choice but to grant the motion to strike.

MR. CORCORAN: I understand that.

- Q. (By Mr. Corcoran) Mr. Schmitt, the language that's contained in this document, is that the language that's been used throughout the years in its marketing?
 - A. On a consistent basis.
 - Q. And you are personally aware of those

statements made in the marketing of the company?

A. Yes.

2.2

- Q. And the information, since the information has been consistent, your personal knowledge is that it has come from the company?

 MR. KUTIK: Objection.
 - Q. The information that --

EXAMINER PRICE: I think that -- I don't know what the grounds of his objection is, but you are certainly leading the witness.

MR. CORCORAN: And that's why I was changing my question.

EXAMINER PRICE: Please rephrase.

- Q. Mr. Schmitt, the information that's communicated to those customers regarding is -- where does that come from?
 - A. The information came from CEI.
- Q. And did it also come from subsequent companies over the years? I am not specifically talking about this information, I am talking about you have used this language consistently through the years and that information has consistently come from the companies?

MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, I object on two grounds; one, he is testifying at this point, that

is, counsel, so it's leading, secondly, no foundation has been laid to establish, as you pointed out in your question to this witness, his personal knowledge.

The fact that it's, quote, consistent, end quote, doesn't automatically make us jump into the realm of his personal knowledge.

EXAMINER PRICE: On the aspect of leading the witness I am going to sustain your objection. With respect to the permanent knowledge issue, I am going to give Mr. Corcoran some leeway but it will go to the weight of the testimony that that will be given by the Commission.

MR. CORCORAN: Thank you, your Honor.

- Q. (By Mr. Corcoran) Mr. Schmitt, you testified you have personal knowledge of the use of this language in marketing efforts by Bob Schmitt Homes; is that right?
 - A. Yes.

2.2

Q. Okay. And the information that is used in those marketing efforts during the course of time with the company, where did that information come from?

MR. KUTIK: Objection.

EXAMINER PRICE: Grounds?

MR. KUTIK: Again, no foundation, your Honor. The fact that he knows about the marketing doesn't necessarily know -- establish he has personal knowledge with respect to the source of the statement.

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Schmitt, were you at any time responsible for the relationship between CEI in your career at Bob Schmitt Homes?

THE WITNESS: No.

2.2

EXAMINER PRICE: At any time did you personally --

THE WITNESS: I --

EXAMINER PRICE: You have to answer my questions. At any time were you involved personally involved with negotiations with CEI or Ohio Edison or Toledo Edison?

THE WITNESS: Ohio Edison, yes.

EXAMINER PRICE: Okay. Then,

Mr. Corcoran, you need to ask the witness questions as it relates to his relationship with Ohio Edison rather than CEI.

Q. (By Mr. Corcoran) Mr. Schmitt, does the company use similar language in its marketing efforts currently, or I'm sorry, not currently, but since the company has had a relationship with Ohio Edison?

1 The message has been consistent all Α. 2 through the years. 3 Q. And you personally have knowledge of 4 that? 5 Yes. Α. 6 And the message that's been communicated Ο. during your time of your relationship with Ohio 7 8 Edison, where did the information come from? 9 That came from Ohio Edison. Α. 10 MR. CORCORAN: If I could just have a 11 moment, your Honor. 12 EXAMINER PRICE: You may. MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, I have -- I 13 14 have several documents to introduce but I have 15 completely -- can we go off the record for a second? 16 EXAMINER PRICE: Let's go off the record, 17 please. 18 (Discussion off the record.) 19 EXAMINER PRICE: Let's take 5 minutes and 20 stay off the record. 21 (Discussion off the record.) 2.2 EXAMINER PRICE: At this time we're going 23 to take recess for lunch. We will return at 2:15.

(Lunch recess taken at 1:13 p.m.)

Thank you all. Off the record.

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375
1
                                Thursday Afternoon Session,
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                                February 17, 2011.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Let's go back on the
5
     record.
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                  Proceed, Mr. Corcoran.
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                  MR. CORCORAN: Thank you, your Honor. At
8
     this time I would like to introduce CKAP Exhibits 21
9
     through 30.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: 21 through 30?
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                  MR. CORCORAN: Yes.
12
                  (EXHIBITS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)
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14
                         MICHAEL SCHMITT
15
     called as a witness, being previously duly sworn,
16
     testified further as follows:
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                  DIRECT EXAMINATION (Continued)
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    By Mr. Corcoran:
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             Q. Mr. Schmitt, you have been handed
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     Exhibits 21 through 30. Do you have those in front
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     of you?
2.2
            Α.
                 Excuse me?
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             Q. Do you have those in front of you?
                 Yes, I do.
24
            Α.
25
             Q. Mr. Schmitt, earlier you testified that
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in 1987 you started -- you started in a leadership role, more administrative role when you became general superintendent; is that right?

A. Yes, I did.

2.2

- Q. And as general superintendent and subsequently as CEO, are you responsible for the overall company and the people that are employed by the company?
- A. Yeah. I am in the position of general superintendent of Bob Schmitt Homes, basically responsible for all the day-to-day operations of Bob Schmitt Homes and everything associated with it.

Now, we have numerous officers within the company, numerous superintendents, and when I became general superintendent, I was responsible for everybody and their actions with the exception to Ed Schmitt and Bob Schmitt.

- Q. And you are aware of the relation -- you also had responsibility over the relationship between the -- at that time '87 would have still been CEI and Ohio Edison?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And you testified earlier that there were a number of CEI and Ohio Edison representatives that you had contact with.

1 A. Yes.

2.2

- Q. Could you tell me who some of those people were?
- A. From CEI my contacts were with Ed Kaplan who was a marketing rep, Tony DeSinska who was Ed Kaplan's boss, and as I mentioned previously, I had met Anthony Lockhart on two occasions.
 - O. And --
- A. And also with -- with respect to Ohio Edison, FirstEnergy, a gentleman by the name of Mike Challender.
- Q. And may have been others that had contact with other people within Bob Schmitt Homes that --
- A. Yeah. There were other representatives that they had contact with. Joe Molnar is one of our officers. He is a -- he is actually in charge of the marketing department which I oversee. And Joe reports to me on the daily activities of that department.
- Q. Earlier you had testified that there was some financial incentives that the electric utilities have provided to Bob Schmitt Homes. And I want to direct your attention to Exhibits 21 through 30. Have you seen these documents?
 - A. Yes, I have.

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Q. We'll start with just 21, please.
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- A. Yes, I've seen it before.
- Q. And can you describe it to me.
- A. Well, it's a check from Ohio Edison dated December 7, 1992. And it's labeled "Advertising Rebate." Money to contribute to advertising of the all-electric home from Bob Schmitt Homes.
 - Q. And you knew about this payment?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And --
- 11 EXAMINER PRICE: Can I ask you a
- 12 | question?

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- THE WITNESS: Uh-huh.
- EXAMINER PRICE: What's the significance to you they contributed money to the advertising in your opinion? I mean --
- THE WITNESS: Well, we are a conduit for
 them to sell their electricity and we're -- we're -from the energy efficiency standpoint we are a -we're a team partner with them in selling the
 all-electric home.
- EXAMINER PRICE: Was there something inappropriate about that in 1992?
- THE WITNESS: Inappropriate? No. I don't think so.

1 EXAMINER PRICE: Okay. 2 THE WITNESS: If --3 EXAMINER PRICE: If the evidence in the 4 hearing demonstrated -- indicated that both the 5 individual customers who had the all-electric homes 6 and the other ratepayers benefited by the construction of all-electric homes, does that mean 7 8 FirstEnergy did something wrong? 9 THE WITNESS: Not at this time. 10 EXAMINER PRICE: Okay. 11 THE WITNESS: No. 12 EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you. 13 Q. (By Mr. Corcoran) Mr. Schmitt, the next 14 exhibit, 22, can you describe that to me as well? 15 Α. That's a similar document. Same date, a 16 little less money. 17 Q. And, again, it was a payment from Ohio Edison to Bob Schmitt Homes? 18 19 Α. Yes. 20 And it looks -- can you tell what it Q. 21 might have been used for or been --2.2 Α. I'm sorry, I couldn't hear you. 23 Could you tell what it might have been a Ο. 24 check for? 25 It was a check towards reimbursing us for Α.

advertising dollars.

2.2

- Q. Okay. And Exhibit No. 23, would you please describe that to me, please.
- A. Same thing, a couple days later, December 10, '92, advertising dollars.

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Corcoran, I will let you lead a little bit more for the sole purpose of identifying these documents.

MR. CORCORAN: Excuse me?

EXAMINER PRICE: I'll let you lead a little bit more for the sole purpose of identifying these documents.

MR. CORCORAN: Thank you, your Honor.

- Q. And, again, Mr. Schmitt, this check was a check from Ohio Edison to Bob Schmitt Homes and for advertising money?
 - A. Correct.

MR. RANDAZZO: I hate to do this, are we on the check for \$537.07?

MR. CORCORAN: Yes.

MR. RANDAZZO: Thank you.

Q. Mr. Schmitt, if you could turn to 24. This is a check from Ohio Edison dated -- the check is dated September 2, 1997, to Bob Schmitt Homes; is that right?

A. Correct.

2.2

- Q. And, again, that would have been a payment for either advertising or equipment rebates?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. And the next page, 25, it looks like a -- a chart that explains the addresses and the amount of the total rebate paid and when those payments were made; is that right?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. Is that something that you or the company would have prepared?
- A. Well, yeah. This list here was our accounting of the -- of the money received from Ohio Edison.
- Q. It covers the years it looks like -- well, it covers November, '96, through August of '97?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And Exhibit No. 26, Mr. Schmitt, is a check, the check is dated June 16, 1998. It is a check from Ohio Edison to Bob Schmitt Homes in the amount of \$17,625; is that right?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. Again, it was a financial payment to Bob Schmitt Homes for either advertising or rebate -- equipment rebates?

A. Yes.

2.2

- Q. 27, the next page, it looks like a check from Ohio Edison to Bob Schmitt Homes for a total of \$12,750, check dated October 20, 1998?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And it was for payments either related to advertising or equipment rebates?
 - A. Correct.
 - Q. The next page, 28.
 - A. Okay.
- Q. This is a letter from FirstEnergy to Bob Schmitt Homes that explains a rebate check and the sublots that were attached to those rebates; is that right?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Next page is 29. 29 is a -- an agreement between Bob Schmitt Homes and FirstEnergy regarding a rebate off of an entry fee to a Parade of Homes entry; is that right?
- A. Yeah, that's a rebate to participate in the Parade of Homes as a partner of FirstEnergy.
- Q. And the only way you were eligible for that rebate was because it was an all-electric home according to --
 - A. Correct.

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-- the third line?
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             Ο.
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                  MR. RANDAZZO: Could I have question and
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     answer read back, please?
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Please.
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                  (Record read.)
                  MR. RANDAZZO: I object, move to strike.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Grounds, please?
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                  MR. RANDAZZO: Leading, and inconsistent
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     with the face of the document.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Can you explain further,
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     Mr. Randazzo, on the second grounds?
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                  MR. RANDAZZO: Yeah, the second grounds,
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     the third line is apparently the model home
      sponsorship package. Is that what you are referring
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     to, Counsel?
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                  MR. CORCORAN: Yes.
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                  MR. RANDAZZO: It says "Electric Heating
     Technologies." It doesn't say anything about all
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     electric.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Sustained.
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                  Please rephrase, Mr. Corcoran.
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                  MR. CORCORAN: Okay.
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                 (By Mr. Corcoran) Mr. Schmitt, this
             Ο.
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     was -- this was an agreement between FirstEnergy and
     Bob Schmitt Homes where it -- you would receive a
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discount off of the entry fee for a home that was entered into the Parade of Homes?

A. Yes.

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- Q. And it had to have electric heating technologies; is that right?
- A. Well, that's all we had in the subdivision was electric. There was no other choice.
- Q. You anticipated my next question. The address of the entry home was -- on here it says 8616 Gatewood Drive?
 - A. Correct.
 - Q. And was that home an all-electric home?
- A. Yes, it was.
- Q. And so it, therefore, qualified as an electric heating technology?
 - A. It was an all-electric geothermal home.
 - Q. Okay. Did you receive 50 percent off the builder entry fee?
 - A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Next page is 30.
- MR. CORCORAN: I'm sorry, your Honor. It looks like I have more than 10 pages here.
- EXAMINER PRICE: No. I had it right. 21 through 30, right?
- MR. RANDAZZO: More than 10.

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MR. CORCORAN: There's more than 10 here.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: My mistake.
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                  MR. CORCORAN: I meant to say 15
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     originally, I guess.
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                  MR. RANDAZZO: Let's wait and see.
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                  MR. CORCORAN: Yeah, we'll get there.
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                  (By Mr. Corcoran) 30, Mr. Schmitt, is a
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      letter from FirstEnergy to Bob Schmitt Homes
9
      regarding rebates for geothermal homes; is that
     right?
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             Α.
                 Correct.
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             Q.
                 And it was May 24 of 1999?
13
             Α.
                Correct.
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                 We also have before you on the next page,
             Q.
     Exhibit No. 31.
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16
                  EXAMINER PRICE: I have no next page.
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                  MR. KUTIK: That's what we don't have.
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                  MR. RANDAZZO: Well, it's also in my
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     package what would have been Exhibit 31 appears to
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     also be Exhibit 19.
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                  MR. CORCORAN: I'm sorry, yes. We have
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     already entered that into the record.
23
                  MR. RANDAZZO: Well, it's been marked.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: It's been marked as
25
     Exhibit 19.
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MR. CORCORAN: I'm sorry, yes. 1 EXAMINER PRICE: Right now, we are at 2 3 Exhibit 30 and holding. 4 MR. CORCORAN: And you don't have 5 anything else beyond 30? 6 EXAMINER PRICE: No. 7 MR. RANDAZZO: I do. 8 EXAMINER PRICE: Perhaps you can return 9 those to Mr. Corcoran at the appropriate time. 10 (By Mr. Corcoran) Mr. Schmitt, the Q. 11 purpose of these payments between the electric 12 utility and Bob Schmitt Homes was to -- well, I'll 13 ask the question instead of leading it. 14 What was the purpose of these payments 15 from the electric utility company to Bob Schmitt 16 Homes? 17 Well, I created a partnership between the two companies and that partnership was to sell the 18 19 all-electric -- all-electric development that we had 20 and all the sublots within that development with all 21 electric. MR. RANDAZZO: Move to strike. 2.2 23 EXAMINER PRICE: Grounds? 24 MR. RANDAZZO: Opinion. The creation of 25 a partnership involves at least legal judgment and I

perhaps should have objected sooner but the -- the answer is not responsive to the question and contains an opinion that should have been the subject of prefiled testimony if it was going to be expressed.

MR. KUTIK: We join in that objection.

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MR. CORCORAN: And, your Honor, he is not an expert, and he's not been designated as an expert. He is not offering expert testimony.

EXAMINER PRICE: As I understand it, he is offering this testimony solely his state, his own personal knowledge, his own perception of the purpose of partnership; is that correct?

MR. CORCORAN: The partnership between the two companies, yes.

EXAMINER PRICE: Right. Okay. So why don't you rephrase the question and ask it in a more -- consistent with that manner.

MR. CORCORAN: Okay.

MR. KUTIK: So you will grant the motion, your Honor?

EXAMINER PRICE: I am hoping he will rephrase the question; we won't have to get to that.

MR. KUTIK: Well, because there was an answer so there was a motion to strike.

EXAMINER PRICE: Then I will grant the

motion to strike.

2.2

Rephrase the question, Mr. Corcoran.

- Q. (By Mr. Corcoran) Mr. Schmitt, were you using the word "partnership" as a legal term?
 - A. No.

MR. CORCORAN: Would you still like me to rephrase that question, your Honor?

EXAMINER PRICE: I think I would like you to rephrase the question because I think you're -- you're tending to ask the question what was FirstEnergy's perspective in forming their business relationship. He can't testify to what was in FirstEnergy's mind. He can only testify to what was in Bob Schmitt's purposes -- or his purposes on behalf of Bob Schmitt.

- Q. Mr. Schmitt, your understanding of the relationship between FirstEnergy and Bob Schmitt Homes was what?
- A. Our relationship with FirstEnergy was solely on the idea of building all-electric homes and we're not -- we're not a scattered lot builder. We build neighbors, communities. We buy big blocks of land and develop that land into one dedicated subdivision.

And in talking with all the reps from

FirstEnergy, Ohio Edison, it was understood that this subdivision would be an all-electric subdivision.

Q. And, Mr. Schmitt, the homes that were constructed in that subdivision are going to remain in place for a long period of time -- strike that.

In order to be eligible for the discounted energy rate that was offered by the electric companies, were there construction standards that had to be met in order to achieve that rate?

A. Yes.

2.2

- Q. And what were those standards?
- A. Well, it gets back to the energy efficiency and -- and going back to the formation of this rate we worked endlessly, tirelessly on the improving upon above the building code for energy standards and not only from an equipment standpoint which we can see here with the air-to-air pump and the geothermal being a much more efficient piece of equipment than say even an 80 percent or even a 90 percent gas furnace, the -- the insulation standards were -- were upgraded tremendously to build this kind of house at a cost to the homeowner.

That wasn't -- the homeowners knew that that was going to be a little bit more money but they knew they were getting a well-insulated, well-built

energy-efficient home.

2.2

- Q. And --
- A. The two companies were green well before this green became effective here in the last five to seven years. And that's really what's kind of disheartening on my behalf.

MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, at this point he's gone -- moved beyond the question so I move to strike the last comment.

EXAMINER PRICE: Motion to strike is granted.

Q. Mr. Schmitt, was there a specific construction requirement to achieve the discount rate?

MR. KUTIK: Objection, asked and answered.

EXAMINER PRICE: Sustained.

- Q. Could you give me an example of some of those construction standards that were required in order to achieve the rate, discount rate?
- A. You have a minimum of an 80-gallon hot water tank. If you didn't have that 80-gallon hot water tank, it didn't qualify for that rate.

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Schmitt, are you familiar with the concept of a payback period?

1 THE WITNESS: Yeah. 2 EXAMINER PRICE: Okay. So what would --3 in 1985 when you were superintendent --4 THE WITNESS: '87. 5 EXAMINER PRICE: '87, sorry, my 6 mistake -- what would the payback period have been 7 for the 80-gallon tank you just talked about on the 8 then-applicable all-electric rate? Have you ever 9 done a study? Are you aware of that? How quickly 10 with the reduced rate in the '80s would a customer 11 have been paid back for their additional investment? THE WITNESS: I really can't tell you 12 13 that on the air-to-air system because at that point 14 we did not -- in '87 we did not -- did not put any 15 geothermal systems in. The first geothermal system 16 went in --17 EXAMINER PRICE: I was just referring to the 80-gallon hot water tank we're talking about. 18 19 THE WITNESS: That's just standards the 20 electric company put upon us. The reason for that is 21 because the electric tank has a slower recovery rate 2.2 than the gas. 23 EXAMINER PRICE: I understand. 24 THE WITNESS: So I don't think an

electric home could function properly with a family

living in the home on a, say, 50-gallon or 40-gallon 1 2 tank, which most gas homes have, you know, 40 to 50. So with the slower recovery rate, I think it was --3 4 EXAMINER PRICE: It would have been 5 impractical to build an all-electric home without an 6 80-gallon tank? 7 THE WITNESS: Yes. 8 EXAMINER PRICE: It would have benefited 9 nobody. 10 THE WITNESS: A lot of our homes, our 11 bigger homes, had 120-gallon tanks. 12 EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you. 13 Please proceed, Mr. Corcoran. 14 MR. CORCORAN: Thank you, your Honor. 15 (By Mr. Corcoran) Mr. Schmitt, you were Q. 16 talking about geothermal installation -- equipment 17 installation and do you know how long the payback 18 period was for that? 19 When Ohio Edison was giving out Α. Yeah. 20 the rebates on the geothermal systems, we in turn, as 21 I said before, passed that rebate on to our customer 2.2 and our calculations were, depending on the size of 23 the home and the design of the home, the payback 24 period was anywhere from 7 to 10 years on the

installation of that geothermal heating and cooling

1 system. 2 EXAMINER PRICE: In other words, a 3 customer who installed one in 1997, as some of your 4 rebates indicated, would have been paid back their investment sometime between 2004 and 2007? 5 6 THE WITNESS: Assuming they were still in 7 the house. Assuming that the rate was similar. 8 MR. CORCORAN: That's all the questions I 9 have. 10 EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Small, 11 cross-examination? 12 MR. SMALL: No questions, your Honor. 13 EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Sites. 14 MR. SITES: Thank you, your Honor. 15 questions. EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Randazzo. 16 17 MR. RANDAZZO: Yes, just a few, I hope. 18 19 CROSS-EXAMINATION 20 By Mr. Randazzo: 21 Mr. Schmitt, do you have in front of you 2.2 what has been marked as CKAP Exhibit No. 16? 23 the FirstEnergy Project Assistance Program document? 24 16 would have been relatively --

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A. Yes.

394 1 Q. -- a few hours ago. 2 Α. Yes, sir. 3 Q. Okay. Would you turn to the fourth page 4 in. 5 All right. I've only got 3. Α. 6 MR. KUTIK: I think you are referring to 7 17. MR. RANDAZZO: Okay. 8 9 MR. CORCORAN: This is 17. 10 17 then, I apologize. Q. 11 Α. 17, okay. 12 Q. Yeah. We're on CKAP --13 MR. KUTIK: What page? 14 CKAP Exhibit 17, four pages in. Q. 15 Α. Okay. 16 Next-to-the-last page. Q. 17 Α. Yes, sir. It says "Energy Efficient Heating and 18 Q. 19 Cooling Systems." Do you see that? 20 Α. Yes. 21 Okay. And on that page are listed Q. 22 various types of electric heating systems, correct? 23 Α. Correct. 24 We talked about geothermal. Geothermal, 25 is that a correct description there of a geothermal

system?

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- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. All right.
- A. Now, there is a cost to that.
- Q. Well, I am going to get to that, we are going to have a conversation about that. All right.

Now, we've got four different types of heating technologies listed on this page, correct?

- A. Correct.
- Q. And in the case of an add-on heat pump, that would have been available for a residential customer that may have also been heating with an alternative fuel, correct?
 - A. I would assume so, yes.
 - Q. Well, it says so, right?
 - A. We never got into that.
- Q. Okay. With regard to the -- all of the systems there except for the add-on heat pump, there are varying degrees of tradeoffs between the front-end capital costs and operating costs associated with the system, right?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. For a geothermal system you have a higher front-end cost.
 - A. Yes.

- Q. Which would have raised the price of the home for the -- for the customer that wanted to go with geothermal, right?
 - A. Right.

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- Q. And for geothermal you would then have a lower operating cost, correct? In other words, your cost of energy would be less --
 - A. Because it's more efficient, yes.
 - O. Because it's more efficient.
 - A. Right.
- Q. So for these various types of technologies there is always a tradeoff between the amount the homeowner is willing to pay on the front end versus what the customer might pay during the life of the operation of the equipment, correct?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. So within the -- within these technologies you had some homeowners that actually elected to pay the higher front-end cost and go with geothermal, right?
 - A. Right.
- Q. And some other customers decided to reduce the front-end cost on buying the home and take the risk on the operating cost side, right?
 - A. Well, I don't know if it was a risk.

Q. Well, but you would tell them there is a higher operating cost associated with the nongeothermal systems, right?

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- A. Yeah. I would tell them as far as efficiency that's not -- you know, the geothermal was the most efficient piece of equipment made.

 Secondary to that would be the all-electric heat pump is the next efficient machine. You are trying to put it into a scale, yeah.
- Q. Okay. Did you tell the potential homebuyers that their operating costs would be higher if they chose anything other than the geothermal?
- A. Well, once -- you know, when we first started putting this in, we didn't have the data to support that but once -- after, you know, say the first year houses that were built, when we got that data from the electric company and, yeah, we could prove it, we could show per kilowatt on a kilowatt basis and relate it to the square footage, that, yeah, it was a more efficient system on top of what the manufacturer stated too.
- Q. Really wasn't my question. What I was asking you was whether or not you told the potential homebuyer that they -- they would have a lower operating cost if they chose the geothermal.

A. I personally did not. That would have been the position of Ed Schmitt.

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- Q. It would have been the position?
- A. Position of Ed Schmitt, my father, the chief architect.
- Q. It would have been his position. Who -- who would communicate that type of information to the potential homebuyer?
 - A. Ed Schmitt and the real estate agents.
- Q. In any of the materials that you've provided that are Bob Schmitt advertising-type materials, was there any indication in those materials that if you chose geothermal versus air-to-air heat pump, there would be a higher operating cost for the air-to-air heat pump?
- A. Not that I can recall. We didn't get into the geothermal until -- we did our first test house actually in Strongsville. It was one of our last lots that was done in 1995. And it was kind of a test house where we had it metered.

We had about 8 to 10 different meters on the house that CEI put on and they were involved in the test and we took that information and carried it on to our next subdivision which was in North Ridgeville, the Richfield subdivision, and decided to

go with the geothermal product to start out that subdivision.

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- Q. So you started out in the Ridgeville -Richfield subdivision which is the graphic on what is
 marked CKAP No. 3 with the geothermal heat pump?
- A. Yeah. Once the -- once the rebate for the geothermal was taken away, we -- we kind of discouraged the people going with the geothermal because the payback period was much higher. It turned out to be, you know, closer to 35 to 40 years and we felt it wasn't worth it to the consumers.

So after, I don't know the exact year, I am going to guess it's 2003, 2004 was probably the last geothermal system we put in. From there to just recently the last three months we didn't do any geothermal. It was all air-to-air.

Just recently we have some lots in the older section that have been sitting there for say anywhere from seven to ten years and we had customers interested in buying those lots. They knew that it was an all-electric lot but they -- they were willing to -- even with the rate being taken away they were willing to buy that lot as long as they could put in geothermal.

So I just recently put in two more houses

within the last three to four months that are geothermal because they are in the section where the all-electric lots are.

- Q. Okay. So -- so we've already talked about the fact that geothermal is more efficient. Customers that are -- that you just described in those two lots, two recent lots that were developed, elected the geothermal because the -- of the efficiency associated with it, efficiency of the equipment. And that decision was made based upon --
- A. I can't sell the lots. I mean, I am contributing to this with them. I am giving them a rebate somewhere -- depending on the size of the house, roughly \$3,000 per unit. So if the house is large, it's got two units, I am giving them \$6,000 credit to put that geothermal system in to move that lot. Otherwise I can't sell them.
 - Q. But you are willing to do that.
 - A. I have to do that.
- Q. Yeah. Okay. So within the all-electric category of customers, we've got different types of technologies, some of which are more efficient than others, right?
 - A. Yes.

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Q. Okay. Let's say that I was a homeowner

and back in 2000, 2001, I elected to -- I am an all-electric customer. I elected to go with the geothermal heat pump because it was more efficient, I thought it was the right thing to do, and my neighbor next door decided to go with an air-to-air heat pump which is less efficient, right?

A. Right.

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- Q. Between those two customers which one benefits the most from the all-electric discount?
 - A. I would say they both benefit.
 - O. Which one benefits the most?
- A. I can't really answer that question.

 It's what their preference was, you know, what they are willing to spend.
- Q. Well, let me reask the question then because I tried to collapse it.

For purposes of the electricity bill calculation or the operating cost differences between those two technologies, would the air-to-air heat pump be more expensive to operate, have a higher electric bill than the geothermal heat pump?

- A. Yes. If the rate structure was the same, yes.
- Q. Okay. So if we continued the all-electric discount for the hypothetical customer

that picked the air-to-air heat pump. We're really subsidizing the heat pump customer at the expense of the geothermal customer, right?

- A. I don't -- I don't see that. I don't see any of this as being subsidizing.
 - Q. Yeah, I take that point.

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A. The real subsidizing is the all-electric customer has subsidized everybody else from the beginning.

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Schmitt, there is not a question pending.

- Q. Let's try it this way, from the materials that have been handed out here today, FirstEnergy made payments available to Bob Schmitt Homes to encourage the use of geothermal system, correct?
 - A. And air-to-air heat pumps, yes.
 - O. Geothermal was one of the choices?
 - A. Was one of them, yes.
- Q. And they actually gave more dollars to -- for the geothermal systems.
- A. On the basis it was a more expensive system.
- Q. But they gave more dollars to encourage the use of the geothermal; is that correct?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. And it was up to the customers, the ultimate customers, or the purchasers of the homes to determine which heating system they wanted to include in their home even in an all-electric subdivision; is that correct?
- A. I don't know if we really gave them a choice. As I said, we started out with the geothermal and we pushed the -- I wasn't building any air-to-air systems when the geothermal rebate was available. We didn't start building the air-to-air houses until the geothermal rebate disappeared.
- Q. So -- oh, I see. Bob Schmitt' Homes made the decision on what heating systems?
 - A. We made the decision, yes.
- Q. So it wasn't even a decision that the homebuyer had an opportunity to make; is that correct?
 - A. No.

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- Q. So -- so as far as you know, there was no communication going between FirstEnergy and any of the homebuyers that encouraged them to buy all-electric homes? No direct communication?
 - A. Only on an advertising basis.
 - Q. There was no direct communication --
 - A. No, just advertising.

- Q. All right. I would like to ask you do you have I believe it's CKAP No. 14 that on the backside became CKAP 20? Do you recall that? It's this brochure, bob Schmitt Homes.
 - A. Okay.

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- Q. On CKAP Exhibit 20 first page, you see a column that's called "Pay Grow Finance Plan."
 - A. Which one are you looking at, 20?
- Q. Yeah, CKAP Exhibit 20 which looks like a trifold, originally it was a trifold brochure.
- A. All I have is -- oh, this, okay, yeah.

 Okay. Yes, I see it.
 - Q. Okay. "Pay Grow Finance Plan."
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Are you familiar with the "Pay Grow Finance Plan"?
 - A. Yes, I am.
 - Q. And as I understand it from the text here, this was a means of guaranteeing a homeowner they wouldn't lose any value on their home; is that correct?
 - A. The -- the idea of the Pay Grow Plan was put together by Bob Schmitt during tough times back in the late '70s/early '80s when interest rates went up 18 percent.

- Q. I remember.
- A. I am sure some of you are aware of that.
 - Q. I remember.
 - A. We had trouble selling houses.
- Q. Yes.

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- A. So with the cooperation of our banker at the time we were actually subsidizing these houses.

 We were -- our customers were paying 12 percent, 11,

 12 percent on these internal financed homes and the -- to get them to buy a house, and as I said, the bank at the time was -- was with us on this and we kept going during those rough times of high interest rates by subsidizing the interest rates.
- Q. But if you look at paragraph No. 3 under that column, do you see the numbered paragraph 3?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Didn't the plan also guarantee that the buyer could sell the property at a premium above the purchase price?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And for how long is -- did that Pay Grow Finance Plan remain in effect?
- A. It started out with Broadview Savings and Broadview Savings had some difficult times themselves and I think, I am trying to remember the time, they I

think ceased to exist in 1985.

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At that point we had a relationship with Huntington Bank and Huntington Bank backed us on the Pay Grow Plan and we sold houses on that basis through -- I am trying to think when the last deal was. Probably 2002, somewhere around there.

And then it became kind of obsolete because I am sure everybody is aware interest rates really started to come down and it really wasn't advantageous to the customer to get on the Pay Grow Plan.

- Q. But as I understand it, it was an option that was available to somebody that wanted to move into the home.
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And under this plan it would give the person moving into the dwelling an opportunity to acquire the home and also have a guarantee that they could turn back the home without experiencing a loss for whatever reason?
- A. Yes. And they also had the benefit because the title was held in trust to write off the interest payments and tax -- taxes paid on the property just like any other normal --
 - Q. Just as though they owned the home.

- A. Just as though they owned it.
- Q. They got the mortgage deduction as well as the property tax deduction as part of this program?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. Now, have you had any folks turn back their home under this program?
- A. Oh, we had a number of them throughout the years, professionals that got transferred to another city, yeah, that's happened.
- Q. All right. Now, one last question, on the other side of CKAP Exhibit 20 in the third column of the brochure, you referenced this earlier, that starts with "ESP an Energy Savings Package"? Do you see that column?
 - A. Yeah.
- Q. It says "At the first hint of a natural gas shortage." Do you recall the natural gas shortages in the '70s?
- A. As I stated before, I was just a kid just starting out. I mean, I was entering my sophomore year of high school. It's just from a conversation standpoint in talking to Ed Schmitt and Bob Schmitt, my relatives, that they saw that I had an interest in the business. And I didn't know it at the time, but

they were grooming me to continue the business on beyond them.

- Q. Are you aware that during the '70s that it was not possible to hook up a home -- a new home to natural gas?
 - A. Yes, yes, sir.

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- Q. So if you were trying -- if you were a developer interested in building new homes in the '70s, it would not have been possible during a portion of that time, based on your recollection, to get natural gas?
- A. Yeah, I don't know exact dates and all that, but that's the premise, yes.
- Q. And so from a developer's perspective you would not have been able to develop property, build new homes, except for the fact that you were able to heat the homes with electricity or something other than natural gas?
- A. It was my understanding that the lots were developed; they just weren't allowing the connections to the houses.
 - Q. Well, you couldn't sell a home --
- A. Right.
- Q. -- if you wanted to heat it with natural gas.

A. Right. And I don't know how long that time frame was. I just know that it happened. I couldn't tell you if it was six weeks or two years.

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Q. So from Bob Schmitt's perspective the ability to build an all-electric dwelling was critical to its ability to develop properties and to sell homes, correct?

MR. CORCORAN: Objection. Are you asking
Bob Schmitt Homes or Bob Schmitt individually?

MR. RANDAZZO: Bob Schmitt Homes.

- A. Yeah, I said I don't know what the time frame was, but it was my understanding you could not get a gas permit for a new home and, hence, CEI entered into the picture.
- Q. And CEI entering the picture, a good thing from Bob Schmitt's -- Bob Schmitt Homes' perspective, right?
 - A. Well, keep in mind they approached him.
- Q. Well, regardless of who talked to who first, it was a good thing for Bob Schmitt?
- A. It turned out to be good for both companies. I mean, that's the reality.
- Q. All right. Did -- just one more question, on CKAP Exhibit 3 which is the colored layout of the Ridgefield subdivision, who is the gas

supplier to the homes that are off Root Road there?

A. Columbia Gas.

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- Q. Have you had discussions with Columbia
 Gas about bringing gas service into the other
 unfinished lots there?
- A. I wish I had, but times are so tough I am trying to get rid of the lots I have. I mean, normally we would have developed half of this future site here but, you know, with what's happened in the last four years, we're struggling to survive.
- Q. Understood, understood. But would it be your expectation that natural gas service would be available for the undeveloped portion of the subdivision?
 - A. Yes, sir.
- Q. Okay. And the -- so it's not whether -- it's not an all-electric service relationship that is holding back the development of the balance of this subdivision, correct?
- A. No. It is holding back the development of the 8 to 10 lots I have left in the all-electric section which I think are hashed out here with red marker.
- Q. Understood. Are those -- have those lots been sold or are they still being held by --

- A. Only one of them has been sold and that would have been the lot on Timber Ridge marked as sublot 319 and that's one of the geothermal installations I was just talking about.

 Q. All right. Just so we're clear then, you
- Q. All right. Just so we're clear then, you would have -- as a developer, you would have the ability to arrange for natural gas supply for the --
 - A. For the future.
- Q. -- portion of this subdivision that has not been developed to this point?
 - A. Yes, sir.
- MR. RANDAZZO: That's all I have. Thank
 you very much.
- 14 EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you.
- 15 Mr. Kutik.
- MR. KUTIK: Thank you, your Honor.

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18 CROSS-EXAMINATION

19 By Mr. Kutik:

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- Q. Mr. Schmitt, you said that times are tough, correct?
- 22 A. Tough for the whole country.
- Q. And times are tough for builders, not just all-electric home builders, correct?
- 25 A. Correct.

Q. It would not be an understatement to say you have a lot riding on the outcome of this case, correct?

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- A. Well, that's Bob Schmitt Homes does, has, you know, exposure here on eight to nine lots.
- Q. Well, is the answer to my question, "yes"?
- A. Yeah, I wouldn't say it's a lot in respect to the whole issue.
- Q. Well, all -- isn't it true that Bob Schmitt Homes has been building all-electric homes for 30 years and have built over 3,000 homes, all-electric homes?
- A. Yeah, and I live in one of those subdivisions.
- Q. That was my next question, you live in one of those? Would it, in fact, be fair to say your business modeling depends heavily on all-electric homes?
 - A. Currently, no. But formerly, yes.
- Q. Do you have your deposition with you, Mr. Schmitt?
 - A. No, I don't.
- Q. Do you believe, sir, that as FirstEnergy changed or the -- the rates with respect to

all-electric homes were changed, isn't it true you believe that FirstEnergy was attacking your business?

A. Yeah.

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Q. And isn't it true that --

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Schmitt, you are going to have to speak up so the reporter can hear everything you say.

Q. You might want to put the microphone closer to you, sir.

And isn't it also true, sir, that you feel so strongly about this that you're having your counsel, Mr. Corcoran, who is your vice president and general counsel, you are basically funding his representation of the so-called grass organization, CKAP, and two other parties in this case, correct?

- A. I don't think he's funding CKAP; he is funding my point of view.
- Q. Well, isn't it true he is representing CKAP, correct?
- A. I haven't been involved in those discussions.
 - Q. Sir, is Mr. Corcoran representing CKAP?
- 23 A. Yes, he is.
- Q. And Mr. Corcoran is being paid by you, correct?

A. Correct.

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- Q. And Mr. Corcoran isn't being paid by CKAP, is he?
 - A. Not to my knowledge.
- Q. Right. So that Mr. Corcoran is paid only by you to represent you and CKAP and Ms. Steigerwald and Ms. Heginbotham, correct?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. Now, it's also true, is it not, that you have no proof that CEI or Ohio Edison made any promise that a special electric heating rate would last forever?
- A. I have no contractual proof. I just have their word in talking with their people.
 - Q. You have no proof, correct?
- A. No. I didn't have a tape recorder with me.
 - Q. And there is no document that you can point us to to indicate that, that Ohio Edison or CEI was making a promise that rates would last forever, correct?
 - A. My document would be the plats that we formed that they signed off on that they knew it was going to be all electric. That's --
 - Q. Can you show me in the plat, sir, where

it says FirstEnergy said or Ohio Edison said or CEI said that any special rate would last forever?

A. No.

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- Q. Can you show me where that language is, sir?
 - A. No.
- Q. Now, I want to talk to you about some of the documents that you discussed with your counsel. I guess I'm having some trouble understanding what's a contract and what's not a contract and what's an agreement and what's not an agreement.

Let me refer you to Exhibit 28 which is a letter dated November 9, 1998. Do you have that, sir?

- A. Yes.
- Q. That lists certain rebate amounts, correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And so that would be a rebate for one particular heating technology per lot, correct?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. Now, there's a similar -- let me refer you to Exhibit 19. That's a letter from Ms. Haughn to Mr. Molnar dated June 25, 1999, correct?
 - A. Correct.

- Q. And that too provides an amount for a rebate for a particular lot, correct?
 - A. Correct.

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- Q. And that also, again, is the amount of a rebate for one particular heating technology, correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Now, let's look at Exhibit 16. That's the document that says "Proposal Presented By FirstEnergy" dated December, 1998, correct?
 - A. Let me find it here.
 - Q. It's this document, sir.
 - A. Is that -- okay. Okay. I got it.
 - Q. Now, this document isn't signed, correct?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. And this document has mark-throughs and marginal notations on it?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. Okay. And when we look at the amount or exhibit -- the Exhibit I or 1 at the bottom of the second page of this document, that's listing the proposed amount of the rebate, correct, for a particular type of electric heating technology?
- A. Yes.
 - Q. And the numbers we see there don't match

up, for example, on the numbers we see in Exhibit 28 or Exhibit 19, correct?

A. Correct.

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- Q. So it's fair to say that with respect to those checks, those checks were written under an agreement that was other than specified, than the terms we see in Exhibit 13, correct?
 - A. Yeah. It looks like they upped the ante.
- Q. And it may well have been there didn't need to be a, quote, written contract, end quote, for FirstEnergy to give you or give your company a rebate, correct?
 - A. Right.
- Q. Now, this document, Exhibit 16, is a document which was written in 1998, by its title page, correct?
 - A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And when we look on the second page and particularly the third paragraph, it talks about FirstEnergy's discount all-electric rate being frozen until 2006, correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. That's what FirstEnergy was saying might happen, correct?
 - A. No.

- Q. Well, it says FirstEnergy's discount rate is frozen until the year 2006. That's what they said was going to happen, correct?
 - A. Right.

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- Q. Okay. And it says "At this time, rates are expected to decrease by 20 percent," correct?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. And "at this time" refers to December of 1998, correct?
- 10 A. I'm not sure. I don't think that's clear.
 - Q. Okay. So you don't know what it means.
 - A. Well --
 - Q. Do you believe that a reasonable reading would be that when it says "at this time" --
 - A. The way I read it is at 2000 -- in the year 2006, rates may be adjusted downward.
 - Q. So you believe that the words "at this time" means 2006, not 1998?
 - A. Well, that's what they're referring to in the first sentence.
 - Q. "At this time," wouldn't that be in the time it was written?
- 24 A. That's speculation.
 - Q. All right. That's one way it could be

read. Do you agree with that?

A. Yeah.

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- Q. Okay. Now, between 1998 and 2006, are you aware of whether there was any significant change in the law in Ohio relating to Ohio utilities?
- A. Yeah. I'm aware that deregulation was brought in through the Taft administration in 1999 and at the time it was thought to be a good thing for all parties. The energy companies --
 - Q. So you were aware there was a change.
 - A. Sure.
- Q. That change occurred sometime in the early 2000 or 1999, somewhere in there?
- A. I believe it was '99, maybe 2000, somewhere in that time frame.
 - Q. Let me refer you to Exhibit 17 which is a Project Assistance Program. Are you there, sir?
 - A. Yeah.
 - Q. And let me refer you to the page that Mr. Randazzo was talking to you about. And particularly the four maximum consumer benefits. One of those you mentioned with your counsel was discounted rates from FirstEnergy, correct?
 - A. Yes, sir.
 - Q. Now, isn't it true for people who bought

houses, all-electric houses, in the 1998 to 2000 time period, that those people are still living in their houses, that they are still receiving a discount?

- A. Right now?
- Q. Yes.

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- A. With the exception of the last winter, yes, when the rates were taken away for roughly three months.
- Q. So you believe that there was some period of time when folks who lived in all-electric homes since let's say 2000 and continued to live through those -- in those houses had no discount; is that your testimony?
- A. There was a period of a couple months where they had no discount.
- Q. So for a period -- I want to make sure we understand. So your understanding what happened to the rates was that for a period of a couple of months at least, those folks who were living in the house in 2000, continuing to the present, for a couple of months they had no discount; is that your testimony?
 - A. The discount --
 - Q. Is that a "yes" or "no," sir?
 - A. The discount was taken away --
 - Q. Is that a "yes" or "no"?

A. In 2006 --

2.2

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Schmitt, Mr. Kutik has asked you a question and asked for a "yes" or "no" answer, and so I would appreciate it if you could answer "yes," "no," or explain why you cannot.

- A. -- for a couple of months in 2006.

 This was taken away.
- Q. Now, with respect to discounted rates, it's your testimony the discounted rates was something that was important to your business, right?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And would it be fair to say that with respect to what was happening with electric heating rate -- well, let me back up.

Would it be fair to say that for the time period where you owned a house, for however long that's been, you have lived in an all-electric home?

- A. Yes, I have.
- Q. And for that entire period of time would it be fair to say you never really checked to see whether your own rate changed from time to time, fair to say?
- A. I would say that rates, as I said before, will change with inflation. Nothing ever stays the same.

- Q. So you were aware then -- well, my question first, sir; were you aware of whether your own rates ever changed from time to time? You didn't know that, did you?
- A. I didn't really look, study it that close.
 - Q. All right.

2.2

- A. I just look at the physical final dollar amount and it was low.
- Q. So, again, you never looked to see whether and how your rate changed from time to time, right?
- A. But I did know the rate was going to go away.
- Q. Well, let's talk about that in a minute. Isn't it true, sir that when deregulation came about you never even bothered to talk to Mr. Challender or anybody else from Ohio Edison --
 - A. That's not true.
- Q. Sir, let me finish. You need to wait for me to finish my question before you answer. Do you understand that, sir?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Okay. Thank you.

 So isn't it true, sir, that when

deregulation came about, you never talked to Mr. Challender about how deregulation might affect the permanence of the all-electric rates?

- A. That's not true. May I expand upon that?
- Q. No. Let me show you your deposition.

MR. KUTIK: May I approach?

EXAMINER PRICE: You may, but the Bench does not have copies.

MR. KUTIK: Yes. I am providing that.

EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you.

- Q. Mr. Challender, let me refer you to page 71 of your deposition.
 - A. Are you talking to me?
- Q. I'm sorry, Mr. Schmitt.
- 15 A. What page?

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- Q. 71. Now, your deposition was taken by Mr. Saks, my colleague, on January 24, 2011, correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Have you had an opportunity to review your deposition, sir?
 - A. No, I have not.
- Q. All right. Did you waive your right to review the deposition?
- A. No, I did not.
- Q. Okay. So you haven't afforded yourself

of that right, correct?

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- A. Correct.
- Q. You understood you had that right but you just haven't taken --
 - A. Yeah, I just didn't take it, yes.
- Q. Now, let me refer you to page 71, line

 14. Were you not asked the following questions and
 did you not provide the following answers:

"Question: But you testified around the time of deregulation was passed in the late 1990s you were paying a little bit more attention and focusing more on the PUCO aspects of rates, correct?

"Answer: Yes.

"And the PUCO's involvement in the rate setting process, correct?

"Answer: Right.

"Question: All right. That being the case, did that lead you to any discussions with Mr. Challender at or around the time reflected in Exhibit 11, for example, about the permanence of the all-electric rates?

"Answer: No."

Did you provide that testimony at that time on January 24, 2011?

A. That's what it says.

Q. Thank you. Now, sir, you were provided with from time to time documents from CEI or Ohio Edison which advised Bob Schmitt Homes that rates would be subject to change, correct?

A. Yes.

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53?

Q. In fact, I think you testified earlier that there was prepared some kil -- or kilowatt usage for each home, some studies, kilowatt uses for each home, for each customer to show the prospective customer about what their electric bill might be.

A. Correct.

MR. KUTIK: May I approach, your Honor? EXAMINER PRICE: You may.

MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, we would like to have marked as Company Exhibit 53 a document which bears the title "Ohio Edison Company Electric Heating Program Analysis Consumer -- Customer Study," and it bears the date of December 29, 1990.

EXAMINER PRICE: So marked.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

- Q. Mr. Schmitt, you have a copy of Exhibit
- A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And you recognize this as one of those studies, one of those analyses, correct?

- A. Yeah, that's a form of it, yes.
- Q. Okay. And actually one of the things I think that we -- I would like to draw your attention to is at the top of the page. Do you see there is what appears to be a fax legend?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. And the No. 440-327-7540, that's Bob Schmitt's number, isn't it, Bob Schmitt Homes?
 - A. That's our fax, yep.
- So that's a document that Bob Schmitt Q. had, correct, Bob Schmitt Homes had, correct? And at the bottom it says "Energy Requirements and hence the relative operating costs will vary with the weather, the personal habits of the occupants, inside temperature maintained, the quality of construction and insulation. Consequently, the operating costs provided are not guaranteed but are submitted as an estimate which is based on rate schedules currently in effect. The incremental costs per kWh for space heating will vary, depending on the billing load and the number of KWHs used for general purpose and air conditioning. These rate schedules are subject to change at any time as new rates are fixed by the various regulatory authorities under which the company operates." Do you see that?

A. Yes.

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- Q. And that's something that Bob Schmitt Homes knew as of December 29, 1990, correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Now, from time to time Ohio Edison or CEI would have documents or would sign agreements that would refer to specific rate schedules, correct?
 - A. Yes.

MR. KUTIK: May I approach the witness, your Honor?

EXAMINER PRICE: You may.

MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, we would like to have mark as Exhibit 54 a document which has been previously marked in Mr. Schmitt's deposition as Exhibit 12. It bears the heading "Bob Schmitt Homes/Ohio Edison Agreement, Ridge -- Richfield Development," and it bears a date of December 3, 1998, and November 19, 1998.

EXAMINER PRICE: So marked.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

- Q. Mr. Schmitt, showing you what's been marked as Exhibit 54, that's -- that's a Bob Schmitt Homes and Ohio Edison document, correct?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And basically is an application for

service, correct?

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- A. Correct.
- Q. And what it's showing among other things is which particular electric rate will apply to this particular property, right?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. And it refers in the bottom of the box on the first page to electric rate 11A, 11B, and 11C, correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And you have a general understanding, do you not, that those are specific rate sheets or tariffs for Ohio Edison, correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And isn't it true you never bothered to look up the terms of 11A, 11B, or 11C, correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Now, you became president of the company in 2001?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And it would be fair to say that sometime in the 2005-2006 time frame you became aware that there might be changes in the availability of discounted rates to homes that were heated with electricity, correct?

A. Yes.

2.2

- Q. And your lawyer, Mr. Corcoran, filed documents at the PUCO about that, correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And Mr. Corcoran, he reports to you, correct?
 - A. Yes.

MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, may I approach?

EXAMINER PRICE: You may.

MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, I am showing the witness, and I will provide copies to the Bench, two documents from Case No. 05-1125-EL-ATA, et al. The first document is a document styled Motion to Intervene on Behalf of Bob Schmitt Homes, Inc. and Scott Kubit, a residential customer, bearing a docket stamp of the PUCO of February 3, 2006.

I'm also going to show the witness a document with the same -- the same case number, same date docket stamp, and this one bears the title Application for Rehearing of Bob Schmitt Homes, Inc. and Scott T. Kubit, a residential customer.

MR. SMALL: This is 56?

MR. KUTIK: No, I am not marking this.

MR. SMALL: You are not marking it.

Q. Do you recognize that as two documents

that were filed on behalf of your company and Mr. Kubit?

A. Yes.

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Q. And that was -- those are documents where Mr. Corcoran, your lawyer, is trying to make the case to the Commission about not ending the availability of special discount rates to new customers, correct?

And it says nowhere in any of those documents that Ohio Edison, CEI, or Toledo Edison ever made a promise that these rates were going to remain in effect, do they?

- A. It's been a while since I looked at this, but I'm assuming that it does not.
- Q. Okay. Now, Bob Schmitt Homes I think you said has sold all-electric homes since the year 2007, correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. In fact, I think you said that you sold an all-electric home fairly recently?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And you have been able to market all-electric homes, correct?
 - A. It's been tough.
- Q. But -- there are -- you would agree with me, sir, there are benefits to all-electric homes

other than what the cost might be, correct?

A. Yes.

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- Q. There are benefits for safety, correct?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Comfort?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And cleanliness?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And over the years you've been satisfied with being an all-electric customer in terms of the heat in your house and how it works?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Correct?

And as far as you know, you haven't received a lot of complaints from customers as well about how their electric systems work and what they feel about being in an electrically-heated house, fair to say?

- A. Until recently.
- Q. Now, you said -- I think you said earlier that as president and CEO, you, I wrote down "oversee the marketing department"; is that right?
 - A. Yes.

MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, may I approach?

EXAMINER PRICE: You may.

- Q. Mr. Schmitt, Bob Schmitt Homes has a website, correct?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. And is it fair to say that your marketing department works on your website?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And as you said, your marketing department is under you, correct?
 - A. Yes.

MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, I would like to have marked as Exhibits 56 through 61 various pages from the Bob -- that appear to be from the Bob Schmitt Homes website. The first starts "About Us, News," that's Exhibit 57 -- 56 and there are various news items on that Exhibit 57 also from the Bob Schmitt website "About Us, News, Bob Schmitt Homes Offers New Incentive Plan."

Exhibit 58, another page from the Bob Schmitt Homes website "About Us, News, ReMax Crossroads and Bob Schmitt Homes team up."

Exhibit 59, another page from the website "About Us, News, Electric Deregulation - Let Your Voice Be Heard."

Next exhibit, Exhibit 60, another from the website of Bob Schmitt Homes, "About Us, News,

Bob Schmitt Homes Upholds Energy Efficiency." 1 Exhibit 61 from the website Bob 2 Schmitt -- "The Bob Schmitt Difference." 3 4 EXAMINER PRICE: They will all be so 5 marked. 6 (EXHIBITS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.) 7 Now, Mr. Schmitt, do you recognize 8 Exhibits 56 through 61 as being from your companies' 9 website? 10 Α. Yes. 11 And Exhibit 56 shows various news items, 12 news releases issued by Bob Schmitt, or at least 13 placed on your website, correct? 14 Yes. Α. 15 Let me refer you to the second page of Q. 16 Exhibit 56. And the second-to-the-last item where it 17 says "Bob Schmitt Homes offers new incentive plan," do you see that? 18 19 Α. Yes. 20 If we flip to Exhibit 57, that's the news Q. 21 about the incentive plan, correct? 2.2 Α. Yes. 23 And among other things in the incentive Ο. 24 plan if a -- if a current Bob Schmitt Homes' customer

referred someone to Bob Schmitt and that person

became a Bob Schmitt homeowner, they will get some
money, correct?

MR. CORCORAN: Objection, relevance.

A. Yes.

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EXAMINER PRICE: We will give him a little bit of leeway. Overruled.

- Q. Is there anything misleading about an incentive plan. Correct?
- A. No. It's to -- this is an incentive plan to sell the all-electric lots.
- Q. You weren't doing anything misleading, were you?
 - A. No.
- Q. Let me now have you flip to Exhibit 59.

 And that says "News, Electric Deregulation Let Your Voice Be Heard." Do you see that?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And you are urging people to contact the governor, contact the PUCO, contact Chairman

 Schriber, contact OCC, contact State Representative

 Matt Lundy, and you give on this website a sample

 letter of what somebody should say about electric deregulation, correct?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Was this letter written by Mr. Corcoran

or at least reviewed by him?

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- A. It might have been reviewed.
- Q. Okay. And so what you were attempting to do or what Bob Schmitt Homes was attempting to do was sort of state what the typical grievance might be of an all-electric home owner with respect to the state of that electric homeowner's electric bill, correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And it doesn't say anything in here about a promise that the rate would be forever, does it?
 - A. No.
- Q. And that document was written in 2007, correct? If we look on Exhibit 56?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And it says nothing about how the discount would last forever either, correct?
 - A. Right.
- Q. Let me now have you turn to Exhibit 60.

 This is a document entitled "Bob Schmitt Homes

 Upholds Energy Efficiency," correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And about the middle of the first paragraph there's a statement that says "Many of their clients," I guess that's referring to Bob Schmitt Homes, "Many of their clients have seen

energy bills cut -- energy bills nearly cut in half from their previously owned homes. It is beneficial for prospective homeowner to choose a builder like Bob Schmitt Homes who truly understands heat loss and efficiency rather than a builder who is merely installing materials based on the building" goods -- "code." Do you see that?

A. Yes.

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- Q. Is Bob Schmitt in your view making a promise that everybody's bills are going to be cut in half? You weren't, were you?
- A. No. It's -- you know, it depends on the situation where the client was moving from.
- Q. Sure. So you weren't making any promise, correct? And you certainly didn't say anything about what you were comparing in terms of the rate, correct?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. You never said that, you know, this is the rate that might be subject to change? You didn't say that, right?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. You didn't think you needed to, right?
 - A. Right.
 - Q. And you didn't need to do it because it

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wouldn't be misleading to keep it out, right?
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- A. Well, I don't know that was the intent but it's not there.
 - Q. Well, you weren't intending to be misleading, were you?
 - A. No.

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- Q. Your company wouldn't do anything that was misleading, would they?
 - A. No.
- Q. So by omitting that you weren't being misleading, right?
 - A. No.
- 13 Q. What I said was correct.
- 14 A. You are correct.
 - Q. Now, let me now have you turn to Exhibit 61. Now, first, you know, sir, at the bottom of Exhibit 61 there is a date, correct?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Okay. And will you accept that the date there that's shown, January 22, 2011, was the date this was printed out?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And so this was what was showing on your website last month?
- 25 A. Yes.

- Q. And what it says here in terms of "The Bob Schmitt Difference" is "Our homes maintain their resale value," correct?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. And Bob -- Bob Schmitt Homes was marketing all-electric homes, correct?
 - A. And at this point we are marketing gas homes too.
 - Q. But it included all-electric homes, correct?
- 11 A. Yes.
- MR. KUTIK: Can I have a moment, your
- 13 Honor?

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- 14 EXAMINER PRICE: You may.
- Q. With respect to your building and the electric heating technologies that you use,

 Mr. Randazzo spoke to you about Exhibit 17. Could you turn to that, please.
- 19 A. Okay.
- Q. And Mr. Randazzo was talking to you about the page that begins -- or that has at the top
 "Energy Efficient Heating and Cooling Systems." Do
 you see that?
- A. Uh-huh.
- 25 Q. Is that a "yes"?

A. Yes.

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- Q. And there are four heating systems that are discussed on that page, correct?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. Now, would it be fair to say that Bob Schmitt Homes is probably one of the largest builders of all-electric homes?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. At least in Northeast Ohio?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Would you think that you were one of the largest builders of homes in the service territories of Toledo Edison, Ohio Edison, and CEI?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And in building the homes would it be fair to say that the large majority of the homes had either the total electric heat bump or the geothermal system?
- A. Yes.
- MR. KUTIK: No further questions, thank you.
- 22 EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you.
- 23 Mr. Jones.
- MR. JONES: No questions, your Honor.
- MR. SMALL: May I make inquire?

EXAMINER PRICE: You may.

2 MR. SMALL: It's just about the

documents. We seemed to skip from 54 to 56. Is

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MR. KUTIK: Correct.

MR. SMALL: I just wanted to make sure.

MR. KUTIK: Thank you.

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Corcoran, redirect?

MR. CORCORAN: Thank you, your Honor.

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REDIRECT EXAMINATION

By Mr. Corcoran:

Q. Mr. Schmitt, there was some conversations earlier about geothermal systems and you had testified that Bob Schmitt Homes is giving a rebate on customers -- to customers with geothermal systems in all-electric lots.

Is there another rebate that -- is there any other rebates or credits that would be -- that a homeowner would be eligible for if they put a geothermal system on those lots?

A. There's an incentive by the Federal Government to put in the geothermal system going through I believe it's 2016. That's in addition to what we're doing.

1 Ο. Thank you. There has been a lot about 2 who is paying me throughout this case. Are you paying me outside my representation of Bob Schmitt 3 4 Homes as vice president and general counsel? 5 No. Α. 6 And am I, as vice president and general Ο. 7 counsel, representing all the parties in this case? 8 Α. Yes. 9 Are you sure about that? Q. 10 Well, I. Α. 11 EXAMINER PRICE: Would you like to 12 rephrase that question, Mr. Corcoran? 13 MR. CORCORAN: I would. 14 Mr. Schmitt, are you aware whether or not Q. 15 that I am representing the various parties to this 16 case in my -- in a private entity capacity? 17 Α. No. MR. CORCORAN: Okay. And I don't think 18 19 it matters. It just matters to me. 20 No further questions, your Honor. 21 EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Small, recross? 2.2 MR. SMALL: No questions, your Honor. 23 EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Sites? 24 MR. SITES: No, sir.

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Elisar.

442 1 MR. ELISAR: No questions, your Honor. EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Kutik. 2 3 MR. KUTIK: No questions. EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Jones. 4 5 MR. JONES: No questions, your Honor. 6 EXAMINER PRICE: Ms. Willey. 7 EXAMINER WILLEY: No questions. 8 EXAMINER PRICE: I don't have any 9 questions. You're excused. Thank you. 10 Mr. Corcoran, would you like to move 11 admission of a number of documents? 12 MR. CORCORAN: I would. 13 EXAMINER PRICE: Which ones? MR. KUTIK: May I have one moment so I 14 15 can get them organized? 16 EXAMINER PRICE: Yes. 17 MR. KUTIK: Thank you, your Honor. MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, at this time I 18 19 would make a motion to move to admit CKAP Exhibit 20 Nos. 2 through 30. 21 EXAMINER PRICE: 2 through 30, all of 2.2 them within that stretch? 23 MR. CORCORAN: Yes.

24 EXAMINER PRICE: Any objection to any 25 exhibits of CKAP -- of CKAP Exhibits 2 through 30?

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                  MR. KUTIK: Yes, your Honor. How would
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     you like me to proceed?
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Why don't you -- which
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     ones do you object to?
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                  MR. KUTIK: Most of them.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Okay. Let's start with
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                  MR. KUTIK: Okay. I do not object to
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     Exhibit 2. I object --
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: One second, make sure,
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     does anybody object to the admission of CKAP Exhibit
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     2?
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                  Seeing none that one will be admitted.
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                  (EXHIBIT ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.)
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: We will do these one at
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     a time.
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                  MR. KUTIK: I object, your Honor, to
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     Exhibits 3 through 13 on the grounds of relevance.
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     You moved to strike and to determine basically to
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      stop testimony with respect to platting and so forth
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     and demonstrated by your colloquy with Mr. Corcoran
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     this isn't relevant to any issue in the case.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Corcoran, response?
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                  MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, Exhibit No. 3
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     was referenced many, many times in many ways. It was
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not limited to the idea of the platting discussion that we had. And for that reason I'm proposing the admission on that one, on that particular document.

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EXAMINER PRICE: Let's -- before we move on from 3, does any other party have arguments they would like to make with respect to for or against admission of CKAP 3?

MR. ELISAR: Your Honor, we would just join with respect to the relevance argument with counsel with FirstEnergy.

EXAMINER PRICE: Well, I tend to agree with Mr. Corcoran. CKAP 3 and only CKAP 3 was discussed with respect to a couple of different lines of questions. And I don't believe that there is anything prejudicial in CKAP 3, so we are going to admit that one.

(EXHIBIT ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.)

EXAMINER PRICE: Now, let's move on to, Mr. Corcoran, do you have any arguments you would like to make with respect to CKAP 4 through 13?

MR. CORCORAN: Just to the extent that the company would have known that the subdivision phases were all electric.

EXAMINER PRICE: I'm not sure of the relevance of that. Anybody else care to make

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     arguments with respect to for or against the
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     admission of CKAP's 4 through 13?
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                  MR. JONES: Your Honor, staff would join
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     to object to CKAP Exhibits 4 through 13 as the basis
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     already provided by the parties.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Okay. I don't believe
     that CKAP 4 through 13 are relevant for any purpose
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      since receiving them, and they will not be admitted.
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                  Mr. Kutik?
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                  MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, may I have a
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     minute?
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: You may.
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                  MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, our next
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     objection will be to Exhibit 16.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Okay.
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                  MR. SMALL: I'm sorry?
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                  MR. CORCORAN:
                                 16.
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Let's be clear then,
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     does anybody have an objection to the admission of
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     CKAP 14 or 15?
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                  Seeing none, those will be admitted.
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                  (EXHIBITS ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.)
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: That takes us to 16.
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                  MR. KUTIK: Yes, your Honor. Our
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      objection with respect to Exhibit 16 is that there is
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really no authentication this is a -- anything other than a draft and not certainly any kind of binding agreement.

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Mr. Schmitt admitted this is as appears to be unsigned and has changes, strikes-throughs, and doesn't correspond to any information relating to any payments or whatever, so the probative value of this is nil and on that basis we would move -- we would object to its admission.

EXAMINER PRICE: Any other party care to rise in support or opposition to the admission of CKAP 16?

MR. ELISAR: IEU has obviously stated their concerns with this earlier and again would like to support FirstEnergy, Mr. Kutik, and their efforts too.

MR. SMALL: Your Honor, if everybody else is done, it wasn't represented as being a binding agreement or an executed agreement. It is a FirstEnergy document dated -- it represents the type of marketing that FirstEnergy was doing even if it's only a proposal and not an executed agreement, and as the Bench has pointed out, that's a valid subject -- subject matter for this proceeding.

MR. KUTIK: It's not a type of anything.

There has been no testimony this was other than sui I generis and other than a proposal which we don't know was ever acted upon.

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And specifically, your Honor, if they are going to try to point to the issues about the discount rate being frozen and so forth, well, we don't know whether that was ever part of any binding agreement, so it's prejudicial to us since they didn't tie it up to a specific agreement or commitment by FirstEnergy. Its relevance is lost.

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Corcoran.

MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, it goes to the issue of marketing of the all-electric rate and the relationship between the company Bob Schmitt Homes and the utility companies.

MR. JONES: Your Honor, staff would join in objecting to this exhibit being admitted into evidence.

EXAMINER PRICE: Well, we are going to admit it into evidence. I don't see that it's prej -- No. 1, I don't think it's prejudicial to FirstEnergy at all. I don't think it's inconsistent with what FirstEnergy is saying in this proceeding.

No. 2, at a minimum, it does appear to be a marketing proposal and I think the witness laid a

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      sufficient foundation to support its submission, so
     we will admit 16.
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                  (EXHIBIT ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.)
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                  MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, our next
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     objection is directed to Exhibit 18.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Okay. So let's be clear
     then, does anybody object to the admission of CKAP
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      17?
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                         Let's go on to 18.
                  None.
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                  (EXHIBIT ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.)
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                  MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, we would pose
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     this because it is incomplete. As was referenced in
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      I believe your colloquy, this refers to a Project
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     Assistance Agreement, incorporates, and that is not
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     attached nor was it produced nor do they apparently
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     have it, so on that grounds, your Honor, on the
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     grounds it's incomplete, we would object.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Any other party care to
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     rise in support or opposition to the admission of
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     CKAP 18?
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                  MR. ELISAR: We rise in support to the
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     objection as well.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Corcoran, response?
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                  MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, I believe
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      similar to Exhibit No. 16, it goes to show the
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marketing effort on behalf of the company and what its proposals were to Bob Schmitt Homes.
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EXAMINER PRICE: The difficulty,

Mr. Corcoran, is we have no idea what disclaimer may

or may not be in the rest of the document. The

document incorporates a separate document that

obviously contains some number of terms and

conditions. That second document would be the

Project Assistance Agreement.

We have no idea what disclaimers, what information might be contained in that agreement that is essentially a part of this document. I don't think we have any choice except to exclude its admission.

MR. CORCORAN: Well, your Honor -EXAMINER PRICE: I've made my ruling,
Mr. Corcoran. Thank you.

MR. CORCORAN: Okay.

 $$\operatorname{MR.}$$ KUTIK: Your Honor, we have no further objections with respect to the CKAP exhibits.

EXAMINER PRICE: Any parties have any objections to any of the remaining exhibits, CKAP 19 through 30?

Seeing nothing, all of those documents will be admitted.

1 (EXHIBITS ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE). 2 MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, at this point the companies move for the admission of Exhibits 53, 54, 3 4 56, 57, 59, 60 and 61; in other words, we are not 5 seeking the admission of Exhibit 58. 6 MR. SMALL: I'm sorry, your voice trailed 7 off. Not seeking admission of? 8 MR. KUTIK: 58. So again, that's 53, 54, 56, 57, 59, 60, and 61. 9 10 EXAMINER PRICE: Just for my own 11 convenience let's handle these in groups. Anybody 12 object to the admission of Company Exhibits 53 and 13 54? 14 Seeing none, those will be admitted. 15 (EXHIBITS ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.) 16 EXAMINER PRICE: Any objection to the 17 admission of Company Exhibits 56, 57, 59, 60, or 61? 18 MR. CORCORAN: I'll renew, your Honor, my 19 objection to the admission of Exhibit 57 based on its 20 relevance. 21 EXAMINER PRICE: I think we will go ahead 2.2 and admit that. So we will go ahead and admit 56, 23 57, 59, 60, and 61. 24 (EXHIBITS ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.) 25 EXAMINER PRICE: Let's go off the record.

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1
                  (Discussion off the record.)
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Okay. Let's go back on
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3
     the record.
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                  MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, one additional
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              The companies move to strike all the
     point.
6
     testimony from Mr. Schmitt relating to Exhibits 14
     through -- 4 through 13, given its lack of relevance.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Corcoran.
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                  MR. CORCORAN: I have no comments, your
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     Honor.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Okay. Anybody opposed
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     to the motion to strike?
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                  Seeing none, we will grant the motion to
      strike. All testimony related to CKAP Exhibits 4
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15
     through 13 will be stricken.
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                  At this time let's take our next witness
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     Jesse Willits.
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                  MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, may I have
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      just a couple-minute break?
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Let's come back at 10
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     after 4.
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                  (Recess taken.)
23
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Let's go back on the
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     record.
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                  Mr. Corcoran, would you like to call your
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452 next witness? 1 MR. CORCORAN: At this time I would like 2 to call Jesse Willits to the stand. 3 4 (Witness sworn.) 5 EXAMINER PRICE: Please be seated and 6 state your name and address for the record. 7 THE WITNESS: My name is -- my name is 8 Jesse Willits. I live at 10300 Munich, Parma, Ohio 9 44130. 10 EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you. 11 Mr. Corcoran. MR. CORCORAN: Thank you, your Honor. 12 13 14 JESSE WILLITS 15 being first duly sworn, as prescribed by law, was 16 examined and testified as follows: 17 DIRECT EXAMINATION 18 By Mr. Corcoran: 19 Mr. Willits, do you own your home? Q. 20 Α. Yes. 21 Q. And when did you purchase your home? 2.2 Α. 1975. 23 What type of energy do you use to heat Q. 24 your home? 25 A. Electricity.

- Do you have any other source of energy Ο. for your home?
 - Α. No.

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- And, Mr. Willits, have you had any communication with your electric company regarding your -- your rates?
- Α. You have to speak up a little louder. I can't hear too well.
- EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Corcoran, you might try the mic.
- 11 MR. CORCORAN: Every time I turn it on it 12 goes off because the batteries are low.
- 13 EXAMINER PRICE: We can get you new batteries. 14
- 15 Mr. Small, switch microphones with him 16 right now.
- 17 MR. SMALL: To be honest, I don't know how to turn this one off. 18
- 19 Mr. Willits, can you hear me now? Q.
- 20 Good, thank you. Α.
- All right. Okay. Have you had any Q. communications with your electric company about 23 rates?
- 24 Back whenever I bought my home, I called Α. 25 and they said there was a discount, yes.

- Q. And have you received any letters -- any written correspondence from your electric company?
 - A. Once.

2.2

Q. Okay.

MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, at this time I would like to admit CKAP -- a two-page Exhibit CKAP No. 31.

EXAMINER PRICE: You want to have that marked?

MR. CORCORAN: Yes, please.

EXAMINER PRICE: We will do the admission later.

MR. CORCORAN: Okay, if you would like to do it that way.

(EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)

- Q. Mr. Willits, you have been handed what's been marked CKAP Exhibit No. 31. Do you recognize this exhibit?
- A. Yes. It's a letter that I received in 1980.
- Q. And could you tell me about this letter and what your -- what your understanding of it is?
- A. It basically is a letter stating that I consider it to be almost a contract, if you'll notice in the bold letters, the rate schedule there, there

would be no change until, there is a discount provision, change of a customer.

- Q. And I am going to read that to you because you paraphrased it a little differently than the way it's written. It says "Under the new rate schedule," you are referring to that section right there?
 - A. In the capital letters, yes.
- Q. "Under the new rate schedule there will be no change in the discount provisions until there is a change of customer." Is that what you are referring to?
 - A. Yes.

2.2

- Q. Okay. And that's -- you said that's what you believe to be a contract between you and the electric company in this case, CEI.
- MR. SAKS: Misstates his testimony and leading.
- EXAMINER PRICE: Please rephrase without leading.
 - MR. CORCORAN: Thank you.
 - Q. Mr. Willits, that section, the bold section capital letters that I just read to you, what is your belief that that says to you?
 - A. I believe that says to me, and I will

point out that the word "no change," "no" is underlined, and that came from The Illuminating Company, CEI, and it simply -- quite simply can't get any simpler than this, states there will be no change in the discount provision until there is a change of customer. I view that to be, lack of better words, a contract in my eyes.

- Q. Okay. And, Mr. Willits, I am going to direct you to the second page of this exhibit. Can you tell me what that is, please?
 - A. It's an envelope that the letter came in.
- Q. It was an envelope written -- is the envelope to you?
 - A. Yes.

2.2

- Q. And there is writing on the envelope; is that right?
 - A. That's my writing.
- Q. And what does it say and why did you say it?
- A. I wrote it on there "save." We also put it in our safety deposit box. It's the only written proof that I have ever received that says, my wife and I, we have a discount from Cleveland Electric Illuminating.
 - I, again, whenever we purchased our

house, I had made phone calls and I had verbal confirmations, but this is the one thing that I saw that I said this is worth well saving and that's why we put it in our safe all these years.

2.2

- Q. And those verbal conversations that you referred to, were they similar to this letter?
- A. They said for as long as we have our house -- let me take one small step back. We bought a model home, and in the process of buying it we were told that the rates were permanently available for the all-electric home.

So prior to the sale I called

FirstEnergy -- Cleveland Electric Illuminating and
talked to customer service and confirmed. You will
have electric rates forever. So based on that right
there we went ahead and purchased the home.

If they would have said no, the rates weren't forever, we probably wouldn't have bought it. So this is the first opportunity that I've seen and that's why we saved it all these years that says there will be no change in the discount.

- Q. And so for -- so from your perspective, this -- this writing was independent confirmation of your oral conversation with the electric company?
 - A. That's how I've always viewed it.

Q. Okay. And Mr. -- Mr. Willits do you have any belief -- reason to believe that the electric company would lie to you?

A. No.

MR. CORCORAN: No further questions.

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Small, cross.

MR. SMALL: No questions, your Honor.

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Sites.

MR. SITES: No questions, your Honor.

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Elisar.

MR. ELISAR: No questions, your Honor.

EXAMINER PRICE: FirstEnergy.

MR. SAKS: Yes, your Honor.

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CROSS-EXAMINATION

By Mr. Saks:

Q. Mr. Willits, good afternoon. Your electric company is CEI, as you testified. You have enjoyed your electric heating service over the years, correct?

A. Yes.

Q. You find that it's safer than not having carbon monoxide in the house as well as clean and the heat provides adequate warmth, correct?

A. Yes.

- Q. You, in fact, prefer electric heat over gas heat, don't you, sir?
 - A. Yes, I do.

2.2

- Q. Now, just so we're clear, you testified that when you bought your home in 1975, it was the salesperson who was selling you the house who told you that the discounted rate for electric heating was going to last forever, correct?
- A. Yes. And that is why I called Cleveland Electric Illuminating personally myself to verify it.
- Q. Understood, when you spoke to CEI, you said to them is there this discounted rate and can I depend upon it and you were told "yes," correct?
- A. I can't recall my exact words some 35 years or more ago, but to the tune that, yes, the rate would be there for me in the future, yes. That is a confirmation of what it says here, years later there will be no change in the discount provision until there is a change of customer. So that's a confirmation to me that they didn't lie to me.
- Q. All right, sir. Well, I didn't ask about the letter right now, I am just asking questions about the conversation, and my question for you is you said to C -- you asked CEI in around 1975, you researched the rate and you asked, you said I'm

buying this house, I am planning on living here, can we depend upon this rate, and CEI said yes. That was the sum and substance of your conversation, correct?

- A. I would say yes, without knowing the exact words, yes.
- Q. Okay. Well, those are the words you said to me when I took your deposition. Do you recall that, sir?
 - A. Right.

2.2

- Q. Okay. You have not had any other conversations with CEI since that time, correct?
- A. No, I haven't had a reason to other than to call in a reading occasionally in the wintertime and give them the reading on the meter. Other than that, you're right.
- Q. Fair enough. There has been no conversations about your rates or anything like that since that conversation in or around 1975, correct?
- A. I believe about two years ago or a year and a half ago I did call. I am going to be honest with you, I don't recall the exact reason why I called them though.
- Q. Okay. You're not -- for purposes of this today other than the conversation that you had in 1975 about which you have given, you can provide no

other testimony about any alleged representations or promises made by CEI to you about your electric discounted rate or the permanence thereof; is that fair?

A. Yes.

2.2

Q. Okay. Thank you.

Now, Mr. Corcoran asked you some questions about CKAP Exhibit 31, the letter you saved. You made your decision to purchase your home years before you ever received CKAP 31, correct?

- A. Yes.
- Q. And it is your assumption, am I correct, that the words "discount provision" in that all capitalized section that Mr. Corcoran read into the record referred to the J rate discount or whatever it has evolved into, correct?
- A. The J rate discount and the proportion compared to a regular residential rate that it maintained throughout the years. I realize my rates will go up, but they should remain proportionately a discounted rate.
- Q. Okay. Well, my question for you, sir, is you are assuming that in that all capped sentence that the word "discount provisions" refers to the J rate that you were then on; is that correct?

A. I believe I would say yes, but I also have to state that I did attend the Strongsville meeting, the first one, and I heard other people talk about the J rates, and the J rates is also changed from -- on my Cleveland Electric Illuminating bill from J rate to a different terminology, to a CEI number, to some other number, but the right ballpark has been there.

MR. SAKS: Your Honor, move to strike everything after the word "but" that is nonresponsive.

A. Okay.

2.2

EXAMINER PRICE: Granted.

- Q. Okay. Prior to January of 2009,
 Mr. Willits, did you know what rate you were on?
- A. I was on a discounted rate and I don't know the name any more and that's what I was trying to allude to a moment ago. I don't know what it's called currently.
- Q. Okay. Well, I appreciate that. But if we could focus on my questions, it might make us go a little faster, sir. Thank you, though.

You do understand that your rate has changed over the years; is that fair?

A. Can you further define "changed" because

I am still getting approximately a discount proportionately to where it should be, so I don't know how you define "changed."

2.2

- Q. Well, you understood that the rate you were getting and what you were paying for kilowatt hour in 1980 has changed over the years, correct?
- A. Yes, and I don't mind that it has gone up as long as it remains proportional to the residential all-normal customer.
- Q. Right. And, you know even though you have known your rates have changed over the years and they increased, you've never complained to CEI because you believed they were still discount compared to the standard rate; is that fair?
 - A. You're right on.
- Q. Now, when your electric bills increased in December of 2009, you don't know if you were paying less than what non-all-electric customers were paying; is that right?
- A. I don't know what I was paying proportionate to them, the rates.
- Q. And, in fact, you don't know if the difference between what you paid and what the non-all-electric customers paid in December of 2009 resulted in you getting a larger discount than

December of 2008, correct?

2.2

A. I'm sorry, say -- you lost me in that.

MR. SAKS: Can you read that back,

please.

(Record read.)

- Q. Let me do it again. In fact, if the difference between what you paid in December of 2009 and what the non-all-electric customers were paying in December of 2009 resulted in a greater discount than in December of 2008; isn't that true?
- A. You are going to have to rephrase the question in a way that it's easier for me to understand because I'm not following you, once again.
- Q. You just testified in December of 2009, you knew your rates went up, correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. But you didn't know how your rates compared to what the standard ratepayers were paying, correct?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. So you also don't know if what you were paying and the difference between your rate and the standard rate in December of 2009 actually led you to have a larger discount then than you had in December of 2008; is that fair?

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That's fair.
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                  MR. SAKS: No further questions, thank
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     you.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Jones.
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                  MR. JONES: No questions, your Honor.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Corcoran, redirect.
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                  MR. CORCORAN: No questions, your Honor.
8
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Questions?
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                  EXAMINER WILLEY: No questions.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: I don't have any
11
     questions. Thank you, you are excused.
12
                  MR. CORCORAN: Your Honor, at this point
      I move to admit CKAP No. 31.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Any objection to the
     admission of CKAP 31?
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16
                  Seeing none, it will be admitted.
17
                  (EXHIBIT ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.)
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Jones, you appear to
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     have the next witness on the list.
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                  MR. JONES: Yes. The staff would call
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     Bob Fortney to the stand.
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                  (Witness sworn.)
23
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Please be seated and
24
      state your name and business address for record.
25
                  THE WITNESS: My name is Robert B.
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     Fortney, F-O-R-T-N-E-Y, 180 East Broad Street,
2
     Columbus, Ohio 43215.
3
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Please proceed,
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     Mr. Jones.
5
                  MR. JONES: Your Honor, could I have
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     marked for identification the prefiled testimony of
7
     Robert B. Fortney that was filed in the docket on
8
     January 24, 2011, as Staff Exhibit 1.
9
                  EXAMINER PRICE: So marked.
10
                  (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)
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                  MR. JONES: And also, your Honor, if I
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     could have marked for identification the Staff Report
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     of Investigation and Report that was filed in the
     docket September 24, 2010, as Staff Exhibit 1A.
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15
                  EXAMINER PRICE: No. I already wrote 2.
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     Just kidding. So marked as 1A.
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                  MR. JONES: Thank you, your Honor.
                  (EXHIBIT MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION.)
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                        ROBERT B. FORTNEY
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     being first duly sworn, as prescribed by law, was
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     examined and testified as follows:
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                        DIRECT EXAMINATION
    By Mr. Jones:
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             Q. Could you please state your name for the
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record?

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EXAMINER PRICE: I already did that.

MR. JONES: You did that.

- Q. Mr. Fortney, where are you employed?
- A. The Public Utilities Commission of Ohio.
- Q. And what position?
- A. I'm a public utilities administrator 3.
- Q. Okay. And would you please identify for the record what's before you marked as Staff Exhibit 1 and Staff Exhibit 1A, please?
- A. Staff Exhibit 1 is my prefiled written testimony in this case, and Staff Exhibit 1A was a Staff Report that was filed in compliance with an order from the Commission on September 24 of 2010 in this proceeding.
- Q. Okay. And were both of those documents, Staff Exhibit 1 and Staff Exhibit 1A, prepared by you or at your direction?
 - A. Yes, they were.
- Q. Okay. And do you have any changes or additions to make to either Staff Exhibit 1 or Staff Exhibit 1A?
 - A. No.
- Q. And if I were to ask you the same
 questions that are contained within Staff Exhibit 1

or 1A, would your answers be the same here today?

A. Yes. I don't believe there is any questions in Exhibit 1A.

MR. JONES: I think that, your Honor, at this time I would offer Mr. Fortney for cross-examination.

EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you.

Mr. Small.

MR. SMALL: Thank you, your Honor.

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CROSS-EXAMINATION

By Mr. Small:

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- Q. Mr. Fortney, I believe you said that you have your testimony on the stand. Would you -- I am going to be asking questions primarily about page 3 of your testimony. If you could move to the bottom of page 3.
 - A. Bottom of page 3.
- Q. Yes, the bottom of page 3, and generally the subject matter is the staff recommendation that you have there. Is that the gist of the material at the bottom page 3 and the top of page 4?
 - A. Yes, it is.
- Q. Okay. I am going to be referring to these as subparts, subpart A, subpart B, subpart C.

At the bottom of page 3 in subpart D of staff's recommendation, and I am using that term as you use it on line 13, you use the term customer in connection with the receipt of the RGC discount. Do you see that?

A. Yes.

2.2

Q. Does your use of the term "customer" on page 3, lines 25 through 27, reflect your response to question 9, discounts should be applicable so that, and I quote, the grandfathered all-electric accounts should stay with the property?

That quote was from page 4, lines 22 through 23. I am just asking if you are using the terminology consistently between the two locations in your testimony.

- A. Well, I have made other recommendations in my testimony, for instance, for load management customers who do not heat primarily with electricity. So my reference to "customer" in 6B refers to those customers whatever is the result of this hearing that are still receiving the RGC discount.
- Q. Okay. I am not sure that was entirely clear. I'm asking for your recommendation now as it's stated on page 3 and your use of the term "customer" on lines 24 through 27. And when you say

that a customer receives a certain percent of the RGC discount, who is the customer that you are referring to? Is that a customer whose grandfathered all-electric accounts should -- stays with the property?

MR. KUTIK: Objection. Asked and answered.

2.2

EXAMINER PRICE: Let's give him some leeway. Overruled.

- A. All electric -- my definition of customer is all-electric customers who heat primarily with electricity that are currently on one of the grandfathered rates.
- Q. Okay. And the question is -understanding what the customer is in the person's
 dwelling today but if that -- if the current customer
 sells and qualifies for this RGC discount that you
 discuss on bottom of page 3, sells to a subsequent
 owner of that residential property, does your
 recommendation on page 3 encompass having the RGC
 discount available to that subsequent owner of the
 residential dwelling?
- A. What RGC discount is applicable at that time.
 - Q. Well, the question is what is your

recommendation for who should receive that discount?

Not, you know, pass it on to a future Commission

decision. I am asking for your recommendation or an

explanation of the recommendation you have on page 3.

2.2

EXAMINER PRICE: One second. If I can help, Mr. Small, Mr. Fortney, your recommendation at -- on page 3, lines 24 through 28, includes both current customers and any future customers at the same property in the event of a change of -- change of property ownership; is that correct?

THE WITNESS: That is correct.

MR. SMALL: Thank you, your Honor. That was where I was going.

- Q. (By Mr. Small) All right. I think you may have anticipated my question but let's try this, does the term "customer" on page 3, I am in the same place, lines 25 through 27, also refer to older accounts that currently receive the RGC credit but with the exclusion of the former load management customers who do not heat with electricity?
 - A. That's my recommendation, yes.

MR. KUTIK: May I have the question and answer read.

EXAMINER PRICE: Please reread the question and the answer.

(Record read.)

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Q. What -- on the topic of the exclusion of former load management customers what method does staff propose for the exclusion of some of the -- for the exclusion of some of the former load management customers from the RGC credits?

EXAMINER PRICE: Let's go off the record.

(Discussion off the record.)

EXAMINER PRICE: Back on the record.

MR. SMALL: Maybe we could have that last question reread.

(Record read.)

- Q. And in particular, Mr. Fortney, I am referring to the people who don't -- the load management customers that don't heat with electricity.
- A. If I am not mistake, and I don't have Mr. Ridmann's testimony with me, I believe he outlined the process. I assume or I believe that if the Commission were to find this recommendation to --were to approve this recommendation, that they would order the staff and the company and probably the Office of Consumers' Counsel to develop a process to accomplish the exclusion of load management customers who do not heat primarily with electricity.

- Q. Do you agree that a customer should have the ability to challenge a determination that the customer no longer qualifies for the RGC credit, that is, to provide proof that they have an all-electric home?
 - A. Sure.

2.2

- Q. Or I'm sorry, that they have a home that heats with electricity?
 - A. Sure. They should have that ability.
- Q. But do you think that a customer who was incorrectly not included in those eligible for the RGC credits should be able to challenge the determination that originally kept the customer from receiving the RGC credits?
- A. I believe they already have that ability through a complaint case.
- Q. I am going to go back to your testimony again to subpart B of staff's recommendation on page 3, line 24, where you referred to, and the term that you have on line 24 is "frozen at current levels."

 Do you see that?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. The staff's recommendation referred to frozen -- frozen RGC discount levels or frozen rates or some other form of frozen, but what is it that is

frozen?

2.2

- A. Essentially the bill for equivalent usage levels would be frozen.
- Q. So since the kWh for an individual customer goes up and down, what you're saying is the -- that the rate applied to that kWh should remain frozen; is that correct?
- A. The bills resulting from equivalent kilowatt hours usage would be the same, yes.
- Q. And that's the same thing as a frozen rate, correct?
 - A. That was my intent.
- Q. All right. I'm still on line 24 of your page 23, and you use the term "current levels." Do you see that?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. What is the point in time for the frozen levels? What does "current" mean in that -- in that context?
 - A. Whatever the bill is right now.
- Q. Now, do you agree that some components of residential rates are expected to change between now and those that would otherwise apply for the winter that you referred to as year 1 that would be next winter?

A. Yes, rates will change.

2.2

- Q. And the recovery of accelerated distribution deferral in RDD charges expire at the end of May, 2011, correct?
- A. I'm only hesitating because I believe that there is -- will be a final reconciliation.
- Q. Okay. I think the important part of my question is that they are expected to, rates are expected to change as a result of RDD charges expiring sometime between now and September 1, 2011, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. So between this winter season and next winter season there will be a change in rates due to RDD charges expiring, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. Okay. And generation rates will change beginning in June, 2011, as a result of the auctions that were conducted in October, 2010, and February 2011, correct?
- A. That's correct. Generation rates should go down slightly.
- Q. That change will also occur between now and when the next winter season starts, correct?
 - A. That's correct.

- Q. And distribution charges will change as the DSI rider ends and on December 31 and is replaced by the DCR charge January 1, 2012, correct?
- A. I believe those are the correct dates, yes.
- Q. So that would be a change in the middle of the first year when you have the frozen rates, correct?
 - A. That's correct.

2.2

- Q. And are there other rates you expect to change before winter of year 1, which is next winter, 2011-2012, between now and then?
- A. Well, there are several riders that are reconciled quarterly or semi-annually or annually, and those probably will change also.
- Q. Okay. Is the AMI one of those -- one of those riders?
- A. I'm not specifically familiar with that rider, but if it is a current rider and it's reconciled quarterly or annually or semi-annually, it probably will change, yes.
- Q. Okay. How about the AER, meaning the alternative energy resource rider? Will that change between -- sometime between now and this winter -- next winter?

- A. Same answer.
- Q. And the DUN, the distribution uncollectible riders?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. And the GCR, the generation cost reconciliation rider?
 - A. That changes quarterly, yes.
- Q. And the PUR for PIP uncollectible rider, does that change between now and next winter?
- A. I don't know the answer to that. I don't know how frequently that's changed.
- Q. The NDU, which means the nondistribution uncollectible rider?
- A. If it is the rider that is reconciled, yes, it will change.
- Q. DSC for demand-side management and energy efficiency rider?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Another rider that changes quarterly?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. Okay. Do you propose -- I am trying to get at this concept of frozen rates. Do you propose that the RGC credits adjusted up or down to adjust for each one of these changes in rates between now and next winter or in the case of the distribution

charges that would take place on January 1, 2012?

Are you proposing that these RGC credits be adjusted for all these ups and downs in the rates?

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A. No, for year 1 I am proposing that since the rates are frozen at the current level, that the all-electric customers do not get the benefit of the RDD dropping off. They do not get the benefit of the lower generation auction price, nor will they have to pay any riders that increase during that time period.

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Fortney, I think his question was do you expect that the RGC would be the mechanism to do that that would have to have small adjustments to accommodate those charges?

THE WITNESS: I can't anticipate the RGC being adjusted periodically. There will be one -there are -- there are differences to accomplish keeping the current rates frozen. One of them would be for FirstEnergy to reduce the RGC amount for that year. But once it's reduced, no. It would not be -it would not fluctuate until the -- until the next time period.

MR. SMALL: Thank you, your Honor. That was the question.

Q. But if you just have a frozen RGC and these other components of rates are changing, then

the total rate is -- the total rate is not frozen; is that correct?

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- A. I believe it's not going to be exact just like when we -- they instituted the RGC, to put customers back to the 2008 rates, not every single customer went back to exactly the 2008 rates but the intent was that the RGC would put those customers back to the 2008 rates, and that's exactly what the intent of the adjusting the RGC at the -- to accomplish the current frozen level of bills would be accomplished.
- Q. Okay. So I understand your proposal as you've just explained it on the stand, it's not to have exactly frozen rates but to determine an RGC level at some point in time between now and when the rates would be instituted for the winter of 2011-2012, to determine the RGC level and then to hold that constant? That's what your recommendation is; is that correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. And at what point in time would that determination be made? And understand my concern here is we have got rates that are -- that are going up and down at various times so it might be important to the calculation. At what point do you do the

calculation?

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- A. If this recommendation were adopted, sometime between the adoption of the recommendation when the Commission orders it to be adopted and probably May 31 of this year.
- Q. So your -- if I understood that answer, you are proposing that the date selected for determining the RGC level for next winter would take place before the change in the RDD rate? That's the one we said was coming off at the end of May, 2011.
- A. It would accommodate the RDD going off. It would anticipate those.
- Q. So even if it was calculated before the end of the RDD, it would -- it would project the affect of the RDD and take that into account?
- A. I guess since these are winter rates it wouldn't have to be accomplished until before

 September 1 of this year because that's the first winter month.
- Q. Okay. So just to summarize your proposal or your recommendation, you would calculate the RGC credit one time sometime between now and when winter rates were implemented September, 2011, and it would be at a point in time where you would take into account the change -- the change in the RDD; is that

right?

Q.

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- A. And the new generation rate.
- Anything else that you feel is important to take into account?

And the new generation rate.

- A. Nothing that I can think of.
- Q. Okay. Would you please refer to subpart C as to what you referred to as staff recommendation on page 30 through 31? Do you have that?
 - A. Yes, I do.
- Q. Okay. And that recommendation has to do with year 2, which is September, 2012 through May 31, 2013. For your year 2 recommendation to, I quote, cap, cap the RGC discount at 7,500 kWh, how did you determine the 7,500 kWh level?
- A. This was my meager attempt to promote conservation in rates. 7,500 is basically an arbitrary number but it's approximately -- we have heard that the average winter usage is somewhere between 2,000 and 2,500 and the average peak winter usage is somewhere around 3,500, so it's approximately two to three times the average winter usage for an all-electric customer. There's no elaborate analysis to come to that number.
 - Q. Okay. What's the basis of those numbers

you just stated? Where did you gain or obtain those numbers?

- A. Well, I believe when the RGC was instituted, we had several conversations with the company and asked those type of questions. I don't know what -- I don't believe there is any written document. I believe we were informed of that by the company.
- Q. Okay. Now, I am moving on to subpart D which would be located on page 4 of your testimony. Top -- top of page 4. And here you referred to the EDR discounts. Do you see that?
 - A. Yes.

2.2

- Q. And the EDR discounts that you referred to were included in the ESP that will take affect June, 2011, correct?
- A. I'm sorry, could I have the question reread.
- EXAMINER PRICE: Please reread the question.

(Record read.)

- A. That is correct.
- Q. Would you agree with me that elimination of the EDR would be inconsistent with the current revenue allocations approved by the Commission in the

ESP that will take effect on June, 2011?

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- A. I'm not sure what you mean by "revenue allocations."
- Q. Well, when I am referring to the "revenue allocations" I'm referring in this instance to the revenue allocations in the ESP between customer classes, so between residential customer and industrial customer classes.
- A. Well, Mr. Small, now that you have pointed it out, I believe that that recommendation regarding the elimination of the EDR credit for water heating customers is probably in violation of the stipulation.
- Q. As -- getting past, you know, the case law and stipulations, what was your intent or what was the staff's intent in having the elimination of the EDR discounts? If you eliminate the discounts, you collect more revenue from the customers who otherwise would have had the EDR discounts; is that correct?
- A. Yes, if they don't get the discount, they pay whatever, more whatever the discount would have been.
- Q. Right. And my question is staff's intent in eliminating the EDR, what is the recommendation as

THE WITNESS: Since the -- per the ESP plan, GS secondary and GS primary customers pay for the EDR discounts through a quarterly reconciliation.

Q. Okay.

2.2

- A. The money saved by taking away the discount to water heating customers would benefit the GS secondary and GS primary customers.
- Q. Okay, and you've just described what the mechanism is according to the collection and discounts that currently are accrued by the Commission, correct?
- A. There is a provision in the economic development rider which indicates that the EDR discounts will be paid for by the -- those customers.
- Q. And I am going one step beyond -- I am going one step beyond the mechanical now and I am asking whether was that -- was that your -- I'm sorry.

Was that your intent when you wrote this testimony for that mechanism to benefit those commercial customers or was it that that additional

money should go back to, for instance, reduce the deferrals that are being collected on the -- on the RGC discounts?

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- A. Truthfully, I have not thought that far ahead who would benefit from the reduction in the water heating EDR discount.
- Q. Okay. Here on the stand do you have a recommendation in that regard where -- where that allocation/reallocation of revenue should take place as a result of your recommendation?
- A. My recommendation would be since the GS secondary and GS primary pay for the EDR, if there is a reduction in that amount, that that should apply to them.

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Fortney, irrespective of the ramifications regarding the ESP stipulation and where the revenue goes, can you explain to the Bench why you propose to eliminate the EDR discounts for the water heating only customers?

THE WITNESS: Water heating only customers by definition do not heat with electricity. This discount is given solely for them having an electric water heater. My intent was to remove the credit from the -- to the generation rate and to leave only the credit for the distribution rate.

EXAMINER PRICE: So water heating only customers would continue to receive the existing distribution discount?

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THE WITNESS: According to my proposal, yes.

EXAMINER PRICE: According to your proposal. Thank you.

- Q. (By Mr. Small) On page 4 of your testimony you discuss bill pat -- impacts in question and answer 7. On page 4, lines 5 through 8 you state that the attachments to your testimony provide the, and I quote, long-term bill impacts for all-electric customers, unquote, resulting from your recommendations. There are three attachments, one each for CEI, Toledo Edison, and Ohio Edison in your -- in your table, attached tables, correct?
 - A. That's correct.
- Q. Okay. And on the first attachment, and that attachment is for CEI, on the first attachment it says at the top "All-Electric Bills/Match to Testimony/CEI."

In that attachment the second column contains bill amounts of varying usage levels and is labeled "1-SEP," September 1, 2010, May 31, 2011, current. Do you see that, the label on the second

column?

2.2

- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. So the current, the word "current" in that label you are referring to winter bills between September, 2010, and through May, 2011, correct?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. And do your current bill amounts include the residential deferred distribution rider, the RDD that we referred to previously?
- A. Yes, it would include the RDD because that's being paid currently.
- Q. And in your -- in your footnotes to your testimony attachments down here in the footnotes, and I'm again, I'm looking at the same table, when you say that you assume the same costs per kWh as the current auction, do you mean the generation auction held in 2009 for the ESP that ends in 2011? Is that what you mean by "current auction"?
 - A. I think it was in 2008.
 - Q. I'm sorry?
- A. It was the first auction. I think it was 2008.
- Q. What you have in your tables are the auction that was held that created the rates that are

the generation rates that are in effect at this present time, correct?

A. Correct.

2.2

- Q. They are not the auction results from October and February that resulted in new rates for --
- A. None of my tables reflect the new auction rates. They were all the \$8.41 which was the generation part of the first auction.
- Q. Would you please turn to -- I am going to move on and ask a few questions about the staff investigation and report. I'll just, for short terminology I will just refer to it as the Staff Report. Do you understand that?
 - A. The September 24 report?
 - O. Yes.
 - A. Okay.
- Q. Would you please turn to page 5 of the Staff Report. And on page 5 at the bottom there is a discussion of assumptions that went into the scenarios that are presented in the Staff Report.

Under the ESP in the case mentioned in the report that's Case 10-388, do you agree that FirstEnergy utilities are allowed to replace a delivery system improvement rider, the DSI, with a

delivery capital recovery rider or DCR?

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- A. Yes, and I believe you gave the dates of that in an earlier question but I -- if I recall the rates, other than the couple rates in this report reflected the new -- I have lost the acronym, the new DCR rather than the old distribution recovery mechanism.
- Q. All right. Let's go through that a little bit. You have attached -- there are attachments to the Staff Report, and I am looking at Attachment 2A, 2B, and 2C. One for each of the FirstEnergy electric distribution companies. Is that a fair characterization? I am just looking at what they are, CEI --
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Yes, okay. And you just -- I think
 you -- I think you responded this way, there is a
 column that says "Current All-Electric Bill." Do you
 see that?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And was your response just now that that current -- those current bill amounts in the staff report include the DSI, the current --
 - A. I believe that's correct, yes.
 - Q. And then you see the next column, it

doesn't matter which one, 2A, 2B, 2C, it doesn't matter which one we are working off, there is a column next to it that says "Standard Residential Bill." Do you see that?

A. Yes, I do.

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- Q. And does that standard residential bill contain the DCR rather than the DCI?
- A. To the best of my memory, yes. Anything after the current bill replaces the DSI with the DCR.
- Q. What was the DCR amounts that will take effect on January 1, 2012 have not been determined yet; is that correct?
 - A. I think -- I think we used an estimate.
 - Q. And what's the source of your estimate?
 - A. The company.
- Q. Is that the same company estimate that was contained in -- I just want to be accurate, just -- I have just dropped the case number.

EXAMINER PRICE: 10-388.

- MR. SMALL: 10-388, I'm sorry, thank you, your Honor.
- Q. Those are the estimates for the -- to the DCR are the estimates that the company provided in testimony in 10-388?
 - A. I believe that they are, yes.

Q. All right. Let's go back to your testimony a little bit. I want to make sure I understand what's in your tables. I'm back at your bill impact tables.

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For -- doesn't matter which one, I'm on the CEI table. For the bill impact tables attached to your testimony I think you said the DSI is in the numbers that are in the column labeled "Current"; is that correct?

- A. I believe that's correct, because those are the same numbers as in the current table of the Staff Report.
- Q. And for the column that's label "Year 1," is the DSI or the DSR or some combination of it in those numbers?
- A. Well, because those keep the same bills as the current, it would be the DSI that would be in those numbers.
- Q. All right. Let's go over one more column to the column labeled "Year 2." Is the DSI or the DCR reflected in the column of numbers labeled "Year 2"?
- A. I believe that would be the new -- the replacement to the DSI.
 - Q. The DCR. The DCR?

A. DCR. There again, I am not sure of the acronym but it's the DCI replacement.

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EXAMINER PRICE: Just for my own clarification then, from column 2 to 3 you transition from the DSI number embedded in your numbers, you transition from the DSI number to the DRR number?

MR. SMALL: Your Honor, I think you misstated that just a little bit when going from year 1 to year 2.

MR. KUTIK: He said "column."

EXAMINER PRICE: I said "column." Thank
you, Mr. Kutik.

MR. SMALL: "Column," I'm sorry.

THE WITNESS: What I have labeled "Year 2" actually the fourth column because there is a kilowatt hour column reflects the DCR.

- Q. (By Mr. Small) And is that also true of Year 3 is a DCR number?
- A. Everything beginning Year 2 and after will reflect the DCR number. That was my intent.
- Q. What did you use for those -- you told us that you used the first year number from the company for the DCR at the beginning of this year. What did you use for your assumptions for these other years?
 - A. I probably used then the first year DCR

exception for all the other years.

2.2

- Q. Okay, but the DCR is subject to increase over the next ESP period; is that correct?
 - A. I believe that's correct.
- Q. So your tables don't reflect that those -- that those DCR numbers might increase over the time period.
- A. No, they don't. They do not. You are correct.
- Q. We've been talking about the riders and charges that go into bills. Are you -- are you familiar with the bill format that -- that is used by the companies to send out their monthly bills to residential customers?
 - A. I'm sorry, I did not hear.
 - Q. I'm sorry, it was cutting out.

Are you familiar with -- we have been talking about the charge to residential customers.

Are you familiar with the bill format that's used for communicating, you know, sending out bills on a monthly basis to FirstEnergy's customers, residential customers?

- A. No, sir. I don't -- usually don't get involved in the bill format cases.
 - Q. Do you know whether a FirstEnergy

residential customer can see a credit from the RDC on a monthly bill as a separate line item?

A. I believe they do see the RDC credit on -- as a separate item on a monthly bill.

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- Q. And currently do you -- do you know whether a residential customer can see a credit from the EDR on their monthly bill?
- A. It's my understanding that they -- the EDR is not broken out on the current monthly bill.
- Q. Currently can a FirstEnergy residential customer see a credit from the RGC on their monthly bill?
 - A. I believe they can, yes.
- Q. As part of the staff recommendation that you have been discussing, do you believe that the total amount of the -- let me ask a preliminary question.

The EDR and the RGC are both generation -- portions of the generation of -- they are part of the generation portion of the customer's bill, correct?

- A. They are both generation related.
- Q. As part of the staff's recommendation for FirstEnergy freezing the rates and then altering the rates depending upon the various levels of the RGC,

is it staff's recommendation that the total generation credits that the EDR and the RGC, whatever level you are holding RGC, should be shown on the customer's bill?

A. I am indifferent.

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EXAMINER PRICE: How about the rest of the staff?

THE WITNESS: Well, I believe that the bill format that breaks out the RDC and the RGC was probably approved at some point by the staff, so they must have been content with that. But I don't know that they have a preference either.

- Q. Okay. I am back to the staff investigation and report. And I'm at the summary of on page 1 of this Staff Report. And the last paragraph of that summary refers to the dismissal of a lawsuit in Geauga County, correct?
 - A. Yes, it does.
- Q. Okay. And then there's a reference to, and I quote, additional issues may also need to be examined, unquote.

Is that a reference to the marketing practices of the FirstEnergy electric distribution utilities?

A. It's a reference to regarding the

recovery of any revenue shortfall as a result of the discounts.

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- Q. In preparing your recommendations in your prefiled testimony did you review letters submitted to the docket in this case for information concerning situations faced by residential customers?
- A. I have not reviewed every letter. And I don't know how many there were, several but, yes, I have read some of the letters that are -- many of them of the same words so, yes, I am familiar with the letters.
- Q. And in preparing your -- your recommendations, did you review the transcript of the testimony submitted at the local public hearings?
 - EXAMINER PRICE: Can we go off the

(Discussion off the record.)

No, I did not.

Α.

record?

EXAMINER PRICE: Back on the record.

- Q. Mr. Fortney, in previous questions was it clear that I was asking and did you respond to my questions that it was a -- I was asking whether you had reviewed it in preparation for your testimony, not the report? Did you understand that?
 - A. The documents that were filed at the

public hearing, is that what you are referring to?

- Q. Yes. Did you review them in preparation of your testimony?
 - A. No, I did not.
 - Q. Was the question.

MR. SMALL: I have no further questions.

7 Thank you, Mr. Fortney.

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EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you, Mr. Small.

CKAP.

MR. CORCORAN: Thank you, your Honor.

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CROSS-EXAMINATION

By Mr. Corcoran:

- Q. Mr. Fortney, in your testimony you proposed a reduction of phase-outs of the RGC credit; is that right?
 - A. In the fifth year, yes.
- Q. And if the RGC is phased out completely, then that particular discount is eliminated; is that correct?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And last winter there was no GCR credit?

 MR. KUTIK: Objection.

24 EXAMINER PRICE: Grounds?

MR. KUTIK: The question is vague. "Last

winter" means what? 1 2 EXAMINER PRICE: Sustained. 3 Can you set a, like, a monthly time period? 4 5 MR. CORCORAN: The last winter heating 6 season. 7 MR. KUTIK: Well, I still object, same 8 grounds. 9 EXAMINER PRICE: Pick a month. 10 MR. KUTIK: If we can define it by a 11 month and a year. 12 Q. (By Mr. Corcoran) Talking about the 13 winter heating season of 2010-2011, I'm sorry, 2009 14 through 2010. There was no RGC credit; is that 15 correct? 16 From September of 2009 to the 17 Commission's order in March of 2010, there was no RGC 18 credit. 19 Okay. And in this matter we have been Q. 20 charged with finding a long-term solution to this 21 problem; is that correct? 2.2 Α. That was part of the instructions in one 23 of the Commission's orders, yes. 24 Ο. And you believe that eliminating the RGC

- A. In conjunction with continuing the RDC and the EDR.
- Q. But isn't it correct that as of the winter season of September, 2009 through March of 2010, the EDR and the RDC were in effect?
 - A. Yes, they were.

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- Q. So your proposal then is your long-term solution is to bring the discounts back to the same level that they were at during the winter season of September, 2009 through March of 2010?
- MR. KUTIK: Objection. Mischaracterizes his testimony.
- EXAMINER PRICE: Overruled. I don't think so.
- A. Again, my proposal beginning September 15 of Year 5, which is winter bills subsequent to May 31, 2015, there would be no RGC credit, that is correct.
- Q. And, therefore, then the discounts without the RGC being in place would bring us to the same level of discounts that we -- that we had in the winter heating season of September, 2009 through the March 2010 season?
- A. Or any other changes in the EDR or RDC, yes, that's exactly my recommendation.

Q. Okay.

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EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Fortney, just so the record is clear, in returning the discounts to the level of September of 2009 through February of 2010, would not restore the same bill impact, would it?

Because the one rider, whose name is escaping me right now, will have expired on its own terms; is that correct?

THE WITNESS: No, it would not mean -have the same bill impacts because of the RDD going
off because of any new generation rates and any new
riders that have been changed during that time.

MR. CORCORAN: No further questions.

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Sites?

MR. SITES: No questions, your Honor.

EXAMINER PRICE: Mr. Elisar?

MR. ELISAR: Just a few, your Honor, if I

may.

EXAMINER PRICE: Proceed.

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21 CROSS-EXAMINATION

22 By Mr. Elisar:

Q. Mr. Fortney, do you have a copy of OCC

24 Exhibit 2, the alleged letter from Mr. Andreatta?

A. No, sir, I do not.

- Q. You can have mine.
- 2 EXAMINER PRICE: Yes, Mr. Elisar, you may
- 3 approach.

- 4 MR. ELISAR: Excuse me, your Honor, I
- 5 | believe it's Strongsville 2, not OCC 2. May I
- 6 proceed?
- 7 EXAMINER PRICE: Please proceed.
- 8 Q. Mr. Fortney, would you turn to the rate
- 9 schedule attached to OCC Exhibit 2.
- 10 MR. SMALL: I think we established it is
- 11 Strongsville Exhibit.
- 12 MR. ELISAR: Yes, I am sorry,
- 13 Strongsville Exhibit 2, thank you, Mr. Small. I
- 14 apologize.
- 15 Your Honor, may I?
- 16 EXAMINER PRICE: Please proceed.
- MR. ELISAR: Thank you.
- 18 Q. (By Mr. Elisar) Mr. Fortney, do you see
- 19 the provision there, I think it's on the first page,
- 20 for recovery of the electric fuel component on the
- 21 bottom of that page?
- 22 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. Thank you. Thank you. Now, am I correct
- 24 that the electric fuel component, or the EFC,
- 25 permitted electric utilities to recover fuel and

purchased power on the basis of a uniform kilowatt hour charge?

- A. That is correct. There were I believe quarterly filings and semi-annual adjustments to the electric fuel costs at that time -- clause at that time.
 - Q. Thank you, Mr. Fortney.

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Now, in the present case of FirstEnergy's EDU, would I be correct that all the generation supply provided by the EDU to its customers would be purchased power since the EDUs no longer own generation capacity?

- A. It is power that is purchased via the auction.
- MR. ELISAR: Thank you. Mr. Fortney, if I may?

EXAMINER PRICE: Please.

- Q. So if the rate schedule attached to OCC Exhibit 2 was used to bill residential customers based on today's situation where the utility no longer owns generation, the cost of generation supply would flow through the EFC on a uniform per kilowatt hour charge; is that correct?
 - A. In theory, that's correct, yes.
 - Q. Thank you. Thank you, Mr. Fortney. Now

if I may, last question, your Honor.

Mr. Fortney, have you attempted to determine the price that all-electric customers would pay if the structure of the rate attached to OCC -- I'm sorry, Strongsville Exhibit 2 was used in the cost of generation supply to the EDU was required to the EFC component on a uniform charged per kilowatt hour?

- A. I believe they would pay what every other residential customer pays because that's how residential customers are billed, on a per-kilowatt-hour basis.
- Q. And you have attempted to determine that price, Mr. Fortney?
- A. It's in the tariff, the rider GEN tariff.

 MR. ELISAR: Thank you. Thank you, your

 Honor, no further questions.

EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you, Mr. Elisar.

FirstEnergy?

MR. KUTIK: Thank you, your Honor.

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CROSS-EXAMINATION

23 By Mr. Kutik:

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Q. Mr. Fortney, counsel for OCC asked you some questions about your proposal versus the

stipulation in the ESP case. Do you remember that?

- A. Regarding the water heating --
- Q. Yes.

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- A. -- discounts?

 Yes, I remember.
- Q. To your recollection isn't it true that OCC did not sign that stipulation?
 - A. I do not recollect.
 - Q. Would you accept that, subject to check?
 - A. Huh?
 - Q. Would you accept that, subject to check?
 - A. The first ESP --

EXAMINER PRICE: The Bench will take administrative notice of the fact that OCC did not sign the stipulation in 10-388-EL-SSO.

MR. KUTIK: Thank you, your Honor.

- Q. Now, with respect to the freezing in the first winter period, the Year 1 of your proposal, to the extent that there are other riders that are frozen that other customers may change and there is an underrecovery by the company, you would support, would you not, that the company be allowed to accrue those -- deferrals of those matters?
- A. Any underrecovery resulting from the RGC discount should be allowed to be deferred by the

company.

2.2

- Q. And to the extent there are any other riders that are frozen, if the Commission decides to go that route and there is an underrecovery with respect to those riders, you would also support a deferral with respect to the underrecovery there?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. With respect to either those deferrals or deferrals that the companies have already accrued or will accrue with respect to the RGC or any other credits relating to the customer at issue in this case, would you support the recovery of carrying charges in those reports?
- A. It is staff's opinion and recommendation that FirstEnergy should be granted carrying charges on a, we the termed, deferral bucket plus on any ongoing deferrals, but the ongoing deferrals should be very minimal because they should be recovered on a more immediate basis.
- Q. In the Staff Report there are some scenarios that assume a, might call, a straight fixed variable rate of some -- of some sort; is that correct?
- A. Yes, both columns 5 and 6 reflect some variation of a straight fixed variable distribution

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     rate.
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                 Do you support the adoption of a straight
      fixed variable rate in this case?
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                  No, I do not.
             Α.
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                  MR. KUTIK: No further questions.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you.
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                  Mr. Jones, redirect?
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                  MR. JONES: Your Honor, could I have a
9
     moment.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: You may. Let's go off
11
     the record until -- be quick.
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                  (Discussion off the record.)
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Let's go back on the
     record.
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                  MR. JONES: Your Honor, I have no further
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     questions.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Thank you.
                  MR. JONES: At this time --
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Whoa, whoa, whoa. Not
20
     yet, Mr. Jones.
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                  Ms. Willey, do you have any questions?
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                  EXAMINER WILLEY: I do not.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: I have a few.
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EXAMINATION

By Examiner Price:

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Q. Mr. Fortney, I was not clear in your recommendation on page 3 of your testimony how after Year 2 -- after Year 1 the staff proposes that changes in riders be addressed.

As a rider changes in Year 2 whether it's rider GEN or any of the other trued up riders, transmission cost recovery rider, would staff propose that those changes flow through to the all-electric customers?

- A. After Year 2?
- Q. In Year 2 and beyond.
- A. In Year 2, oh, yes, yes.
- Q. Okay. So the frozen rate is only for Year 1, and after that, they will pay dollar for dollar any changes in riders, they will see the benefit any reduction in the riders, they will pay any riders that increase on a dollar-per-dollar basis?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Thank you.

Just so the record is clear, because I think this has been an issue at this hearing and we have heard conflicting testimony, leaving aside

customers who might have purchased an all-electric home after the discount had been terminated, customers who have had all-electric homes from year 2000 on, has there ever been a period when they did not receive a discount?

2.2

- A. Not to my knowledge. As I said, the only period -- the period that Mr. Corcoran referred to when they were not receiving the RGC discount they were still receiving the EDR and the RDC. Prior to that they were on whatever schedule was applicable at that time.
- Q. The EDR and RDC, can you estimate the percentage of discount that is off of a standard service offer residential customer's total bill? Or if not total bill you can leave transmission out of that. It's up to you.
- A. I believe, and actually I think it's fairly consistent for all three companies, that the EDR and RDC amount to about a 25 percent discount off the total bill. There again, that's at maybe usage level of 3,500. It varies from that usage level but 25 percent is the number that I have calculated.
- Q. So, again, all-electric customers always received at least a roughly 25 percent discount? From other standard service offer customers?

- A. I don't know what the percent discount was prior to the EDR and the RDC.
- Q. Since the institution of the EDR and the RDC in the current ESP they have always received at least a 25 percent discount roughly?
 - A. Yes.

2.2

Q. Thank you.

In -- so far I think we've had three main proposals for a long-term solution, as Mr. Corcoran pointed out. We have staff's proposal, we have OCC's proposal in the form of Mr. Yankel's testimony, and we have FirstEnergy's proposal in the form of Mr. Ridmann's testimony.

Can you tell me which proposal has the highest costs, and by "costs" I mean amounts to the greatest discount that we passed along to other ratepayers?

A. I would say that was probably my proposal because, first of all, it keeps the -- essentially keeps the RGC the same for Year 1 and then phases out over the next four years and so it's basically a five-year phase-out, where Mr. Ridmann's is a more of a three-year phase-out. And Mr. Yankel's it's -- he has a pretty severe discount the first year but he proposes to continue that discount permanently.

- Q. So Mr. Yankel's discount in Year 1 is substantially less than the discount that the staff is proposing?
 - A. For Year 1.

2.2

- Q. For Year 1.
- A. For year?
- Q. For Year 1.
- A. Yeah, for Year 1 where the staff proposes keeping the same rates for at least for CEI and Ohio Edison, Mr. Yankel's testimony about the RGC is approximately a third of the RGC currently.
- Q. Okay. If I recall correctly, Mr. Yankel was not able to quantify the impact of the discount that he was proposing. Has staff prepared an estimate of the amount of the discount that Mr. Yankel is proposing?
- A. Very ballpark, I believe that the full RGC discounts, the deferral amount annually is in the -- is in the neighborhood of \$85 million. Since Toledo is such a small part of this and Mr. Yankel's proposals are about a third of the RDG for CEI and OE, I believe that his deferrals would be in the neighborhood of \$30 million.
 - Q. And that would be \$30 million annually?
 - A. Annually for as long as.

Q. I guess he said it wouldn't be forever but in the long term.

Don't nod, you have to say "yes."

A. Yes.

2.2

- Q. You have to verbalize it for the court reporter. You were nodding, you weren't saying "yes."
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Never mind.

Finally, in your testimony you propose that the deferrals be recovered solely from residential customers. Can you explain to the Commission the policy rationale behind staff's recommendation to recover the deferrals solely from residential customers?

A. Probably a couple different rationales.

No. 1 is I cannot, nor could any member of staff,

think of any reason whatsoever that a general service

customer should pay revenue shortfalls created by the

residential class.

This was done in the EDR but that was done in the context of a stipulation and I'm assuming that the GS secondary and GS primary representatives got something of value to them in return for accepting the EDR shortfall.

And secondly, they are residential customers. The bid comes in to FirstEnergy. They adjust that for loss factors and seasonality and that's what the residential customer is expected to pay so that FirstEnergy can pay their generation providers.

And if there's any shortfall in the residential revenue, then staff believes the shortfall should be made up by other residential customers.

- Q. So you would characterize the ongoing discounts as a revenue shortfall among the residential customer class?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. And you would recommend continuing to collect that from all other residential customers consistent with, say, the distribution credit that's currently provided?
 - A. That's correct.
- EXAMINER PRICE: Okay. Thank you, you are excused.
 - Mr. Jones.
- MR. JONES: Thank you, your Honor. At this time I would like to move for the admission of Staff Exhibits 1 and 1A.

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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Any objection to the
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      admission of Staff 1 and 1A?
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                  MR. KUTIK: No objection, your Honor.
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: Hearing none, we will
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      admit it.
                  (EXHIBITS ADMITTED INTO EVIDENCE.)
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                  EXAMINER PRICE: We will now adjourn
      until 10:00 o'clock tomorrow morning.
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                  MR. KUTIK: Your Honor, before we --
                  EXAMINER PRICE: Let's go off the record.
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                  (Discussion off the record.)
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                  (Hearing was adjourned at 5:53 p.m.)
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CERTIFICATE

I do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct transcript of the proceedings taken by me in this matter on Thursday, February 17, 2011, and carefully compared with my original stenographic notes.

Karen Sue Gibson, Registered Merit Reporter.

10 (KSG-5322)

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Case No(s). 10-0176-EL-ATA

Summary: Transcript Transcript of Ohio Edison Company hearing held on 02/17/10. Vol II electronically filed by Mrs. Jennifer Duffer on behalf of Armstrong & Okey, Inc. and Gibson, Karen Sue Mrs.