

FILE



PUCO USE ONLY - Version 1.07		ORIGINAL CRS Case Number
Date Received	Renewal Certification Number	
		02 -1786 - GA-CRS

RENEWAL CERTIFICATION APPLICATION COMPETITIVE RETAIL NATURAL GAS SUPPLIERS

Please type or print all required information. Identify all attachments with an exhibit label and title (*Example: Exhibit A-16 - Company History*). All attachments should bear the legal name of the Applicant. Applicants should file completed applications and all related correspondence with the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio, Docketing Division, 13th Floor, 180 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3793.

This PDF form is designed so that you may directly input information onto the form. You may also download the form by saving it to your local disk.

SECTION A - APPLICANT INFORMATION AND SERVICES

A-1 Applicant intends to renew its certificate as: (check all that apply)

☒ Retail Natural Gas Aggregator ☒ Retail Natural Gas Broker ☒ Retail Natural Gas Marketer

A-2 Applicant information:

Legal Name Volunteer Energy Services, Inc.
Address 790 Windmill Drive, Pickerington, Ohio 43147

Telephone No. (614) 856-3128 Web site Address www.veenergy.com
Current PUCO Certificate No. 02-022(3) Effective Dates 08/20/06 through 08/20/08

A-3 Applicant information under which applicant will do business in Ohio:

Name Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. or "VESI"
Address 790 Windmill Drive, Pickerington, Ohio 43147
Web site Address www.veenergy.com Telephone No. (614) 856-3128

A-4 List all names under which the applicant does business in North America:

Volunteer Energy Services, Inc.
VESI

A-5 Contact person for regulatory or emergency matters:

Name Richard A. Cumutte, Sr. Title President
Business Address 790 Windmill Drive, Pickerington, Ohio 43147
Telephone No. (614) 856-3128 Fax No. (614) 856-3301 Email Address rcumutte@veenergy.com

This is to certify that the images appearing are an accurate and complete reproduction of a case file document delivered in the regular course of business.

Technician TM Date Processed 7/30/2008

(CRNGS Supplier Renewal) Page 1 of 7

A-6 Contact person for Commission Staff use in investigating customer complaints:

Name Richard A. Cumutte, Sr. Title President
Business address 790 Windmill Drive, Pickerington, Ohio 43147
Telephone No. (614) 856-3128 Fax No. (614) 856-3301 Email Address rcumutte@veenergy.com

A-7 Applicant's address and toll-free number for customer service and complaints

Customer service address 790 Windmill Drive, Pickerington, Ohio 43147
Toll-Free Telephone No. 800-977-VESI Fax No. (614) 856-3301 Email Address rcumutte@veenergy.com

A-8 Provide "Proof of an Ohio Office and Employee," in accordance with Section 4929.22 of the Ohio Revised Code, by listing name, Ohio office address, telephone number, and Web site address of the designated Ohio Employee

Name Richard A. Cumutte, Sr. Title President
Business address 790 Windmill Drive, Pickerington, Ohio 43147
Telephone No. (614) 856-3128 Fax No. (614) 856-3301 Email Address rcumutte@veenergy.com

A-9 Applicant's federal employer identification number 31-1772693

A-10 Applicant's form of ownership: (Check one)

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sole Proprietorship | <input type="checkbox"/> Partnership |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Limited Liability Partnership (LLP) | <input type="checkbox"/> Limited Liability Company (LLC) |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Corporation | <input type="checkbox"/> Other |

A-11 (Check all that apply) Identify each natural gas company service area in which the applicant is currently providing service or intends to provide service, including identification of each customer class that the applicant is currently serving or intends to serve, for example: *residential, small commercial, and/or large commercial/industrial (mercantile) customers.* (A mercantile customer, as defined in Section 4929.01(L)(1) of the Ohio Revised Code, means a customer that consumes, other than for residential use, more than 500,000 cubic feet of natural gas per year at a single location within the state or consumes natural gas, other than for residential use, as part of an undertaking having more than three locations within or outside of this state. In accordance with Section 4929.01(L)(2) of the Ohio Revised Code, "Mercantile customer" excludes a not-for-profit customer that consumes, other than for residential use, more than 500,000 cubic feet of natural gas per year at a single location within this state or consumes natural gas, other than for residential use, as part of an undertaking having more than three locations within or outside this state that has filed the necessary declaration with the Public Utilities Commission.)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Columbia Gas of Ohio	<input type="checkbox"/> Residential	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Small Commercial	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Large Commercial / Industrial
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dominion East Ohio	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Residential	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Small Commercial	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Large Commercial / Industrial
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Duke Energy Ohio	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Residential	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Small Commercial	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Large Commercial / Industrial
<input type="checkbox"/> Vectren Energy Delivery of Ohio	<input type="checkbox"/> Residential	<input type="checkbox"/> Small Commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> Large Commercial / Industrial

A-12 If applicant or an affiliated interest previously participated in any of Ohio's Natural Gas Choice Programs, for each service area and customer class, provide approximate start date(s) and/or end date(s) that the applicant began delivering and/or ended services.

☐ **Columbia Gas of Ohio**

<input type="checkbox"/> Residential	Beginning Date of Service	End Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Commercial	Beginning Date of Service	End Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Large Commercial	Beginning Date of Service	End Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Industrial	Beginning Date of Service	End Date

☐ **Dominion East Ohio**

<input type="checkbox"/> Residential	Beginning Date of Service	End Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Commercial	Beginning Date of Service	End Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Large Commercial	Beginning Date of Service	End Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Industrial	Beginning Date of Service	End Date

☐ **Duke Energy Ohio**

<input type="checkbox"/> Residential	Beginning Date of Service	End Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Commercial	Beginning Date of Service	End Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Large Commercial	Beginning Date of Service	End Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Industrial	Beginning Date of Service	End Date

☐ **Vectren Energy Delivery of Ohio**

<input type="checkbox"/> Residential	Beginning Date of Service	End Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Small Commercial	Beginning Date of Service	End Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Large Commercial	Beginning Date of Service	End Date
<input type="checkbox"/> Industrial	Beginning Date of Service	End Date

A-13 If not currently participating in any of Ohio's four Natural Gas Choice Programs, provide the approximate start date that the applicant proposes to begin delivering services:

<input type="checkbox"/>	Columbia Gas of Ohio	Intended Start Date	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Dominion East Ohio	Intended Start Date	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Duke Energy Ohio	Intended Start Date	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Vectren Energy Delivery of Ohio	Intended Start Date	

PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING AS SEPARATE ATTACHMENTS AND LABEL AS INDICATED.

- A-14 Exhibit A-14 "Principal Officers, Directors & Partners,"** provide the names, titles, addresses and telephone numbers of the applicant's principal officers, directors, partners, or other similar officials.
- A-15 Exhibit A-15 "Corporate Structure,"** provide a description of the applicant's corporate structure, including a graphical depiction of such structure, and a list of all affiliate and subsidiary companies that supply retail or wholesale natural gas or electricity to customers in North America.
- A-16 Exhibit A-16 "Company History,"** provide a concise description of the applicant's company history and principal business interests.
- A-17 Exhibit A-17 "Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws,"** provide the articles of incorporation filed with the state or jurisdiction in which the applicant is incorporated and any amendments thereto, *only if the contents of the originally filed documents changed since the initial application.*
- A-18 Exhibit A-18 "Secretary of State,"** provide evidence that the applicant is still currently registered with the Ohio Secretary of the State.

SECTION B - APPLICANT MANAGERIAL CAPABILITY AND EXPERIENCE

PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING AS SEPARATE ATTACHMENTS AND LABEL AS INDICATED

- B-1 Exhibit B-1 "Jurisdictions of Operation,"** provide a current list of all jurisdictions in which the applicant or any affiliated interest of the applicant is, at the date of filing the application, certified, licensed, registered, or otherwise authorized to provide retail natural gas service, or retail/wholesale electric services.
- B-2 Exhibit B-2 "Experience & Plans,"** provide a current description of the applicant's experience and plan for contracting with customers, providing contracted services, providing billing statements, and responding to customer inquiries and complaints in accordance with Commission rules adopted pursuant to Section 4929.22 of the Revised Code and contained in Chapter 4901:1-29 of the Ohio Administrative Code.
- B-3 Exhibit B-3 "Summary of Experience,"** provide a concise and current summary of the applicant's experience in providing the service(s) for which it is seeking renewed certification (e.g., number and types of customers served, utility service areas, volume of gas supplied, etc.).
- B-4 Exhibit B-4 "Disclosure of Liabilities and Investigations,"** provide a description of all existing, pending or past rulings, judgments, contingent liabilities, revocations of authority, regulatory investigations, or any other matter that could adversely impact the applicant's financial or operational

status or ability to provide the services for which it is seeking renewed certification since applicant last filed for certification.

- B-5 Exhibit B-5 "Disclosure of Consumer Protection Violations,"** disclose whether the applicant, affiliate, predecessor of the applicant, or any principal officer of the applicant has been convicted or held liable for fraud or for violation of any consumer protection or antitrust laws since applicant last filed for certification.

☒ No ☐ Yes

If Yes, provide a separate attachment labeled as **Exhibit B-5 "Disclosure of Consumer Protection Violations,"** detailing such violation(s) and providing all relevant documents.

- B-6 Exhibit B-6 "Disclosure of Certification Denial, Curtailment, Suspension, or Revocation,"** disclose whether the applicant or a predecessor of the applicant has had any certification, license, or application to provide retail natural gas or retail/wholesale electric service denied, curtailed, suspended, or revoked, or whether the applicant or predecessor has been terminated from any of Ohio's Natural Gas Choice programs, or been in default for failure to deliver natural gas since applicant last filed for certification.

☒ No ☐ Yes

If Yes, provide a separate attachment, labeled as **Exhibit B-6 "Disclosure of Certification Denial, Curtailment, Suspension, or Revocation,"** detailing such action(s) and providing all relevant documents.

SECTION C - APPLICANT FINANCIAL CAPABILITY AND EXPERIENCE

PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING AS SEPARATE ATTACHMENTS AND LABEL AS INDICATED

- C-1 Exhibit C-1 "Annual Reports,"** provide the two most recent Annual Reports to Shareholders. If applicant does not have annual reports, the applicant should provide similar information, labeled as Exhibit C-1, or indicate that Exhibit C-1 is not applicable and why.
- C-2 Exhibit C-2 "SEC Filings,"** provide the most recent 10-K/8-K Filings with the SEC. If applicant does not have such filings, it may submit those of its parent company. If the applicant does not have such filings, then the applicant may indicate in Exhibit C-2 whether the applicant is not required to file with the SEC and why.
- C-3 Exhibit C-3 "Financial Statements,"** provide copies of the applicant's two most recent years of audited financial statements (balance sheet, income statement, and cash flow statement). If audited financial statements are not available, provide officer-certified financial statements. If the applicant has not been in business long enough to satisfy this requirement, it shall file audited or officer-certified financial statements covering the life of the business.
- C-4 Exhibit C-4 "Financial Arrangements,"** provide copies of the applicant's current financial arrangements to conduct competitive retail natural gas service (CRNGS) as a business activity (e.g., guarantees, bank commitments, contractual arrangements, credit agreements, etc.)
- C-5 Exhibit C-5 "Forecasted Financial Statements,"** provide two years of forecasted financial statements (balance sheet, income statement, and cash flow statement) for the applicant's CRNGS operation, along with a list of assumptions, and the name, address, email address, and telephone number of the preparer.

- C-6 **Exhibit C-6 "Credit Rating,"** provide a statement disclosing the applicant's current credit rating as reported by two of the following organizations: Duff & Phelps, Dun and Bradstreet Information Services, Fitch IBCA, Moody's Investors Service, Standard & Poors, or a similar organization. In instances where an applicant does not have its own credit ratings, it may substitute the credit ratings of a parent or affiliate organization, provided the applicant submits a statement signed by a principal officer of the applicant's parent or affiliate organization that guarantees the obligations of the applicant.
- C-7 **Exhibit C-7 "Credit Report,"** provide a copy of the applicant's current credit report from Experian, Dun and Bradstreet, or a similar organization.
- C-8 **Exhibit C-8 "Bankruptcy Information,"** provide a list and description of any reorganizations, protection from creditors, or any other form of bankruptcy filings made by the applicant, a parent or affiliate organization that guarantees the obligations of the applicant or any officer of the applicant in the current year or since applicant last filed for certification.
- C-9 **Exhibit C-9 "Merger Information,"** provide a statement describing any dissolution or merger or acquisition of the applicant since applicant last filed for certification.

SECTION D -- APPLICANT TECHNICAL CAPABILITY

PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING AS SEPARATE ATTACHMENTS AND LABEL AS INDICATED.

- D-1 **Exhibit D-1 "Operations,"** provide a current written description of the operational nature of the applicant's business. Please include whether the applicant's operations will include the contracting of natural gas purchases for retail sales, the nomination and scheduling of retail natural gas for delivery, and the provision of retail ancillary services, as well as other services used to supply natural gas to the natural gas company city gate for retail customers.
- D-2 **Exhibit D-2 "Operations Expertise,"** given the operational nature of the applicant's business, provide evidence of the applicant's current experience and technical expertise in performing such operations.
- D-3 **Exhibit D-3 "Key Technical Personnel,"** provide the names, titles, email addresses, telephone numbers, and background of key personnel involved in the operational aspects of the applicant's current business.

Applicant Signature and Title

Richard A. Lammotte Sr. / President

Sworn and subscribed before me this 28th

day of July

Month 2008

Year

Signature of official administering oath

Print Name and Title



My commission expires on

CHRISTINA M. MUNN
Notary Public, State of Ohio
My Commission Expires 10/24/12



The Public Utilities Commission of Ohio

Competitive Retail Natural Gas Service
Affidavit Form
(Version 1.07)

In the Matter of the Application of)

for a Certificate or Renewal Certificate to Provide)
Competitive Retail Natural Gas Service in Ohio.)

Case No. 02 - 1786 -GA-CRS

County of Franklin
State of Ohio

Richard A. Cumutte, Sr.

[Affiant], being duly sworn/affirmed, hereby states that:

- (1) The information provided within the certification or certification renewal application and supporting information is complete, true, and accurate to the best knowledge of affiant.
- (2) The applicant will timely file an annual report of its intrastate gross receipts and sales of hundred cubic feet of natural gas pursuant to Sections 4905.10(A), 4911.18(A), and 4929.23(B), Ohio Revised Code.
- (3) The applicant will timely pay any assessment made pursuant to Section 4905.10 or Section 4911.18(A), Ohio Revised Code.
- (4) Applicant will comply with all applicable rules and orders adopted by the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio pursuant to Title 49, Ohio Revised Code.
- (5) Applicant will cooperate with the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio and its staff in the investigation of any consumer complaint regarding any service offered or provided by the applicant.
- (6) Applicant will comply with Section 4929.21, Ohio Revised Code, regarding consent to the jurisdiction of the Ohio courts and the service of process.
- (7) Applicant will inform the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio of any material change to the information supplied in the certification or certification renewal application within 30 days of such material change, including any change in contact person for regulatory or emergency purposes or contact person for Staff use in investigating customer complaints.
- (8) Affiant further sayeth naught.

Affiant Signature & Title

Richard A. Cumutte Sr. / President

Sworn and subscribed before me this 28th day of July

Month 2008 Year

Signature of Official Administering Oath

Christina M. Munn

Print Name and Title



CHRISTINA M. MUNN
Notary Public, State of Ohio
My Commission Expires 10/24/12

My commission expires on

(CRNGS Supplier Renewal)

Page 7 of 7

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT A-14

Principal Officers, Directors and Partners

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

Richard A. Curnutte, Sr.
Director, President and Treasurer
800 Cross Pointe Road
Suite D
Gahanna, OH 43230
P: 614/856-3128, ext. 224
F: 614/856-3301
Email: rcurnutte@veenergy.com

Clark Runck
Director, Vice President and Treasurer
800 Cross Pointe Road
Suite D
Gahanna, OH 43230
P: 614/856-3128, ext. 235
F: 614/856-3301
Email: crunck@veenergy.com

Richard A. Curnutte, Jr.
Director and Secretary
800 Cross Pointe Road
Suite D
Gahanna, OH 43230
P: 614/856-3128,
F: 614/856-3301
Email: rcurnutte@veenergy.com

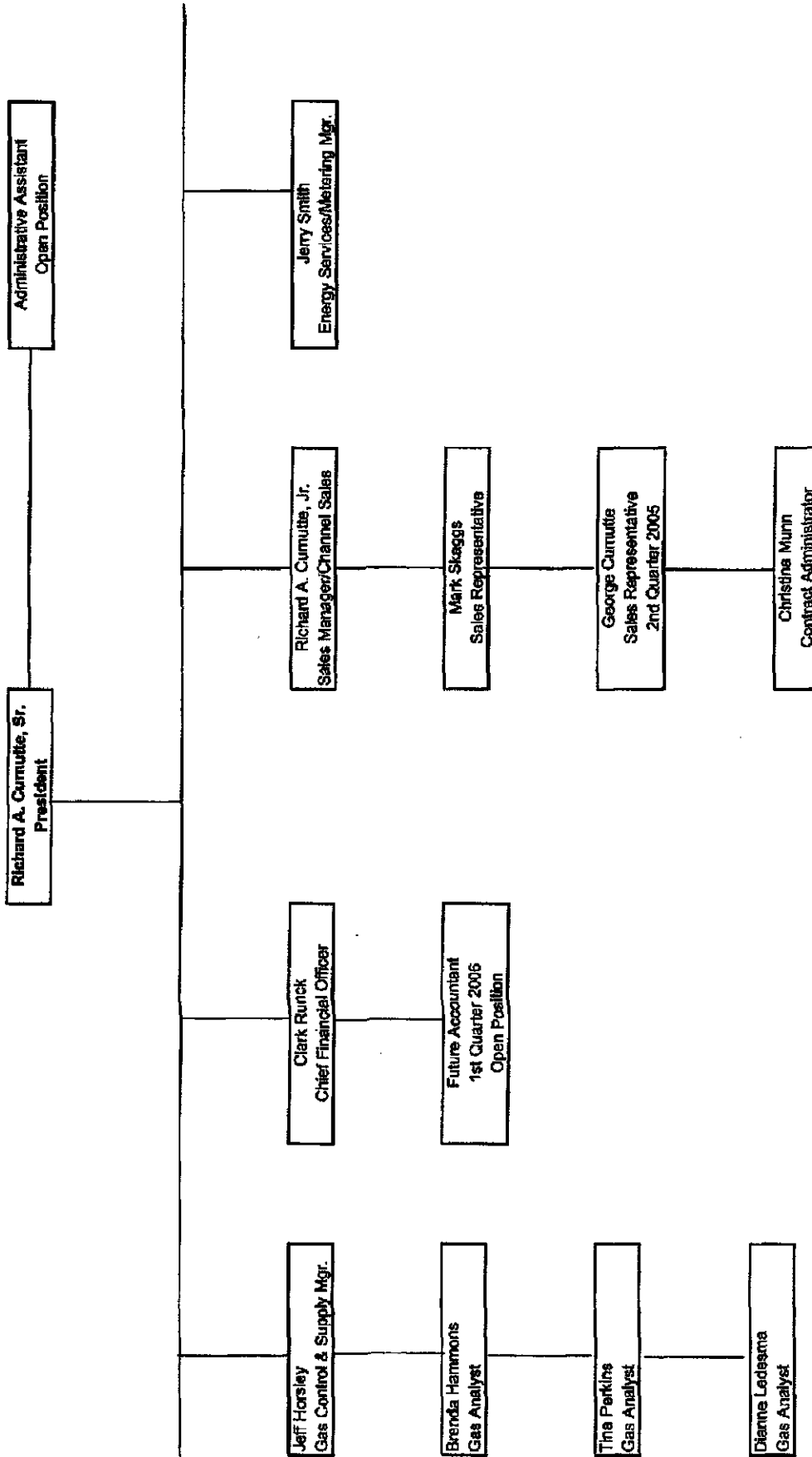
VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT A-15

Corporate Structure



**Volunteer Energy Services, Inc.
Organizational Chart**



VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT A-16

Company History

Introduction

It is our pleasure to provide information on Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. (VESI) to the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio (PUCO). VESI, an Ohio corporation was incorporated on March 2, 2001. VESI is a full-service marketer, serving natural gas customers in Ohio, Kentucky and New York. VESI received its certificate as a gas marketer in Ohio on August 19, 2002 in PUCO Case No. 02-1786-GA-CRS. As a certified retail natural gas supplier, VESI currently provides gas service to Choice and mercantile customers throughout the Columbia Gas of Ohio and Dominion East Ohio Gas service territory. With the background and expertise of VESI's president, Richard Curnutte, Sr., VESI plans to offer savings to its gas customers by acting as a broker for electric service. As a broker, VESI may aggregate its customers to maximize potential savings in electric costs. Mr. Curnutte's background working with the Williams Companies under the original Volunteer Energy Services, and as Director of Energy Management for Wendy's provide him with the requisite skills and experience to lead VESI in this expanded customer offering. VESI also provides energy services to its customers through an internet telemetry system that allows VESI to provide metering, submetering and rebilling services to its customers. Through its patented process known as Visual Energy Window, (VEW), VESI can provide its customers with in-depth power quality analysis.

VESI's natural gas supply services program provide a comprehensive package that contains supply and delivery security at competitive rates, complete administrative support and responsibility, and creative supply flexibility. VESI provides natural gas supplies and energy services to commercial and industrial customers, energy cooperatives, buyer's clubs, municipal aggregations, and trade associations throughout the Ohio market area.

VESI's President, Richard A. Curnutte Sr. participated in the re-formation of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. in March of 2001 and began serving wholesale customers in May of 2001.

Mr. Curnutte previously joined Volunteer Energy Corporation as Vice President, Sales/Marketing in 1995. Mr. Curnutte participated in the formation of the original Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. with the Williams Companies and was named President in 1996. Volunteer Energy Corporation and Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. was sold to FirstEnergy Solutions in November of 1998.

Before joining VESI, Mr. Curnutte was Principal and Vice President of Sales and Marketing for Broad Street Oil and Gas (BSO&G). BSO&G was later sold to Utilicorp/Aquilla Energy. Mr. Curnutte has also held management positions with Unicorp Energy and Yankee Gas Resources/Access Energy.

Prior to entering the natural gas business Mr. Curnutte was Director of Energy Management for Wendy's International. As Corporate Energy Manager, Mr. Curnutte was responsible for energy management for 1200 corporate restaurants throughout the United States. While at Wendy's, Mr. Curnutte transacted the nations first commercial third party natural gas purchase by buying natural gas for 66 Wendy's and Sister's Chicken & Biscuits restaurants on the Columbia Gas of Ohio system. He also was responsible for the management of their electric usage in 300 stores.

In this capacity Mr. Curnutte worked extensively with utility rates and tariffs to analyze the best opportunities available.

Before Wendy's, Mr. Curnutte was Energy Coordinator for Mid-Ohio Regional Planning Commission (MORPC). Mr. Curnutte was responsible for administration of the Department of Energy/Ohio Department of Development weatherization programs.

Mr. Curnutte has over 20 years of experience in the natural gas and energy service industry dealing in the sales of natural gas to commercial and industrial customers. All of VESI employees and officers were previously with Volunteer Energy Corporation and have a combined 95 years of natural gas experience. Most of this experience was and is dedicated to providing energy services to Ohio based customers.

Clark Runck Started his career as a pizza maker at Massey's Pizza on September 1, 1964. He worked his way up to CFO of the Corporate Company (Premier Broadcasting Company). Mr. Runck was CFO for about 10 years, and remained until leaving the Company on June 18, 2003. He has received a Bachelors degree in Math in 1975 from Ohio University and a degree in accounting from Franklin University in 1997. Mr. Runck started with VESI, as Controller, in 2003. On January 30, 2005, he was promoted to CFO, Director and Vice President. Mr. Runck was instrumental in finalizing Volunteer Energy's Revolving Credit Agreement with National City Business Credit Group.

Rick Curnutte Jr. ("Rick") began working for Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. (VESI) in May of 2001. Prior to his current position with VESI, Rick worked as a natural gas sales representative for The Energy Cooperative of Ohio (ECO) and The Energy Cooperative (TEC). Currently As a Director, Secretary, and Director of Sales, Rick manages and oversees commercial energy sales from both internal sales representatives and third-party sales channels (agents, aggregation groups, telemarketers, et al). He has also overseen the creation and implementation of a brand-new CRM sales and management software solution, which will allow VESI to better track, service and sell our product to new and existing end-users

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT A-17

Articles of Incorporation

NO CHANGES

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT A-18

Secretary of State

200106502274

DATE:	DOCUMENT ID	DESCRIPTION	FILING	EXPED	PENALTY	CERT	COPY
03/08/2001	200106502274	DOMESTIC ARTICLES/FOR PROFIT (ARF)	85.00	10.00	.00	.00	.00

Receipt

This is not a bill. Please do not remit payment.

CSC/DIAMOND ACCESS
50 W. BROAD STREET, SUITE 1800
COLUMBUS, OH 43215

**STATE OF OHIO
CERTIFICATE**

Ohio Secretary of State, J. Kenneth Blackwell

1212893

It is hereby certified that the Secretary of State of Ohio has custody of the business records for

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

and, that said business records show the filing and recording of:

Document(s):

DOMESTIC ARTICLES/FOR PROFIT

Document No(s):

200106502274



United States of America
State of Ohio
Office of the Secretary of State

Witness my hand and the seal of the
Secretary of State at Columbus, Ohio
this 2nd day of March, A.D. 2001.

J. Kenneth Blackwell
Ohio Secretary of State

JENNIFER BRUNNER
OHIO SECRETARY OF STATE

[Home](#) | [About](#) | [Businesses](#) | [Voter Services](#) | [Candidates](#) | [Elections & Ballot Issues](#) | [Other Records](#) | [Better Lives](#) | [Voting Rights Institute](#) | [Media Center](#)

BUSINESS FILINGS
PROMOTING BUSINESS GROWTH

Business Filing Information

Business Name	Filing Type	Filing Date	Doc Id <i>Click for Image!</i>	Additional Filing Type Info
VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.	Domestic Articles/For Profit	Mar 02 2001	200106502274	
	Domestic Agent Address Change	Aug 20 2004	200423301050	
	Domestic Agent Address Change	Dec 06 2004	200501301310	
	Domestic Agent Subsequent Appointment	Mar 20 2007	200708201960	

[help](#)

[Back to Menu](#)

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT B-1

Jurisdiction of Operations

Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. is a Certified Retail Natural Gas Supplier in Ohio. (Certificate Number 02-022(i)). VESI also offers wholesale natural gas service in Kentucky, Pennsylvania, New York and Michigan.

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT B-2

Experience and Plans

Experience

The major objectives of VESI's natural gas and electric supply services program are to provide a comprehensive package that contains supply and delivery security at competitive rates, complete administrative support and responsibility, and creative supply flexibility. VESI currently provides natural gas supplies and energy services to the commercial and industrial customers, energy cooperatives, buyer's clubs, municipal aggregations, and trade associations throughout the Ohio market area. As a certified broker, VESI seeks to expand the array of services it offers to its customers. VESI has the expertise to structure an energy supply portfolio to meet customer's individual needs.

VESI's President, Rick Curnutte Sr., has over 20 years in the natural gas and energy services industry dealing in the sales of natural gas to commercial and industrial customers. All of VESI employees and officers were previously with Volunteer Energy Corporation and have a combined 95 years of natural gas experience. Most of this experience was and is dedicated to providing energy services to Ohio based customers.

Gas Supply Management Program

VESI's Gas Supply Management Program is custom tailored to the end-users needs, with service levels, pricing, and fee structure negotiated to meet each customer's specific requirements. In order to meet the goal and objectives as stated, VESI recommends establishing the natural gas energy management services for our customers as outlined below:

Gas Supply and Storage

For consideration of supply security and price protection, VESI evaluates interruptible, firm transportation options and storage arrangements on the LDC and upstream pipelines for each customer facility receiving gas supply from VESI.

VESI's natural gas supply strategy is focused on purchases of firm supplies under spot and long term arrangements directly from Ohio production areas, producers, supplemented with economical Gulf Coast production from various production areas and interstate pipelines. VESI currently owns and transports on Dominion Transmission and Columbia Gas Transmission (TCO) using Firm Transportation Services (FTS) agreements and Storage Service Transportation (SST) agreements. VESI also has contracts from Firm Storage Service (FSS) on TCO.

Firm Transportation/Capacity Release

VESI assesses the availability of short term and long-term release of firm capacity rights on the Interstate pipelines upstream of customer's facilities for our customers. In addition to the monitoring of all relevant EBB's, VESI has established trading relationships with other marketers, LDC's and pipelines which have yielded discounted firm transportation via capacity release programs.

Requirement Estimates

VESI will prepare gas requirements forecasts and submit all necessary LDC and pipeline nominations. VESI will develop forecasting procedures that will provide adequate usage estimates and updates necessary to meet actual demand for VESI customers and to comply with pipeline and LDC balancing requirements as required.

Scheduling

VESI does all necessary pipeline and LDC scheduling, dispatching and nominating required to deliver natural gas and to ensure that VESI customers have full advantage of any upstream pipeline discounts. VESI schedules and monitors daily, all flowing gas on upstream pipelines. VESI has full responsibility for arranging transportation to the city gate on a daily basis within the balancing and banking tolerances permitted by the various gas companies. All expenses, fees, fines, or costs associated with imbalances on both the interstate transmission system and the local gas companies are paid by VESI.

Customized Customer Reports

In conjunction with the performance review meetings with customers, various reports will be prepared for customer use. These reports can include: cost savings as compared to published Index and/or LDC's rates, consumption history, price projections for budgeting, etc.

Invoicing

VESI will provide a monthly invoice to each customer in a timely fashion, with a usage breakdown by account. Detailed information will be supplied regarding natural gas supplied and the appropriate cost of those supplies as per the natural gas sales agreement with each customer. VESI will reconcile volumetric consumption and transportation charges with the applicable utility delivery statements. VESI will provide savings analysis on a monthly basis to each GTS customer.

Customer Complaints

VESI provides a toll free number for customers inquiries. VESI will respond to customer inquiries and complaints in accordance with Commission rules.

Pricing

For electric customers, VESI will seek to aggregate its existing customers and contract with a CRES provider to obtain savings for these customers. In so doing, VESI will review the customer's load and billing history to determine the best options.

For gas customers, VESI will present various pricing options. Practical consideration (such as base load expectations, peak day usage, availability of spot gas, and transportation alternatives)

and commercial factors (alternative fuels, winter price spikes, tariff costs, long term gas market trends, etc.) will impact the pricing selection.

Price options VESI can provide now or in the future for customers are:

1. Fixed price on an established term
2. Fixed price with periodic adjustments tied to market tracking mechanism
3. "Cost Plus" methodology
4. NYMEX related pricing
5. Indexed pricing
6. Combinations of all above

The primary objectives of VESI are to provide reliable, cost effective commodity supplies and services, to insure that customers receive direct benefits from all transport discounts including capacity release utilization. VESI plans to be a supply partner and to work with customers to achieve savings, supply security, and competitive portfolio pricing that meets the customer's needs and expectations. VESI desires to be long-term energy partner with each and every customer for the provision of both gas and electricity.

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT B-3

Summary of Experience

Summary of Experience

As a Certified Retail Natural Gas Supplier, VESI currently provides natural gas supplies and energy services to the commercial and industrial customers, energy cooperatives, buyer's clubs, municipal aggregations, and trade associations throughout the Ohio Market area.

VESI has the expertise to structure an energy supply portfolio to meet a customer's individual needs. VESI's President, Rick Curnutte Sr. has over 20 years in the natural gas and energy services industry dealing in the sales of natural gas to commercial and industrial customers. All of VESI employees and officers were previously with Volunteer Energy Corporation and have a combined 95 years of natural gas and electric experience. Most of this experience was and will be in the future, dedicated to providing energy services to primarily Ohio based customers.

VESI will use in-house salesmen to solicit new business. Our initial focus will be on the business-to-business opportunities. VESI will focus on businesses with multi site locations, small to mid-size industrials, trade associations, energy cooperatives, buyer's clubs and governmental aggregation groups.

VESI will concentrate on providing the highest level of customer service. VESI is totally focused on the Ohio market as its primary service territory. Every VESI employee is dedicated to creating a partnership with the customer that far exceeds current industry standards.

The primary objective of VESI is to provide reliable, cost effective electric supplies and services and to insure that customers receive the benefits they need. VESI plans to be a supply partner and to work with customers to achieve savings, supply security, and competitive portfolio pricing that meets the customer's needs and expectations. VESI desires to be a long-term energy partner with each and every customer.

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT B-4

Disclosure of Liabilities and Investigations

Not Applicable. None.

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT B-5

Neither the applicant, a predecessor of the applicant nor any principal officer of the applicant has ever been convicted or held liable for fraud or violation of any consumer protection or antitrust laws within the past five years.

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT B-6

Neither the applicant nor the predecessor of the applicant has had any certification, license or application to provide retail natural gas or retail or wholesale electric service denied, curtailed, suspended or revoked, nor has applicant ever been terminated from any of Ohio's Natural Gas Choice programs or been in default for failure to deliver natural gas.

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT C-1

Annual Reports

Because VESI is not publicly traded on the stock exchange, no publicly available, published annual report exists; however, on the following pages are relevant financial disclosures made available to shareholders at least annually.

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT C-2

SEC Filings

Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. is not required to file with the Securities Exchange Commission (SEC) because it is not publicly traded.

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT C-3

FILED UNDER SEAL

EXHIBIT C-4

EXECUTION COPY

**REVOLVING CREDIT
AND
SECURITY AGREEMENT**

**NATIONAL CITY BUSINESS CREDIT, INC.
(AS LENDER, ADMINISTRATIVE AGENT AND AS COLLATERAL AGENT)**

and

**NATIONAL CITY BANK
(AS ISSUER)**

and

SUCH OTHER LENDERS WHICH ARE NOW OR HEREAFTER A PARTY HERETO

and

**VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.
(AS BORROWER)**

January 31, 2005

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I.	DEFINITIONS.	1
1.1	Accounting Terms.	1
1.2	General Terms.	1
1.3	Uniform Commercial Code Terms.	21
1.4	Certain Matters of Construction.	21
II.	ADVANCES, PAYMENTS.	22
2.1	Revolving Advances.	22
2.2	Procedure for Borrowing Advances.	23
2.3	Disbursement of Advance Proceeds.	25
2.4	Maximum Advances.	26
2.5	Repayment of Advances.	26
2.6	Repayment of Excess Advances.	27
2.7	Statement of Account.	27
2.8	Letters of Credit.	27
2.9	Issuance of Letters of Credit.	27
2.10	Requirements For Issuance of Letters of Credit.	28
2.11	Additional Payments.	30
2.12	Manner of Borrowing and Payment.	30
2.13	Reserved.	32
2.14	Use of Proceeds.	32
2.15	Defaulting Lender.	32
III.	INTEREST AND FEES.	33
3.1	Interest.	33
3.2	Letter of Credit Fees.	34
3.3	Facility Fee.	34
3.4	Collateral Evaluation Fees.	35
3.5	Computation of Interest and Fees.	35
3.6	Maximum Charges.	35
3.7	Increased Costs.	35
3.8	Basis For Determining Interest Rate Inadequate or Unfair.	36
3.9	Capital Adequacy.	37
IV.	COLLATERAL: GENERAL TERMS.	37
4.1	Security Interest in the Collateral.	37
4.2	Perfection of Security Interest.	38
4.3	Disposition of Collateral.	38
4.4	Preservation of Collateral.	38
4.5	Ownership of Collateral.	39
4.6	Defense of Agent's and Lenders' Interests.	39
4.7	Books and Records.	40
4.8	Financial Disclosure.	40
4.9	Compliance with Laws.	40
4.10	Inspection of Premises.	41
4.11	Insurance.	41
4.12	Failure to Pay Insurance.	42
4.13	Payment of Taxes.	42
4.14	Payment of Leasehold Obligations.	43
4.15	Receivables.	43
4.16	Maintenance of Equipment.	46

4.17	Exculpation of Liability.....	46
4.18	Environmental Matters.....	46
4.19	Financing Statements.....	49
V.	REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES.....	49
5.1	Authority.....	49
5.2	Formation and Qualification.....	50
5.3	Survival of Representations and Warranties.....	50
5.4	Tax Returns.....	50
5.5	Financial Statements.....	50
5.6	Corporate Name.....	51
5.7	O.S.H.A. and Environmental Compliance.....	51
5.8	Solvency; No Litigation, Violation, Indebtedness or Default.....	51
5.9	Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights and Licenses.....	53
5.10	Licenses and Permits.....	53
5.11	Default of Indebtedness.....	53
5.12	No Default.....	54
5.13	No Burdensome Restrictions.....	54
5.14	No Labor Disputes.....	54
5.15	Margin Regulations.....	54
5.16	Investment Company Act.....	54
5.17	Disclosure.....	54
5.18	Hedging Contracts.....	54
5.19	Conflicting Agreements.....	55
5.20	Application of Certain Laws and Regulations.....	55
5.21	Business and Property of the Loan Parties.....	55
5.22	Section 20 Subsidiaries.....	55
5.23	Anti-Terrorism Laws.....	55
5.24	Stock Purchase.....	56
VI.	AFFIRMATIVE COVENANTS.....	56
6.1	Payment of Fees.....	56
6.2	Conduct of Business and Maintenance of Existence and Assets.....	56
6.3	Violations.....	57
6.4	Government Receivables.....	57
6.5	Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio.....	57
6.6	Execution of Supplemental Instruments.....	57
6.7	Payment of Indebtedness.....	57
6.8	Standards of Financial Statements.....	58
6.9	Anti-Terrorism Laws.....	58
VII.	NEGATIVE COVENANTS.....	58
7.1	Merger, Consolidation, Acquisition and Sale of Assets.....	58
7.2	Creation of Liens.....	58
7.3	Guarantees.....	59
7.4	Investments.....	59
7.5	Loans.....	59
7.6	Capital Expenditures.....	59
7.7	Dividends.....	59
7.8	Indebtedness.....	59
7.9	Nature of Business.....	60
7.10	Transactions with Affiliates.....	60
7.11	Leases.....	60
7.12	Subsidiaries.....	60

7.13	Fiscal Year and Accounting Changes.....	61
7.14	Pledge of Credit.....	61
7.15	Amendment of Articles of Incorporation, By-Laws, Articles of Organization, Operating Agreement, Etc.	61
7.16	Compliance with ERISA.....	61
7.17	Prepayment of Indebtedness.....	62
7.18	Limitation on Nature of ECO Business.....	62
VIII.	CONDITIONS PRECEDENT.....	62
8.1	Conditions to Initial Advances.....	62
8.2	Conditions to Each Advance.....	66
IX.	INFORMATION AS TO THE LOAN PARTIES.....	67
9.1	Disclosure of Material Matters.....	67
9.2	Schedules.....	67
9.3	Environmental Reports.....	68
9.4	Litigation.....	68
9.5	Material Occurrences.....	68
9.6	Government Receivables.....	68
9.7	Annual Financial Statements.....	69
9.8	Monthly Financial Statements.....	69
9.9	Other Reports.....	69
9.10	Additional Information.....	69
9.11	Projected Operating Budget.....	70
9.12	Notice of Suits, Adverse Events.....	70
9.13	ERISA Notices and Requests.....	70
9.14	Personal Financial Statements.....	71
9.15	Additional Documents.....	71
X.	EVENTS OF DEFAULT.....	71
10.1	Payment of Obligations.....	71
10.2	Misrepresentations.....	71
10.3	Failure to Furnish Information.....	72
10.4	Liens Against Assets.....	72
10.5	Breach of Covenants.....	72
10.6	Judgment.....	72
10.7	Insolvency and Related Proceedings of the Loan Parties.....	72
10.8	Insolvency; Cessation of Operations.....	72
10.9	Bankruptcy.....	73
10.10	Material Adverse Effect.....	73
10.11	Loss of Priority Lien.....	73
10.12	Breach of Material Agreements.....	73
10.13	Cross Default; Cross Acceleration.....	73
10.14	Termination of Guaranty.....	73
10.15	Change of Control.....	74
10.16	Invalidity of Credit Agreement.....	74
10.17	Loss of Material Intellectual Property.....	74
10.18	Destruction of Collateral.....	74
10.19	Business Interruption.....	74
10.20	ERISA Events.....	74
10.21	Termination of Ohio Competitive Retail Natural Gas Supplier Certificate.....	75
XI.	LENDERS' RIGHTS AND REMEDIES AFTER DEFAULT.....	75

11.1	Rights and Remedies.....	75
11.2	Agent's Discretion.....	76
11.3	Setoff.....	76
11.4	Rights and Remedies not Exclusive.....	76
11.5	Allocation of Payments After Event of Default	76
XII.	WAIVERS AND JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS.....	77
12.1	Waiver of Notice.....	77
12.2	Delay.....	77
12.3	Jury Waiver.....	77
XIII.	EFFECTIVE DATE AND TERMINATION.....	78
13.1	Term.....	78
13.2	Termination.....	78
XIV.	REGARDING AGENT.....	79
14.1	Appointment.....	79
14.2	Nature of Duties.....	79
14.3	Lack of Reliance on Agent and Resignation.....	80
14.4	Certain Rights of Agent.....	80
14.5	Reliance.....	80
14.6	Notice of Default.....	81
14.7	Indemnification.....	81
14.8	Agent in its Individual Capacity.....	81
14.9	Delivery of Documents.....	82
14.10	Borrower's Undertaking to Agent.....	82
14.11	No Reliance on Agent's Customer Identification Program.....	82
XV.	Reserved.....	82
XVI.	MISCELLANEOUS.....	82
16.1	Governing Law.....	82
16.2	Entire Understanding.....	83
16.3	Transfers and Assignments.....	85
16.4	Application of Payments.....	88
16.5	Indemnity.....	89
16.6	Notice.....	89
16.7	Survival.....	91
16.8	Severability.....	91
16.9	Expenses.....	91
16.10	Injunctive Relief.....	91
16.11	Consequential Damages.....	91
16.12	Captions.....	92
16.13	Counterparts; Telecopied Signatures.....	92
16.14	Construction.....	92
16.15	Confidentiality; Sharing Information.....	92
16.16	Tax Withholding Clause.....	93
16.17	USA Patriot Act.....	94
16.18	Publicity.....	94

REVOLVING CREDIT AND SECURITY AGREEMENT

This Revolving Credit and Security Agreement (this "Agreement"), has been executed and dated as of January 31, 2005, by and among the Borrower (as hereinafter defined), the financial institutions which are now or which hereafter become a party hereto (collectively, the "Lenders" and individually, a "Lender"), National City Business Credit, Inc., an Ohio corporation ("NCBC"), as administrative agent and collateral agent for the Lenders and the Issuer (as hereinafter defined) (NCBC, in such capacity, the "Agent"), and National City Bank, a national banking association, as the Issuer.

IN CONSIDERATION of the mutual covenants and undertakings herein contained, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, the Borrower, the Lenders, the Agent and the Issuer hereby agree as follows:

I. DEFINITIONS.

1.1 Accounting Terms.

As used in this Agreement, the Notes, the Other Loan Documents, or any certificate, report or other document made or delivered pursuant to this Agreement, accounting terms not defined in Section 1.2 or elsewhere in this Agreement and accounting terms partly defined in Section 1.2 to the extent not defined shall have the respective meanings given to them under GAAP; provided, however, whenever such accounting terms are used for the purposes of determining compliance with financial covenants in this Agreement, such accounting terms shall be defined in accordance with GAAP. All financial computations to be made under this Agreement shall, unless otherwise specifically provided herein, be made in accordance with GAAP applied on a basis consistent in all material respects with the financial statements delivered to the Agent and the Lenders on or prior to the Closing Date.

1.2 General Terms.

For purposes of this Agreement, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

"Accountants" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 9.7.

"Administrative Questionnaire" shall mean an Administrative Questionnaire in a form supplied by the Agent.

"Advances" shall mean and include the Revolving Advances and Letters of Credit.

"Advance Rates" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.1(a) hereof.

"Affiliate" of any Person shall mean (a) any Person which, directly or indirectly, is in control of, is controlled by, or is under common control with such Person, or (b) any Person who is a director or officer (i) of such Person, (ii) of any Subsidiary of such Person or (iii) of any Person described in clause (a) above. For purposes of this definition, control of a Person shall

mean the power, direct or indirect, (x) to vote five percent (5%) or more of the securities having ordinary voting power for the election of directors of such Person, or (y) to direct or cause the direction of the management and policies of such Person whether by contract or otherwise.

"Agent" shall have the meaning set forth in the preamble to this Agreement and shall include its successors and assigns.

"Aggregation/Pooling Service Agreement" shall mean an agreement between a certified natural Gas remarketer and a local distribution company providing for the local distribution company's transporting and the remarketer's supplying, Gas to customers.

"Alternate Base Rate" shall mean, for any day, a rate per annum equal to the higher of: (a) the rate of interest which is established from time to time by National City Bank at its principal office in Cleveland, Ohio as its "prime rate" or "base rate" in effect, such rate to be adjusted automatically, without notice, as of the opening of business on the effective date of any change in such rate (it being agreed that: (i) such rate is not necessarily the lowest rate of interest then available from National City Bank on fluctuating rate loans and (ii) such rate may be established by National City Bank by public announcement or otherwise) and (b) the Federal Funds Effective Rate in effect on such day plus one half of one percent (.50%).

"Anti-Terrorism Laws" shall mean any laws relating to terrorism or money laundering, including Executive Order No. 13224, the USA Patriot Act, the laws comprising or implementing the Bank Secrecy Act, and the laws administered by the United States Treasury Department's Office of Foreign Asset Control (as any of the foregoing laws may from time to time be amended, renewed, extended, or replaced).

"Applicable Letter of Credit Fee Percentage" shall mean two and one half percent (2.5%) per annum.

"Applicable LIBOR Rate Margin" shall mean two and one half percent (2.5%) per annum.

"Approved Fund" shall mean any Fund that is administered or managed by (a) a Lender, (b) an Affiliate of a Lender or (c) an entity or an Affiliate of an entity that administers or manages a Lender.

"Assignment and Assumption" shall mean an assignment and assumption entered into by a Lender and an Eligible Assignee (with the consent of any party whose consent is required by Section 16.3), and accepted by the Agent, in substantially the form of Exhibit 16.3 or any other form approved by the Agent.

"Authority" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.18(d) hereof.

"Base Contract for Sale and Purchase of Natural Gas" shall mean the Base Contract for Sale and Purchase of Natural Gas (including the related General terms and Conditions thereof) as promulgated by the North American Energy Standards Board, Inc..

"Blocked Account Agreements" shall mean, collectively, each of the Blocked Account Agreements, in form and substance satisfactory to the Agent, entered into by the Borrower, as applicable, the Agent and the applicable Lockbox Bank at which the applicable Collection Account is located, together with all amendments, supplements, modifications, substitutions and replacements thereto and thereof.

"Blocked Person" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 5.23(b) hereof.

"Borrower" shall mean Volunteer Energy Services, Inc., an Ohio corporation.

"Borrowing Base Certificate" shall mean a certificate duly executed by an officer of the Borrower appropriately completed and in substantially the form of Exhibit A hereto.

"Business Day" shall mean any day other than Saturday or Sunday or a legal holiday on which commercial banks are authorized or required by law to be closed for business in Cleveland, Ohio and, if the applicable Business Day relates to any Libor Rate Loans, such day must also be a day on which dealings are carried on in the London interbank market.

"Capital Expenditures" shall mean any expenditure made or liability incurred which is, determined in accordance with GAAP, treated as a capital expenditure and not as an expense item for the year in which it was made or incurred, as the case may be.

"Cash Concentration Account" shall mean, with respect to the Borrower, that certain commercial deposit account at National City Bank, in the name of NCBC, designated as "National City Business Credit, Inc. (as Agent for the benefit of the Lenders and the Issuer) Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. Cash Concentration Account", which shall be: (a) maintained by the Agent with National City Bank pursuant to a Deposit Account Agreement, without liability by the Agent or National City Bank to pay interest thereon, (b) the funds within which shall be the sole and exclusive property of the Agent for the pro rata benefit of the Lenders and (c) from which account the Agent shall have the irrevocable and exclusive right to withdraw funds until all of the Obligations are paid, performed, satisfied and enforced in full and the commitments of the Lenders to make Advances hereunder and all Letters of Credit have terminated.

"CERCLA" shall mean the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act of 1980, as amended, 42 U.S.C. Sections 9601 et seq.

"Change of Control" shall mean (a) the occurrence of any event (whether in one or more related transactions) which results in a transfer of control of the Borrower from Richard A. Curnutte, Sr. (a conversion of the Borrower to a S Corp as permitted hereunder will not constitute a Change of Control), (b) any merger or consolidation of or with the Borrower in which the Borrower is not the surviving party or (c) the sale (whether in one or more related transactions) of all or substantially all of the property or assets of the Borrower. For purposes of this definition, "control" shall mean the power, direct or indirect (x) to vote fifty percent (50%) or more of the securities having ordinary voting power for the election of directors of the Borrower or (y) to direct or cause the direction of the management and policies of the Borrower by contract or otherwise.

"Charges" shall mean all taxes, charges, fees, imposts, levies or other assessments, including, without limitation, all net income, gross income, gross receipts, sales, use, ad valorem, value added, transfer, franchise, profits, inventory, capital stock, license, withholding, payroll, employment, social security, unemployment, excise, severance, stamp, occupation and property taxes, custom duties, fees, assessments, liens, claims and charges, together with any interest and any penalties, additions to tax or additional amounts, imposed by any taxing or other similar governmental authority, domestic or foreign (including, without limitation, the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation or any environmental agency or superfund), upon the Collateral, the Borrower or any other Loan Party.

"CIP Regulations" shall have the meaning assigned to such term in Section 14.11 hereof.

"Closing Date" shall mean January 31, 2005 or such other date as may be agreed to by the parties hereto.

"Closing Memorandum" shall mean the closing memorandum in the form attached hereto as Exhibit B.

"Code" shall mean the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended from time to time and the regulations promulgated thereunder.

"Collateral" shall mean all of the tangible and intangible personal property and assets of the Borrower, whether now owned or existing or hereafter acquired or arising and wherever located including, without limitation:

- (a) all Receivables;
- (b) all Equipment;
- (c) all General Intangibles;
- (d) all Inventory;
- (e) all Investment Property;
- (f) all right, title and interest in and to (i) its respective goods and other personal property including, but not limited to, all merchandise returned or rejected by Customers, relating to or securing any of the Receivables; (ii) all rights as a consignor, a consignee, an unpaid vendor, mechanic, artisan, or other lienor, including stoppage in transit, setoff, detainee, replevin, reclamation and repurchase; (iii) all additional amounts due from any Customer relating to the Receivables; (iv) other property, including warranty claims, relating to any goods securing this Agreement; (v) all contract rights, rights of payment which have been earned under a contract right, instruments (including promissory notes), documents, chattel paper (including electronic chattel paper), warehouse receipts, deposit accounts including, but not limited to, the Blocked Accounts, letters of credit, and money; (vi) all commercial tort claims (whether now existing or hereafter arising); (vii) if and when obtained, all real and personal property of third parties in which a lien or security interest has been granted as security for the

payment or enforcement of Receivables; and (viii) any other goods or personal property, if any, in which a security interest has hereafter been granted in writing to the Agent;

(g) all ledger sheets, ledger cards, files, correspondence, records, books of account, business papers, computer software (owned by the Borrower or in which it has an interest), computer programs, tapes, disks and documents relating to (a), (b), (c), (d), (e) or (f) of this paragraph; and

(h) all proceeds and products of (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f) and (g) in whatever form, including, but not limited to: cash, deposit accounts (whether or not comprised solely of proceeds), certificates of deposit, insurance proceeds (including hazard, flood and credit insurance), negotiable instruments and other instruments for the payment of money, chattel paper, security agreements, documents, eminent domain proceeds, condemnation proceeds and tort claim proceeds.

"Collection Accounts" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.15(g) hereof.

"Commitment Percentage" of any Lender shall mean the percentage set forth below such Lender's name on the signature page hereof as same may be adjusted upon any assignment by a Lender pursuant to Section 16.3 hereof.

"Compliance Certificate" shall mean the certificate executed by the Chief Financial Officer of the Borrower pursuant to Section 9.7 or 9.8 substantially in the form of Exhibit C and otherwise satisfactory to the Agent.

"Consents" shall mean all filings and all licenses, permits, consents, approvals, authorizations, qualifications and orders of governmental authorities and other third parties, domestic or foreign, necessary to carry on any Loan Party's business, including, without limitation, any Consents required under all applicable federal, state or other applicable law.

"Contract Rate" shall mean, as of the date of determination, an interest rate per annum equal to (a) the Alternate Base Rate with respect to Domestic Rate Loans and (b) the sum of the Libor Rate plus Applicable LIBOR Rate Margin with respect to Libor Rate Loans.

"Controlled Group" shall mean all members of a controlled group of corporations and all trades or businesses (whether or not incorporated) under common control which, together with the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries, are treated as a single employer under Section 414 of the Code.

"Customer" shall mean and include the account debtor with respect to any Receivable and/or the prospective purchaser of goods, services or both with respect to any contract or contract right, and/or any party who enters into or proposes to enter into any contract or other arrangement with the Borrower pursuant to which the Borrower is to deliver any personal property or perform any services.

"Default" shall mean an event which, with the giving of notice or passage of time or both, would constitute an Event of Default.

"Default Rate" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.1(d) hereof.

"Defaulting Lender" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.15(a) hereof.

"Deposit Account Agreement" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.15(g) hereof.

"Dollar" and the sign "\$" shall mean lawful money of the United States of America.

"Domestic Rate Loan" shall mean any Advance that bears interest based upon the Alternate Base Rate.

"Earnings Before Interest and Taxes" shall mean for any fiscal period the sum of (i) net income (or loss) of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. and its Subsidiaries on a consolidated basis for such period (excluding extraordinary gains), (ii) plus all interest expense of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. and its Subsidiaries on a consolidated basis for such period and (iii) plus all charges against or minus credits to income of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. and its Subsidiaries for federal, state and local taxes on a consolidated basis for such period.

"EBITDA" shall mean for any fiscal period the sum of (i) Earnings Before Interest and Taxes for such period, (ii) plus depreciation expenses of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. and its Subsidiaries determined on a consolidated basis for such period for federal, state and local taxes, and (iii) plus amortization expenses of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. and its Subsidiaries on a consolidated basis for such period.

"ECO" shall mean Energy Cooperative of Ohio, a not-for-profit corporation organized under the laws of the State of Ohio.

"ECO Gas Sales Agreement" shall mean any agreement between the Borrower and ECO providing for the Borrower's sale of Gas to ECO.

"ECO Security Agreement" shall mean that certain Security Agreement, dated as of January 31, 2005, executed by ECO in favor of the Borrower and granting the Borrower a security interest in the assets of ECO as security for the obligations of ECO to the Borrower.

"Eligible Assignee" shall mean any of the following Persons: (a) a Lender, (b) an Affiliate of a Lender, (c) an Approved Fund; and (d) any other Person (other than a natural person) approved by (i) the Agent, (ii) in the case of any assignment of a commitment to make Advances hereunder, the Issuer, and (iii) unless an Event of Default or Default has occurred and is continuing, the Borrower (each such approval not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed); provided that, notwithstanding the foregoing, the term "Eligible Assignee" shall not include of the Borrower's Affiliates or Subsidiaries and; provided further, that, notwithstanding the foregoing, a Person shall only be an "Eligible Assignee" if (i) such Person shall have complied with the requirements of Section 16.3, 16.16 and 16.17, and (ii) the assignment to or participation of such Person shall not constitute a "prohibited transaction" (as defined in Section 406 of ERISA or Section 4975 of the Code).

"Eligible Inventory" shall mean and include with respect to the Borrower, Inventory of the Borrower, valued at the lower of cost or market value, determined on a first-in-first-out basis, which: (i) consists of Gas, (ii) has been delivered by the Borrower to a Local Distribution Company pursuant to an Aggregation/Pooling Service Agreement, (iii) is in Gas storage tanks or pipelines of such Local Distribution Company or related pipeline transmitter pending transport to the Borrowers customers, (iv) which is not, in the Agent's opinion, obsolete, slow moving or unmerchantable and (v) the Agent, in its sole and reasonable discretion, shall not deem ineligible Inventory, based on such considerations as the Agent may from time to time reasonably deem appropriate including, without limitation, whether the Inventory is subject to a perfected, first priority security interest in favor of the Agent and whether the Inventory conforms to all standards imposed by any governmental agency, division or department thereof which has regulatory authority over such goods or the use or sale thereof. In addition, no such Inventory of the Borrower shall be Eligible Inventory if it:

(a) is not owned by the Borrower free and clear of all Liens and rights of any other Person (including the rights of surety that has issued a bond to assure the Borrower's performance with respect to that Inventory), except the Liens in favor of the Agent, on behalf of itself and the Lenders, and other Permitted Encumbrances (subject to reserves established by the Agent in accordance with the terms of this Agreement);

(aa) is Inventory consisting of Gas being delivered to the Borrower pursuant to a Base Contract for Sale and Purchase of Natural Gas which is not yet delivered to a designated citygate of the applicable Local Distribution Company;

(b) except for Inventory consisting of Gas which is being transported to customers by a Local Distribution Company after delivery of such Gas to such Local Distribution Company by the Borrower or which is being stored in Gas storage tanks or pipelines of such Local Distribution Company or related pipeline transmitter prior to such transport pursuant to an Aggregation/Pooling Service Agreement, (i) is not located on premises owned, leased or rented by the Borrower and set forth in Schedule 4.5 (as such Schedule may be updated from time to time), or (ii) is stored at a leased location, unless a reasonably satisfactory landlord waiver has been delivered to the Agent, or reserves reasonably satisfactory to the Agent have been established by the Agent with respect thereto or (iii) is stored with a bailee or warehouseman unless a reasonably satisfactory warehouseman waiver or a reasonably satisfactory, acknowledged bailee letter has been received by the Agent or reserves reasonably satisfactory to the Agent have been established by the Agent with respect thereto, or (iv) is located at a location owned by the Borrower that is subject to a mortgage in favor of a lender other than the Agent unless a reasonably satisfactory mortgagee waiver has been delivered to the Agent, or reserves reasonably satisfactory to the Agent have been established by the Agent with respect thereto;

(c) except for Inventory consisting of Gas which is being transported to customers by a Local Distribution Company after delivery of such Gas to such Local Distribution Company by the Borrower or which is being stored in Gas storage tanks or pipelines of such Local Distribution Company or related pipeline transmitter of such Local Distribution Company prior to such transport pursuant to an Aggregation/Pooling Service Agreement, is in transit unless such otherwise Eligible Inventory is (i) in transit from a domestic location owned

by the Borrower or a domestic location identified on Schedule 8.1(t) (as such Schedule may be updated from time to time) to a domestic location owned by the Borrower or a location identified on Schedule 8.1(t) (as such Schedule may be updated from time to time) or (ii) inventory for which title has passed to the Borrower, which is insured to the full value thereof and with respect to which (A) all negotiable bills of lading shall be properly endorsed and in the Agent's possession and (B) all non-negotiable bills of lading shall be issued in the Agent's name;

(d) is covered by a negotiable document of title, unless such document has been delivered to the Agent with all necessary endorsements, free and clear of all Liens except those in favor of the Agent and the Lenders;

(e) is placed on consignment (or is being held pursuant to a consignment agreement);

(f) is excess, obsolete, unsalable, shopworn, seconds, damaged or unfit for sale;

(g) consists of goods which have been returned by the Customer, excluding goods returned for reprocessing in the ordinary course of business;

(h) consists of display items or packing or shipping materials, manufacturing supplies or replacement parts;

(i) is not of a type held for sale in the ordinary course of the Borrower's business;

(j) breaches any of the representations or warranties pertaining to Inventory of the Borrower set forth in this Agreement or in any of the Other Loan Documents;

(k) [reserved]

(l) consists of any gross profit mark-up in connection with the sale and distribution thereof to any division of the Borrower or to any Affiliate of the Borrower;

(m) except for Inventory consisting of Gas which has been delivered by the Borrower to a Local Distribution Company pursuant to a Aggregation/Pooling Service Agreement, consists of Hazardous Substances or goods that can be transported or sold only with licenses that are not readily available.

(n) except for Inventory consisting of Gas which has been delivered by the Borrower to a Local Distribution Company pursuant to a Aggregation/Pooling Service Agreement, is not covered by casualty insurance as required by terms of this Agreement reasonably acceptable to the Agent;

(o) was produced in violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act and subject to the "hot goods" provision contained in Title 29 U.S.C. Section 215(a)(1); or

(p) is not otherwise satisfactory to the Agent as determined in good faith by the Agent in the exercise of its discretion in a reasonable manner.

"Eligible Invoice" shall mean an invoice or other documentary evidence satisfactory to the Agent of billings for Gas sold by the Borrower and which: (i) in the case of a sale of Gas by the Borrower to a Customer in connection with the Ohio CHOICE program and transported to such Customer by a Local Distribution Company pursuant to an Aggregation/Pooling Service Agreement, shall mean documentary evidence consisting of the internal "invoice" generated in connection with the Borrower's receipt of a report from such Local Distribution Company reflecting the delivery of Gas to such Customer, such report by such Local Distribution Company and the invoice sent by such Local Distribution Company on behalf of the Borrower to such Customer and (ii) in the case of a sale of Gas by the Borrower to a Customer in connection with general transmission service of the Borrower, shall mean the invoice sent to such Customer directly by the Borrower.

"Eligible Receivables" shall mean and include with respect to the Borrower, each Receivable consisting solely of Accounts of the Borrower arising in the ordinary course of such Borrower's business and which the Agent, in its sole and reasonable credit judgment, shall deem to be an Eligible Receivable, based on such considerations as the Agent may from time to time deem appropriate. A Receivable shall not be deemed eligible unless such Receivable is subject to the Agent's first priority perfected security interest and no other Lien (other than Permitted Encumbrances), and is evidenced by an Eligible Invoice satisfactory to the Agent. In addition, no Receivable of the Borrower shall be an Eligible Receivable if:

(a) except for sales to ECO pursuant to the ECO Gas Sales Agreement, it arises out of a sale made by the Borrower to an Affiliate of the Borrower or to a Person controlled by an Affiliate of the Borrower;

(b) except for sales to ECO pursuant to the ECO Gas Sales Agreement, it is due or unpaid more than sixty (60) days after the original due date or more than ninety (90) days after the original invoice date of the Eligible Invoice;

(bb) with respect to sales to ECO pursuant to the ECO Gas Sales Agreement, it is due or unpaid more than ninety (90) days after the original due date or more than one hundred and twenty (120) days after the original invoice date of the Eligible Invoice

(c) fifty percent (50%) or more of the Receivables from such Customer are not deemed Eligible Receivables hereunder;

(d) any covenant, representation or warranty contained in this Agreement with respect to such Receivable has been breached;

(e) the Customer shall (i) apply for, suffer, or consent to the appointment of, or the taking of possession by, a receiver, custodian, trustee or liquidator of itself or of all or a substantial part of its property or call a meeting of its creditors, (ii) admit in writing its inability, or be generally unable, to pay its debts as they become due or cease operations of its present business, (iii) make a general assignment for the benefit of creditors, (iv) commence a voluntary case under any state or federal bankruptcy laws (as now or hereafter in effect), (v) be adjudicated

a bankrupt or insolvent, (vi) file a petition seeking to take advantage of any other law providing for the relief of debtors, (vii) acquiesce to, or fail to have dismissed, any petition which is filed against it in any involuntary case under such bankruptcy laws, or (viii) take any action for the purpose of effecting any of the foregoing;

(f) the sale is to a Customer outside the continental United States of America or, to the extent acceptable to the Agent, Canada, unless the sale is on letter of credit, guaranty or acceptance terms, in each case acceptable to the Agent in its sole discretion;

(g) the sale to the Customer is on a bill-and-hold, guaranteed sale, sale-and-return, sale on approval, consignment or any other repurchase or return basis or is evidenced by chattel paper;

(h) the Agent believes, in its reasonable credit judgment, that collection of such Receivable is insecure or that such Receivable may not be paid by reason of the Customer's financial inability to pay;

(i) the Customer is the United States of America, any state or any department, agency or instrumentality of any of them, unless the Borrower assigns its right to payment of such Receivable to the Agent pursuant to the Assignment of Claims Act of 1940, as amended (31 U.S.C. Sub-Section 3727 et seq. and 41 U.S.C. Sub-Section 15 et seq.) or has otherwise complied with other applicable laws and has complied with Section 6.4 hereof;

(j) the goods giving rise to such Receivable have not been shipped or transported to the Customer or the services giving rise to such Receivable have not been performed by the Borrower or the Receivable otherwise does not represent a final sale;

(k) except for sales to ECO pursuant to the ECO Gas Sales Agreement, the Receivables of the Customer exceed a credit limit determined by the Agent, in its sole discretion, to the extent such Receivables;

(l) the Receivable is subject to any offset, deduction, defense, dispute, or counterclaim, or is owed by a Customer that is also a creditor or supplier of the Borrower (but only to the extent of the Borrower's obligations to such customer from time to time) or the Receivable is contingent in any respect or for any reason;

(m) the Borrower has made any agreement with any Customer for any deduction therefrom, except for discounts or allowances made in the ordinary course of business for prompt payment, all of which discounts or allowances are reflected in the calculation of the face value of each respective invoice related thereto;

(n) any return, rejection or repossession of the merchandise has occurred or the rendition of services has been disputed;

(o) such Receivable is not payable to the Borrower; or

(p) such Receivable is not otherwise satisfactory to the Agent as determined in good faith by the Agent in the exercise of its discretion in a reasonable manner.

"Environmental Complaint" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.18(d) hereof.

"Environmental Laws" shall mean all federal, state and local environmental, land use, zoning, health, chemical use, safety and sanitation laws, statutes, ordinances and codes relating to the protection of the environment and/or governing the use, storage, treatment, generation, transportation, processing, handling, production or disposal of Hazardous Substances and the rules, regulations, policies, guidelines, interpretations, decisions, orders and directives of federal, state and local governmental agencies and authorities with respect thereto.

"Equipment" shall mean and include as to a Person all of such Person's goods (other than Inventory) whether now owned or hereafter acquired and wherever located including, without limitation, all equipment, machinery, apparatus, vehicles, fittings, furniture, furnishings, fixtures, parts, accessories and all replacements and substitutions therefor or accessions thereto.

"ERISA" shall mean the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended from time to time and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder.

"Eurocurrency Reserve Percentage" shall mean, for any Interest Period in respect of any Libor Rate Loan, as of any date of determination, the aggregate of the then stated maximum reserve percentages (including any marginal, special, emergency or supplemental reserves), expressed as a decimal, applicable to such Interest Period (if more than one such percentage is applicable, the daily average of such percentages for those days in such Interest Period during which any such percentages shall be so applicable) by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, any successor thereto, or any other banking authority, domestic or foreign, to which the Agent or any Lender may be subject in respect to eurocurrency funding (currently referred to as "Eurocurrency Liabilities" in Regulation D of the Federal Reserve Board) or in respect of any other category of liabilities including deposits by reference to which the interest rate on Libor Rate Loans is determined or any category of extension of credit or other assets that include the Libor Rate Loans. For purposes hereof, such reserve requirements shall include, without limitation, those imposed under Regulation D of the Federal Reserve Board and the Libor Rate Loans shall be deemed to constitute Eurocurrency Liabilities subject to such reserve requirements without benefit of credits for proration, exceptions or offsets which may be available from time to time to the Agent under said Regulation D.

"Event of Default" shall mean the occurrence of any of the events set forth in Article X hereof.

"Executive Order No. 13224" shall mean the Executive Order No. 13224 on Terrorist Financing, effective September 24, 2001, as the same has been, or shall hereafter be, renewed, extended, amended or replaced.

"Existing Letters of Credit" means letters of credit outstanding on the Closing Date issued by National City Bank which will continue to be outstanding after the Closing Date and which will be secured hereunder.

"Fee Letter" shall mean that certain letter dated as of the date hereof from the Borrower to the Agent with respect to certain fees payable in connection with this Agreement.

"Federal Funds Effective Rate" shall mean, for any day, the rate per annum (rounded upwards, if necessary, to the nearest one hundredth of one percent (1/100th of 1%)) equal to the weighted average of the rates on overnight federal funds transactions with members of the Federal Reserve System arranged by federal funds brokers on such day, as published by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York on the Business Day next succeeding such day; provided, however, that: (a) if the day for which such rate is to be determined is not a Business Day, the Federal Funds Rate for such day shall be such a rate on such transactions on the immediately preceding Business Day as so published on the next succeeding Business Day and (b) if such rate is not so published for any Business Day, the Federal Funds Rate for such Business Day shall be the average of quotations for such day on such transactions received by the Agent from three federal funds brokers of recognized standing selected by the Agent.

"Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio" shall mean and include, with respect to any fiscal period, the ratio of (a) EBITDA minus Capital Expenditures that were not specifically funded by Indebtedness (other than a Revolving Advance) of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. and its Subsidiaries on a consolidated basis with respect to such period, minus cash taxes paid (including, if applicable, Subchapter S taxes) of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. and its Subsidiaries on a consolidated basis with respect to such period to (b) Fixed Charges.

"Fixed Charges" shall mean, with respect to any fiscal period, the sum of (a) interest expense of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. and its Subsidiaries on a consolidated basis with respect to such period, plus (b) scheduled principal payments on Indebtedness of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. and its Subsidiaries on a consolidated basis with respect to such period, plus (c) dividends and distributions (other than Income Tax Distributions) of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. and its Subsidiaries on a consolidated basis with respect to such period as permitted by Section 7.7 hereof.

"Formula Amount" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.1(a).

"Fund" shall mean any Person (other than a natural person) that is (or will be) engaged in making, purchasing, holding or otherwise investing in commercial loans and similar extensions of credit in the ordinary course of its business.

"GAAP" shall mean generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America in effect from time to time.

"Gas" shall mean any mixture of hydrocarbons and noncombustible gases in a gaseous state consisting primarily of methane which the Borrower sells in the ordinary course of its business pursuant to its Ohio Competitive Retail Natural Gas Supplier Certificate.

"General Intangibles" shall mean and include as to a Person all of such Person's general intangibles, whether now owned or hereafter acquired including, without limitation, all payment intangibles, choses in action, causes of action, corporate or other business records, inventions, designs, patents, patent applications, equipment formulations, manufacturing procedures, quality control procedures, trademarks, service marks, trade secrets, goodwill, copyrights, design rights, software, computer information, source codes, codes, records and dates, registration, licenses, franchises, customer lists, tax refunds, tax refund claims, computer

programs, all claims under guaranties, security interests or other security, held by or granted to such Person to secure payment of any of the Receivables by a Customer (other than to the extent covered by Receivables), all rights of indemnification and all other intangible property of every kind and nature (other than Receivables).

"Governmental Body" shall mean any nation or government, any state or other political subdivision thereof or any entity exercising the legislative, judicial, regulatory or administrative functions of or pertaining to a government.

"Guarantor" shall mean Richard A. Cumutte, Sr. and any other Person who may hereafter guarantee payment or performance of the whole or any part of the Obligations and "Guarantors" shall mean collectively all such Persons.

"Guaranty" shall mean any guaranty of the Obligations of the Borrower executed by a Guarantor in favor of the Agent for its benefit, the benefit of the Issuer and for the ratable benefit of the Lenders, together with all amendments, supplements, modifications, substitutions and replacements thereto and thereof.

"Guaranteed Eligible Receivable" shall mean a Receivable which constitutes an Eligible Receivable and which is subject to an agreement with a Local Distribution Company, in substance satisfactory to the Agent in its sole discretion, fully guarantying the Customer payment of such Receivable to the Borrower or agreeing unconditionally to purchase such Receivable from the Borrower so long as:

(a) the Local Distribution Company executing the agreement providing for such guaranty or purchase has given all consents necessary to permit the assignment of a security interest to the Agent in the Borrower's rights under such agreement;

(b) except for sales to ECO pursuant to the ECO Gas Sales Agreement, it is due or unpaid more than sixty (60) days after the original due date or more than ninety (90) days after the original invoice date of the Eligible Invoice; and

(c) with respect to sales to ECO pursuant to the ECO Gas Sales Agreement, it is due or unpaid more than ninety (90) days after the original due date or more than one hundred and twenty (120) days after the original invoice date of the Eligible Invoice.

"Hazardous Discharge" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.18(d) hereof.

"Hazardous Substance" shall mean, without limitation, any flammable explosives, radon, radioactive materials, asbestos, urea formaldehyde foam insulation, polychlorinated biphenyls, petroleum and petroleum products, methane, hazardous materials, Hazardous Wastes, hazardous or Toxic Substances or related materials as defined in CERCLA, the Hazardous Materials Transportation Act, as amended (49 U.S.C. Sections 1801, et seq.), RCRA or any other applicable Environmental Law and in the regulations adopted pursuant thereto.

"Hazardous Wastes" shall mean all waste materials subject to regulation under CERCLA, RCRA or applicable state law, and any other applicable Federal and state laws now in force or hereafter enacted relating to hazardous waste disposal.

"Hedging Contracts" shall mean foreign exchange contracts, currency swap agreements, futures contracts, interest rate protection agreements, interest rate future agreements, interest rate swap agreements, interest rate cap agreements, interest rate collar agreements, option agreements or any other similar hedging agreements or arrangements entered into by a Person.

"Hedging Obligations" shall mean all liabilities of a Person under Hedging Contracts.

"Income Tax Distributions" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 7.7 hereof.

"Indebtedness" of a Person at a particular date shall mean all obligations of such Person which in accordance with GAAP would be classified upon a balance sheet as liabilities (except capital stock and surplus earned or otherwise) and in any event, without limitation by reason of enumeration, shall include all Hedging Obligations, indebtedness, debt and other similar monetary obligations of such Person whether direct or guaranteed, and all premiums, if any, due at the required prepayment dates of such indebtedness, and all indebtedness secured by a Lien on assets owned by such Person, whether or not such indebtedness actually shall have been created, assumed or incurred by such Person. Any indebtedness of such Person resulting from the acquisition by such Person of any assets subject to any Lien shall be deemed, for the purposes hereof, to be the equivalent of the creation, assumption and incurring of the indebtedness secured thereby, whether or not actually so created, assumed or incurred.

"Ineligible Security" shall mean any security which may not be underwritten or dealt in by member banks of the Federal Reserve System under Section 16 of the Banking Act of 1933 (12 U.S.C. Section 24, Seventh), as amended.

"Interest Period" shall mean the period provided for any Libor Rate Loan pursuant to Section 2.2(b) hereof.

"Inventory" shall mean and include as to a Person all of such Person's now owned or hereafter acquired goods (including, in the case of the Borrower, Inventory consisting of Gas), merchandise and other personal property, wherever located, to be furnished under any consignment arrangement, contract of service or held for sale or lease, all raw materials, work in process, finished goods and materials and supplies of any kind, nature or description which are or might be used or consumed in such Person's business or used in selling or furnishing such goods, merchandise and other personal property, and all documents of title, bill of lading or other documents representing them.

"Inventory Advance Rate" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.1(a)(ii) hereof.

"Investment Property" shall mean and include as to a Person, all of such Person's now owned or hereafter acquired securities (whether certificated or uncertificated), securities entitlements, securities accounts, commodities contracts and commodities accounts.

"Issuer" shall mean, with respect to any Letter of Credit, the issuer of such Letter of Credit and shall be, with respect to any Letter of Credit hereunder, National City Bank, or

each other Lender that is requested by the Agent with the approval of the Borrower, and agrees to act as an Issuer, and each of their successors and assigns (and which may be replaced at the sole discretion of the Agent).

"Lender" and "Lenders" shall have the meaning ascribed to such term in the preamble to this Agreement and shall include each Person which becomes a transferee, successor or assign of any Lender.

"Letter of Credit Application" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.9(a) hereof.

"Letter of Credit Fees" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.2 hereof.

"Letters of Credit" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.8 hereof.

"Libor Rate" shall mean, for any Interest Period with respect to a Libor Rate Loan, the quotient (rounded upwards, if necessary, to the nearest one sixteenth of one percent (1/16th of 1%) of: (x) the per annum rate of interest, determined by the Agent in accordance with its usual procedures (which determination shall be conclusive absent manifest error) as of approximately 12:00 noon (London time) two (2) Business Days prior to the beginning of such Interest Period pertaining to such Libor Rate Loan, as provided by Bloomberg's or Reuters (or any other similar company or service that provides rate quotations comparable to those currently provided by such companies as the rate in the London interbank market), as determined by the Agent from time to time for purposes of providing quotations of interest rates applicable to deposits in Dollars or in the London interbank market) as the rate in the London interbank market for deposits in Dollars in immediately available funds with a maturity comparable to such Interest Period divided by (y) a number equal to 1.00 minus the Eurocurrency Reserve Percentage. In the event that such rate quotation is not available for any reason, then the rate (for purposes of clause (x) hereof) shall be the rate, determined by the Agent as of approximately 12:00 noon (London time) two (2) Business Days prior to the beginning of such Interest Period pertaining to such Libor Rate Loan, to be the average (rounded upwards, if necessary, to the nearest one sixteenth of one percent (1/16th of 1%)) of the per annum rates at which deposits in Dollars in immediately available funds in an amount comparable to such Libor borrowing and with a maturity comparable to such Interest Period are offered to the prime banks by leading banks in the London interbank market. The Libor Rate shall be adjusted automatically on and as of the effective date of any change in the Eurocurrency Reserve Percentage.

"Libor Rate Loan" shall mean an Advance at any time that bears interest based on the Libor Rate.

"Lien" shall mean any mortgage, deed of trust, pledge, hypothecation, assignment, security interest, lien (whether statutory or otherwise), Charge, claim or encumbrance, or preference, priority or other security agreement or preferential arrangement held or asserted in respect of any asset of any kind or nature whatsoever including, without limitation, any conditional sale or other title retention agreement, any lease having substantially the same economic effect as any of the foregoing, and the filing of, or agreement to give, any financing statement under the Uniform Commercial Code or comparable law of any jurisdiction.

"Loan Account" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.7 hereof.

"Loan Party" or "Loan Parties" shall mean, singularly or collectively, as the context may require, the Borrower and each Subsidiary of the Borrower that executes this Agreement.

"Local Distribution Company" shall mean Cincinnati Gas and Electric Company, Columbia Gas of Ohio, Inc., Dominion East Ohio Gas Company, and Columbia Gas of Pennsylvania, and any other local gas distribution company acceptable to the Agent in its sole discretion.

"Lockbox" shall mean a post office box rented by and in the name of the Borrower as required by this Agreement and as to which only the applicable Lockbox Bank and the Agent have access pursuant to the requirements of this Agreement and which can not be closed by the applicable Lockbox Bank without the consent of the Agent pursuant to the applicable Blocked Account Agreement.

"Lockbox Agreement" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.15(g) hereof.

"Lockbox Bank" shall mean National City Bank and, for such period as is acceptable to the Agent, any other financial institution acceptable to the Agent.

"Material Adverse Effect" shall mean a material adverse effect on: (a) the financial condition, results of operations, business or prospects of the Borrower or any other Loan Party, (b) the Borrower's ability to pay the Obligations in accordance with the terms thereof, (c) the value of the Collateral, or the Agent's Liens on the Collateral or, subject to Permitted Encumbrances, the priority of any such Lien or (d) the practical realization of the benefits of the Agent's and each Lender's rights and remedies under this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents.

"Maximum Revolving Advance Amount" shall mean [REDACTED]

"Monthly Advances" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.1(a) hereof.

"Multiemployer Plan" shall mean a "multiemployer plan" as defined in Sections 3(37) and 4001(a)(3) of ERISA.

"National City Bank" shall mean National City Bank, a national banking association, and its successors and assigns.

"NCBC" shall have the meaning set forth in the preamble to this Agreement and shall include its successors and assigns.

"Non-Consenting Lender" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 16.3(h) hereof.

"Note" shall mean each Revolving Credit Note and "Notes" shall collectively mean all of the Revolving Credit Notes.

"Obligations" shall mean and include any and all loans, advances, debts, liabilities, obligations, covenants and duties (absolute, contingent, matured or unmatured) owing by the Borrower to the Lenders, the Issuer or the Agent or to any other direct or indirect subsidiary or affiliate of the Agent, the Issuer or any Lender of any kind or nature, present or future (including, without limitation, any interest accruing thereon after maturity, or after the filing of any petition in bankruptcy, or the commencement of any insolvency, reorganization or like proceeding relating to the Borrower, whether or not a claim for post-filing or post-petition interest is allowed in such proceeding), whether or not evidenced by any note, guaranty or other instrument, whether arising under any agreement, instrument or document, (including, without limitation, this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents) whether or not for the payment of money, whether arising by reason of an extension of credit, opening of a letter of credit, loan, equipment lease or guarantee, under any Hedging Contract or in connection with any cash management or treasury administration services or in any other manner, whether arising out of overdrafts or deposit or other accounts or electronic funds transfers (whether through automated clearing houses or otherwise) or out of the Agent's, the Issuers or any Lenders non-receipt of or inability to collect funds or otherwise not being made whole in connection with depository transfer check or other similar arrangements, whether direct or indirect (including those acquired by assignment or participation), absolute or contingent, joint or several, due or to become due, now existing or hereafter arising, contractual or tortious, liquidated or unliquidated, regardless of how such indebtedness or liabilities arise or by what agreement or instrument they may be evidenced or whether evidenced by any agreement or instrument, including, but not limited to, any and all of the Borrower's Obligations or liabilities under this Agreement, the Other Loan Documents or under any other agreement between the Agent, the Issuer or the Lenders and the Borrower (and including obligations of the Borrower to National City Bank under the Existing Letters of Credit) and any amendments, extensions, renewals or increases and all costs and expenses of the Agent, the Issuer and any Lender incurred in the documentation, negotiation, modification, enforcement, collection or otherwise in connection with any of the foregoing, including but not limited to, reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses and all obligations of the Borrower to the Agent, the Issuer or the Lenders to perform acts or refrain from taking any action.

"Other Loan Documents" shall mean the Revolving Credit Notes, the Questionnaire, the Fee Letter, the Letters of Credit, the Blocked Account Agreements, the Waivers, any Guaranty, the ECO Security Agreement and any and all other agreements, instruments and documents, including, without limitation, guaranties, pledges, powers of attorney, consents, and all other writings heretofore, now or hereafter executed by the Borrower or other Person and/or delivered to the Agent, the Issuer or any Lender in respect of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement including those agreements, instruments and documents specified in the Closing Memorandum.

"Parent" of any Person shall mean a corporation or other entity owning, directly or indirectly at least fifty percent (50%) of the shares of stock or other ownership interests having ordinary voting power to elect a majority of the directors of the Person, or other Persons performing similar functions for any such Person.

"Participant" shall mean have the meaning set forth in Section 16.3(d).

"Payment Office" shall mean initially 1965 East Sixth Street, 4th Floor, Cleveland, Ohio 44114; thereafter, such other office of the Agent, if any, which it may designate by notice to the Borrower and to each Lender to be the Payment Office.

"PBGC" shall mean the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation.

"Permitted Encumbrances" shall mean (a) Liens in favor of the Agent for the benefit of the Agent and the Lenders; (b) Liens for taxes, assessments or other governmental charges not delinquent or being contested in good faith and by appropriate proceedings and with respect to which proper reserves have been taken in accordance with GAAP; provided, that, such Liens shall have no effect on the priority of the Liens in favor of the Agent or the value of the assets in which the Agent has such a Lien and a stay of enforcement of any such Lien shall be in effect; (c) deposits or pledges to secure obligations under worker's compensation, social security or similar laws, or under unemployment insurance or general liability or product liability insurance; (d) deposits or pledges to secure bids, tenders, contracts (other than contracts for the payment of money), leases, statutory obligations, performance bonds, surety and appeal bonds and other obligations of like nature arising in the ordinary course of business; (e) mechanics, workers, materialmen's, warehousemen's, common carriers, landlord's or other like Liens arising in the ordinary course of business with respect to obligations which are not due or which are being contested in good faith; (f) Liens placed upon equipment and real estate assets acquired to secure a portion of the purchase price thereof, provided that (x) any such lien shall not encumber any other property other than insurance and other proceeds of such equipment and real estate and (y) the aggregate amount of Indebtedness secured by such Liens incurred as a result of such purchases during any fiscal year shall not exceed the amount provided for in Section 7.6; (g) zoning restrictions, easements, encroachments, rights of way, restrictions, leases, licenses, restrictive covenants and other similar title exceptions or Liens affecting Real Property, none of which materially impairs the use of such Real Property or the value thereof, and none of which is violated in any material respect by existing or supporting structures or land use; (h) attachment and judgment liens which do not constitute an Event of Default under Section 10.6; (i) Liens disclosed on Schedule 1.2 provided that the principal amount secured thereby is not hereafter increased, and no additional assets become subject to such Lien.

"Person" shall mean any individual, sole proprietorship, partnership, corporation, business trust, joint stock company, trust, unincorporated organization, association, limited liability company, institution, public benefit corporation, joint venture, entity or government (whether federal, state, county, city, municipal or otherwise, including any instrumentality, division, agency, body or department thereof).

"Plan" shall mean any employee benefit plan within the meaning of Section 3(3) of ERISA, maintained for employees of the Borrower and any of its Subsidiaries or any member of the Controlled Group or any such Plan to which the Borrower and any of its Subsidiaries or any member of the Controlled Group is required to contribute on behalf of any of its employees.

"Projections" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 5.5(a) hereof.

"Questionnaire" shall mean the Documentation Information Questionnaire and Perfection Certificate and the responses thereto provided by the Borrower and any of its Subsidiaries and delivered to the Agent.

"Real Property" shall mean all real property, both owned and leased, of the Borrower and any of its Subsidiaries.

"Receivables" shall mean and include, as to a Person, all of such Person's accounts, contract rights, instruments (including those evidencing indebtedness owed to such Person by its Affiliates), documents, chattel paper (including electronic chattel paper), general intangibles relating to accounts, drafts and acceptances, credit card receivables, and all other forms of obligations owing to such Person arising out of or in connection with the sale or lease of Inventory or the rendition of services (including, but not limited to, tolling arrangements), all supporting obligations, guarantees and other security therefor, whether secured or unsecured, now existing or hereafter created.

"Receivables Advance Rate" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.1(a)(i) hereof.

"Register" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 16.3(c) hereof.

"Regulations" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 16.16 hereof.

"Releases" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 5.7(c)(i) hereof.

"Reportable Event" shall mean a reportable event described in Section 4043(b) of ERISA or the regulations promulgated thereunder.

"Required Lenders" shall mean the Lenders holding at least fifty-one percent (51%) of the Advances and, if no Advances are outstanding, shall mean the Lenders holding fifty-one percent (51%) of the Commitment Percentages.

"Revolving Advances" shall mean Advances made other than Letters of Credit.

"Revolving Credit Note" or **"Revolving Credit Notes"** shall mean, singularly or collectively, as the context may require, the promissory notes referred to in Section 2.1(a) hereof.

"Section 20 Subsidiary" shall mean the Subsidiary of the bank holding company controlling NCBC, which Subsidiary has been granted authority by the Federal Reserve Board to underwrite and deal in certain Ineligible Securities.

"Settlement Date" shall mean the Closing Date and thereafter Thursday of each week unless such day is not a Business Day in which case it shall be the next succeeding Business Day.

"Stock Purchase Agreement" means that certain Stock Redemption Agreement, dated as of January 28, 2005, between the Borrower and the Stockholder providing for the

purchase of all of record and beneficial equity ownership of the Borrower held by the Stockholder.

"Stockholder" mean Standard Energy Company, an Ohio corporation.

"Subchapter S" shall mean subchapter S of the Code.

"Subsidiary" shall mean, in respect of any Person that is not a natural Person, a corporation or other business entity the shares constituting a majority of the outstanding capital stock (or other form of ownership) or constituting a majority of the voting power in any election of directors (or shares constituting both majorities) of which are (or upon the exercise of any outstanding warrants, options or other rights would be) owned directly or indirectly at the time in question by such Person or another subsidiary of such Person or any combination of the foregoing.

"Term" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 13.1 hereof.

"Termination Event" shall mean (i) a Reportable Event with respect to any Plan or Multiemployer Plan; (ii) the withdrawal of the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries or any member of the Controlled Group from a Plan during a plan year in which such entity was a "substantial employer" as defined in Section 4001(a)(2) of ERISA; (iii) the providing of notice of intent to terminate a Plan in a distress termination described in Section 4041(c) of ERISA; (iv) the institution by the PBGC of proceedings to terminate a Plan or Multiemployer Plan; (v) any event or condition (a) which might constitute grounds under Section 4042 of ERISA for the termination of, or the appointment of a trustee to administer, any Plan or Multiemployer Plan, or (b) that may result in termination of a Multiemployer Plan pursuant to Section 4041A of ERISA; or (vi) the partial or complete withdrawal within the meaning of Sections 4203 and 4205 of ERISA, of the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries or any member of the Controlled Group from a Multiemployer Plan.

"Toxic Substance" shall mean and include any material present on the Real Property which has been shown to have significant adverse effect on human health or which is subject to regulation under the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA), 15 U.S.C. Sections 2601 et seq., applicable state law, or any other applicable Federal or state laws now in force or hereafter enacted relating to toxic substances. "Toxic Substance" includes but is not limited to asbestos, polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) and lead-based paints.

"Unbilled Eligible Receivable" shall mean a Receivable which would otherwise constitute an Eligible Receivable but for the fact that no Eligible Invoice exists with respect to such Receivable with respect to the sale giving rise the Receivable; provided, however that (i) such Receivable shall be recorded at cost without mark-up until an Eligible Invoice exists, (ii) in the case of a Receivable that would otherwise be a Guaranteed Eligible Receivables, such Receivable is not recorded as billed until an Eligible Invoice exists and (iii) such Unbilled Eligible Receivable is evidenced by a daily delivery report furnished by the applicable pipeline transmitter.

"UCP" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.9(b) hereof.

"Undrawn Availability" shall mean, at a particular date, an amount equal to (a) the lesser of (i) the Formula Amount or (ii) the Maximum Revolving Advance Amount, minus the aggregate amount of outstanding Letters of Credit, minus (b) the sum of (x) the outstanding amount of Revolving Advances plus (y) all amounts due and owing to the Borrower's trade creditors which are outstanding sixty (60) days or more beyond the due date (without duplication with respect to any such amount deducted from the Formula Amount), plus (z) fees and expenses for which the Borrower are liable hereunder but which have not been paid or charged to the Loan Account.

"Uniform Commercial Code" shall mean the Uniform Commercial Code or other similar law of the State of Ohio as in effect on the date of this Agreement and as amended from time to time.

"USA Patriot Act" shall mean the Uniting and Strengthening America by Providing Appropriate Tools Required to Intercept and Obstruct Terrorism Act of 2001, Public Law 107-56, as the same has been, or shall hereafter be, renewed, extended, amended or replaced.

"Waivers" shall mean, collectively, any and all landlord's waivers, warehouseman's waivers, creditor's waivers, mortgagee waivers and processing facility and similar bailee's waivers, executed and delivered in connection with this Agreement, in form and substance satisfactory to the Agent, together with all amendments, supplements, modifications, substitutions and replacements thereto and thereof.

"Website Posting" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 16.6 hereof.

"Week" shall mean the time period commencing with the opening of business on a Wednesday and ending on the end of business the following Tuesday.

1.3 Uniform Commercial Code Terms.

All terms used herein and defined in the Uniform Commercial Code as adopted in the State of Ohio from time to time shall have the meaning given therein unless otherwise defined herein. To the extent the definition of any category or type of Collateral is expanded by any amendment, modification or revision to the Uniform Commercial Code, such expanded definition will apply automatically as of the date of such amendment, modification or revision.

1.4 Certain Matters of Construction.

The terms "herein", "hereof" and "hereunder" and other words of similar import refer to this Agreement as a whole and not to any particular section, paragraph or subdivision. Any pronoun used shall be deemed to cover all genders. Wherever appropriate in the context, terms used herein in the singular also include the plural and vice versa. All references to statutes and related regulations shall include any amendments of same and any successor statutes and regulations. Unless otherwise provided, all references to any instruments or agreements to which the Agent is a party, including, without limitation, references to any of the Other Loan Documents, shall include any and all modifications or amendments thereto and any and all extensions or renewals thereof.

II. ADVANCES, PAYMENTS.

2.1 Revolving Advances.

- (a) Subject to the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement including, without limitation, Section 2.1(b), each Lender, severally and not jointly, will make Revolving Advances to the Borrower in aggregate amounts outstanding at any time equal to such Lender's Commitment Percentage of the lesser of (x) the Maximum Revolving Advance Amount less the aggregate amount of outstanding Letters of Credit or (y) an amount equal to the sum of:

- (i) up to the sum of:

- (A) ninety-percent (90%), subject to the provisions of Section 2.1(b) hereof, of Guaranteed Eligible Receivables, plus
- (B) eighty-five percent (85%), subject to the provisions of Section 2.1(b) hereof, of Eligible Receivables (without duplication for Eligible Receivables which are counted as Guaranteed Eligible Receivables), plus
- (C) the lesser of: (X) eighty-five percent (85%), subject to the provisions of Section 2.1(b) hereof, of Unbilled Eligible Receivables or (Y) [REDACTED] in the aggregate at any one time, plus

- (ii) the lesser of:

- (A) seventy-five percent (75%) of the value of Eligible Inventory, subject to the provisions of Section 2.1(b) hereof, or
- (B) [REDACTED] in the aggregate at any one time, plus

- (iii) up to [REDACTED] during the period commencing on May 23 and ending on September 19 of each fiscal year of the Borrower, minus

- (iv) the aggregate amount of outstanding Letters of Credit, minus

- (v) such reserves as the Agent may reasonably deem proper and necessary from time to time (including a reserve for the Existing Letters of Credit).

The rates derived from Section 2.1(a)(i)(A), (B) and (C)(X) shall be referred to collectively as the Receivables Advance Rate. The rate derived from Sections 2.1(a)(ii)(A) shall be referred to collectively as the "Inventory Advance Rate".

The Receivables Advance Rate and the Inventory Advance Rate shall be referred to as the "Advance Rates". The amount derived from the sum of Sections 2.1(a)(i) and (ii) and 2.1(a)(iii) minus the sum of Section 2.1(a)(iv) and (v) at any time and from time to time shall be referred to as the "Formula Amount". In calculating the Formula Amount, the reduction for the aggregate amount of outstanding Letters of Credit shall be decreased by the amount of any monies in the cash collateral account pursuant to Section 2.10(e) of this Agreement.

Revolving Advances shall be evidenced by one or more secured promissory notes (collectively, the "Revolving Credit Note") substantially in the form attached hereto as Exhibit 2.1(a).

- (b) Discretionary Rights. Subject to Section 16.2(b)(vii), the Advance Rates may be increased or decreased by the Agent at any time and from time to time in the exercise of its reasonable discretion provided that, in the case of any decrease in Advance Rates, the exercise of such discretion shall be based upon the occurrence of one or more changes in circumstances, conditions, or contingencies relevant to the Collateral, the financial condition, operations, prospects or creditworthiness of the Borrower or the Lenders' rights and remedies hereunder (but without duplication of amounts declared ineligible pursuant to the criteria described in the definitions of Eligible Inventory and Eligible Accounts). The Borrower consents to any such increases or decreases and acknowledges that decreasing the Advance Rates or increasing the reserves may limit or restrict Advances requested by the Borrower. Prior to the occurrence of an Event of Default, the Agent shall use commercially reasonable efforts to notify the Borrower at least five (5) Business Days prior to the effectiveness of any decrease in Advance Rates under this Section, but shall not be liable for any failure to so notify the Borrower.

2.2 Procedure for Borrowing Advances.

- (a) The Borrowing may notify the Agent prior to 11:00 a.m. (Cleveland, Ohio time) on a Business Day of its request to incur, on that day, a Revolving Advance hereunder. Should any amount required to be paid as interest hereunder, or as fees or other charges under this Agreement or any other agreement with the Agent or the Lenders, or with respect to any other Obligation, become due, same shall be deemed a request for a Revolving Advance as of the date such payment is due, in the amount required to pay in full such interest, fee, charge or Obligation under this Agreement or any other agreement with the Agent or the Lenders, and such request shall be irrevocable.
- (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of (a) above, in the event the Borrower desires to obtain a Libor Rate Loan, the Borrower shall notify the Agent in writing no later than 11:00 a.m. (Cleveland, Ohio time) at least three (3) Business Days prior to the date of such proposed borrowing, specifying (i) the date of the proposed borrowing (which shall be a Business Day), (ii) the amount of such Revolving Advance to be borrowed, which amount shall be in a minimum amount of Five Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$500,000) and in integral multiples of One Hundred Thousand (\$100,000) thereafter, and (iii) the duration of the first Interest Period. Interest Periods for Libor Rate Loans shall be for one (1), two (2), or

three (3) months; provided, however if an Interest Period would end on a day that is not a Business Day, it shall end on the next succeeding Business Day unless such day falls in the next succeeding calendar month in which case the Interest Period shall end on the next preceding Business Day. No Libor Rate Loan shall be made available to a Borrower during the continuance of a Default or an Event of Default.

- (c) Each Interest Period of a Libor Rate Loan shall commence on the date such Libor Rate Loan is made and shall end on such date as the Borrower may elect as set forth in subsection (b)(iii) above provided that the exact length of each Interest Period shall be determined in accordance with the practice of the interbank market for offshore Dollar deposits and no Interest Period shall end after the last day of the Term.

The Borrower shall elect the initial Interest Period applicable to a Libor Rate Loan by its notice of borrowing given to the Agent pursuant to Section 2.2(b) or by its notice of conversion given to the Agent pursuant to Section 2.2(d), as the case may be. The Borrower shall elect the duration of each succeeding Interest Period by giving irrevocable written notice to the Agent of such duration not less than three (3) Business Days prior to the last day of then current Interest Period applicable to such Libor Rate Loan. If the Agent does not receive timely notice of the Interest Period elected by the Borrower, the Borrower shall be deemed to have elected to convert to a Domestic Rate Loan subject to Section 2.2(d).

- (d) The Borrower may, on the last Business Day of then current Interest Period applicable to any outstanding Libor Rate Loan, or on any Business Day with respect to Domestic Rate Loans, convert any such loan into a loan of another type in the same aggregate principal amount provided that any conversion of a Libor Rate Loan shall be made only on the last Business Day of then current Interest Period applicable to such Libor Rate Loan. If the Borrower desires to convert a loan, the Borrower shall give the Agent not less than three (3) Business Days' prior written notice to convert from a Domestic Rate Loan to a Libor Rate Loan or one (1) Business Day's prior written notice to convert from a Libor Rate Loan to a Domestic Rate Loan, specifying the date of such conversion, the loans to be converted and if the conversion is from a Domestic Rate Loan to any other type of loan, the duration of the first Interest Period; provided, however, the Borrower shall not be permitted to convert a Domestic Rate Loan to a Libor Rate Loan or continue to select a Libor Rate Loan during the continuance of a Default or an Event of Default. After giving effect to each such conversion, there shall not be outstanding more than five (5) Libor Rate Loans, in the aggregate.
- (e) At its option and upon three (3) Business Days' prior written notice, the Borrower may prepay the Libor Rate Loans in whole at any time or in part from time to time, without premium or penalty, but with accrued interest on the principal being prepaid to the date of such repayment. The Borrower shall specify the date of prepayment of Advances which are Libor Rate Loans and the amount of such prepayment. In the event that any prepayment of a Libor Rate Loan is required or permitted on a date other than the last Business Day of then current Interest Period with respect thereto, the Borrower shall indemnify the Agent and the Lenders in accordance with Section 2.2(f) hereof.

- (f) The Borrower shall indemnify the Agent and the Lenders and hold the Agent and the Lenders harmless from and against any and all losses or expenses that the Agent and the Lenders may sustain or incur as a consequence of any prepayment, conversion of or any default by the Borrower in the payment of the principal of or interest on any Libor Rate Loan or failure by the Borrower to complete a borrowing of, a prepayment of or conversion of or to a Libor Rate Loan after notice thereof has been given, including, but not limited to, any interest payable by the Agent or the Lenders to lenders of funds obtained by it in order to make or maintain its Libor Rate Loans hereunder. A certificate as to any additional amounts payable pursuant to the foregoing sentence submitted by the Agent or any Lender to the Borrower shall be presumed correct absent manifest error.
- (g) Notwithstanding any other provision hereof, if any applicable law, treaty, regulation or directive, or any change therein or in the interpretation or application thereof, shall make it unlawful for any Lender (for purposes of this subsection (g), the term "Lender" shall include any Lender and the office or branch where any Lender or any corporation or bank controlling such Lender makes or maintains any Libor Rate Loans) to make or maintain its Libor Rate Loans, the obligation of the Lenders to make Libor Rate Loans hereunder shall forthwith be cancelled and the Borrower shall, if any affected Libor Rate Loans are then outstanding, promptly upon request from the Agent, either pay all such affected Libor Rate Loans or convert such affected Libor Rate Loans into loans of another type. If any such payment or conversion of any Libor Rate Loan is made on a day that is not the last day of the Interest Period applicable to such Libor Rate Loan, the Borrower shall pay the Agent, upon the Agent's request, such amount or amounts as may be necessary to compensate the Lenders for any loss or expense sustained or incurred by the Lenders in respect of such Libor Rate Loan as a result of such payment or conversion, including (but not limited to) any interest or other amounts payable by the Lenders to lenders of funds obtained by the Lenders in order to make or maintain such Libor Rate Loan. A certificate as to any additional amounts payable pursuant to the foregoing sentence submitted by the Lenders to the Borrower shall be presumed correct absent manifest error.

2.3 Disbursement of Advance Proceeds.

All Advances shall be disbursed from whichever office or other place the Agent may designate from time to time and, together with any and all other Obligations of the Borrower to the Agent or the Lenders, shall be charged to the Loan Account on the Agent's books. During the Term, the Borrower may use the Revolving Advances by borrowing, prepaying and reborrowing, all in accordance with the terms and conditions hereof. The proceeds of each Revolving Advance made by Lenders hereunder shall be made available to the Borrower on the day such Revolving Advance is requested by way of credit to the Borrower's operating account at National City Bank, or such other bank as the Borrower may designate following notification to the Agent, in immediately available federal funds or other immediately available funds or, with respect to Revolving Advances deemed to have been requested by the Borrower, be disbursed to the Agent to be applied to the outstanding Obligations giving rise to such deemed request.

2.4 Maximum Advances.

Subject to Section 16.2(b), the aggregate balance of outstanding Advances outstanding at any time shall not exceed the lesser of (a) the Maximum Revolving Advance Amount or (b) the Formula Amount.

2.5 Repayment of Advances.

- (a) The Revolving Advances shall be due and payable in full on the last day of the Term subject to earlier prepayment as herein provided.
- (b) Any Customer payment with respect to Receivables which is evidenced by a check, note, draft or any other similar item of payment may not be immediately collectible. In calculating outstanding Revolving Advances and Undrawn Availability, the Agent agrees that any such item of payment will be deemed to have been received by the Agent and will be provisionally credited to the Loan Account by the Agent on the Business Day immediately following the day on which the Agent has actual possession of such item of payment for deposit to the Cash Concentration Account. With respect to such calculation of outstandings and Undrawn Availability, the Agent also agrees that any Customer payment consisting of a federal wire transfer pursuant to the United States Treasury Fedwire Deposit System, an automatic clearing house credit or other similar payment mechanism will be deemed to have been received by the Agent and will be credited to the Loan Account by the Agent on the Business Day on which the Agent has received such payment prior to 11:00 A. M. in immediately available funds for deposit to the Cash Concentration Account. In consideration of the Agent's agreement for provisional crediting of items of payment, the Borrower agrees that, in calculating interest and other charges on the Obligations, all Customer payments will be treated as having been credited to the Loan Account on the Business Day immediately following the Business Day on which such payments are deemed to have been received by the Agent pursuant to this paragraph.
- (c) The Agent shall not be required to credit the Loan Account for the amount of any item of payment or other payment which is unsatisfactory to the Agent. All credits (other than federal wire transfers) shall be provisional, subject to verification and final settlement. The Agent may charge the Loan Account for the amount of any item of payment or other payment which is returned to the Agent unpaid or otherwise not collected. The Borrower agrees that any information and data reported to the Borrower pursuant to any service which is received prior to final posting and confirmation is subject to correction and is not to be construed as final posting information. The Agent and the Lenders shall have no liability for the content of such preliminary service related information.
- (d) All payments of principal, interest and other amounts payable hereunder, or under any of the Other Loan Documents shall be made to the Agent at the Payment Office not later than 11:00 A.M. (Cleveland, Ohio time) on the due date in lawful money of the United States of America in federal funds or other funds immediately available to the Agent. The Agent shall have the right to effectuate payment on any and all Obligations due and

owing hereunder by charging the Loan Account or by making Advances as provided in Section 2.2 hereof.

- (e) The Borrower shall pay principal, interest, and all other amounts payable hereunder, or under any related agreement, without any deduction whatsoever, including, but not limited to, any deduction for any setoff or counterclaim.

2.6 Repayment of Excess Advances.

The aggregate balance of outstanding Advances at any time in excess of the maximum amount of such Advances permitted hereunder shall be immediately due and payable without the necessity of any demand, at the Payment Office, whether or not a Default or Event of Default has occurred.

2.7 Statement of Account.

The Agent shall maintain, in accordance with its customary procedures, a loan account ("Loan Account") in the name of the Borrower in which shall be recorded the date and amount of each Advance made by the Agent and the date and amount of each payment in respect thereof; provided, however, the failure by the Agent to record the date and amount of any Advance shall not adversely affect the Agent or any Lender. Each calendar month, the Agent shall send to the Borrower a statement showing the accounting for the Advances made, payments made or credited in respect thereof, and other transactions between the Agent and the Borrower, during such month. The monthly statements shall be deemed correct and binding upon the Borrower in the absence of manifest error and shall constitute an account stated between the Lenders and the Borrower unless the Agent receives a written statement of the Borrower specific exceptions thereto within thirty (30) days after such statement is received by the Borrower. The records of the Agent with respect to the loan account shall be presumed correct evidence absent manifest error of the amounts of Advances and other charges thereto and of payments applicable thereto.

2.8 Letters of Credit.

Subject to the terms and conditions hereof, the Issuer shall (a) issue or cause the issuance of Letters of Credit on behalf of the Borrower; provided, however, that the Issuer will not be required to issue or cause to be issued any Letters of Credit to the extent that the face amount of such Letters of Credit would then cause the sum of (i) the outstanding Revolving Advances plus (ii) the undrawn amount of outstanding Letters of Credit to exceed the lesser of (x) the Maximum Revolving Advance Amount or (y) the Formula Amount. The maximum undrawn amount of outstanding Letters of Credit shall not exceed Four Million Dollars (\$4,000,000) in the aggregate at any time. All disbursements or payments related to Letters of Credit shall be deemed to be Domestic Rate Loans (in Dollars) consisting of Revolving Advances and shall bear interest at the Alternate Base Rate.

2.9 Issuance of Letters of Credit.

- (a) The Borrower may request the Issuer to issue or cause the issuance of a Letter of Credit by delivering to the Issuer at the Payment Office, the Issuer's form of Letter of Credit

Application (the "Letter of Credit Application") completed to the satisfaction of the Issuer; and, such other certificates, documents and other papers and information as the Issuer may reasonably request no later than 12:00 noon (Cleveland, Ohio time) at least three (3) Business Days' prior to the date of such proposed issuance. The Borrower also has the right to give instructions and make agreements with respect to any application, any applicable letter of credit and security agreement, any applicable letter of credit reimbursement agreement and/or any other applicable agreement, any letter of credit and the disposition of documents, disposition of any unutilized funds, and to agree with the Issuer upon any amendment, extension or renewal of any Letter of Credit.

- (b) Each Letter of Credit shall, among other things, (i) provide for the payment of sight drafts or other forms of written demand for payment or, acceptances of issued drafts when presented for honor thereunder in accordance with the terms thereof and when accompanied by the documents described therein and (ii) have an expiry date not later than the earlier of one (1) year from the date of issuance or, unless agreed to by the Agent and the Issuer, the last day of the Term. Each trade Letter of Credit shall be subject to the Uniform Customs and Practice for Documentary Credits (1993 Revision), International Chamber of Commerce Publication No. 500, and any amendments or revisions thereof adhered to by the Issuer (the "UCP"). Each standby Letter of Credit shall be subject to the International Standby Practices 1998, International Chamber of Commerce Publication 590 and any amendments or revisions thereof adhered to by the Issuer (the "ISP") or the UCP, as determined by the Issuer. Each Letter of Credit shall be governed, to the extent not inconsistent with the UCP or the ISP, as applicable, by the laws of the State of Ohio (provided, however, upon the request of the Borrower and the consent of the Issuer, a Letter of Credit may be governed by the laws of a State other than the State of Ohio).
- (c) The Agent shall notify the Lenders of the request by the Borrower for a Letter of Credit hereunder within a reasonable time after receiving such request.
- (d) Schedule 2.9(d) contains a description of all Existing Letters of Credit outstanding on, and to continue in effect after, the Closing Date. With respect to Existing Letters of Credit issued by National City Bank, each such Existing Letter of Credit shall, to the extent indicated in the Disclosure Schedule, constitute an Obligation secured hereby. The Borrower shall not renew the Existing Letters of Credit.

2.10 Requirements For Issuance of Letters of Credit.

- (a) In connection with the issuance of any Letter of Credit, the Borrower shall indemnify, save and hold the Agent, each Lender and each Issuer harmless from any loss, cost, expense or liability, including, without limitation, payments made by the Agent, any Lender or any Issuer and expenses and reasonable attorneys' fees incurred by the Agent, any Lender or Issuer arising out of, or in connection with, any Letter of Credit to be issued or created for the Borrower. The Borrower shall be bound by the Agent's or any Issuer's regulations and good faith interpretations of any Letter of Credit issued or created for the Loan Account, although this interpretation may be different from its own; and, neither the Agent, nor any Lender, nor any Issuer nor any of their correspondents shall be

liable for any error, negligence, or mistakes, whether of omission or commission, in following the Borrower's instructions or those contained in any Letter of Credit or of any modifications, amendments or supplements thereto or in issuing or paying any Letter of Credit, except for the Agent's, any Lender's, any Issuer's or such correspondents' gross negligence or willful misconduct.

- (b) The Borrower shall authorize and direct any Issuer to name the Borrower as the "Applicant" or "Account Party" of each Letter of Credit. The Borrower shall authorize and direct the Issuer to deliver to the Agent all instruments, documents, and other writings and property received by the Issuer pursuant to the Letter of Credit and to accept and rely upon the Agent's instructions and agreements with respect to all matters arising in connection with the Letter of Credit.
- (c) In connection with all Letters of Credit issued by the Issuer under this Agreement, the Borrower hereby appoints the Issuer, or its designee, as its attorney, with full power and authority upon the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default or Default, to the extent applicable to the nature of the Borrower's operations and business:
 - (i) to sign and/or endorse the Borrower's name upon any warehouse or other receipts, letter of credit applications and acceptances; (ii) to sign the Borrower's name on bills of lading; (iii) to clear Inventory through the United States of America Customs Department ("Customs") in the name of the Borrower or Issuer or Issuer's designee, and to sign and deliver to Customs officials powers of attorney in the name of the Borrower for such purpose; and (iv) to complete in the Borrower's name or Issuer's, or in the name of Issuer's designee, any order, sale or transaction, obtain the necessary documents in connection therewith, and collect the proceeds thereof. Neither Issuer nor its attorneys will be liable for any acts or omissions nor for any error of judgment or mistakes of fact or law, except for Issuer's or its attorney's willful misconduct or gross negligence. This power, being coupled with an interest, is irrevocable as long as any Letters of Credit remain outstanding.
- (d) Each Lender shall to the extent of the percentage amount equal to the product of such Lender's Commitment Percentage times the aggregate amount of all unpaid reimbursement obligations arising from disbursements made or obligations incurred with respect to the Letters of Credit be deemed to have irrevocably purchased an undivided participation in each such unpaid reimbursement obligation. In the event that at the time a disbursement is made the unpaid balance of Advances exceeds or would exceed, with the making of such disbursement, the lesser of the Maximum Revolving Advance Amount or the Formula Amount, and such disbursement is not reimbursed by the Borrower within two (2) Business Days, the Agent shall promptly notify each Lender and upon the Agent's demand each Lender shall pay to the Agent such Lender's proportionate share of such unpaid disbursement together with such Lender's proportionate share of the Agent's reasonable unreimbursed costs and expenses relating to such disbursement. In the event the Issuer makes a disbursement in respect of a Letter of Credit, each Lender shall pay to such Issuer, upon such Issuer's demand, such Lender's proportionate share of such disbursement together with such Lender's proportionate share of such Issuer's reasonable unreimbursed costs and expenses relating to such disbursement. Upon receipt by the Agent of a repayment from the Borrower of any amount disbursed by the Agent

for which the Agent had already been reimbursed by the Lenders, the Agent shall deliver to each Lender that Lender's pro rata share of such repayment. Each Lender's participation commitment shall continue until the last to occur of any of the following events: (A) the Issuer ceases to be obligated to issue or cause to be issued Letters of Credit hereunder; (B) no Letter of Credit issued hereunder remains outstanding and uncanceled or (C) all Persons (other than the Borrower) have been fully reimbursed for all payments made under or relating to Letters of Credit.

- (e) Immediately upon the request of the Agent, (i) after the occurrence and during the continuance of a Default or an Event of Default or (ii) any Letters of Credit remain outstanding sixty (60) days prior to the expiration of the Term, in each such case, the Borrower will deposit and maintain in an account with the Agent cash, as cash collateral, in an amount equal to one hundred five percent (105%) of the undrawn amount of such outstanding Letters of Credit. In each case, the Borrower hereby irrevocably authorizes the Agent, in its discretion, on the Borrower's behalf and in the Borrower's name, to open such an account and to make and maintain deposits in such account or in an account opened by the Borrower, in the amounts required to be made by the Borrower, out of the proceeds of Receivables or other Collateral or out of any other funds of the Borrower coming into any Lender's possession at any time. The Agent will invest such cash collateral (less applicable reserves) in such short-term money-market items as to which the Agent and the Borrower mutually agree and the net return on such investments shall be credited to such account and constitute additional cash collateral. So long as such Default or Event of Default is continuing, the Borrower may not withdraw amounts credited to any such account except upon payment and performance in full of all Obligations and termination of this Agreement.

2.11 Additional Payments.

Any sums reasonably expended by the Agent or any Lender due to the Borrower's failure to perform or comply with its obligations under this Agreement or any Other Document including, without limitation, the Borrower's obligations under Sections 4.2, 4.4, 4.12, 4.13, 4.14 and 6.1 hereof, may be charged to the Loan Account as a Revolving Advance and added to the Obligations. Prior to the occurrence of an Event of Default, the Agent shall use commercially reasonable efforts to notify the Borrower of such expenditure at least three (3) Business Days prior to such expenditure under this Section, but shall not be liable for any failure to so notify the Borrower.

2.12 Manner of Borrowing and Payment.

- (a) Each borrowing of Revolving Advances shall be advanced according to the applicable Commitment Percentages of the Lenders.
- (b) Each payment (including each prepayment) by the Borrower on account of the principal of and interest on the Revolving Advances, shall be applied to the Revolving Advances pro rata according to the applicable Commitment Percentages of the Lenders. Except as expressly provided herein, all payments (including prepayments) to be made by the Borrower on account of principal, interest and fees shall be made without set off or

counterclaim and shall be made to the Agent on behalf of the Lenders to the Payment Office, in each case on or prior to 1:00 P.M. (Cleveland, Ohio time) in Dollars and in immediately available funds.

- (c) (i) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in Sections 2.12(a) and 2.12(b) hereof, commencing with the first Business Day following the Closing Date, each borrowing of Revolving Advances shall be advanced by the Agent and each payment by the Borrower on account of Revolving Advances shall be applied first to those Revolving Advances advanced by the Agent. On or before 1:00 P.M. (Cleveland, Ohio time) on each Settlement Date commencing with the first Settlement Date following the Closing Date, the Agent and the Lenders shall make certain payments as follows: (I) if the aggregate amount of new Revolving Advances made by the Agent during the preceding Week (if any) exceeds the aggregate amount of repayments applied to outstanding Revolving Advances during such preceding Week, then each Lender shall provide the Agent with funds in an amount equal to its applicable Commitment Percentage of the difference between (w) such Revolving Advances and (x) such repayments and (II) if the aggregate amount of repayments applied to outstanding Revolving Advances during such Week exceeds the aggregate amount of new Revolving Advances made during such Week, then the Agent shall provide each Lender with funds in an amount equal to its applicable Commitment Percentage of the difference between (y) such repayments and (z) such Revolving Advances.

(ii) Each Lender shall be entitled to earn interest at the applicable Contract Rate on outstanding Advances which it has funded.

(iii) Promptly following each Settlement Date, the Agent shall submit to each Lender a certificate with respect to payments received and Advances made during the Week immediately preceding such Settlement Date. Such certificate of the Agent shall be presumed correct in the absence of manifest error.

- (d) If any Lender or Participant shall at any time receive any payment of all or part of its Advances, or interest thereon, or receive any Collateral in respect thereof (whether voluntarily or involuntarily or by set-off) in a greater proportion than any such payment to and Collateral received by any other Lender, if any, in respect of such other Lender's Advances, or interest thereon, and such greater proportionate payment or receipt of Collateral is not expressly permitted hereunder, such benefited Lender shall purchase for cash from the other Lenders a participation in such portion of each such other Lender's Advances, or shall provide such other Lender with the benefits of any such Collateral, or the proceeds thereof, as shall be necessary to cause such benefited Lender to share the excess payment or benefits of such Collateral or proceeds ratably with each of the other Lenders; provided, however, that, if all or any portion of such excess payment or benefits is thereafter recovered from such benefited Lender, such purchase shall be rescinded, and the purchase price and benefits returned, to the extent of such recovery, but without interest. Each benefited Lender so purchasing a portion of another Lender's Advances may exercise all rights of payment (including, without limitation, rights of set-off) with respect to such portion as fully as if such Lender were the direct holder of such portion. If

there is only one Lender and such Lender receives an excess payment, such payment shall be returned to the Borrower without interest.

- (e) Unless the Agent shall have been notified by telephone, confirmed in writing, by any Lender that such Lender will not make the amount which would constitute its applicable Commitment Percentage of the Advances available to the Agent, the Agent may (but shall not be obligated to) assume that such Lender shall make such amount available to the Agent on the next Settlement Date and, in reliance upon such assumption, make available to the Borrower a corresponding amount. The Agent will promptly notify the Borrower of its receipt of any such notice from a Lender. If such amount is made available to the Agent on a date after such next Settlement Date, such Lender shall pay to the Agent on demand an amount equal to the product of (i) the daily average Federal Funds Effective Rate (computed on the basis of a year of 360 days) during such period as quoted by the Agent, times (ii) such amount, times (iii) the number of days from and including such Settlement Date to the date on which such amount becomes immediately available to the Agent. A certificate of the Agent submitted to any Lender with respect to any amounts owing under this paragraph (e) shall be presumed correct, in the absence of manifest error. If such amount is not in fact made available to the Agent by such Lender within three (3) Business Days after such Settlement Date, the Agent shall be entitled to recover such an amount, with interest thereon at the rate per annum then applicable to such Revolving Advances hereunder, on demand from the Borrower; provided, however, that the Agent's right to such recovery shall not prejudice or otherwise adversely affect the Borrower's rights (if any) against such Lender.

2.13 [Reserved.]

2.14 Use of Proceeds.

The Borrower shall apply the proceeds of Advances: (i) to repay existing Indebtedness owed to the Borrower's current bank lender, (ii) to pay fees and expenses relating to the transaction contemplated by this Agreement, (iii) for general corporate purposes and (iv) to provide for working capital needs.

2.15 Defaulting Lender.

- (a) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, in the event any Lender (x) has refused (which refusal constitutes a breach by such Lender of its obligations under this Agreement) to make available its portion of any Advance or (y) notifies either the Agent or the Borrower that it does not intend to make available its portion of any Advance (if the actual refusal would constitute a breach by such Lender of its obligations under this Agreement) (each, a "Lender Default"), all rights and obligations hereunder of such Lender (a "Defaulting Lender") as to which a Lender Default is in effect and of the other parties hereto shall be modified to the extent of the express provisions of this Section 2.15 while such Lender Default remains in effect.
- (b) Advances shall be incurred pro rata from the Lenders (the "Non-Defaulting Lenders") which are not Defaulting Lenders based on their respective Commitment Percentages,

and no Commitment Percentage of any Lender or any pro rata share of any Advances required to be advanced by any Lender shall be increased as a result of such Lender Default. Amounts received in respect of principal of any type of Advances shall be applied to reduce the applicable Advances of each Lender pro rata based on the aggregate of the outstanding Advances of that type of all Lenders at the time of such application; provided, that, such amount shall not be applied to any Advances of a Defaulting Lender at any time when, and to the extent that, the aggregate amount of Advances of any Non-Defaulting Lender exceeds such Non-Defaulting Lender's Commitment Percentage of all Advances then outstanding.

- (c) A Defaulting Lender shall not be entitled to give instructions to the Agent or to approve, disapprove, consent to or vote on any matters relating to this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents. All amendments, waivers and other modifications of this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents may be made without regard to a Defaulting Lender and, for purposes of the definition of "Required Lenders", a Defaulting Lender shall be deemed not to be a Lender and not to have Advances outstanding.
- (d) Other than as expressly set forth in this Section 2.15, the rights and obligations of a Defaulting Lender (including the obligation to indemnify the Agent) and the other parties hereto shall remain unchanged. Nothing in this Section 2.15 shall be deemed to release any Defaulting Lender from its obligations under this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents, shall alter such obligations, shall operate as a waiver of any default by such Defaulting Lender hereunder, or shall prejudice any rights which any Borrower, the Agent or any Lender may have against any Defaulting Lender as a result of any default by such Defaulting Lender hereunder.
- (e) In the event a Defaulting Lender retroactively cures to the satisfaction of the Agent the breach which caused a Lender to become a Defaulting Lender, such Defaulting Lender shall no longer be a Defaulting Lender and shall be treated as a Lender under this Agreement.

III. INTEREST AND FEES.

3.1 Interest.

- (a) Interest on Advances shall be payable by the Borrower in arrears on the first (1st) day of each calendar month with respect to Domestic Rate Loans and, with respect to Libor Rate Loans, at the end of each Interest Period. Interest charges shall be computed on the actual principal amount of Advances outstanding during the calendar month (the "Monthly Advances"). Domestic Rate Loans shall bear interest for each day at a rate per annum equal to the Alternate Base Rate. Libor Rate Loans shall bear interest for each applicable Interest Period at a rate per annum equal to the Libor Rate plus the Applicable LIBOR Rate Margin.
- (b) [reserved]
- (c) [reserved]

- (d) Whenever, subsequent to the date of this Agreement, the Alternate Base Rate is increased or decreased, the Contract Rate for Domestic Rate Loans shall be similarly changed without notice or demand of any kind by an amount equal to the amount of such change in the Alternate Base Rate during the time such change or changes remain in effect. The Libor Rate shall be adjusted with respect to Libor Rate Loans, without notice or demand of any kind, on the effective date of any change in the Eurocurrency Reserve Percentage as of such effective date. Upon and after the occurrence of an Event of Default, and during the continuation thereof, the Obligations shall bear interest at the applicable Contract Rate plus two percent (2%) per annum (the "Default Rate").

3.2 Letter of Credit Fees.

- (a) The Borrower shall pay (x) to the Agent, for the ratable benefit of the Lenders, fees for each Letter of Credit for the period from and excluding the date of issuance of same to and including the date of expiration or termination, equal to the average daily face amount of each outstanding Letter of Credit multiplied by the Applicable Letter of Credit Fee Percentage, such fees to be calculated on the basis of a 360-day year for the actual number of days elapsed and to be payable monthly in arrears on the first day of each calendar month and on the last day of the Term and (y) to the Issuer, for its own account, any and all fees and expenses as agreed upon by the Issuer and the Borrower in connection with any Letter of Credit, including, without limitation, in connection with the opening, amendment or renewal of any such Letter of Credit and any acceptances created thereunder and shall reimburse the Agent for any and all fees and expenses, if any, paid by the Agent to the Issuer (all of the foregoing fees, the "Letter of Credit Fees"). All such charges shall be deemed earned in full on the date when the same are due and payable hereunder and shall not be subject to rebate or proration upon the termination of this Agreement for any reason. Any such charge in effect at the time of a particular transaction shall be the charge for that transaction, notwithstanding any subsequent change in the Issuer's prevailing charges for that type of transaction. All Letter of Credit Fees payable hereunder shall be deemed earned in full on the date when the same are due and payable hereunder and shall not be subject to rebate or proration upon the termination of this Agreement for any reason.

3.3 Facility Fee.

If, for any calendar month during the Term, the average daily unpaid balance of the Advances for each day of such calendar month does not equal the Maximum Revolving Advance Amount, then the Borrower shall pay to the Agent for the ratable benefit of the Lenders a fee at a rate per annum equal to (x) one quarter percent (.25%) multiplied by (y) the amount by which the Maximum Revolving Advance Amount exceeds such average daily unpaid balance. Such fee shall be payable to the Agent in arrears on the first (1st) day of each calendar month after the date hereof until the termination hereof and on the earlier of (i) such termination date or (ii) the last day of the Term.

3.4 Collateral Evaluation Fees.

The Borrower shall pay to Agent on the first day of each calendar month following any calendar month in which the Agent performs (or such earlier time after such performance as the Agent may request) any collateral evaluation, including any field examination, collateral analysis or other business analysis; the need for which is to be determined by the Agent and which evaluation is undertaken by the Agent or for the Agent's benefit, a collateral evaluation fee in an amount equal to Seven Hundred Fifty Dollars (\$750) per day for each person performing such evaluation, plus all costs and disbursements incurred by the Agent in the performance of such examination or analysis; provided however that, prior to the occurrence of an Event of Default, the Borrower shall not be responsible to pay for more than two (2) field examinations in any fiscal year period.

3.5 Computation of Interest and Fees.

Interest and fees hereunder shall be computed on the basis of a year of 360 days and for the actual number of days elapsed. If any payment to be made hereunder becomes due and payable on a day other than a Business Day, the due date thereof shall be extended to the next succeeding Business Day and interest thereon shall be payable at the applicable Contract Rate during such extension.

3.6 Maximum Charges.

In no event whatsoever shall interest and other charges charged hereunder exceed the highest rate permissible under law. In the event interest and other charges as computed hereunder would otherwise exceed the highest rate permitted under law, such excess amount shall be first applied to any unpaid principal balance owed by the Borrower, and if then remaining excess amount is greater than the previously unpaid principal balance, the Lenders shall promptly refund such excess amount to the Borrower and the provisions hereof shall be deemed amended to provide for such permissible rate.

3.7 Increased Costs.

In the event that, (a) the introduction after the effective date of this Agreement of any law, treaty, rule or regulation or any change therein after the effective date of this Agreement, (b) any change after the effective date of this Agreement in the interpretation or administration of any law, treaty, rule or regulation by any central bank or other governmental authority or (c) the compliance by any Lender or the Issuer with any guideline, request or directive from any central bank or other governmental authority (whether or not having the force of Law) after the effective date of this Agreement (for purposes of this Section 3.7, the term "Lender" shall include the Agent or any Lender and any corporation or bank controlling the Agent or any Lender and the office or branch where the Agent or any Lender (as so defined) makes or maintains any Libor Rate Loans), shall:

- (a) subject the Agent or any Lender to any tax of any kind whatsoever with respect to this Agreement or any Other Document or change the basis of taxation of payments to the Agent or any Lender of principal, fees, interest or any other amount payable hereunder or under any Other Loan Documents (except for changes in the rate of tax on the overall net

income of the Agent or any Lender by the jurisdiction in which it maintains its principal office);

- (b) impose, modify or hold applicable any reserve, special deposit, assessment or similar requirement against assets held by, or deposits in or for the account of, advances or loans by, or other credit extended by, any office of the Agent or any Lender, including (without limitation) pursuant to Regulation D of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; or
- (c) impose on the Agent or any Lender or the London interbank offered rate market any other condition with respect to this Agreement or any Other Document;

and the result of any of the foregoing is to increase the cost to the Agent or any Lender of making, renewing or maintaining its Advances hereunder by an amount that the Agent or such Lender deems to be material or to reduce the amount of any payment (whether of principal, interest or otherwise) in respect of any of the Advances by an amount that the Agent or such Lender deems to be material, then, in any case the Borrower shall promptly pay the Agent or such Lender, upon its demand, such additional amount as will compensate the Agent or such Lender for such additional cost or such reduction, as the case may be, provided that the foregoing shall not apply to increased costs which are reflected in the Libor Rate. The Agent or such Lender shall certify the amount of such additional cost or reduced amount to the Borrower, and such certification shall be presumed correct absent manifest error.

3.8 Basis For Determining Interest Rate Inadequate or Unfair.

In the event that the Agent or any Lender shall have determined that:

- (a) reasonable means do not exist for ascertaining the Libor Rate applicable pursuant to Section 2.2 hereof for any Interest Period; or
- (b) Dollar deposits in the relevant amount and for the relevant maturity are not available in the London interbank Libor market, with respect to an outstanding Libor Rate Loan, a proposed Libor Rate Loan, or a proposed conversion of a Domestic Rate Loan into a Libor Rate Loan,

then the Agent shall give the Borrower prompt written, telephonic or telegraphic notice of such determination. If such notice is given, (i) any such requested Libor Rate Loan shall be made as a Domestic Rate Loan, unless the Borrower shall notify the Agent no later than 10:00 a.m. (Cleveland, Ohio time) two (2) Business Days prior to the date of such proposed borrowing, that its request for such borrowing shall be cancelled or made as an unaffected type of Libor Rate Loan, (ii) any Domestic Rate Loan or Libor Rate Loan which was to have been converted to an affected type of Libor Rate Loan shall be continued as or converted into a Domestic Rate Loan, or, if the Borrower shall notify the Agent, no later than 10:00 a.m. (Cleveland, Ohio time) two (2) Business Days prior to the proposed conversion, shall be maintained as an unaffected type of Libor Rate Loan, and (iii) any outstanding affected Libor Rate Loans shall be converted into a Domestic Rate Loan, or, if the Borrower shall notify the Agent, no later than 10:00 a.m. (Cleveland, Ohio time) two (2) Business Days prior to the last Business Day of then current Interest Period applicable to such affected Libor Rate Loan, shall be converted into an unaffected

type of Libor Rate Loan, on the last Business Day of then current Interest Period for such affected Libor Rate Loans. Until such notice has been withdrawn, the Lenders shall have no obligation to make an affected type of Libor Rate Loan or maintain outstanding affected Libor Rate Loans and no Borrower shall have the right to convert a Domestic Rate Loan or an unaffected type of Libor Rate Loan into an affected type of Libor Rate Loan.

3.9 Capital Adequacy.

- (a) In the event that the Agent or any Lender shall have determined that (a) the introduction after the effective date of this Agreement of any law, treaty, rule or regulation or any change therein after the effective date of this Agreement, (b) any change after the effective date of this Agreement in the interpretation or administration of any law, treaty, rule or regulation by any central bank or other governmental authority or (c) the compliance by any Lender or the Issuer with any guideline, request or directive from any central bank or other governmental authority (whether or not having the force of Law) after the effective date of this Agreement (for purposes of this Section 3.7, the term "Lender" shall include the Agent or any Lender and any corporation or bank controlling the Agent or any Lender and the office or branch where the Agent or any Lender (as so defined) makes or maintains any Libor Rate Loans), has or would have the effect of reducing the rate of return on the Agent or any Lender's capital as a consequence of its obligations hereunder to a level below that which the Agent or such Lender could have achieved but for such adoption, change or compliance (taking into consideration the Agent's and each Lender's policies with respect to capital adequacy) by an amount deemed by the Agent or any Lender to be material, then, from time to time, the Borrower shall pay upon demand to the Agent or such Lender such additional amount or amounts as will compensate the Agent or such Lender for such reduction. In determining such amount or amounts, the Agent or such Lender may use any reasonable averaging or attribution methods. The protection of this Section 3.9 shall be available to the Agent and each Lender regardless of any possible contention of invalidity or inapplicability with respect to the applicable law, regulation or condition.
- (b) A certificate of the Agent or such Lender setting forth such amount or amounts as shall be necessary to compensate the Agent or such Lender with respect to Section 3.9(a) hereof when delivered to the Borrower shall be presumed correct absent manifest error.

IV. COLLATERAL: GENERAL TERMS.

4.1 Security Interest in the Collateral.

To secure the prompt payment and performance to the Agent, the Issuer and each Lender of the Obligations (including the Existing Letters of Credit obligations), the Borrower hereby assigns, pledges and grants to the Agent for its benefit and for the ratable benefit of each Lender and the Issuer a continuing security interest in and to all Collateral of the Borrower, whether now owned or existing or hereafter acquired or arising and wherever located. The Borrower shall mark its books and records as may be necessary or appropriate to evidence, protect and perfect the Agent's security interest and shall cause its financial statements to reflect such security interest. The Borrower shall promptly provide the Agent with written notice of all

commercial tort claims, such notice to contain the case title together with the applicable court and a brief description of the claim(s). Upon delivery of each such notice, the Borrower shall be deemed to hereby grant to the Agent a security interest and lien in and to such commercial tort claims and all proceeds thereof. In addition, to secure such prompt payment and performance of the Obligations, the Borrower shall also assign, pledge and grant to the Agent for its benefit and for the ratable benefit of each Lender and the Issuer a mortgage on such real property of such Loan Party to the extent specified in section VIII of this Agreement.

4.2 Perfection of Security Interest.

The Borrower shall take all action that may be necessary or desirable, or that the Agent may request, so as at all times to maintain the validity, perfection, enforceability and priority of the Agent's security interest in the Collateral or to enable the Agent to protect, exercise or enforce its rights hereunder and in the Collateral, including, but not limited to, (i) immediately discharging all Liens other than Permitted Encumbrances, (ii) using commercially reasonable efforts to obtain applicable Waivers, as the Agent may reasonably request, (iii) delivering to the Agent, endorsed or accompanied by such instruments of assignment as the Agent may specify, and stamping or marking, in such manner as the Agent may specify, any and all chattel paper, instruments, letters of credits and advices thereof and documents evidencing or forming a part of the Collateral, (iv) entering into warehousing, lockbox and other custodial arrangements satisfactory to the Agent as and to the extent required hereunder, and (v) executing and delivering control agreements, instruments of pledge, notices and assignments, in each case in form and substance satisfactory to the Agent, relating to the creation, validity, perfection, maintenance or continuation of the Agent's security interest in Collateral under the Uniform Commercial Code or other applicable law. The Agent is hereby authorized to file financing statements in accordance with the Uniform Commercial Code from time to time. By its signature hereto, the Borrower hereby authorizes the Agent to file against the Borrower, one or more financing, continuation, or amendment statements pursuant to the Uniform Commercial Code to perfect Liens securing Obligations arising hereunder in form and substance satisfactory to the Agent. All charges, expenses and fees the Agent may incur in doing any of the foregoing, and any local taxes relating thereto, shall be charged to the Loan Account as a Revolving Advance of a Domestic Rate Loan and added to the Obligations, or, at the Agent's option, shall be paid to the Agent for the benefit of the Issuer and the ratable benefit of the Lenders immediately upon demand.

4.3 Disposition of Collateral.

The Borrower will safeguard and protect all Collateral for the Agent's general account and make no disposition thereof whether by sale, lease or otherwise except as may be otherwise permitted under this Agreement.

4.4 Preservation of Collateral.

Following the occurrence and during the continuation of a Default or Event of Default in addition to the rights and remedies set forth in Section 11.1 hereof, the Agent: (a) may at any time take such steps as the Agent deems necessary to protect the Agent's interest in and to preserve the Collateral, including the hiring of such security guards or the placing of other

security protection measures as the Agent may deem appropriate; (b) may employ and maintain at any of the Borrower's premises a custodian who shall have full authority to do all acts necessary to protect the Agent's interests in the Collateral; (c) may lease warehouse facilities to which the Agent may move all or part of the Collateral; (d) may use the Borrower's owned or leased lifts, hoists, trucks and other facilities or equipment for handling or removing the Collateral; and (e) shall have, and is hereby granted, a right of ingress and egress to the places where the Collateral is located, and may proceed over and through the Borrower's owned or leased property. The Borrower shall cooperate fully with all of the Agent's efforts to preserve the Collateral as permitted in the foregoing sentence and will take such actions to preserve the Collateral as the Agent may direct. All of the Agent's expenses of preserving the Collateral in accordance with the foregoing, including any expenses relating to the bonding of a custodian, shall be charged to the Loan Account as a Revolving Advance of a Domestic Rate Loan and added to the Obligations.

4.5 Ownership of Collateral.

With respect to the Collateral, at the time the Collateral becomes subject to the Agent's security interest: (a) the Borrower shall be the sole owner of and fully authorized and able to sell, transfer, pledge and/or grant a first priority security interest in each and every item of its respective Collateral to the Agent; and, except for Permitted Encumbrances, the Collateral shall be free and clear of all Liens and encumbrances whatsoever; (b) each document and agreement executed by the Borrower or delivered to the Agent or any Lender in connection with this Agreement shall be true and correct in all material respects; (c) all signatures and endorsements of the Borrower that appear on such documents and agreements shall be genuine and the Borrower shall have full capacity to execute same; and (d) the Borrower's Inventory shall not be transported except with respect to the sale of Inventory in the ordinary course of business.

4.6 Defense of Agent's and Lenders' Interests.

Until (a) payment and performance in full of all of the Obligations and (b) termination of this Agreement, the Agent's interests in the Collateral shall continue in full force and effect. During such period, the Borrower shall not, without the Agent's prior written consent, pledge, sell (except Inventory in the ordinary course of business), assign, transfer, create or suffer to exist a Lien upon or encumber or allow or suffer to be encumbered in any way except for Permitted Encumbrances, and except for sales, assignments, and transfers expressly permitted elsewhere herein, any part of the Collateral. Each Loan Party shall defend the Agent's interests in the Collateral against any and all Persons whatsoever. At any time after an Event of Default or Default has occurred after demand by the Agent for payment of all Obligations, the Agent shall have the right to take possession of the indicia of the Collateral and the Collateral in whatever physical form contained, including without limitation: labels, stationery, documents, instruments and advertising materials. If the Agent exercises such right to take possession of the Collateral, the Borrower shall, upon demand, assemble it in the best manner possible and make it available to the Agent of such at a place reasonably convenient to the Agent and, specifically in the case of Gas, assist the Agent in coordinating the sale of such Gas to Customers. In addition, with respect to all Collateral, the Agent, the Issuer and the Lenders shall be entitled to all of the rights and remedies set forth herein and further provided by the Uniform Commercial Code or other applicable law. After the occurrence and during the continuance of a Default or an Event

of Default, the Borrower shall, and the Agent may, at its option, instruct all suppliers, carriers, forwarders, warehousemen or others receiving or holding cash, checks, inventory, documents or instruments in which the Agent holds a security interest to deliver same to the Agent and/or subject to the Agent's order and if they shall come into the Borrower's possession, they, and each of them, shall be held by the Borrower in trust as the Agent's trustee, and the Borrower will immediately deliver them to the Agent in their original form together with any necessary endorsement.

4.7 Books and Records.

Each Loan Party shall (a) keep proper books of record and account in which full, true and correct entries will be made of all dealings or transactions of or in relation to its business and affairs; (b) set up on its books accruals with respect to all taxes, assessments, charges, levies and claims; and (c) on a reasonably current basis set up on its books, from its earnings, allowances against doubtful Receivables, advances and investments and all other proper accruals (including without limitation by reason of enumeration, accruals for premiums, if any, due on required payments and accruals for depreciation, obsolescence, or amortization of properties), which should be set aside from such earnings in connection with its business. All determinations pursuant to this subsection shall be made in all material respects in accordance with, or as required by, GAAP consistently applied in the opinion of such independent public accountant as shall then be regularly engaged by such Loan Party.

4.8 Financial Disclosure.

Each Loan Party hereby irrevocably authorizes and directs all accountants and auditors employed by the Borrower at any time during the Term and promptly after the request of the Agent to exhibit and deliver to the Agent and each Lender copies of such Loan Party's financial statements (if any exist at or prior to the date of such request), trial balances or other accounting records of any sort in the accountant's or auditor's possession, and to disclose to the Agent and each Lender any information such accountants may have concerning such Loan Party's financial status and business operations. Each Loan Party hereby authorizes all federal, state and municipal authorities to furnish to the Agent and each Lender copies of reports or examinations relating to such Loan Party, whether made by such Loan Party or otherwise; however, the Agent and each Lender will attempt to obtain such information or materials directly from such Loan Party prior to obtaining such information or materials from such accountants or such authorities. Prior to the occurrence of an Event of Default, the Agent shall use commercially reasonable efforts to notify the Borrower at least three (3) Business Days prior to the effectiveness of communication with Borrower's accountants under this Section, but shall not be liable for any failure to so notify the Borrower.

4.9 Compliance with Laws.

The Borrower shall comply with all laws, acts, rules, regulations and orders of any Governmental Body with jurisdiction over it or its respective Collateral or any part thereof or to the operation of the Borrower's business the non-compliance with which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect. The Borrower may, however, contest or dispute any acts, rules, regulations, orders and directions of those bodies or officials in any reasonable

manner, provided that any related Lien is inchoate or stayed and sufficient reserves are established to the reasonable satisfaction of the Agent to protect the Agent's Lien on or security interest in the Collateral. The Collateral at all times shall be maintained in accordance with the material requirements of all insurance carriers which provide insurance with respect to the Collateral so that such insurance shall remain in full force and effect.

4.10 Inspection of Premises.

At all reasonable times as the Agent deems necessary, the Agent shall have full access to and the right to conduct a field examination of the Borrower's business, audit, check, inspect and make abstracts and copies from the Borrower's books, records, audits, correspondence and all other papers relating to the Collateral and the operation of the Borrower's business. The Agent and its agents may enter upon any of the Borrower's premises at any time during business hours and at any other reasonable time, and from time to time as the Agent deems necessary, for the purpose of conducting such field examinations, inspecting and appraising the Collateral and any and all records pertaining thereto and the operation of the Borrower's business. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, (i) prior to the occurrence of an Event of Default that is continuing, the Agent shall conduct such field examinations, audits, inspections and appraisals no more frequently than once per fiscal quarter provided the Borrower shall be responsible for paying for no more than two such field examination, audits, inspections and appraisals, and (ii) after the occurrence of an Event of Default that is continuing, the Agent may conduct field examinations, audits, inspections and appraisals at any time and from time to time and the Borrower shall be responsible for paying for all such field examination, audits, inspections and appraisals.

4.11 Insurance.

The Borrower shall bear the full risk of any loss of any nature whatsoever with respect to the Collateral. At each Loan Party's own cost and expense in amounts and with carriers acceptable to the Agent, each Loan Party shall (a) keep all its insurable properties and properties in which such Loan Party has an interest insured against the hazards of fire, flood, sprinkler leakage, those hazards covered by extended coverage insurance and such other hazards, and for such amounts, as is customary in the case of companies engaged in businesses similar to such Loan Party's including, without limitation, business interruption insurance; (b) maintain a bond in such amounts as is customary in the case of companies engaged in businesses similar to such Loan Party insuring against larceny, embezzlement or other criminal misappropriation of insured's officers and employees who may either singly or jointly with others at any time have access to the assets or funds of such Loan Party either directly or through authority to draw upon such funds or to direct generally the disposition of such assets; (c) maintain public and product liability insurance against claims for personal injury, death or property damage suffered by others; (d) maintain all such worker's compensation or similar insurance as may be required under the laws of any state or jurisdiction in which such Loan Party is engaged in business; (e) furnish the Agent with (i) a status report with respect to the renewal of all such insurance no later than ten (10) days before the expiration date thereof, (ii) evidence of the maintenance of all such insurance by the renewal thereof no later than the expiration date thereof, and (iii) in the case of the Borrower, appropriate loss payable endorsements in form and substance satisfactory to the Agent, naming the Agent as a co-insured and loss payee as its interests may appear but

only with respect to all insurance coverage covering damage, loss or destruction of Collateral, and providing (A) that all proceeds thereunder covering a loss of or damage to Collateral shall be payable to the Agent, (B) no such insurance shall be affected by any act or neglect of the insured or owner of the property described in such policy, and (C) that such policy and loss payable clauses may not be cancelled, amended or terminated unless at least thirty (30) days' prior written notice is given to the Agent. Each Loan Party shall provide copies of all such insurance policies (including the appropriate lender loss payee and additional insured endorsements) within thirty (30) days after the Agent's request, however, only certificates of such insurance shall be required at Closing. In the event of any loss under any insurance covering Collateral, the carriers named in such insurance policies covering Collateral hereby are directed by the Agent and the Borrower to make payment for such loss to the Agent and not to the Borrower and the Agent jointly. If any insurance losses with respect to Collateral are paid by check, draft or other instrument payable to the Borrower and the Agent jointly, the Agent may endorse the Borrower's name thereon and do such other things as the Agent may deem advisable to reduce the same to cash. The Agent is hereby authorized by the Borrower to adjust and compromise claims under insurance coverage with respect to Collateral. All loss recoveries with respect to Collateral received by the Agent upon any such insurance may be applied to the Obligations, in such order as the Agent in its sole discretion shall determine. Any surplus with respect to Collateral shall be paid by the Agent to the Borrower or applied as may be otherwise required by law. Any deficiency thereon shall be paid by the Borrower to the Agent, on demand. Any loss recoveries not relating to items of Collateral shall be payable directly to the Borrower and, if received by the Agent, the Agent shall promptly deliver same to the Borrower.

4.12 Failure to Pay Insurance:

If the Borrower fails to obtain insurance as hereinabove provided, or to keep the same in force, the Agent, if the Agent so elects, may obtain such insurance and pay the premium therefor on behalf of the Borrower, and charge the Loan Account therefor as a Revolving Advance of a Domestic Rate Loan and such expenses so paid shall be part of the Obligations.

4.13 Payment of Taxes:

Each Loan Party will pay, when due, all taxes, assessments and other Charges lawfully levied or assessed upon such Loan Party or any of the Collateral including, without limitation, real and personal property taxes, assessments and charges and all franchise, income, employment, social security benefits, withholding, and sales taxes, except those taxes, assessments or Charges to the extent that any Loan Party has contested or disputed those taxes, assessments or Charges in good faith, by expeditious protest, administrative or judicial appeal or similar proceeding provided that any related tax Lien is stayed and sufficient reserves are established to the reasonable satisfaction of the Agent to protect the Agent's security interest in or Lien on the Collateral. If any tax by any governmental authority is or may be imposed on or as a result of any transaction between any Loan Party and the Agent, the Issuer or any Lender which the Agent, the Issuer or any Lender may be required to withhold or pay or if any taxes, assessments, or other Charges remain unpaid after the date fixed for their payment, or if any claim shall be made which, in the Agent's opinion, may possibly create a valid Lien on the Collateral, the Agent may without notice to the Loan Parties pay the taxes, assessments or other Charges and each Loan Party hereby indemnifies and holds the Agent, the Issuer and each

Lender harmless in respect thereof. Prior to the occurrence of an Event of Default, the Agent shall use commercially reasonable efforts to notify the Borrower at least three (3) Business Days prior to such payment under this Section, but shall not be liable for any failure to so notify the Borrower. The Agent will not pay any taxes, assessments or Charges to the extent that any Loan Party has contested or disputed those taxes, assessments or Charges in good faith, by expeditious protest, administrative or judicial appeal or similar proceeding provided that any related tax lien is stayed and sufficient reserves are established to the reasonable satisfaction of the Agent to protect the Agent's security interest in or Lien on the Collateral. The amount of any payment by the Agent under this Section 4.13 shall be charged to the Loan Account as a Revolving Advance of a Domestic Rate Loan and added to the Obligations and, until the Loan Parties shall furnish the Agent with an indemnity therefor (or supply the Agent with evidence satisfactory to the Agent that due provision for the payment thereof has been made), the Agent may hold without interest any balance standing to the Loan Parties' credit and the Agent shall retain its security interest in any and all Collateral held by the Agent.

4.14 Payment of Leasehold Obligations.

Each Loan Party shall at all times pay, when and as due, its rental obligations under all leases under which it is a tenant, and shall otherwise comply, in all material respects, with all other terms of such leases and keep them in full force and effect and, at the Agent's reasonable request will provide evidence of having done so.

4.15 Receivables.

- (a) Nature of Receivables. Each of the Receivables shall be a bona fide and valid account representing a bona fide indebtedness incurred by the Customer therein named, for a fixed sum as set forth in any invoice relating thereto (provided immaterial or unintentional invoice errors shall not be deemed to be a breach hereof) with respect to an absolute sale or lease and delivery of goods upon stated terms of the Borrower, or work, labor or services theretofore rendered by the Borrower as of the date each Receivable is created. Same shall be due and owing without dispute, setoff or counterclaim except as may be stated on the accounts receivable schedules delivered by the Borrower to the Agent.
- (b) Solvency of Customers. Each Customer, to the Borrower knowledge, as of the date each Receivable is created, is and will be solvent and able to pay all Receivables on which the Customer is obligated in full when due or with respect to such Customers of the Borrower who are not solvent the Borrower has set up on its books and in its financial records bad debt reserves adequate to cover the uncollectible portion.
- (c) Locations of Loan Parties. Each Loan Party's state of organization and chief executive office are located at the addresses set forth on Schedule 4.15(c) hereto. Until written notice is given to the Agent by the Borrower of any other office at which the Borrower keeps its records pertaining to Receivables, all such records shall be kept at such executive office.

- (d) Notification of Assignment of Receivables. At any time following the occurrence of an Event of Default or a Default, the Agent shall have the right to send notice of the assignment of, and the Agent's security interest in, the Receivables to any and all Customers or any third party holding or otherwise concerned with any of the Collateral. Thereafter, the Agent shall have the sole right to collect the Receivables, take possession of the Collateral, or both. The Agent's actual collection expenses, including, but not limited to, stationery and postage, telephone and telegraph, secretarial and clerical expenses and the salaries of any collection personnel used for collection, may be charged to the Loan Account and added to the Obligations.
- (e) Power of Agent to Act on Borrower's Behalf. The Agent shall have the right, at any time after the occurrence of an Event of Default, to receive, endorse, assign and/or deliver in the name of the Agent or the Borrower any and all checks, drafts and other instruments for the payment of money relating to the Receivables, and the Borrower hereby waives notice of presentment, protest and non-payment of any instrument so endorsed. The Borrower hereby constitutes the Agent or the Agent's designee as such Loan Party's attorney with power at any time after the occurrence of an Event of Default (i) to endorse the Borrower's name upon any notes, acceptances, checks, drafts, money orders or other evidences of payment or Collateral; (ii) to sign the Borrower's name on any invoice or bill of lading relating to any of the Receivables, drafts against Customers, assignments and verifications of Receivables; (iii) to send verifications of Receivables to any Customer; (iv) to demand payment of the Receivables; (v) to enforce payment of the Receivables by legal proceedings or otherwise; (vi) to exercise all of the Borrower's rights and remedies with respect to the collection of the Receivables and any other Collateral; (vii) to settle, adjust, compromise, extend or renew the Receivables; (viii) to settle, adjust or compromise any legal proceedings brought to collect Receivables; (ix) to prepare, file and sign the Borrower's name on a proof of claim in bankruptcy or similar document against any Customer; (x) to prepare, file and sign the Borrower's name on any notice of Lien, assignment or satisfaction of Lien or similar document in connection with the Receivables; and (xi) to do all other acts and things necessary to carry out this Agreement. All acts of said attorney or designee are hereby ratified and approved, and said attorney or designee shall not be liable for any acts of omission or commission nor for any error of judgment or mistake of fact or of law, unless done with gross negligence or willful misconduct; this power being coupled with an interest is irrevocable while any of the Obligations remain unpaid. The Agent shall have the right at any time following the occurrence of an Event of Default, to change the address for delivery of mail addressed to the Borrower to such address as the Agent may designate and to receive, open and dispose of all mail addressed to the Borrower.
- (f) No Liability. Neither the Agent, the Issuer nor any Lender shall, under any circumstances or in any event whatsoever, have any liability for any error or omission or delay of any kind occurring in the settlement, collection or payment of any of the Receivables or any instrument received in payment thereof, or for any damage resulting therefrom unless such liability arises from the Agent's, the Issuer's or any Lender's willful misconduct or gross negligence as finally determined by a court of competent jurisdiction. Following the occurrence of an Event of Default, the Agent may, without notice or consent from the Borrower, sue upon or otherwise collect, extend the time of

payment of, compromise or settle for cash, credit or upon any terms any of the Receivables or any other securities, instruments or insurance applicable thereto and/or release any obligor thereof. The Agent is authorized and empowered to accept, following the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default, the return of the goods represented by any of the Receivables, without notice to or consent by the Borrower, all without discharging or in any way affecting the Borrower's liability hereunder.

- (g) Establishment of Lockboxes, Collection Account. The Borrower has established and shall maintain one or more Lockboxes with National City Bank and with each other Lockbox Bank in the name of the Borrower as are acceptable to the Agent, in its sole discretion. The Borrower has established and will maintain a deposit account (each a "Collection Account") with each Lockbox Bank in the name of the Borrower. In the case of National City Bank, the Cash Concentration Account maintained at National City Bank shall function as the Collection Account maintained at National City Bank for all purposes of this Section 4.15(g). Each Lockbox Bank and the Borrower have entered into agreements establishing the Lockboxes maintained by such Lockbox Bank (each a "Lockbox Agreement") and agreements with respect to the Collection Account maintained at such Lockbox Bank (each a "Deposit Account Agreement"), each such Lockbox Agreement and Deposit Account Agreement to be in form and substance satisfactory to the Agent. To the extent specified in the Closing memorandum, the Borrower and the Agent shall have entered into a Blocked Account Agreement with each Lockbox Bank relating to rights of the Agent with respect to the Lockboxes and the Collection Accounts maintained at such Lockbox Bank. The Borrower shall notify all of its Customers to forward all collections of every kind due the Borrower to a Lockbox (such notices to be in such form and substance as the Agent may reasonably require to from time to time).

Schedule 4.15(g) hereto lists the following information with respect to the Borrower: (i) all present Lockboxes, all Collection Accounts and the Cash Concentration Account, (ii) the name and address of each Lockbox, (iii) the account number of each Collection Account and the Cash Concentration Account, (iv) a contact Person at each Lockbox Bank, and (v) a list describing all Lockbox Agreements, Deposit Account Agreements and Blocked Account Agreements, and all other agreements establishing each Lockbox and Collection Account.

- (h) Processing Collections; Cash Concentration Account. In accordance with the terms of the applicable Blocked Account Agreement, each Lockbox Bank shall be instructed to deposit on a daily basis all collections from Customers of the Borrower sent to the Lockbox maintained by such Lockbox Bank directly into the applicable Collection Account in the identical form in which such collections were made (except for any necessary endorsements) whether by cash or check. In accordance with the terms of the applicable Blocked Account Agreement, such Lockbox Bank shall be instructed to deposit on a daily basis all funds from collections deposited into such Collection Account to the Cash Concentration Account. The Cash Concentration Account shall not be subject to any deduction, set off, banker's lien or any other right in favor of any Person. All funds deposited into the Cash Concentration Account shall be the exclusive property of the Agent on behalf of the Lenders and shall be subject to the sole and exclusive

control of the Agent and only to such signing authority designated from time to time by the Agent. The Borrower shall not have control over or any interest in such funds.

Any collections received directly by the Borrower shall be deemed held by the Borrower in trust and as fiduciary for the Lenders. The Borrower agrees not to commingle any such collections with any of the Borrower's other funds or property, but to hold such funds separate and apart in trust and as fiduciary for the Lenders until deposit is made into the applicable Collection Account or the Cash Concentration Account. The Borrower hereby agrees to deposit immediately such directly received collections into any Collection Account maintain by or on behalf of the Borrower or directly into the Cash Concentration Account.

- (i) Adjustments. The Borrower will not, without the Agent's consent, compromise or adjust any Receivables (or extend the time for payment thereof) or accept any returns of merchandise or grant any additional discounts, allowances or credits thereon except for those compromises, adjustments, returns, discounts, credits and allowances as have been heretofore (A) customary in the business or industry of the Borrower, and (B) done in the ordinary course of the Borrower's business.

4.16 Maintenance of Equipment.

The Equipment shall be maintained in good operating condition and repair in substantial accordance with industry standards (reasonable wear and tear excepted) and all necessary replacements of and repairs thereto shall be made so that the value and operating efficiency of the Equipment shall be maintained and reserved. No Loan Party shall use or operate the Equipment in violation of any law, statute, ordinance, code, rule or regulation.

4.17 Exculpation of Liability.

Nothing herein contained shall be construed to constitute the Agent, the Issuer or any Lender as any Loan Party's agent for any purpose whatsoever, nor shall the Agent, the Issuer or any Lender be responsible or liable for any shortage, discrepancy, damage, loss or destruction of any part of the Collateral wherever the same may be located and regardless of the cause thereof. Neither the Agent, the Issuer nor any Lender, whether by anything herein or in any assignment or otherwise, assume any of any Loan Party's obligations under any contract or agreement assigned to the Agent, the Issuer or such Lender, and neither the Agent, the Issuer nor any Lender shall be responsible in any way for the performance by any Loan Party of any of the terms and conditions thereof.

4.18 Environmental Matters.

- (a) The Loan Parties shall ensure that the Real Property remains in compliance with all Environmental Laws, and they shall not place or permit to be placed any Hazardous Substances on any Real Property except as permitted by applicable law or appropriate governmental authorities.

- (b) The Loan Parties shall establish and maintain a system to assure and monitor continued compliance with all applicable Environmental Laws which system shall include periodic review of such compliance.
- (c) The Loan Parties shall (i) employ in connection with the use of the Real Property appropriate technology necessary to maintain compliance with any applicable Environmental Laws and (ii) dispose of any and all Hazardous Waste generated at the Real Property only at facilities and with carriers that maintain valid permits under RCRA and any other applicable Environmental Laws. The Loan Parties shall use their best efforts to obtain certificates of disposal, such as hazardous waste manifest receipts, from all treatment, transport, storage or disposal facilities or operators employed by the Loan Parties in connection with the transport or disposal of any Hazardous Waste generated at the Real Property.
- (d) In the event any Loan Party obtains, gives or receives notice of any Release or threat of Release of a reportable quantity of any Hazardous Substances at the Real Property (any such event being hereinafter referred to as a "Hazardous Discharge") or receives any notice of violation, request for information or notification that it is potentially responsible for investigation or cleanup of environmental conditions at the Real Property, demand letter or complaint, order, citation, or other written notice with regard to any Hazardous Discharge or violation of Environmental Laws affecting the Real Property or any Loan Party's interest therein (any of the foregoing is referred to herein as an "Environmental Complaint") from any Person, including any state agency responsible in whole or in part for environmental matters in the state in which the Real Property is located or the United States Environmental Protection Agency (any such person or entity hereinafter the "Authority"), then the Borrower shall, within five (5) Business Days, give written notice of same to the Agent detailing facts and circumstances of which any Loan Party is aware giving rise to the Hazardous Discharge or Environmental Complaint. Such information is to be provided to allow the Agent to protect its security interest in the Real Property and the Collateral and is not intended to create nor shall it create any obligation upon the Agent or any Lender with respect thereto.
- (e) The Loan Parties shall promptly forward to the Agent copies of any request for information, notification of potential liability, demand letter relating to potential responsibility with respect to the investigation or cleanup of Hazardous Substances at any other site owned, operated or used by any Loan Party to dispose of Hazardous Substances and shall continue to forward copies of correspondence between any Loan Party and the Authority regarding such claims to the Agent until the claim is settled. The Loan Parties shall promptly forward to the Agent copies of all documents and reports concerning a Hazardous Discharge at the Real Property that any Loan Party is required to file under any Environmental Laws. Such information is to be provided solely to allow the Agent to protect the Agent's security interest in the Real Property and the Collateral.
- (f) The Loan Parties shall respond promptly to any Hazardous Discharge or Environmental Complaint and take all necessary action in order to safeguard the health of any Person and to avoid subjecting the Collateral or Real Property to any Lien. If any Loan Party shall fail to respond promptly to any Hazardous Discharge or Environmental Complaint

or any Loan Party shall fail to comply with any of the requirements of any Environmental Laws, the Agent, on behalf of the Lenders, may, but without the obligation to do so, for the sole purpose of protecting the Agent's interest in Collateral: (A) give such notices or (B) enter onto the Real Property (or authorize third parties to enter onto the Real Property) and take such actions as the Agent (or such third parties as directed by the Agent) deem reasonably necessary or advisable, to clean up, remove, mitigate or otherwise deal with any such Hazardous Discharge or Environmental Complaint. All reasonable costs and expenses incurred by the Agent, the Issuer and the Lenders (or such third parties) in the exercise of any such rights, including any sums paid in connection with any judicial or administrative investigation or proceedings, fines and penalties, together with interest thereon from the date expended at the Default Rate for Domestic Rate Loans constituting Revolving Advances shall be paid upon demand by the Loan Parties, and until paid shall be added to and become a part of the Obligations secured by the Liens created by the terms of this Agreement or any other agreement between the Agent, the Issuer any Lender and any Loan Party.

- (g) Upon the occurrence of an Event of Default, promptly upon the written request of the Agent from time to time, the Loan Parties shall provide the Agent, at the Loan Parties' expense, with an environmental assessment or environmental audit report prepared by an environmental engineering firm acceptable in the reasonable opinion of the Agent, to assess with a reasonable degree of certainty the existence of a Hazardous Discharge and the potential costs in connection with abatement, cleanup and removal of any Hazardous Substances found on or at the Real Property. Any report or investigation of such Hazardous Discharge proposed and acceptable to an appropriate Authority that is charged to oversee the clean-up of such Hazardous Discharge shall be acceptable to the Agent. If such estimates to remove or remediate such Hazardous Discharge, individually or in the aggregate, exceed One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000), the Agent shall have the right to require the Loan Parties to post a bond, letter of credit or other security reasonably satisfactory to the Agent to secure payment of these costs and expenses.
- (h) The Loan Parties shall defend and indemnify the Agent, the Issuer and the Lenders and hold the Agent, the Issuer, the Lenders and their respective employees, agents, directors and officers harmless from and against all loss, liability, damage and expense, claims, costs, fines and penalties, including attorney's fees, suffered or incurred by the Agent, the Issuer or the Lenders under or on account of any Environmental Laws, including, without limitation, the assertion of any Lien thereunder, with respect to any Hazardous Discharge, the presence of any Hazardous Substances affecting the Real Property, whether or not the same originates or emerges from the Real Property or any contiguous real estate, including any loss of value of the Real Property as a result of the foregoing except to the extent such loss, liability, damage and expense is attributable to any Hazardous Discharge resulting from actions on the part of the Agent, the Issuer or any Lender. The Loan Parties' obligations under this Section 4.18 shall arise upon the discovery of the presence of any Hazardous Substances at the Real Property, whether or not any federal, state, or local environmental agency has taken or threatened any action in connection with the presence of any Hazardous Substances. The Loan Parties' obligation and the indemnifications hereunder shall survive the termination of this Agreement.

4.19 Financing Statements.

Except as respects: (i) the financing statements filed by the Agent, (ii) the financing statements described on Schedule 1.2, and (iii) those financing statements permitted to be filed hereunder, no financing statement covering any of the Collateral or any proceeds thereof is on file in any public office.

V. REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES.

Each Loan Party represents and warrants as follows:

5.1 Authority.

- (a) Each Loan Party has the full power, authority and legal right to enter into this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents to which it is a party and to perform all of its respective Obligations hereunder and thereunder, as the case may be. This Agreement and the Other Loan Documents to which each Loan Party is a party constitute the legal, valid and binding obligations of such Loan Party, enforceable in accordance with their terms, except as such enforceability may be limited by any applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or similar laws affecting creditors' rights generally. The execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement and of the Other Loan Documents by each Loan Party a party hereto or thereto (a) are within such Loan Party's corporate or limited liability company powers, as the case may be, have been duly authorized, are not in contravention of law or the terms of such Loan Party's by-laws, operating agreement, articles of incorporation, articles of organization or other applicable documents relating to such Loan Party's formation or organization, as the case may be, or to the conduct of such Loan Party's business or of any material agreement or undertaking to which such Loan Party is a party or by which such Loan Party is bound, and (b) will not conflict with nor result in any breach in any of the provisions of or constitute a default under or result in the creation of any Lien except Permitted Encumbrances upon any asset of such Loan Party under the provisions of any agreement, charter document, instrument, by-law, or other instrument to which such Loan Party is a party or by which it or its property may be bound.
- (b) The execution and performance by ECO of the Other Loan Documents to which it is a party: (a) are within its corporate or limited liability company powers, as the case may be, have been duly authorized, are not in contravention of law or the terms of its by-laws, operating agreement, articles of incorporation, articles of organization or other applicable documents relating to its formation or organization, as the case may be, or to the conduct of its business or of any material agreement or undertaking to which it is a party or by which it is bound, and (b) will not conflict with nor result in any breach in any of the provisions of or constitute a default under or result in the creation of any Lien upon any asset of ECO under the provisions of any agreement, charter document, instrument, by-law, or other instrument to which it is a party or by which it or its property may be bound.

5.2 Formation and Qualification.

- (a) Each Loan Party is duly incorporated or organized, as the case may be, and in good standing under the laws of the jurisdictions listed on Schedule 5.2(a) and is qualified to do business and is in good standing in the jurisdictions listed on Schedule 5.2(a) which constitute all jurisdictions in which qualification and good standing are necessary for such Loan Party to conduct its business and own its property and where the failure to so qualify could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect. Each Loan Party has delivered to the Agent true and complete copies of its articles of incorporation and by-laws, articles of organization and operating agreement or other organizational documents, as the case may be, and will promptly notify the Agent of any amendment or changes thereto.
- (b) The only Subsidiaries of each Loan Party are listed on Schedule 5.2(b).

5.3 Survival of Representations and Warranties.

All representations and warranties of each Loan Party contained in this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents, as the case may be, shall be true at the time of such Loan Party's execution of this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents, as the case may be, and shall survive the execution, delivery and acceptance thereof by the parties thereto and the closing of the transactions described therein or related thereto.

5.4 Tax Returns.

Each Loan Party's federal tax identification number is set forth on Schedule 5.4. Each Loan Party has filed all federal, state and local tax returns and other reports such Loan Party is required by law to file and has paid all taxes, assessments, fees and other governmental charges that are due and payable. All applicable income tax returns of each Loan Party have been examined and reported upon by the appropriate taxing authority or closed by applicable statute and satisfied for all fiscal years prior to and including the fiscal year ending December 31, 2003. The provision for taxes on the books of each Loan Party is adequate for all years not closed by applicable statutes, and for its current fiscal year, and no Loan Party has any knowledge of any deficiency or additional assessment in connection therewith not provided for on its books.

5.5 Financial Statements.

- (a) The twelve-month cash flow projections of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. and its Subsidiaries on a consolidated basis and their projected balance sheets as of the Closing Date, copies of which are annexed hereto as Exhibit 5.5(a) (the "Projections") were prepared by the Chief Financial Officer of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc., are based on underlying assumptions and estimates which provide a reasonable basis for the projections contained therein and reflect Volunteer Energy Services, Inc.'s judgment based on present circumstances of the most likely set of conditions and course of action for the projected period.

- (b) The consolidated balance sheets of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. and its Subsidiaries and such other Persons described therein as of December 31, 2003, and the related statements of income, changes in stockholder's equity, and changes in cash flow for the period ended on such date, all accompanied by reports thereon containing opinions without qualification by independent certified public accountants, copies of which have been delivered to the Agent, have been prepared in accordance with GAAP, consistently applied and present fairly in all material respects the financial condition of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. and its Subsidiaries at such date and the results of their operations for such period. Since October 31, 2004, there has been no change in the financial condition of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. and its Subsidiaries taken as a whole as shown on the consolidated balance sheet as of such date and no change in the aggregate value of machinery, Equipment and Real Property owned by Borrower and their respective Subsidiaries, except changes in the ordinary course of business, none of which individually or in the aggregate has had, or reasonably could be believed to cause in the future, a Material Adverse Effect.

5.6 Corporate Name.

Except as set forth on Schedule 5.6, no Loan Party has been known by any other corporate name in the past five (5) years and does not sell inventory under any other name, nor has any Loan Party been the surviving entity of a merger or consolidation or acquired all or substantially all of the assets of any Person during the preceding five (5) years.

5.7 O.S.H.A. and Environmental Compliance.

- (a) Except as set forth on Schedule 5.7, each Loan Party has duly complied with, and (i) its facilities, business, assets, property, and Equipment, and (ii) to its knowledge, its leaseholds are in compliance in all material respects with, the provisions of the Federal Occupational Safety and Health Act, the Environmental Protection Act, RCRA and all other Environmental Laws; there have been no outstanding citations, notices or orders of non-compliance issued to any Loan Party or relating to its business, assets, property, leaseholds or Equipment under any such laws, rules or regulations.
- (b) Each Loan Party has been issued all required federal, state and local licenses, certificates or permits relating to all applicable Environmental Laws.
- (c) (i) There are no releases, spills, discharges, leaks or disposal (collectively referred to as "Releases") of Hazardous Substances at, upon, under or within any Real Property; (ii) there are no underground storage tanks or polychlorinated biphenyls on the Real Property; (iii) to the knowledge of any Loan Party, the Real Property has not ever been used as a treatment, storage or disposal facility of Hazardous Waste and (iv) no Hazardous Substances are present on the Real Property.

5.8 Solvency; No Litigation, Violation, Indebtedness or Default.

- (a) After giving effect to the transactions contemplated by this Agreement, the Loan Parties will be solvent, able to pay their debts as they mature, have capital sufficient to carry on their business and all businesses in which they are about to engage, and (i) as of the

Closing Date, the fair present saleable value of their assets, calculated on a going concern basis, is in excess of the amount of their liabilities and (ii) subsequent to the Closing Date, the fair saleable value of their assets (calculated on a going concern basis) will be in excess of the amount of their liabilities.

- (b) Except as disclosed in Schedule 5.8(b), no Loan Party has (i) any pending or threatened litigation, arbitration, actions or proceedings which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, (ii) any pending or threatened litigation, arbitration, actions or proceedings in connection with any payable that may be owing to or any liability to Dynegy and (iii) any liabilities or indebtedness other than the Obligations.
- (c) No Loan Party is in violation of any applicable statute, regulation or ordinance in any respect which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, nor is any Loan Party in violation of any order of any court, governmental authority or arbitration board or tribunal.
- (d) No Loan Party nor any member of the Controlled Group maintains or contributes to any Plan other than those listed on Schedule 5.8(d) hereto. Except as set forth in Schedule 5.8(d), (i) no Plan has incurred any "accumulated funding deficiency," as defined in Section 302(a) (2) of ERISA and Section 412(a) of the Code, whether or not waived, and each Loan Party and each member of the Controlled Group has met all applicable minimum funding requirements under Section 302 of ERISA in respect of each Plan, (ii) each Plan which is intended to be a qualified plan under Section 401(a) of the Code as currently in effect has been determined by the Internal Revenue Service to be qualified under Section 401(a) of the Code and the trust related thereto is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(a) of the Code, (iii) no Loan Party nor any member of the Controlled Group has incurred any liability to the PBGC other than for the payment of premiums, and there are no premium payments which have become due which are unpaid, (iv) no Plan has been terminated by the plan administrator thereof nor by the PBGC, and there is no occurrence which would cause the PBGC to institute proceedings under Title IV of ERISA to terminate any Plan, (v) at this time, the current value of the assets of each Plan exceeds the present value of the accrued benefits and other liabilities of such Plan and no Loan Party nor any member of the Controlled Group knows of any facts or circumstances which would materially change the value of such assets and accrued benefits and other liabilities and could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, (vi) no Loan Party nor any member of the Controlled Group has breached any of the responsibilities, obligations or duties imposed on it by ERISA with respect to any Plan, (vii) no Loan Party nor any member of a Controlled Group has incurred any liability for any excise tax arising under Section 4972 or 4980B of the Code, and no fact exists which could give rise to any such liability, (viii) no Loan Party nor any member of the Controlled Group nor any fiduciary of, nor any trustee to, any Plan, has engaged in a "prohibited transaction" described in Section 406 of ERISA or Section 4975 of the Code nor taken any action which would constitute or result in a Termination Event with respect to any such Plan which is subject to ERISA, (ix) each Loan Party and each member of the Controlled Group has made all contributions due and payable with respect to each Plan, (x) there exists no event described in Section 4043(b) of ERISA, for which the thirty (30) day notice period contained in 29 CFR Section 2615.3 has not been

waived, (xi) no Loan Party nor any member of the Controlled Group has any fiduciary responsibility for investments with respect to any plan existing for the benefit of persons other than employees or former employees of any Loan Party and any member of the Controlled Group, and (xii) no Loan Party nor any member of the Controlled Group has withdrawn, completely or partially, from any Multiemployer Plan so as to incur liability under the Multiemployer Pension Plan Amendments Act of 1980.

5.9 Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights and Licenses.

All patents, patent applications, trademarks, trademark applications, service marks, service mark applications, copyrights, copyright applications, design rights, tradenames, assumed names, trade secrets and licenses owned or utilized by any Loan Party are set forth on Schedule 5.9, are valid and have been duly registered or filed with all appropriate governmental authorities and constitute all of the patents, trademarks, service marks, copyrights, design rights, tradenames, assumed names, trade secrets and licenses which are necessary for the operation of its business; there is no objection to or pending challenge to the validity of any such patent, trademark, copyright, design right, tradename, trade secret or license and no Loan Party is aware of any grounds for any challenge, except as set forth in Schedule 5.9 hereto. Each patent, patent application, patent license, trademark, trademark application, trademark license, service mark, service mark application, service mark license, design right, copyright, copyright application and copyright license owned or held by any Loan Party consists of original material or property developed by such Loan Party or was lawfully acquired by such Loan Party from the proper and lawful owner thereof. Each of such items has been maintained so as to preserve the value thereof from the date of creation or acquisition thereof. With respect to all customized software licensed by any Loan Party, such Loan Party is in possession of all source and object codes related to each piece of software or is the beneficiary of a source code escrow agreement, each such source code escrow agreement being listed on Schedule 5.9 hereto.

5.10 Licenses and Permits.

Except as set forth in Schedule 5.10, each Loan Party (a) is in compliance with and (b) has procured and is now in possession of, all material licenses or permits required by any applicable federal, state or local law or regulation for the operation of its business in each jurisdiction wherein it is now conducting or proposes to conduct business and where the failure to comply with or procure such licenses or permits would reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

5.11 Default of Indebtedness.

As of the Closing Date, no Loan Party is in default in the payment of the principal of or interest on any Indebtedness or under any instrument or agreement under or subject to which any Indebtedness has been issued and no event has occurred under the provisions of any such instrument or agreement which with or without the lapse of time or the giving of notice, or both, constitutes or would constitute an event of default thereunder.

5.12 No Default.

No Loan Party is in default in the payment or performance of any of its material contractual obligations and no Default has occurred with respect thereto.

5.13 No Burdensome Restrictions.

No Loan Party is party to any contract or agreement, the performance of which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect. No Loan Party has agreed or consented to cause or permit in the future (upon the happening of a contingency or otherwise) any of its property, whether now owned or hereafter acquired, to be subject to a Lien which is not a Permitted Encumbrance.

5.14 No Labor Disputes.

No Loan Party is involved in any labor dispute; there are no strikes or walkouts or union organization of any of the Loan Party's employees threatened or in existence and no labor contract is scheduled to expire during the Term other than as set forth on Schedule 5.14 hereto.

5.15 Margin Regulations.

No Borrower is engaged, nor will it engage, principally or as one of its important activities, in the business of extending credit for the purpose of "purchasing" or "carrying" any "margin stock" within the respective meanings of each of the quoted terms under Regulation U of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System as now and from time to time hereafter in effect. No part of the proceeds of any Advance will be used for "purchasing" or "carrying" "margin stock" as defined in Regulation U of such Board of Governors.

5.16 Investment Company Act.

No Borrower is an "investment company" registered or required to be registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, nor is it controlled by such a company.

5.17 Disclosure.

No representation or warranty made by any Loan Party in this Agreement or in any financial statement, report, certificate or any other document furnished in connection herewith contains any untrue statement of fact or omits to state any fact necessary to make the statements herein or therein not misleading. There is no fact known to any Loan Party or which reasonably should be known to such Loan Party which such Loan Party has not disclosed to the Agent in writing with respect to the transactions contemplated by this Agreement which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

5.18 Hedging Contracts.

No Loan Party is a party to, nor will it be a party to, any Hedging Contract unless (i) such Hedging Contract provides that damages upon termination following an event of default thereunder are payable on a "two-way basis" without regard to fault on the part of either party

and (ii) such Hedging Contract has been entered into in the ordinary course of the Loan Party's business and without having any speculative purpose.

5.19 Conflicting Agreements.

No provision of any mortgage, indenture, contract, agreement, judgment, decree or order binding on any Loan Party or affecting the Collateral conflicts with, or requires any Consent which has not already been obtained and where a failure to obtain such Consent would in any way prevent the execution, delivery or performance of, the terms of this Agreement or the Other Loan Documents.

5.20 Application of Certain Laws and Regulations.

No Loan Party nor any Affiliate of any Loan Party is subject to any statute, rule or regulation which regulates the incurrence of any Indebtedness, including without limitation, statutes or regulations relative to common or interstate carriers or to the sale of electricity, gas, steam, water, telephone, telegraph or other public utility services.

5.21 Business and Property of the Loan Parties.

Upon and after the Closing Date, the Loan Parties do not propose to engage in any business other than as set forth on Schedule 5.21 hereto and activities necessary to conduct the foregoing. On the Closing Date, each Loan Party will own all the property and possess all of the rights and Consents necessary for the conduct of the business of such Loan Party.

5.22 Section 20 Subsidiaries.

The Loan Parties do not intend to use and shall not use any portion of the proceeds of the Advances, directly or indirectly, to purchase during the underwriting period, or for thirty (30) days thereafter, Ineligible Securities being underwritten by a Section 20 Subsidiary.

5.23 Anti-Terrorism Laws.

- (a) No Loan Party nor any Affiliate of any Loan Party, is in violation in any material respect of any Anti-Terrorism Law or engages in or conspires to engage in any transaction that evades or avoids, or has the purpose of evading or avoiding, or attempts to violate, any of the prohibitions set forth in any Anti-Terrorism Law.
- (b) No Loan Party, nor any Affiliate of any Loan Party or their respective agents acting or benefiting in any capacity in connection with the Advances or other transactions hereunder, is any of the following (each a "Blocked Person"):
 - (i) a Person that is listed in the annex to, or is otherwise subject to the provisions of, the Executive Order No. 13224;

- (ii) a Person owned or controlled by, or acting for or on behalf of, any Person that is listed in the annex to, or is otherwise subject to the provisions of, the Executive Order No. 13224;
- (iii) a Person with which any Lender or the Issuer is prohibited from dealing or otherwise engaging in any transaction by any Anti-Terrorism Law;
- (iv) a Person that commits, threatens or conspires to commit or supports "terrorism" as defined in the Executive Order No. 13224;
- (v) a Person that is named as a "specially designated national" on the most current list published by the U.S. Treasury Department Office of Foreign Asset Control at its official website or any replacement website or other replacement official publication of such list, or
- (vi) a Person who is affiliated or associated with a Person listed above.

No Loan Party or, to the knowledge of any Loan Party, any of its agents acting or benefiting in any capacity in connection with the Advances or other transactions hereunder, (i) conducts any business or engages in making or receiving any contribution of funds, goods or services to or for the benefit of any Blocked Person, or (ii) deals in, or otherwise engages in any transaction relating to, any property or interests in property blocked pursuant to the Executive Order No. 13224.

5.24 Stock Purchase.

The Stock Purchase Agreement has been duly executed by all parties thereto and consummated. The Loan Parties have furnished the Agent with true and correct copies of the Stock Purchase Agreement and all other documents executed in connection therewith.

VI. AFFIRMATIVE COVENANTS.

The Borrower shall, and if applicable, each Loan Party shall, until payment in full of the Obligations and termination of this Agreement:

6.1 Payment of Fees.

Pay to the Agent on demand all usual and customary fees and expenses which the Agent incurs in connection with (a) the forwarding of Advance proceeds and (b) the establishment and maintenance of any Collection Accounts as provided for in Section 4.15(g). The Agent may, without making demand, charge the Loan Account for all such fees and expenses.

6.2 Conduct of Business and Maintenance of Existence and Assets.

Conduct continuously and operate actively its business according to good business practices and maintain all of its properties useful or necessary in its business in good working order and condition (reasonable wear and tear excepted and except as may be disposed

of in accordance with the terms of this Agreement), including, without limitation, all licenses, patents, copyrights, design rights, tradenames, trade secrets and trademarks and take all actions necessary to enforce and protect the validity of any intellectual property right or other right included in the Collateral; (b) keep in full force and effect its existence and comply in all material respects with the laws and regulations governing the conduct of its business where the failure to do so could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect; and (c) make all such reports and pay all such franchise and other taxes and license fees and do all such other acts and things as may be lawfully required to maintain its rights, licenses, leases, powers and franchises under the laws of the United States or any political subdivision thereof.

6.3 Violations.

Promptly notify the Agent in writing of any violation of any law, statute, regulation or ordinance of any Governmental Body, or of any agency thereof, applicable to any Loan Party or the Collateral which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

6.4 Government Receivables.

To the extent any Borrower desires such Receivables to constitute Eligible Receivables, take all steps necessary to protect the Agent's interest in the Collateral under the Federal Assignment of Claims Act or other applicable state or local statutes or ordinances and deliver to the Agent appropriately endorsed, any instrument or chattel paper connected with any Receivable arising out of contracts between any Borrower and the United States, any state or any department, agency or instrumentality of any of them.

6.5 Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio.

Maintain a Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio (for the Borrower and its consolidated Subsidiaries) of not less than 1.25 to 1.0 calculated as of the last day of the fiscal quarter ending December 31, 2004 for the period equal to the four (4) consecutive fiscal quarters then ending and as of the last day of each fiscal quarter thereafter for the period equal to the four (4) consecutive fiscal quarters then ending.

6.6 Execution of Supplemental Instruments.

Execute and deliver to the Agent from time to time, upon demand, such supplemental agreements, statements, assignments and transfers, or instructions or documents relating to the Collateral, and such other instruments as the Agent may reasonably request, in order for the full intent of this Agreement to be carried into effect.

6.7 Payment of Indebtedness.

Pay, discharge or otherwise satisfy at or before maturity (subject, where applicable, to specified grace periods and, in the case of the trade payables, to normal payment practices) all its obligations and liabilities of whatever nature, except when the failure to do so could not reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect or when the amount or validity thereof is currently being contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings and each

Loan Party shall have provided for such reserves with respect thereto, as the Agent may reasonably deem proper and necessary, subject at all times to any applicable subordination arrangement in favor of the Lenders and the Issuer.

6.8 Standards of Financial Statements.

Cause all financial statements referred to in Sections 9.7, 9.8, 9.9 and 9.11 as to which GAAP is applicable to be complete and correct in all material respects (subject, in the case of interim financial statements, to notes and normal year-end audit adjustments) and to be prepared in reasonable detail and in accordance with GAAP applied consistently throughout the periods reflected therein (except as concurred in by such reporting accountants or officer, as the case may be, and disclosed therein).

6.9 Anti-Terrorism Laws.

The Loan Parties and their respective Affiliates and agents shall not (i) conduct any business or engage in any transaction or dealing with any Blocked Person, including the making or receiving of any contribution of funds, goods or services to or for the benefit of any Blocked Person, (ii) deal in, or otherwise engage in any transaction relating to, any property or interests in property blocked pursuant to the Executive Order No. 13224; or (iii) engage in or conspire to engage in any transaction that evades or avoids, or has the purpose of evading or avoiding, or attempts to violate, any of the prohibitions set forth in the Executive Order No. 13224, the USA Patriot Act or any other Anti-Terrorism Law. The Loan Parties shall deliver to the Lenders and/or the Issuer any certification or other evidence requested from time to time by any Lender or the Issuer in its reasonable discretion, confirming the Loan Parties' compliance with this Section 6.9.

VII. NEGATIVE COVENANTS.

No Loan Party shall until satisfaction in full of the Obligations and termination of this Agreement:

7.1 Merger, Consolidation, Acquisition and Sale of Assets.

- (a) Enter into any merger, consolidation or other reorganization with or into any other Person or acquire all or a substantial portion of the assets or stock of any Person or permit any other Person to consolidate with or merge with it.
- (b) Sell, lease, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of its properties or assets, except in the ordinary course of its business.

7.2 Creation of Liens.

Create or suffer to exist any Lien or transfer upon or against any of its property or assets now owned or hereafter acquired, except Permitted Encumbrances.

7.3 Guarantees.

Become liable upon the obligations of any Person by assumption, endorsement or guaranty thereof or otherwise (other than to the Lenders or the Issuer) except: (a) as disclosed on Schedule 7.3, (b) the endorsement of checks in the ordinary course of business, and (c) guarantees made by a Loan Party with respect to the obligations of another Loan Party.

7.4 Investments.

Purchase or acquire obligations or stock of, or any other interest in, any Person.

7.5 Loans.

Make advances, loans or extensions of credit to any Person (other than another Loan Party), including, without limitation, any Parent, Subsidiary or Affiliate except with respect to the extension of commercial trade credit in connection with the sale of Inventory in the ordinary course of its business.

7.6 Capital Expenditures.

Make or incur any Capital Expenditure or commitments for Capital Expenditures (including capitalized leases) in any calendar year, in an aggregate amount for the Loan Parties on a consolidated basis in excess of One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000).

7.7 Dividends.

Declare, pay or make any dividend or distribution on any shares of the common stock or preferred stock or other equity interest, as the case may be, of any Loan Party (other than dividends or distributions payable in stock or other equity interest, as the case may be, or split-ups, or reclassifications of its stock), or apply any of its funds, property or assets to the purchase, redemption or other retirement of any common or preferred stock or other equity interest, as the case may be, or of any options to purchase or acquire any such shares of common or preferred stock or other equity interest, as the case may be, of any Loan Party *except*, with respect to any Loan Party, distributions may be made by any such Loan Party which has elected to be taxed in accordance with Subchapter S and any comparable state tax laws to its respective shareholders in an amount necessary for the payment of the federal and state income tax obligations on account of the attribution of each such Loan Party's income to such shareholders by reason of such Loan Party being a Subchapter S corporation in each case determined by reference to the shareholder who has the highest combined marginal rate for income tax purposes ("Income Tax Distributions") provided the Borrower shall cause any excess distribution to be returned to the Borrower.

7.8 Indebtedness.

Create, incur, assume or suffer to exist any Indebtedness (exclusive of trade debt) except in respect of:

- (a) Indebtedness existing on the Closing Date and set forth on Schedule 7.8 (including any extensions, renewals or refinancings thereof), provided that the principal amount of such Indebtedness shall not be increased without the prior written consent of the Required Lenders;
- (b) Indebtedness to the Lenders and the Issuer under or pursuant to this Agreement or the Other Loan Documents;
- (c) Indebtedness incurred for Capital Expenditures permitted under Section 7.6 hereof;
- (d) Indebtedness as permitted under Section 7.3 hereof;
- (e) Indebtedness to National City Bank under the Existing Letters of Credit; and
- (f) Indebtedness arising from Hedging Contracts entered into in the ordinary course of business and not for speculative purposes and consisting of bona fide hedging transactions.

7.9 Nature of Business.

Substantially change the nature of the business in which it is currently engaged, nor, except as specifically permitted hereby purchase or invest, directly or indirectly, in any assets or property other than in the ordinary course of business for assets or property which are useful in, necessary for and are to be used in its business, as presently conducted.

7.10 Transactions with Affiliates.

Directly or indirectly, (i) purchase, acquire or lease any property from, or sell, transfer or lease any property to, or otherwise deal with, any Affiliate or ECO, except transactions in the ordinary course of business, on an arm's length basis on terms no less favorable than terms which would have been obtainable from a Person other than an Affiliate or (ii) commingle any monies with any other Person including ECO.

7.11 Leases.

Enter as lessee into any lease arrangement for real or personal property (unless capitalized and permitted under Section 7.6 hereof) if after giving effect thereto, aggregate annual rental payments for all leased property would exceed One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000) in any one fiscal year in the aggregate for all Loan Parties.

7.12 Subsidiaries.

- (a) Form any Subsidiary unless, (i) (y) such Subsidiary expressly becomes a Borrower and becomes jointly and severally liable for the obligations of the Borrower hereunder, under the Notes and under any other agreement between any Borrower and the Lenders, or (z) such Subsidiary becomes a Guarantor for the Obligations and, among other things, executes a Guaranty in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Agent, (ii) Agent shall have received all documents, including organizational documents and legal

opinions it may reasonably require in connection therewith and (iii) such Subsidiary grants first (1st) priority perfected Liens in its assets to the Agent for the benefit of the Issuer and the Lenders, provided, however, to the extent such Subsidiary becomes a Borrower, none of such assets which become Collateral shall be included in the Formula Amount in accordance with the terms of this Agreement until such time as the Agent makes such determination in its sole discretion; or

(b) Enter into any partnership, joint venture or similar agreement.

7.13 Fiscal Year and Accounting Changes.

Change its fiscal year from a calendar year or make any material change (i) in accounting treatment and reporting practices except as required by GAAP or (ii) in tax reporting treatment except as required or permitted by law.

7.14 Pledge of Credit.

Now or hereafter pledge the Agent's or any Lender's credit on any purchase or for any purpose whatsoever or use any portion of any Advance in or for any business other than such Borrower's business as conducted on the date of this Agreement.

7.15 Amendment of Articles of Incorporation, By-Laws, Articles of Organization, Operating Agreement, Etc.

Amend, modify or waive any term or material provision of its Articles of Incorporation, By-Laws, Certificate of Formation, Operating Agreement or other organizational documents unless required by law; provided the Borrower may convert to an S Corp so long as such conversion does not affect the security interest of the Agent or otherwise adversely affect the Collateral or the ability of the Borrower to satisfy its obligations hereunder.

7.16 Compliance with ERISA.

(i) (x) Maintain, or permit any member of the Controlled Group to maintain, or (y) become obligated to contribute, or permit any member of the Controlled Group to become obligated to contribute, to any Plan, other than those Plans disclosed on Schedule 5.8(d), (ii) engage, or permit any member of the Controlled Group to engage, in any non-exempt "prohibited transaction", as that term is defined in Section 406 of ERISA and Section 4975 of the Code, (iii) incur, or permit any member of the Controlled Group to incur, any "accumulated funding deficiency", as that term is defined in Section 302 of ERISA or Section 412 of the Code, (iv) terminate, or permit any member of the Controlled Group to terminate, any Plan where such event could result in any liability of any Loan Party or any member of the Controlled Group or the imposition of a lien on the property of any Loan Party or any member of the Controlled Group pursuant to Section 4068 of ERISA, (v) assume, or permit any member of the Controlled Group to assume, any obligation to contribute to any Multiemployer Plan not disclosed on Schedule 5.8(d), (vi) incur, or permit any member of the Controlled Group to incur, any withdrawal liability to any Multiemployer Plan; (vii) fail promptly to notify the Agent of the occurrence of any Termination Event, (viii) fail to comply, or permit a member of the Controlled Group to fail to comply, with the requirements of ERISA or the Code or other applicable laws in

respect of any Plan, (ix) fail to meet, or permit any member of the Controlled Group to fail to meet, all minimum funding requirements under ERISA or the Code or postpone or delay or allow any member of the Controlled Group to postpone or delay any funding requirement with respect of any Plan.

7.17 Prepayment of Indebtedness.

At any time, directly or indirectly, prepay any Indebtedness (other than to the Lenders or the Issuer) or repurchase, redeem, retire or otherwise acquire any Indebtedness of any Loan Party.

7.18 Limitation on Nature of ECO Business.

Except as herein permitted, be subjected to or otherwise suffer to exist ECO's: (i) conducting any operating business, engage in any other business activity (whether active or passive) except for the purchase and sale of Gas, (ii) making or holding any investment in any common stocks, bonds or securities of any Person, or make any capital contribution to any Person, (iii) unless ECO is the surviving entity, consolidating or merging with or otherwise purchasing any assets, properties or business of another Person, (iv) selling, leasing as lessor, selling-leasingback, licensing or otherwise disposing of any material assets or properties except for sales in the ordinary course of business, (v) suffering or permitting any property or assets now owned or hereafter acquired by it to be or become encumbered by a Lien, (vi) creating, assuming, incurring, suffering to exist or having outstanding at any time any Indebtedness or other debt of any kind or be or becoming a Guarantor of or otherwise undertaking or assume any Guaranty Obligation with respect to any Indebtedness of any other Person other than Indebtedness to the Borrower, (vii) loaning any money or assume any Indebtedness of any Person, or (viii) issuing any debt securities; except: (A) sales by ECO of Gas purchased from the Borrower pursuant to pursuant Aggregation/Pooling Service Agreements and (B) Indebtedness of ECO to the Borrower pursuant to the ECO Sale Agreement and performance obligations and liabilities to applicable Local Distribution Companies pursuant Aggregation/Pooling Service Agreements.

VIII. CONDITIONS PRECEDENT.

8.1 Conditions to Initial Advances.

The agreement of the Lenders and the Issuer, as the case may be, to make the initial Advances requested to be made on the Closing Date is subject to the satisfaction, or waiver by the Lenders and the Issuer, immediately prior to or concurrently with the making of such Advances, of the following conditions precedent:

- (a) Notes. The Agent shall have received the Notes, executed and delivered by an authorized officer of the Borrower;
- (b) Filings, Registrations and Recordings. Each document (including, without limitation, any Uniform Commercial Code financing statement) required by this Agreement, any related agreement or under law or reasonably requested by the Agent to be filed, registered or recorded in order to create, in favor of the Agent, a perfected security interest in or Lien

upon the Collateral shall have been properly filed, registered or recorded in each jurisdiction in which the filing, registration or recordation thereof is so required or requested, and the Agent shall have received an acknowledgment copy, or other evidence satisfactory to it, of each such filing, registration or recordation and satisfactory evidence of the payment of any necessary fee, tax or expense relating thereto;

- (c) Corporate Proceedings of Borrower. The Agent shall have received a copy of the resolutions in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Agent, of the Board of Directors of the Borrower authorizing (i) the execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement, the Notes, and any related agreements, and (ii) the granting by the Borrower of the security interests in and Liens upon the Collateral in each case certified by the Secretary of the Borrower as of the Closing Date; and, such certificate shall state that the resolutions thereby certified have not been amended, modified, revoked or rescinded as of the date of such certificate;
- (d) Incumbency Certificates of Borrower. The Agent shall have received a certificate of the Secretary of the Borrower, dated the Closing Date, as to the incumbency and signature of the officers of the Borrower executing this Agreement, any certificate or Other Loan Documents to be delivered by it pursuant hereto, together with evidence of the incumbency of such Secretary;
- (e) Corporate Proceedings of Guarantors. The Agent shall have received a copy of the resolutions in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the Agent, of the Board of Directors of ECO authorizing (i) the execution, delivery and performance of ECO Security Agreement, and (ii) the granting by ECO of Liens upon its assets as specified in the ECO Security Agreement, in each case certified by the Secretary of ECO as of the Closing Date; and, such certificate shall state that the resolutions thereby certified have not been amended, modified, revoked or rescinded as of the date of such certificate;
- (f) Incumbency Certificates of Guarantors. The Agent shall have received a certificate of the Secretary, Officer or Manager, as the case may be, of the Guarantor, dated the Closing Date, as to the incumbency and signature of the Officers, Managers or Members, as the case may be, of the Guarantor executing the documents to which the Guarantor is a party, any certificate or Other Loan Documents to be delivered by it pursuant hereto, together with evidence of the incumbency of such Secretary, Officer or Manager, as the case may be.
- (g) Certificates. The Agent shall have received a copy of the Articles of Incorporation or Articles of Organization, as the case may be, of each Loan Party, together with all amendments thereto, certified by the Secretary of State or other appropriate official of such entity's jurisdiction of incorporation or organization, as the case may be, together with copies of the By-Laws or Operating Agreement, as the case may be, of each Loan Party and all agreements of each Loan Party's shareholders or members, as the case may be, certified as accurate and complete by the Secretary, Officer or Manager, as the case may be, of each Loan Party;

- (h) Good Standing. The Agent shall have received copies of: (x) good standing certificates, or similar certifications, as applicable, for each Loan Party dated not more than sixty (60) days prior to the Closing Date, issued by the Secretary of State or other appropriate official of each such entity's jurisdiction of incorporation or organization, as the case may be, and each jurisdiction where the conduct of each entity's business activities or the ownership of each such entity's properties necessitates qualification and (y) certification from the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. as a Competitive Retail Electric Service Provider;
- (i) Legal Opinion. The Agent shall have received the executed legal opinion of Messrs Bailey & Cavalieri LLP, in form and substance satisfactory to the Agent which shall cover such matters incident to the transactions contemplated by this Agreement, the Notes, and related agreements as the Agent may reasonably require and each Loan Party hereby authorizes and directs such counsel to deliver such opinion to the Agent, the Lenders and the Issuer;
- (j) No Litigation. (i) No litigation, investigation or proceeding before or by any arbitrator or Governmental Body shall be continuing or threatened against any Loan Party or against the officers, directors or managers of any Loan Party, (A) in connection with this Agreement or the Other Loan Documents or any of the transactions contemplated hereby and which, in the reasonable opinion of the Agent, is deemed material or (B) which could, in the reasonable opinion of the Agent, have a Material Adverse Effect; and (ii) no injunction, writ, restraining order or other order of any nature materially adverse to any Loan Party or the conduct of its business or inconsistent with the due consummation of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement shall have been issued by any Governmental Body;
- (k) Financial Condition Certificate. The Agent shall have received an executed Financial Condition Certificate in the form of Exhibit 8.1(k);
- (l) Collateral Examination: Trade References. The Agent shall have (i) completed a Collateral field examination, the results of which shall be satisfactory in form and substance to the Lenders and the Issuer, (ii) reviewed all books and records in connection with the Collateral, and (iii) reviewed various trade references with respect to the Loan Parties, in form and substance satisfactory to the Agent;
- (m) Fees. The Agent shall have received all fees payable to the Agent, the Lenders and the Issuer on or prior to the Closing Date pursuant to Article III hereof and the Fee Letter;
- (n) Projections. The Agent shall have received a copy of the Projections which shall be satisfactory in all respects to the Lenders and the Issuer;
- (o) Insurance. The Agent shall have received in form and substance satisfactory to the Agent, certificates of insurance for the Loan Parties' casualty insurance policies, together with loss payable endorsements on the Agent's standard form of loss payee endorsement naming the Agent as lender loss payee with respect to the Collateral, and certificates of

insurance for the Loan Parties' liability insurance policies, together with endorsements naming the Agent as an additional insured;

- (p) Payment Instructions. The Agent shall have received written instructions from the Borrower directing the application of proceeds of the initial Advances made pursuant to this Agreement;
- (q) Collection Accounts. The Agent shall have received the duly executed (i) Blocked Account Agreements, (ii) Lockbox Agreements, (iii) Deposit Account Agreements or other agreements establishing the Collection Accounts with financial institutions acceptable to the Agent for the collection or servicing of the Receivables and proceeds of the Collateral and evidence satisfactory to the Agent that the Borrower has directed all Customers to remit payments to the Collection Accounts;
- (r) Consents. The Agent shall have received any and all Consents necessary to permit the effectuation of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents; and, such Consents and waivers of such third parties as might assert claims with respect to the Collateral, as the Agent and its counsel shall deem necessary;
- (s) No Adverse Material Change. (i) Since October 31, 2004, there shall not have occurred any event, condition or state of facts which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect and (ii) no representations made or information supplied to the Agent shall have been proven to be inaccurate or misleading in any material respect;
- (t) Leasehold and Similar Agreements. The Agent shall have received the landlord, agreements satisfactory to the Agent with respect to the premises leased by the Borrower as a corporate headquarters as set forth on Schedule 8.1(t);
- (u) Contract Review. The Agent shall have reviewed all material contracts of the Loan Parties including, without limitation, all leases, union contracts, labor contracts, vendor supply contracts, license agreements, loan documents and distributorship agreements and such contracts and agreements shall be satisfactory in all respects to the Agent.
- (v) Other Loan Documents. The Agent shall have received the Other Loan Documents, all in form and substance satisfactory to the Agent, duly executed by the parties thereto;
- (w) Existing Indebtedness. The Agent shall have received (i) a payoff letter, in form and substance satisfactory to the Agent, pursuant to which any existing indebtedness that is to be paid by initial Advances hereunder will be paid in full, and (ii) evidence satisfactory to the Agent that all necessary termination statements, satisfaction documents and any other applicable releases in connection with any existing indebtedness and all other Liens with respect to the Loan Parties that are not Permitted Encumbrances have been filed or arrangements satisfactory to the Agent have been made for such filing;
- (x) Closing Certificate. The Agent shall have received a closing certificate signed by the Chief Financial Officer of each Loan Party, dated as of the date hereof, stating that (i) all representations and warranties set forth in this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents to which such Loan Party is a party are true and correct in all material respects on and as

of such date, (ii) the Loan Parties are on such date in compliance with all the terms and provisions set forth in this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents, as the case may be, (iii) the Loan Parties are in compliance with all pertinent federal, state and local regulations including those promulgated by the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio and (iv) on such date no Default or Event of Default has occurred or is continuing;

- (y) Borrowing Base. The Agent shall have received evidence from the Borrower that the aggregate amount of Eligible Receivables and Eligible Inventory is sufficient in value and amount to support the Advances in the amount requested by the Borrower on the Closing Date;
- (z) Undrawn Availability. After giving effect to the initial Advances hereunder and all closing costs, fees and expenses, the Borrower shall have Undrawn Availability of not less than [REDACTED];
- (aa) Stock Redemption. The Stockholder Agreement has been duly executed by all parties thereto and all of the condition to the consummation thereof will have been satisfied upon payment of the purchase price set forth therein to the Stockholder; and
- (bb) Other. All corporate and other proceedings, and all documents, instruments and other legal matters in connection with the transactions contemplated by this Agreement shall be satisfactory in form and substance to the Agent and its counsel.

8.2 Conditions to Each Advance

The agreement of the Lenders and the Issuer to make any Advance requested to be made on any date (including, without limitation, the initial Advance), is subject to the satisfaction of the following conditions precedent as of the date such Advance is made.

- (a) Representations and Warranties. Each of the representations and warranties made by any Loan Party in or pursuant to this Agreement and any related agreements to which it is a party, as the case may be, and each of the representations and warranties contained in any certificate, document or financial or other statement furnished at any time under or in connection with this Agreement or any related agreement shall be true and correct in all material respects on and as of such date as if made on and as of such date.
- (b) No Default. No Event of Default or Default shall have occurred and be continuing on such date, or would exist after giving effect to the Advances requested to be made, on such date; provided, however that, the Agent, in its sole discretion, may continue to make Advances notwithstanding the existence of an Event of Default or Default and that any Advances so made shall not be deemed a waiver of any such Event of Default or Default.
- (c) Maximum Advances. In the case of any Advances requested to be made, after giving effect thereto, the aggregate Advances shall not exceed the maximum amount of Advances permitted under Section 2.1 hereof.

Each request for an Advance by the Borrower hereunder shall constitute a representation and warranty by Borrower as of the date of such Advance that the conditions contained in this subsection shall have been satisfied.

IX. INFORMATION AS TO THE LOAN PARTIES.

The Borrower shall, on behalf of itself and the other Loan Parties, until satisfaction in full of the Obligations and the termination of this Agreement:

9.1 Disclosure of Material Matters.

Immediately upon learning thereof, report to the Agent all matters materially affecting the value, enforceability or collectibility of any portion of the Collateral including, without limitation, any Loan Party's reclamation or repossession of, or the return to any Loan Party of, a material amount of goods or material claims or material disputes asserted by any Customer or other obligor.

9.2 Schedules.

Deliver to the Agent on or before the fifteenth (15th) day of each calendar month as and for the calendar month immediately preceding the full calendar month ending prior to such delivery date: (a) accounts receivable agings of the Borrower (reconciled to the general ledger and the Borrowing Base Certificate), (b) accounts payable schedules of the Borrower (reconciled to the general ledger), (c) Inventory reports of the Borrower (which shall include a lower of cost or market calculation) and (d) a Borrowing Base Certificate (which shall be calculated as of the last day of the prior calendar month and which shall not be binding upon the Agent or restrictive of the Agent's rights under this Agreement). In addition, the Borrower shall deliver to the Agent on or before the first (1st) day of each Week as and for the prior Week an interim Borrowing Base Certificate (which shall be calculated as of the last day of the prior Week and which shall not be binding upon the Agent or restrictive of the Agent's rights under this Agreement) reflecting all activity (including sales, collections, credits) impacting the accounts of the Borrower for all Business Days of the immediately preceding Week. The amount derived as being excluded from Eligible Accounts used on such interim Borrowing Base Certificate shall be the amount that is calculated and updated monthly pursuant to this Section 9.2 and which is satisfactory to the Agent. The amount of Eligible Inventory to be included on such interim Borrowing Base Certificate shall be calculated and updated monthly pursuant to this Section 9.2 and which is satisfactory to the Agent. In addition, the Borrower will deliver to the Agent at such intervals as the Agent may reasonably require: (i) confirmatory assignment schedules, (ii) copies of Customer's invoices, (iii) evidence of shipment or delivery, and (iv) such further schedules, documents and/or information regarding the Collateral as the Agent may require including, without limitation, trial balances and test verifications. The Agent shall have the right to confirm and verify all Receivables by any manner and through any medium it considers advisable and do whatever it may deem reasonably necessary to protect its interests hereunder. The items to be provided under this Section are to be in form satisfactory to the Agent and executed by the Borrower and delivered to the Agent from time to time solely for the Agent's convenience in maintaining records of the Collateral, and the Borrower's failure to

deliver any of such items to the Agent shall not affect, terminate, modify or otherwise limit the Agent's Lien with respect to the Collateral.

9.3 Environmental Reports.

Furnish the Agent, concurrently with the delivery of the financial statements referred to in Sections 9.7 and 9.8, with a certificate signed by the President, Chief Financial Officer or Treasurer of each Loan Party stating, to the best of his knowledge, that each Loan Party is in compliance in all material respects with all federal, state and local laws relating to environmental protection and control and occupational safety and health. To the extent any Loan Party is not in compliance with the foregoing laws, the certificate shall set forth with specificity all areas of non-compliance and the proposed action such Loan Party will implement in order to achieve full compliance.

9.4 Litigation.

Promptly notify the Agent in writing of any litigation, suit or administrative proceeding affecting any Loan Party, whether or not the claim is covered by insurance, and of any suit or administrative proceeding, which in any such case could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

9.5 Material Occurrences.

Promptly notify the Agent in writing upon the occurrence of (a) any Event of Default or Default; (b) any event, development or circumstance whereby any financial statements or other reports furnished to the Agent fail in any material respect to present fairly, in accordance with GAAP consistently applied, the financial condition or operating results of the Loan Parties on a consolidated basis as of the date of such statements; (c) any accumulated retirement plan funding deficiency which, if such deficiency continued for two (2) plan years and was not corrected as provided in Section 4971 of the Code, could subject any Loan Party to a tax imposed by Section 4971 of the Code; (d) each and every default by any Loan Party which would reasonably be expected to result in the acceleration of the maturity of any Indebtedness, including the names and addresses of the holders of such Indebtedness with respect to which there is a default existing or with respect to which the maturity has been or could be accelerated, and the amount of such Indebtedness; and (e) any other development in the business or affairs of any Loan Party which could reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect; in each case, to the extent permitted by applicable law, describing the nature thereof and the action the Loan Parties propose to take with respect thereto.

9.6 Government Receivables.

Notify the Agent immediately if any of its Receivables arise out of contracts between any Borrower and the United States, any state, or any department, agency or instrumentality of any of them.

9.7 Annual Financial Statements.

Furnish the Agent within one hundred and twenty (120) days after the end of each fiscal year of the Loan Parties, financial statements of the Loan Parties on a consolidated basis including, but not limited to, statements of income and stockholders' equity and cash flow from the beginning of the current fiscal year to the end of such fiscal year and the balance sheet as at the end of such fiscal year, all prepared in accordance with GAAP applied on a basis consistent with prior practices, and in reasonable detail and reported upon without qualification by an independent certified public accounting firm selected by the Loan Parties and satisfactory to the Agent (the "Accountants"). In addition, the reports shall be accompanied by a Compliance Certificate of the Loan Parties signed by each Loan Party's Chief Financial Officer which shall state that, based on an examination sufficient to permit him to make an informed statement, no Default or Event of Default exists, or, if such is not the case, specifying such Default or Event of Default, its nature, when it occurred, whether it is continuing and the steps being taken by such Loan Party with respect to such event, and such Compliance Certificate shall have appended thereto calculations which set forth compliance with the requirements or restrictions imposed by Sections 6.5, 7.6 and 7.11 hereof.

9.8 Monthly Financial Statements.

Furnish the Agent within sixty (60) days after the end of each calendar month, an unaudited balance sheet of the Loan Parties on a consolidated basis and unaudited statements of income and stockholders' equity and cash flow of the Loan Parties on a consolidated basis reflecting results of operations from the beginning of the fiscal year to the end of such month and for such month, prepared on a basis consistent with prior practices and complete and correct in all material respects, subject to normal and recurring year end adjustments that individually and in the aggregate are not material to the business of the Loan Parties. The reports shall be accompanied by a Compliance Certificate of each Loan Party's Chief Financial Officer, which shall state that, based on an examination sufficient to permit him to make an informed statement, no Default or Event of Default exists, or, if such is not the case, specifying such Default or Event of Default, its nature, when it occurred, whether it is continuing and the steps being taken by the Loan Parties with respect to such event and, such Compliance Certificate shall have appended thereto calculations which set forth the Loan Parties' compliance with the requirements or restrictions imposed by Sections 6.5, 7.6 and 7.11 hereof.

9.9 Other Reports.

Furnish the Agent as soon as available, but in any event within ten (10) days after the filing thereof, with copies of such financial statements, proxy statements, registration statements, reports and returns as each Loan Party is or may be required to file with the United States Securities Exchange Commission or any State Securities Commission.

9.10 Additional Information.

Furnish the Agent with such additional information as the Agent shall reasonably request in order to enable the Agent to determine whether the terms, covenants, provisions and conditions of this Agreement and the Notes have been complied with by the Loan Parties

including, without limitation and without the necessity of any request by the Agent, (a) copies of all environmental audits and reviews, (b) at least thirty (30) days prior thereto, notice of any Loan Party's opening of any new place of business or any Loan Party's closing of any existing place of business, and (c) promptly upon any Loan Party's learning thereof, notice of any material labor dispute to which any Loan Party may become a party, any strikes or walkouts relating to any of its plants or other facilities, and the expiration of any labor contract to which any Loan Party is a party or by which any Loan Party is bound.

9.11 Projected Operating Budget.

Furnish the Agent, no later than fifteen (15) days prior to the beginning of each fiscal year of the Loan Parties, commencing with fiscal year 2005 and each fiscal year thereafter during the Term, a month by month projected operating budget and cash flow of the Loan Parties on a consolidated basis for such fiscal year (including an income statement for each calendar month and a balance sheet as at the end of each calendar month), such projections to be accompanied by a certificate signed by the Chief Financial Officer of each Loan Party to the effect that such projections have been prepared on the basis of sound financial planning practice consistent with past budgets and financial statements and that such officer has no reasonable basis to question the reasonableness of any material assumptions on which such projections were prepared.

9.12 Notice of Suits, Adverse Events.

Furnish the Agent with prompt notice of: (i) any lapse or other termination of any Consent issued to any Loan Party by any Governmental Body or any other Person that is material to the operation of any Loan Party's business, (ii) any refusal by any Governmental Body or any other Person to renew or extend any such Consent; (iii) copies of any periodic or special reports filed by any Loan Party with any Governmental Body or Person, if such reports indicate any material change in the business, operations, affairs or condition of any Loan Party, or if copies thereof are requested by the Lender and/or the Issuer, and (iv) copies of any material notices and other communications from any Governmental Body which specifically relate to any Loan Party.

9.13 ERISA Notices and Requests.

Furnish the Agent with immediate written notice in the event that (i) any Loan Party or any member of the Controlled Group knows or has reason to know that a Termination Event has occurred, together with a written statement describing such Termination Event and the action, if any, which such Loan Party or any member of the Controlled Group has taken, is taking, or proposes to take with respect thereto and, when known, any action taken or threatened by the Internal Revenue Service, Department of Labor or PBGC with respect thereto, (ii) any Loan Party or any member of the Controlled Group knows or has reason to know that a prohibited transaction (as defined in Sections 406 of ERISA and 4975 of the Code) has occurred together with a written statement describing such transaction and the action which such Loan Party or any member of the Controlled Group has taken, is taking or proposes to take with respect thereto, (iii) a funding waiver request has been filed with respect to any Plan together with all communications received by any Loan Party or any member of the Controlled Group with respect to such request, (iv) any increase in the benefits of any existing Plan or the

establishment of any new Plan or the commencement of contributions to any Plan to which any Loan Party or any member of the Controlled Group was not previously contributing shall occur, (v) any Loan Party or any member of the Controlled Group shall receive from the PBGC a notice of intention to terminate a Plan or to have a trustee appointed to administer a Plan, together with copies of each such notice, (vi) any Loan Party or any member of the Controlled Group shall receive any favorable or unfavorable determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service regarding the qualification of a Plan under Section 401(a) of the Code, together with copies of each such letter, (vii) any Loan Party or any member of the Controlled Group shall receive a notice regarding the imposition of withdrawal liability, together with copies of each such notice, (viii) any Loan Party or any member of the Controlled Group shall fail to make a required installment or any other required payment under Section 412 of the Code on or before the due date for such installment or payment, (ix) any Loan Party or any member of the Controlled Group knows that (a) a Multiemployer Plan has been terminated, (b) the administrator or plan sponsor of a Multiemployer Plan intends to terminate a Multiemployer Plan, or (c) the PBGC has instituted or will institute proceedings under Section 4042 of ERISA to terminate a Multiemployer Plan.

9.14 Personal Financial Statements.

The Borrower shall cause Richard A. Curnutte to provide to the Agent an updated personal financial statement within thirty (30) days after the end of each calendar year.

9.15 Additional Documents.

Execute and deliver to the Agent, upon request, such documents and agreements as the Agent may, from time to time, reasonably request to carry out the purposes, terms or conditions of this Agreement.

X. EVENTS OF DEFAULT.

The occurrence of any one or more of the following events shall constitute an "Event of Default" hereunder:

10.1 Payment of Obligations.

Failure by any Borrower to pay any principal or interest on the Obligations when due, whether at maturity or by reason of acceleration pursuant to the terms of this Agreement, or by required prepayment or failure to pay any other liabilities or make any other payment, fee or charge provided for herein when due or in any Other Document;

10.2 Misrepresentations.

Any representation or warranty made or deemed made by any Loan Party in this Agreement or any related agreement or in any certificate, document or financial or other statement furnished at any time in connection herewith or therewith, as the case may be, shall prove to have been misleading in any material respect on the date when made or deemed to have been made;

10.3 Failure to Furnish Information.

Failure by any Loan Party to (i) furnish financial information required to be provided hereunder when due, (ii) furnish financial information requested by the Agent within ten (10) days after such information is requested, or (iii) permit the inspection of its books or records;

10.4 Liens Against Assets.

Issuance of a notice of Lien, levy, assessment, injunction or attachment against a material portion of any Loan Party's property which is not stayed or lifted within thirty (30) days;

10.5 Breach of Covenants.

(i) Except as otherwise provided for in Sections 10.1 and 10.3, failure or neglect of any Loan Party to perform, keep or observe any term, provision, condition, covenant herein contained (other than those in Sections 4.6, 4.7, 4.9 or 6.3 hereof), or contained in any other agreement or arrangement, now or hereafter entered into between any Loan Party and the Agent, any Lender or the Issuer; or (ii) failure or neglect of any Loan Party to perform, keep or observe any term, provision, condition, covenant herein contained in Sections 4.6, 4.7, 4.9 or 6.3 hereof and such failure shall continue for thirty (30) days from the occurrence of such failure or neglect;

10.6 Judgment.

Any judgment or judgments are rendered or judgment liens filed against any Loan Party for an aggregate amount in excess of One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000) which within thirty (30) days of such rendering or filing is not either appealed, satisfied, stayed or discharged of record;

10.7 Insolvency and Related Proceedings of the Loan Parties.

Any Loan Party shall (i) apply for, consent to or suffer the appointment of, or the taking of possession by, a receiver, custodian, trustee, liquidator or similar fiduciary of itself or of all or a substantial part of its property, (ii) make a general assignment for the benefit of creditors, (iii) commence a voluntary case under any state or federal bankruptcy laws (as now or hereafter in effect), (iv) be adjudicated a bankrupt or insolvent, (v) file a petition seeking to take advantage of any other law providing for the relief of debtors, (vi) acquiesce to, or fail to have dismissed, within thirty (30) days, any petition filed against it in any involuntary case under such bankruptcy laws, or (vii) take any action for the purpose of effecting any of the foregoing;

10.8 Insolvency; Cessation of Operations.

Any Loan Party shall admit in writing its inability, or be generally unable, to pay its debts as they become due or cease operations of its present business;

10.9 Bankruptcy.

Any Affiliate or Subsidiary of any Loan Party shall (i) apply for, consent to or suffer the appointment of, or the taking of possession by, a receiver, custodian, trustee, liquidator or similar fiduciary of itself or of all or a substantial part of its property, (ii) make a general assignment for the benefit of creditors, (iii) admit in writing its inability, or be generally unable to pay its debts as they become due or cease operations of its present business, (iv) commence a voluntary case under any state or federal bankruptcy laws (as now or hereafter in effect), (v) be adjudicated a bankrupt or insolvent, (vi) file a petition seeking to take advantage of any other law providing for the relief of debtors, (vii) acquiesce to, or fail to have dismissed, within thirty (30) days, any petition filed against it in any involuntary case under such bankruptcy laws, or (viii) take any action for the purpose of effecting any of the foregoing;

10.10 Material Adverse Effect.

Any change in any Loan Party's condition or affairs (financial or otherwise) which in the Agent's reasonable opinion has a Material Adverse Effect;

10.11 Loss of Priority Lien.

Any Lien created hereunder or provided for hereby or under any related agreement for any reason ceases to be or is not a valid and perfected Lien having a first priority interest;

10.12 Breach of Material Agreements.

A default of the obligations of any Loan Party under any other material agreement (except as otherwise provided in Section 10.13) to which it is a party shall occur which materially adversely affects its condition, affairs or prospects (financial or otherwise) which default is not cured within any applicable cure period;

10.13 Cross Default; Cross Acceleration.

Any Loan Party shall (a) default in any payment of principal of or interest on any Indebtedness beyond any period of grace with respect to such payment if the aggregate amount of such defaulted Indebtedness exceeds Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000) or (b) default in the observance of any other covenant, term or condition contained in any agreement or instrument pursuant to which such Indebtedness is created, secured or evidenced, if the effect of such default is to cause the acceleration of any such Indebtedness (whether or not such right shall have been waived) if the aggregate amount of all Indebtedness so defaulted exceeds Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000);

10.14 Termination of Guaranty.

Termination or breach of any Guaranty or similar agreement executed and delivered to the Agent in connection with the Obligations of any Loan Party, or if any Guarantor attempts to terminate, challenges the validity of, or its liability under, any such Guaranty or similar agreement;

10.15 Change of Control.

Any Change of Control shall occur;

10.16 Invalidity of Credit Agreement.

Any material provision of this Agreement shall, for any reason, cease to be valid and binding on any Loan Party, or any Loan Party shall so claim in writing to the Agent;

10.17 Loss of Material Intellectual Property.

(i) any Governmental Body shall (A) revoke, terminate, suspend or adversely modify any license, permit, patent, trademark or tradename of any Loan Party, or (B) commence proceedings to suspend, revoke, terminate or adversely modify any such license, permit, trademark, tradename or patent and such proceedings shall not be dismissed or discharged within sixty (60) days, or (C) schedule or conduct a hearing on the renewal of any license, permit, trademark, tradename or patent necessary for the continuation of any Loan Party's business and the staff of such Governmental Body issues a report recommending the termination, revocation, suspension or material, adverse modification of such license, permit, trademark, tradename or patent; (ii) any agreement which is necessary or material to the operation of any Loan Party's business shall be revoked or terminated and not replaced by a substitute acceptable to the Agent within thirty (30) days after the date of such revocation or termination, and such revocation or termination and non-replacement would reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect;

10.18 Destruction of Collateral.

Any portion of the Collateral shall be seized or taken by a Governmental Body, or any Loan Party or the title and rights of any Loan Party shall have become the subject matter of litigation which might, in the reasonable opinion of the Agent, upon final determination, result in material impairment or loss of the security provided by this Agreement or the Other Loan Documents;

10.19 Business Interruption.

The operations of any Loan Party's are interrupted at any time for more than seven (7) consecutive days, which interruption would reasonably be expected to have a Material Adverse Effect excluding; or

10.20 ERISA Events.

An event or condition specified in Sections 7.16 or 9.13 hereof shall occur or exist with respect to any Plan and, as a result of such event or condition, together with all other such events or conditions, any Loan Party or any member of the Controlled Group shall incur, or in the opinion of the Agent be reasonably likely to incur, a liability to a Plan or the PBGC (or both) which, in the reasonable judgment of the Agent, would have a Material Adverse Effect.

10.21 Termination of Ohio Competitive Retail Natural Gas Supplier Certificate.

The Ohio Competitive Retail Natural Gas Supplier Certificate granted by The Public Utilities Commission of Ohio to Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. is terminated.

XI. LENDERS' RIGHTS AND REMEDIES AFTER DEFAULT.

11.1 Rights and Remedies.

Upon the occurrence of (i) an Event of Default pursuant to Section 10.7, all Obligations shall be immediately due and payable and this Agreement and the obligation of the Lenders and the Issuer to make Advances shall be deemed terminated; and, (ii) any of the other Events of Default and at any time thereafter (such default not having previously been cured), at the option of Required Lenders, all Obligations shall be immediately due and payable and the Lenders and the Issuer shall have the right to terminate this Agreement and to terminate the obligation of the Lenders and the Issuer to make Advances and (iii) a filing of a petition against any Loan Party in any involuntary case under any state or federal bankruptcy laws, the obligation of the Lenders and the Issuer to make Advances hereunder shall be terminated other than as may be required by an appropriate order of the bankruptcy court having jurisdiction over any Loan Party. Upon the occurrence of any Event of Default, the Agent shall have the right to exercise any and all other rights and remedies provided for herein, under the Uniform Commercial Code and at law or equity generally, including, without limitation, the right to foreclose the security interests granted herein and to realize upon any Collateral by any available judicial procedure and/or to take, to the extent permitted by applicable law, possession of and sell any or all of the Collateral with or without judicial process. The Agent may enter any of any Loan Party's premises or other premises without legal process and without incurring liability to any Loan Party therefor, and the Agent may thereupon, or at any time thereafter, in its discretion without notice or demand, take the Collateral and remove the same to such place as the Agent may deem advisable and the Agent may require the Loan Parties to make the Collateral available to the Agent at a convenient place. With or without having the Collateral at the time or place of sale, the Agent may sell the Collateral, or any part thereof, at public or private sale, at any time or place, in one or more sales, at such price or prices, and upon such terms, either for cash, credit or future delivery, as the Agent may elect. Except as to that part of the Collateral which is perishable or threatens to decline speedily in value or is of a type customarily sold on a recognized market, the Agent shall give the Loan Parties reasonable notification of such sale or sales, it being agreed that in all events written notice mailed to the Loan Parties at least five (5) days prior to such sale or sales is reasonable notification. At any public sale the Agent, any Lender or the Issuer may bid for and become the purchaser, and the Agent, any Lender, the Issuer or any other purchaser at any such sale thereafter shall hold the Collateral sold absolutely free from any claim or right of whatsoever kind, including any equity of redemption and such right and equity are hereby expressly waived and released by each Loan Party. In connection with the exercise of the foregoing remedies, the Agent is granted permission to use all of each Loan Party's trademarks, trade styles, trade names, patents, patent applications, licenses, franchises and other proprietary rights which are used in connection with (a) Inventory for the purpose of disposing of such Inventory and (b) Equipment for the purpose of completing the manufacture of unfinished goods. The proceeds realized from the sale of any Collateral shall be applied as follows: first, to the reasonable costs, expenses and attorneys' fees and expenses

incurred by the Agent for collection and for acquisition, completion, protection, removal, storage, sale and delivery of the Collateral; second, to interest due upon any of the Obligations and any fees payable under this Agreement; and, third, to the principal of the Obligations. If any deficiency shall arise, the Loan Parties shall remain liable to the Agent, the Lenders and the Issuer therefor.

11.2 Agent's Discretion.

The Agent shall have the right in its sole discretion to determine which rights, Liens, security interests or remedies the Agent may at any time pursue, relinquish, subordinate, or modify or to take any other action with respect thereto and such determination will not in any way modify or affect any of the Agent's, the Lenders' or the Issuer's rights hereunder.

11.3 Setoff.

In addition to any other rights which the Agent, any Lender or the Issuer may have under applicable law, upon the occurrence of an Event of Default hereunder, the Agent, such Lender and the Issuer, including any branch, Subsidiary or Affiliate of the Agent, such Lender or the Issuer, shall have a right to apply any Loan Party's property held by the Agent, such Lender, the Issuer, such branch, Subsidiary or Affiliate to reduce the Obligations.

11.4 Rights and Remedies not Exclusive.

The enumeration of the foregoing rights and remedies is not intended to be exhaustive and the exercise of any right or remedy shall not preclude the exercise of any other right or remedies provided for herein or otherwise provided by law, all of which shall be cumulative and not alternative.

11.5 Allocation of Payments After Event of Default.

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Agreement to the contrary, after the occurrence and during the continuance of an Event of Default, all amounts collected or received by the Agent on account of the Obligations or any other amounts outstanding under any of the Other Loan Documents or in respect of the Collateral shall be paid over or delivered as follows:

FIRST, to the payment of all reasonable out-of-pocket costs and expenses (including without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees) of the Agent in connection with enforcing the rights of the Lenders and the Issuer under this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents and any protective advances made by the Agent with respect to the Collateral under or pursuant to the terms of this Agreement;

SECOND, to payment of any fees owed to the Agent;

THIRD, to the payment of all reasonable out-of-pocket costs and expenses (including without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees) of each of the Lenders and the Issuer in connection with enforcing its rights under this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents or otherwise with respect to the Obligations owing to such Lender or the Issuer;

FOURTH, to the payment of all of the Obligations consisting of accrued fees and interest arising under or pursuant to this Agreement or the Other Loan Documents;

FIFTH, to the payment of the outstanding principal amount of the Obligations constituting Advances (including the payment or cash collateralization of the outstanding amount of Letters of Credit);

SIXTH, to all other Obligations and other obligations which shall have become due and payable under the Other Loan Documents or otherwise and not repaid pursuant to clauses "FIRST" through "FIFTH" above;

SEVENTH, to the payment of the surplus, if any, to whoever may be lawfully entitled to receive such surplus.

In carrying out the foregoing, (i) amounts received shall be applied in the numerical order provided until exhausted prior to application to the next succeeding category; (ii) each of the Lenders and the Issuer shall receive (so long as it is not a Defaulting Lender) an amount equal to its pro rata share (based on the proportion that then outstanding Advances held by such Lender or the Issuer bears to the aggregate then outstanding Advances) of amounts available to be applied pursuant to clauses "THIRD", "FOURTH", "FIFTH" and "SIXTH" above; and (iii) to the extent that any amounts available for distribution pursuant to clause "FIFTH" above are attributable to the issued but undrawn amount of outstanding Letters of Credit, such amounts shall be held by the Agent in a cash collateral account and applied (A) first, to reimburse the Issuer from time to time for any drawings under such Letters of Credit and (B) then, following the expiration of all Letters of Credit, to all other obligations of the types described in clauses "FIFTH" and "SIXTH" above in the manner provided in this Section 11.5.

XII. WAIVERS AND JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS.

12.1 Waiver of Notice.

Each Loan Party hereby waives notice of non-payment of any of the Receivables, demand, presentment, protest and notice thereof with respect to any and all instruments, notice of acceptance hereof, notice of loans or advances made, credit extended, Collateral received or delivered, or any other action taken in reliance hereon, and all other demands and notices of any description, except such as are expressly provided for herein.

12.2 Delay.

No delay or omission on the Agent's, any Lender's or the Issuer's part in exercising any right, remedy or option shall operate as a waiver of such or any other right, remedy or option or of any default.

12.3 Jury Waiver.

EACH PARTY TO THIS AGREEMENT HEREBY EXPRESSLY WAIVES ANY RIGHT TO TRIAL BY JURY OF ANY CLAIM, DEMAND, ACTION OR CAUSE OF ACTION (A) ARISING UNDER THIS AGREEMENT OR ANY OTHER INSTRUMENT,

DOCUMENT OR AGREEMENT EXECUTED OR DELIVERED IN CONNECTION HERewith, OR (B) IN ANY WAY CONNECTED WITH OR RELATED OR INCIDENTAL TO THE DEALINGS OF THE PARTIES HERETO OR ANY OF THEM WITH RESPECT TO THIS AGREEMENT OR ANY OTHER INSTRUMENT, DOCUMENT OR AGREEMENT EXECUTED OR DELIVERED IN CONNECTION HERewith, OR THE TRANSACTIONS RELATED HERETO OR THERETO IN EACH CASE WHETHER NOW EXISTING OR HEREAFTER ARISING, AND WHETHER SOUNDING IN CONTRACT OR TORT OR OTHERWISE AND EACH PARTY HEREBY CONSENTS THAT ANY SUCH CLAIM, DEMAND, ACTION OR CAUSE OF ACTION SHALL BE DECIDED BY COURT TRIAL WITHOUT A JURY, AND THAT ANY PARTY TO THIS AGREEMENT MAY FILE AN ORIGINAL COUNTERPART OR A COPY OF THIS SECTION WITH ANY COURT AS WRITTEN EVIDENCE OF THE CONSENTS OF THE PARTIES HERETO TO THE WAIVER OF THEIR RIGHT TO TRIAL BY JURY.

XIII. EFFECTIVE DATE AND TERMINATION.

13.1 Term.

This Agreement, which shall inure to the benefit of and shall be binding upon the respective successors and permitted assigns of each Loan Party, the Agent, each Lender, and the Issuer, shall become effective on the date hereof and shall continue in full force and effect until July 20, 2006 (the "Term") unless sooner terminated as herein provided. The Loan Parties may terminate this Agreement at any time upon ninety (90) days' prior written notice upon payment in full of the Obligations.

13.2 Termination.

The termination of this Agreement shall not affect any Loan Party's, the Agent's, any Lender's or the Issuer's rights, or any of the Obligations having their inception prior to the effective date of such termination, and the provisions hereof shall continue to be fully operative until all transactions entered into, rights or interests created or Obligations have been fully disposed of, concluded or liquidated. The security interests, Liens and rights granted to the Agent, the Lenders and the Issuer hereunder and the financing statements filed hereunder shall continue in full force and effect, notwithstanding the termination of this Agreement or the fact that the Loan Account may from time to time be temporarily in a zero or credit position, until all of the Obligations of each Loan Party have been paid or performed in full after the termination of this Agreement or each Loan Party has furnished the Agent, the Lenders and the Issuer with an indemnification satisfactory to the Agent, the Lenders and the Issuer with respect thereto. Accordingly, each Loan Party waives any rights which it may have under the Uniform Commercial Code to demand the filing of termination statements with respect to the Collateral, and the Agent shall not be required to send such termination statements to each Loan Party, or to file them with any filing office, unless and until this Agreement shall have been terminated in accordance with its terms and all Obligations paid in full in immediately available funds. All representations, warranties, covenants, waivers and agreements contained herein shall survive termination hereof until all Obligations are paid or performed in full. Without limitation, all indemnification obligations contained herein shall survive the termination hereof and payment in full of the Obligations.

XIV. REGARDING AGENT.

14.1 Appointment.

Each Lender and the Issuer hereby designates NCBC to act as the Agent for such Lender and the Issuer under this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents. Each Lender and the Issuer hereby irrevocably authorizes the Agent to take such action on its behalf under the provisions of this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents and to exercise such powers and to perform such duties hereunder and thereunder as are specifically delegated to or required of the Agent by the terms hereof and thereof and such other powers as are reasonably incidental thereto and the Agent shall hold all Collateral, payments of principal and interest, fees, charges and collections (without giving effect to any collection days) received pursuant to this Agreement, for the ratable benefit of the Lenders and the Issuer. The Agent may perform any of its duties hereunder by or through its agents or employees. As to any matters not expressly provided for by this Agreement (including without limitation, collection of the Notes) the Agent shall not be required to exercise any discretion or take any action, but shall be required to act or to refrain from acting (and shall be fully protected in so acting or refraining from acting) upon the instructions of the Required Lenders, and such instructions shall be binding; provided, however, that the Agent shall not be required to take any action which exposes the Agent to liability or which is contrary to this Agreement or the Other Loan Documents or applicable law unless the Agent is furnished with an indemnification reasonably satisfactory to the Agent with respect thereto.

14.2 Nature of Duties.

The Agent shall have no duties or responsibilities except those expressly set forth in this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents. Neither the Agent nor any of its officers, directors, employees or agents shall be (i) liable for any action taken or omitted by them as such hereunder or in connection herewith, unless caused by their gross negligence or willful misconduct, or (ii) responsible in any manner for any recitals, statements, representations or warranties made by any Loan Party or any officer thereof contained in this Agreement, or in any of the Other Loan Documents or in any certificate, report, statement or other document referred to or provided for in, or received by the Agent under or in connection with, this Agreement or any of the Other Loan Documents, as the case may be, or for the value, validity, effectiveness, genuineness, due execution, enforceability or sufficiency of this Agreement, or any of the Other Loan Documents or for any failure of any Loan Party to perform its obligations hereunder. The Agent shall not be under any obligation to any Lender or the Issuer to ascertain or to inquire as to the observance or performance of any of the agreements contained in, or conditions of, this Agreement or any of the Other Loan Documents, or to inspect the properties, books or records of any Loan Party. The duties of the Agent as respects the Advances to the Borrower shall be mechanical and administrative in nature; the Agent shall not have by reason of this Agreement a fiduciary relationship in respect of any Lender or the Issuer, and nothing in this Agreement, expressed or implied, is intended to or shall be so construed as to impose upon the Agent any obligations in respect of this Agreement except as expressly set forth herein.

14.3 Lack of Reliance on Agent and Resignation.

Independently and without reliance upon the Agent, any other Lender or the Issuer, each Lender and the Issuer has made and shall continue to make (i) its own independent investigation of the financial condition and affairs of each Loan Party in connection with the making and the continuance of the Advances hereunder and the taking or not taking of any action in connection herewith, and (ii) its own appraisal of the creditworthiness of each Loan Party. The Agent shall have no duty or responsibility, either initially or on a continuing basis, to provide any Lender or the Issuer with any credit or other information with respect thereto, whether coming into its possession before making of the Advances or at any time or times thereafter except as shall be provided by any Loan Party pursuant to the terms hereof. The Agent shall not be responsible to any Lender or the Issuer for any recitals, statements, information, representations or warranties herein or in any agreement, document, certificate or a statement delivered in connection with or for the execution, effectiveness, genuineness, validity, enforceability, collectibility or sufficiency of this Agreement or any Other Document, or of the financial condition of any Loan Party, or be required to make any inquiry concerning either the performance or observance of any of the terms, provisions or conditions of this Agreement, the Note, the Other Loan Documents or the financial condition of any Loan Party, or the existence of any Event of Default or any Default.

The Agent may resign on sixty (60) days' written notice to each of the Lenders, the Issuer and the Borrower and, upon such resignation, the Required Lenders will promptly designate a successor the Agent reasonably satisfactory to the Loan Parties.

Any such successor of the Agent shall succeed to the rights, powers and duties of the Agent, and the term "Agent" shall mean such successor agent effective upon its appointment, and the former the Agent's rights, powers and duties as the Agent shall be terminated, without any other or further act or deed on the part of such former the Agent. After the Agent's resignation as the Agent, the provisions of this Article XIV shall inure to its benefit as to any actions taken or omitted to be taken by it while it was the Agent under this Agreement.

14.4 Certain Rights of Agent.

If the Agent shall request instructions from the Lenders and the Issuer with respect to any act or action (including failure to act) in connection with this Agreement or any Other Document, the Agent shall be entitled to refrain from such act or taking such action unless and until the Agent shall have received instructions from the Required Lenders; and the Agent shall not incur liability to any Person by reason of so refraining. Without limiting the foregoing, the Lenders and the Issuer shall not have any right of action whatsoever against the Agent as a result of its acting or refraining from acting hereunder in accordance with the instructions of the Required Lenders.

14.5 Reliance.

The Agent shall be entitled to rely, and shall be fully protected in relying, upon any note, writing, resolution, notice, statement, certificate, telex, teletype or telecopier message, cablegram, order or other document or telephone message believed by it to be genuine and

correct and to have been signed, sent or made by the proper person or entity, and, with respect to all legal matters pertaining to this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents and its duties hereunder, upon advice of counsel selected by it. The Agent may employ agents and attorneys-in-fact and shall not be liable for the default or misconduct of any such agents or attorneys-in-fact selected by the Agent with reasonable care.

14.6 Notice of Default.

The Agent shall not be deemed to have knowledge or notice of the occurrence of any Default or Event of Default hereunder or under the Other Loan Documents, unless the Agent has received notice from a Lender, the Issuer or a Loan Party referring to this Agreement or the Other Loan Documents, describing such Default or Event of Default and stating that such notice is a "notice of default". In the event that the Agent receives such a notice, the Agent shall give notice thereof to the Lenders and the Issuer. The Agent shall take such action with respect to such Default or Event of Default as shall be reasonably directed by the Required Lenders; provided, that, unless and until the Agent shall have received such directions, the Agent may (but shall not be obligated to) take such action, or refrain from taking such action, with respect to such Default or Event of Default as it shall deem advisable in the best interests of the Lenders and the Issuer.

14.7 Indemnification.

To the extent the Agent is not reimbursed and indemnified by the Loan Parties, each Lender will reimburse and indemnify the Agent and the Issuer in proportion to its respective portion of the Advances (or, if no Advances are outstanding, according to its Commitment Percentage), from and against any and all liabilities, obligations, losses, damages, penalties, actions, judgments, suits, costs, expenses or disbursements of any kind or nature whatsoever which may be imposed on, incurred by or asserted against the Agent or the Issuer in performing its duties hereunder, or in any way relating to or arising out of this Agreement or any Other Document; provided that, the Lenders shall not be liable for any portion of such liabilities, obligations, losses, damages, penalties, actions, judgments, suits, costs, expenses or disbursements resulting from the Agent's gross negligence or willful misconduct.

14.8 Agent in its Individual Capacity.

With respect to the obligation of the Agent to lend under this Agreement, the Advances made by it shall have the same rights and powers hereunder as any other Lender and as if it were not performing the duties as the Agent specified herein; and the term "Lender" or any similar term shall, unless the context clearly otherwise indicates, include the Agent in its individual capacity as a Lender. The Agent may engage in business with any Loan Party as if it were not performing the duties specified herein, and may accept fees and other consideration from any Loan Party for services in connection with this Agreement or otherwise without having to account for the same to the Lenders.

14.9 Delivery of Documents.

To the extent the Agent receives financial statements required under Sections 9.7, 9.9, 9.10 and 9.12 and a Borrowing Base Certificate pursuant to the terms of this Agreement, the Agent will promptly furnish such documents and information to the Lenders and the Issuer.

14.10 Borrower's Undertaking to Agent.

Without prejudice to their respective obligations to the Lenders and/or the Issuer under the other provisions of this Agreement, the Borrower hereby undertakes with the Agent to pay to the Agent from time to time on demand all amounts from time to time due and payable by it for the account of the Agent, the Lenders or the Issuer or any of them pursuant to this Agreement to the extent not already paid. Any payment made pursuant to any such demand shall pro tanto satisfy the Borrower's obligations to make payments for the account of the Lenders and the Issuer or the relevant one or more of them pursuant to this Agreement.

14.11 No Reliance on Agent's Customer Identification Program.

Each of the Lenders and the Issuer acknowledges and agrees that neither such Lender nor the Issuer, nor any of their Affiliates, participants or assignees, may rely on the Agent to carry out such Lender's, Issuer's, Affiliate's, participant's or assignee's customer identification program, or other obligations required or imposed under or pursuant to the USA Patriot Act or the regulations thereunder, including the regulations contained in 31 CFR 103.121 (as hereafter amended or replaced, the "CIP Regulations"), or any other Anti-Terrorism Law, including any programs involving any of the following items relating to or in connection with any of the Loan Parties, their Affiliates or their agents, this Agreement, the Other Loan Documents or the transactions hereunder or contemplated hereby: (1) any identity verification procedures, (2) any record keeping, (3) comparisons with government lists, (4) customer notices or (5) other procedures required under the CIP Regulations or such other laws.

XV. Reserved.

XVI. MISCELLANEOUS.

16.1 Governing Law.

This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Ohio. Any judicial proceeding brought by or against any Loan Party with respect to any of the Obligations, this Agreement or any related agreement may be brought in any court of competent jurisdiction in the State of Ohio, United States of America, and, by execution and delivery of this Agreement, each Loan Party accepts for itself and in connection with its properties, generally and unconditionally, the non-exclusive jurisdiction of the aforesaid courts, and irrevocably agrees to be bound by any judgment rendered thereby in connection with this Agreement. Each Loan Party hereby waives personal service of any and all process upon it and consents that all such service of process may be made by registered mail (return receipt requested) directed to the Borrower at its address set forth in Section 16.6 and service so made shall be deemed completed five (5) days after the same shall have been so deposited in the mails of the United States of America, or, at the Agent's, any Lender's and or the Issuer's option, by

service upon the Borrower which each Loan Party irrevocably appoints as such Loan Party's Agent for the purpose of accepting service within the State of Ohio. Nothing herein shall affect the right to serve process in any manner permitted by law or shall limit the right of the Agent, any Lender or the Issuer to bring proceedings against any Loan Party in the courts of any other jurisdiction. Each Loan Party waives any objection to jurisdiction and venue of any action instituted hereunder and shall not assert any defense based on lack of jurisdiction or venue or based upon forum non conveniens. Any judicial proceeding by any Loan Party against the Agent, any Lender or the Issuer involving, directly or indirectly, any matter or claim in any way arising out of, related to or connected with this Agreement or any related agreement, shall be brought only in a federal or state court located in the County of Cuyahoga, State of Ohio.

16.2 Entire Understanding.

- (a) This Agreement and the documents executed concurrently herewith contain the entire understanding between each Loan Party, the Agent, each Lender and the Issuer and supersedes all prior agreements and understandings, if any, relating to the subject matter hereof. Any promises, representations, warranties or guarantees not herein contained and hereinafter made shall have no force and effect unless in writing, signed by each Loan Party's, the Agent's, each Lender's and the Issuer's respective officers. Neither this Agreement nor any portion or provisions hereof may be changed, modified, amended, waived, supplemented, discharged, cancelled or terminated orally or by any course of dealing, or in any manner other than by an agreement in writing, signed by the party to be charged. Each Loan Party acknowledges that it has been advised by counsel in connection with the execution of this Agreement and Other Loan Documents and is not relying upon oral representations or statements inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Agreement.
- (b) The Required Lenders, the Agent with the consent in writing of the Required Lenders, and the Loan Parties may, subject to the provisions of this Section 16.2(b), from time to time enter into written supplemental agreements to this Agreement or the Other Loan Documents executed by the Loan Parties, for the purpose of adding or deleting any provisions or otherwise changing, varying or waiving in any manner the rights of the Lenders, the Issuer, the Agent or the Loan Parties thereunder or the conditions, provisions or terms thereof or waiving any Event of Default thereunder, but only to the extent specified in such written agreements; provided, however, the consent of the Issuer must be obtained with respect to any amendment, waiver or consent with respect to Sections 2.8, 2.9, 2.10 or any other provisions, the amendment or waivers of which would adversely affect the Issuer and, provided, further, that no such supplemental agreement shall, without the consent of all Lenders:
 - (i) increase the Commitment Percentage or maximum dollar commitment of any Lender or increase the Maximum Revolving Advance Amount.
 - (ii) extend the maturity of any Note or the due date for any amount payable hereunder, or decrease the rate of interest or reduce any fee payable by the Borrower to the Lenders and/or the Issuer pursuant to this Agreement.

- (iii) alter the definition of the term Required Lenders or alter, amend or modify this Section 16.2(b).
- (iv) release any Collateral during any calendar year (other than in accordance with the provisions of this Agreement) having an aggregate value in excess of One Hundred and Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$150,000).
- (v) change the rights and duties of the Agent.
- (vi) permit any Revolving Advance to be made if after giving effect thereto the sum of the Revolving Advances outstanding and the amount of Letters of Credit outstanding hereunder would exceed (x) the Maximum Revolving Advance Amount or (y) the Formula Amount for more than thirty (30) consecutive Business Days or exceed one hundred five percent (105%) of the Formula Amount.
- (vii) increase the Advance Rates above the Advance Rates in effect on the Closing Date.
- (viii) release any Loan Party from the Obligations under this Agreement, the applicable Guaranty, if any, or any Other Document.
- (ix) alter, amend or modify Section 11.5 hereof.

Any such supplemental agreement shall apply equally to each Lender and the Issuer and shall be binding upon the Loan Parties, the Lenders, the Issuer, the Agent and all future holders of the Obligations. In the case of any waiver, the Loan Parties, the Agent, the Lenders and the Issuer shall be restored to their former positions and rights, and any Event of Default waived shall be deemed to be cured and not continuing, but no waiver of a specific Event of Default shall extend to any subsequent Event of Default (whether or not the subsequent Event of Default is the same as the Event of Default which was waived), or impair any right consequent thereon.

Notwithstanding (a) the existence of a Default or an Event of Default, (b) that any of the other applicable conditions precedent set forth in Section 8.2 hereof have not been satisfied or (c) any other provision of this Agreement, the Agent may at its discretion and without the consent of the Required Lenders, voluntarily permit the outstanding Revolving Advances and the amount of Letters of Credit outstanding at any time to exceed one hundred five percent (105%) of the Formula Amount for up to thirty (30) consecutive Business Days provided that such outstanding Advances do not exceed the Maximum Revolving Advance Amount. For purposes of the preceding sentence, the discretion granted to the Agent hereunder shall not preclude involuntary overadvances that may result from time to time due to the fact that the Formula Amount was unintentionally exceeded for any reason, including, but not limited to, Collateral previously deemed to be either "Eligible Receivables" or "Eligible Inventory", as applicable, becomes ineligible or collections of Receivables applied to reduce outstanding Revolving Advances are thereafter returned for insufficient funds or overadvances are made to protect or preserve the Collateral. In the event the Agent involuntarily permits the outstanding Revolving Advances to exceed the Formula Amount by more than five (5%), the Agent shall use its efforts to have the Borrower decrease such excess in as expeditious a manner as is practicable under the circumstances and not inconsistent with the reason for such excess. Revolving

Advances made after the Agent has determined the existence of involuntary overadvances shall be deemed to be involuntary overadvances and shall be decreased in accordance with the preceding sentence.

In addition to (and not in substitution of) the discretionary Revolving Advances permitted above in this Section 16.2, the Agent is hereby authorized by the Loan Parties, the Lenders and the Issuer, from time to time in the Agent's sole discretion, (a) after the occurrence and during the continuation of a Default or an Event of Default, or (b) at any time that any of the other applicable conditions precedent set forth in Section 8.2 hereof have not been satisfied, to make Revolving Advances to the Borrower on behalf of the Lenders which the Agent, in its reasonable business judgment, deems necessary or desirable (i) to preserve or protect the Collateral, or any portion thereof, (ii) to enhance the likelihood of, or maximize the amount of, repayment of the Advances and other Obligations, or (iii) to pay any other amount chargeable to the Borrower pursuant to the terms of this Agreement; provided, that at any time after giving effect to any such Revolving Advances, the outstanding Revolving Advances and the amount of Letters of Credit outstanding do not exceed one hundred five percent (105%) of the Formula Amount or the Maximum Revolving Advance Amount.

16.3 Transfers and Assignments.

- (a) Successors and Assigns. The provisions of this Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their respective successors and assigns permitted hereby, except that the Loan Parties may not assign or otherwise transfer any of their rights or obligations hereunder without the prior written consent of each Lender. No Lender may assign or otherwise transfer any of its rights or obligations hereunder except: (i) to an Eligible Assignee in accordance with the provisions of Section 16.3(b), (ii) by way of participation in accordance with the provisions of Section 16.3(d) or (iii) by way of pledge or assignment of a security interest subject to the restrictions of Section 16.3(e) (and any other attempted assignment or transfer by any party hereto shall be null and void). Nothing in this Agreement, expressed or implied, shall be construed to confer upon any Person (other than the parties hereto, their respective successors and assigns permitted hereby, Participants to the extent provided in Section 16.3(d) and, to the extent expressly contemplated hereby, the Affiliates of each of the Agent, the Lenders and the respective directors, officers, employees, agents and advisors of such Affiliates of each of the Agent, the Lenders) any legal or equitable right, remedy or claim under or by reason of this Agreement.
- (b) Transfer of Commitments. Any Lender may at any time assign to one or more Eligible Assignees all or a portion of its rights and obligations under this Agreement (including all or a portion of its commitment to make Advances hereunder and the Advances at the time owing to such Lender); provided that (i) except in the case of an assignment of the entire remaining amount of the assigning Lender's commitment to make Advances hereunder and the Advances at the time owing to such Lender or in the case of an assignment to a Lender or an Affiliate of a Lender or an Approved Fund with respect to a Lender, the aggregate amount of the commitment to make Advances hereunder (which for this purpose includes Advances outstanding thereunder) or, if the applicable commitment to make Advances hereunder is not then in effect, the principal outstanding balance of the

Advances of the assigning Lender subject to each such assignment (determined as of the date the Assignment and Assumption with respect to such assignment is delivered to the Agent or, if "Trade Date" is specified in the Assignment and Assumption, as of the Trade Date) shall not be less than Five Million Dollars (\$5,000,000), in the case of any assignment in respect of Revolving Advances, unless each of the Agent and, so long as no Event of Default or Default has occurred and is continuing, the Borrower otherwise consents (each such consent not to be unreasonably withheld, delayed or conditioned); (ii) each partial assignment shall be made as an assignment of a proportionate part of all the assigning Lender's rights and obligations under this Agreement with respect to the Advances or the commitment to make Advances hereunder assigned, except that this clause (ii) shall not prohibit any Lender from assigning all or a portion of its rights and obligations in Revolving Advances on a non-pro rata basis; (iii) any assignment of a commitment to make Advances hereunder must be approved by the Agent and the Issuer unless the Person that is the proposed assignee is itself a Lender with a commitment to make Advances hereunder (whether or not the proposed assignee would otherwise qualify as an Eligible Assignee); and (iv) the parties to each assignment shall execute and deliver to the Agent an Assignment and Assumption, together with a processing and recordation fee of Three Thousand Five Hundred Dollars (\$3,500), and the Eligible Assignee, if it shall not be a Lender, shall deliver to the Agent an Administrative Questionnaire. Subject to acceptance and recording thereof by the Agent pursuant to Section 16.3(c), from and after the effective date specified in each Assignment and Assumption, the Eligible Assignee thereunder shall be a party to this Agreement and, to the extent of the interest assigned by such Assignment and Assumption, have the rights and obligations of a Lender under this Agreement, and the assigning Lender thereunder shall, to the extent of the interest assigned by such Assignment and Assumption, be released from its obligations under this Agreement (and, in the case of an Assignment and Assumption covering all of the assigning Lender's rights and obligations under this Agreement, such Lender shall cease to be a party hereto) but shall continue to be entitled to the benefits of Section 16.5 with respect to facts and circumstances occurring prior to the effective date of such assignment. Any assignment or transfer by a Lender of rights or obligations under this Agreement that does not comply with this paragraph shall be treated for purposes of this Agreement as a sale by such Lender of a participation in such rights and obligations in accordance with Section 16.3(d).

- (c) Maintenance of Register. The Agent, acting solely for this purpose as an agent of the Borrower, shall maintain at its office in Cleveland, Ohio, a copy of each Assignment and Assumption delivered to it and a register for the recordation of the names and addresses of the Lenders, and the commitments to make Advances hereunder of, and principal amounts of the Advances owing to, each Lender pursuant to the terms hereof from time to time (the "Register"). The entries in the Register shall be conclusive, and the Loan Parties, the Agent and the Lenders may treat each Person whose name is recorded in the Register pursuant to the terms hereof as a Lender hereunder for all purposes of this Agreement, notwithstanding notice to the contrary. The Register shall be available for inspection by the Borrower and any Lender, at any reasonable time and from time to time upon reasonable prior notice.

- (d) Participations. Any Lender may at any time, without the consent of, or notice to, the Borrower or the Agent, sell participations to any Person (other than a natural person or any Loan Party or any of the Loan Party's Affiliates or Subsidiaries) (each, a "Participant") in all or a portion of such Lender's rights and/or obligations under this Agreement (including all or a portion of its commitment to make Advances hereunder and/or the Advances owing to it); provided that (i) such Lender's obligations under this Agreement shall remain unchanged, (ii) such Lender shall remain solely responsible to the other parties hereto for the performance of such obligations and (iii) the Loan Parties, the Agent and the other Lenders shall continue to deal solely and directly with such Lender in connection with such Lender's rights and obligations under this Agreement. Any agreement or instrument pursuant to which a Lender sells such a participation shall provide that such Lender shall retain the sole right to enforce this Agreement and to approve any amendment, modification or waiver of any provision of this Agreement; provided that such agreement or instrument may provide that such Lender will not, without the consent of the Participant, agree to any amendment, modification or waiver described in Section 16.2(b)(i) through (ix) that affects such Participant. The Loan Parties agree that each Participant shall be entitled to the benefits of Sections 2.2(f), 2.2(g), 2.5(d), 3.7, 3.8, 3.9, 16.5 and 16.16 to the same extent as if it were a Lender and had acquired its interest by assignment pursuant to Section 16.3(b). To the extent permitted by law, each Participant also shall be entitled to the benefits of Section 11.3 as though it were a Lender, provided such Participant agrees to be subject to Section 2.12(d) as though it were a Lender.

A Participant shall not be entitled to receive any greater payment under Section 16.5 than the applicable Lender would have been entitled to receive with respect to the participation sold to such Participant, unless the sale of the participation to such Participant is made with the Borrower's prior written consent. A Participant that is not incorporated under the Laws of the United States of America or a state thereof shall not be entitled to the benefits of Section 11.3 unless the Loan Parties are notified of the participation sold to such Participant and such Participant agrees, for the benefit of the Loan Parties, to comply with Section 16.16 as though it were a Lender.

- (e) Pledge of Interests. Any Lender may at any time pledge or assign a security interest in all or any portion of its rights under this Agreement to secure obligations of such Lender, including without limitation any pledge or assignment to secure obligations to a Federal Reserve Bank; provided that no such pledge or assignment shall release such Lender from any of its obligations hereunder or substitute any such pledgee or assignee for such Lender as a party hereto.
- (f) Revolving Credit Notes. The Borrower shall execute and deliver: (i) to the Agent, the transferor and the transferee, any consent or release (of all or a portion of the obligations of the transferor) to be delivered in connection with each Assignment and Assumption, (ii) if a Lender's entire interest in its commitments to make Advances hereunder and in all of its Advances have been transferred to the transferee, appropriate replacement notes against return of the Revolving Credit Notes (each marked "replaced") held by the transferor and (iii) if only a portion of a Lender's interest in its commitments to make advances hereunder and Advances has been transferred, replacement notes to each of the

transferor and the transferee against return of the original such Revolving Credit Notes of the transferor (each marked "replaced") held by the transferor; provided, however that, simultaneously with the Borrower's delivery of new Revolving Credit Notes pursuant to this Section 16.3(f), the transferor Lender will deliver to the Borrower any note being replaced in whole or in part, and each such note delivered by the transferor Lender shall be conspicuously marked "replaced" when so delivered.

- (g) Replacement of Certain Lenders. If any Lender is a Defaulting Lender hereunder, then, the Borrower may, at its sole expense and effort, upon notice to such Lender and the Agent, require such Lender to assign and delegate, without recourse (in accordance with the restrictions contained in Section 16.3(b)), all of its interests, rights and obligations under this Agreement to an Eligible Assignee that shall assume such obligations; provided that: (i) the Borrower shall have received the prior written consent of the Agent, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, (ii) such Lender shall have received payment of an amount equal to the outstanding principal of its Advances, accrued interest thereon, accrued fees and all other amounts payable to it hereunder, from the assignee (to the extent of such outstanding principal and accrued interest and fees) or the Borrower (in the case of all other amounts). None of the Lenders shall be required to make any such assignment and delegation if, prior thereto, as a result of a waiver by such Lender or otherwise, the circumstances entitling the Borrower to require such assignment and delegation cease to apply.
- (h) Replacement of Non-consenting Lenders. If, in connection with any proposed amendment, waiver or consent hereunder pursuant to Section 16.2(b) hereof: (i) requiring the consent of all Lenders, the consent of Required Lenders is obtained but the consent of all Lenders whose consent is required is not obtained or (ii) requiring the consent of Required Lenders, the consent of Lenders holding fifty-one percent (51%) or more is obtained but the consent of Required Lenders is not obtained (any Lender withholding consent as described in clause (i) and (ii) hereof being referred to as a "Non-Consenting Lender"), then, so long as the Agent is not a Non-Consenting Lender, the Agent may, at the sole expense of the Loan Parties, upon notice to such Non-Consenting Lender and the Borrower, require such Non-Consenting Lender to assign and delegate, without recourse (in accordance with the restrictions contained in Section 16.3(b)), all of its interests, rights and obligations under this Agreement to an Eligible Assignee that shall assume such obligations (which assignee may be another Lender, if a Lender accepts such assignment); provided that such Lender shall have received payment of an amount equal to the outstanding principal of its Advances, accrued interest thereon, accrued fees and all other amounts payable to it hereunder, from the assignee (to the extent of such outstanding principal and accrued interest and fees) or the Borrower (in the case of all other amounts).

16.4 Application of Payments.

The Agent shall have the continuing and exclusive right to apply or reverse and re-apply any payment and any and all proceeds of Collateral to any portion of the Obligations. To the extent that any Loan Party makes a payment or the Agent, any Lender or the Issuer receives any payment or proceeds of the Collateral for any Loan Party's benefit, which are

subsequently invalidated, declared to be fraudulent or preferential, set aside or required to be repaid to a trustee, debtor in possession, receiver, custodian or any other party under any bankruptcy law, common law or equitable cause, then, to such extent, the Obligations or part thereof intended to be satisfied shall be revived and continue as if such payment or proceeds had not been received by the Agent, such Lender or the Issuer.

16.5 Indemnity.

Each Loan Party shall indemnify the Agent, each Lender, the Issuer and each of their respective officers, directors, Affiliates, employees and agents from and against any and all liabilities, obligations, losses, damages, penalties, actions, judgments, suits, costs, expenses and disbursements of any kind or nature whatsoever (including, without limitation, fees and disbursements of counsel) which may be imposed on, incurred by, or asserted against the Agent, any Lender or the Issuer in any litigation, proceeding or investigation instituted or conducted by any governmental agency or instrumentality or any other Person with respect to any aspect of, or any transaction contemplated by, or referred to in, or any matter related to, this Agreement or the Other Loan Documents, whether or not the Agent, any Lender or the Issuer is a party thereto, except to the extent that any of the foregoing arises out of the gross negligence or willful misconduct of the party being indemnified.

16.6 Notice.

Any notice or request hereunder may be given to the Borrower or any Loan Party or to the Agent, any Lender or the Issuer at their respective addresses set forth below or at such other address as may hereafter be specified in a notice designated as a notice of change of address under this Section. Any notice, request, demand, direction or other communication (for purposes of this Section 16.6 only, a "Notice") to be given to or made upon any party hereto under any provision of this Agreement shall be given or made by telephone or in writing (which includes by means of electronic transmission (i.e., "e-mail") or facsimile transmission or by setting forth such Notice on a site on the World Wide Web (a "Website Posting") if Notice of such Website Posting (including the information necessary to access such site) has previously been delivered to the applicable parties hereto by another means set forth in this Section 16.6) in accordance with this Section 16.6. Any such Notice must be delivered to the applicable parties hereto at the addresses and numbers set forth under their respective names on Section 16.6 hereof or in accordance with any subsequent unrevoked Notice from any such party that is given in accordance with this Section 16.6. Any Notice shall be effective:

- (a) In the case of hand-delivery, when delivered;
- (b) If given by mail, four (4) days after such Notice is deposited with the United States Postal Service, with first-class postage prepaid, return receipt requested;
- (c) In the case of a telephonic Notice, when a party is contacted by telephone, if delivery of such telephonic Notice is confirmed no later than the next Business Day by hand delivery, a facsimile or electronic transmission, a Website Posting or an overnight courier delivery of a confirmatory Notice (received at or before noon on such next Business Day);

- (d) In the case of a facsimile transmission, when sent to the applicable party's facsimile machine's telephone number, if the party sending such Notice receives confirmation of the delivery thereof from its own facsimile machine;
- (e) In the case of electronic transmission, when actually received;
- (f) In the case of a Website Posting, upon delivery of a Notice of such posting (including the information necessary to access such site) by another means set forth in this Section 16.6; and
- (g) If given by any other means (including by overnight courier), when actually received.
- (h) Any Lender or the Issuer giving a Notice to the Borrower or any Loan Party shall concurrently send a copy thereof to the Agent, and the Agent shall promptly notify the other Lenders and the Issuer of its receipt of such Notice.

(A) If to Agent or NCBC at: National City Business Credit, Inc.
 1965 East Sixth Street
 Cleveland, Ohio 44114
 Attention: Jason P. Hanes, Senior Associate
 Telephone: 216-222-9508
 Telecopier: 216-222-9508
 Email: jason.hanes@nationalcity.com

(B) If to the Issuer at: National City Bank
 1965 East 6th Street
 4th Floor
 Locator 01-3049
 Cleveland, Ohio 44114
 Attention: M. Kate George
 Telephone: 216-222-2951
 Telecopier: 216-222-9555
 Email: mary.george@nationalcity.com

(C) If to a Lender other than the Agent, as specified on the signature pages hereof.

(D) If to Borrower, at: Volunteer Energy Services, Inc.
 800 Crosse Point Road
 Suite D
 Gahanna, Ohio 43230
 Attention: Richard A. Curnutte, Sr.
 Telephone: 614-856-3128 (ext 224)
 Telecopier: 614-856-3301
 Email: rcurnutte@veenergy.com

With a copy to:

James G. Ryan, Esq.
Bailey Cavaliere LLC
10 West Broad Street, Suite 2100
Telephone: 614-229-3247
Telecopier: 614-221-0479
Email: jamie.ryan@baileycavaliere.com

16.7 Survival.

The obligations of the Loan Parties under Sections 2.2(f), 3.7, 3.8, 3.9, 4.18(h), 14.7 and 16.5 shall survive termination of this Agreement and the Other Loan Documents and payment in full of the Obligations.

16.8 Severability.

If any part of this Agreement is contrary to, prohibited by, or deemed invalid under applicable laws or regulations, such provision shall be inapplicable and deemed omitted to the extent so contrary, prohibited or invalid, but the remainder hereof shall not be invalidated thereby and shall be given effect so far as possible.

16.9 Expenses.

All costs and expenses including, without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees (including the allocated costs of in house counsel) and disbursements incurred by the Agent on its behalf or on behalf of the Lenders and/or the Issuer (a) in all efforts made to enforce payment of any Obligation or effect collection of any Collateral, or (b) in connection with the entering into, modification, amendment, administration and enforcement of this Agreement or any consents or waivers hereunder and all related agreements, documents and instruments, or (c) in instituting, maintaining, preserving, enforcing and foreclosing on the Agent's security interest in or Lien on any of the Collateral, whether through judicial proceedings or otherwise, or (d) in defending or prosecuting any actions or proceedings arising out of or relating to the Agent's, any Lender's or the Issuer's transactions with any Loan Party, or (e) in connection with any advice given to the Agent, any Lender or the Issuer with respect to its rights and obligations under this Agreement and all related agreements, may be charged to the Loan Account and shall be part of the Obligations.

16.10 Injunctive Relief.

Each Loan Party recognizes that, in the event any Loan Party fails to perform, observe or discharge any of its obligations or liabilities under this Agreement, any remedy at law may prove to be inadequate relief to the Lenders and/or the Issuer; therefore, the Agent, if the Agent so requests, shall be entitled to temporary and permanent injunctive relief in any such case without the necessity of proving that actual damages are not an adequate remedy.

16.11 Consequential Damages.

Neither the Agent, nor any Lender nor the Issuer, nor any agent or attorney for any of them, shall be liable to any Loan Party for any special, incidental, consequential or

punitive damages arising from any breach of contract, tort or other wrong relating to the establishment, administration or collection of the Obligations.

16.12 Captions.

The captions at various places in this Agreement are intended for convenience only and do not constitute and shall not be interpreted as part of this Agreement.

16.13 Counterparts; Telecopied Signatures.

This Agreement may be executed in any number of and by different parties hereto on separate counterparts, all of which, when so executed, shall be deemed an original, but all such counterparts shall constitute one and the same agreement. Any signature delivered by a party by facsimile transmission shall be deemed to be an original signature hereto.

16.14 Construction.

The parties acknowledge that each party and its counsel have reviewed this Agreement and that the normal rule of construction to the effect that any ambiguities are to be resolved against the drafting party shall not be employed in the interpretation of this Agreement or any amendments, schedules or exhibits thereto.

16.15 Confidentiality; Sharing Information.

- (a) The Agent, each Lender, the Issuer, each Eligible Assignee a party to an Assignment and Assumption and each Participant shall hold all non-public information obtained by the Agent, such Lender, the Issuer, such Eligible Assignee a party to an Assignment and Assumption or such Participant pursuant to the requirements of this Agreement in accordance with the Agent's, such Lender's, the Issuer's, such Eligible Assignee a party to an Assignment and Assumption's and such Participant's customary procedures for handling confidential information of this nature; provided, however, the Agent, each Lender, the Issuer, each Eligible Assignee a party to an Assignment and Assumption and each Participant may disclose such confidential information (a) to its examiners, affiliates, outside auditors, counsel and other professional advisors, (b) to the Agent, any Lender, the Issuer or to any prospective each Eligible Assignees a party to an Assignment and Assumption and Participants, and (c) as required or requested by any Governmental Body or representative thereof or pursuant to legal process; provided, further that (i) unless specifically prohibited by applicable law or court order, the Agent, each Lender, the Issuer and each Eligible Assignee a party to an Assignment and Assumption and each Participant shall use its best efforts prior to disclosure thereof, to notify the applicable Loan Party of the applicable request for disclosure of such non-public information (A) by a Governmental Body or representative thereof (other than any such request in connection with an examination of the financial condition of a Lender, the Issuer, a each Eligible Assignee a party to an Assignment and Assumption or a Participant by such Governmental Body) or (B) pursuant to legal process and (ii) in no event shall the Agent, any Lender, the Issuer, any Eligible Assignee a party to an Assignment and Assumption or any Participant be obligated to return any materials furnished by any Loan Party other than those documents and instruments in possession of

the Agent, any Lender or the Issuer in order to perfect its Lien on the Collateral once the Obligations have been paid in full and this Agreement has been terminated.

- (b) Each Loan Party acknowledges that from time to time financial advisory, investment banking and other services may be offered or provided to such Loan Party or one or more of its Affiliates (in connection with this Agreement or otherwise) by any Lender, the Issuer or by one or more Subsidiaries or Affiliates of such Lender or the Issuer and each Loan Party hereby authorizes each Lender and the Issuer to share any information delivered to such Lender or the Issuer by such Loan Party and its Subsidiaries pursuant to this Agreement, or in connection with the decision of such Lender or the Issuer to enter into this Agreement, to any such Subsidiary or Affiliate of such Lender or the Issuer, it being understood that any such Subsidiary or Affiliate of any Lender or the Issuer receiving such information shall be bound by the provisions of Section 16.15 as if it were a Lender or the Issuer, as the case may be, hereunder. Such authorization shall survive the repayment of the other Obligations and the termination of the Agreement.

16.16 Tax Withholding Clause.

Each Lender, the Issuer or assignee or participant of a Lender or the Issuer that is not incorporated under the Laws of the United States of America or a state thereof (and, upon the written request of the Agent, each other Lender, the Issuer or assignee or participant of a Lender or the Issuer) agrees that it will deliver to each of the Borrower and the Agent two (2) duly completed appropriate valid Withholding Certificates certifying its status (as a U.S. or foreign person) and, if appropriate, making a claim of reduced, or exemption from, U.S. withholding tax on the basis of an income tax treaty or an exemption provided by the Internal Revenue Code. The term "Withholding Certificate" means a Form W-9; a Form W-8BEN; a Form W-8ECI; a Form W-8IMY and the related statements and certifications as required under Section 1.1441-1(e)(2) and/or (3) of the Income Tax Regulations (the "Regulations"); a statement described in Section 1.871-14(c)(2)(v) of the Regulations; or any other certificates under the Internal Revenue Code or Regulations that certify or establish the status of a payee or beneficial owner as a U.S. or foreign person. Each Lender or the Issuer, assignee or participant required to deliver to the Borrower and the Agent a Withholding Certificate pursuant to the preceding sentence shall deliver such valid Withholding Certificate as follows: (A) each Lender or the Issuer which is a party hereto on the Closing Date shall deliver such valid Withholding Certificate at least five (5) Business Days prior to the first date on which any interest or fees are payable by the Borrower hereunder for the account of such Lender or the Issuer; (B) each assignee or participant shall deliver such valid Withholding Certificate at least five (5) Business Days before the effective date of such assignment or participation (unless the Agent in its sole discretion shall permit such assignee or participant to deliver such valid Withholding Certificate less than five (5) Business Days before such date in which case it shall be due on the date specified by the Agent). Each Lender, the Issuer, assignee or participant which so delivers a valid Withholding Certificate further undertakes to deliver to each of the Borrower and the Agent two (2) additional copies of such Withholding Certificate (or a successor form) on or before the date that such Withholding Certificate expires or becomes obsolete or after the occurrence of any event requiring a change in the most recent Withholding Certificate so delivered by it, and such amendments thereto or extensions or renewals thereof as may be reasonably requested by the Borrower or the Agent. Notwithstanding the submission of a Withholding Certificate claiming a reduced rate of or

exemption from U.S. withholding tax, the Agent shall be entitled to withhold United States federal income taxes at the full thirty percent (30%) withholding rate if in its reasonable judgment it is required to do so. Further, the Agent is indemnified under § 1.1461-1(e) of the Regulations against any claims and demands of any Lender or assignee or participant of a Lender for the amount of any tax it deducts and withholds in accordance with regulations under § 1441 of the Code.

16.17 USA Patriot Act.

Each Lender, the Issuer or assignee or participant of a Lender or the Issuer that is not incorporated under the Laws of the United States of America or a state thereof (and is not excepted from the certification requirement contained in Section 313 of the USA Patriot Act and the applicable regulations because it is both (i) an affiliate of a depository institution or foreign bank that maintains a physical presence in the United States or foreign country, and (ii) subject to supervision by a banking authority regulating such affiliated depository institution or foreign bank) shall deliver to the Agent the certification, or, if applicable, recertification, certifying that such Lender or the Issuer is not a "shell" and certifying to other matters as required by Section 313 of the USA Patriot Act and the applicable regulations: (1) within ten (10) days after the Closing Date, and (2) as such other times as are required under the USA Patriot Act.

16.18 Publicity.

Each Loan Party, each Lender and the Issuer hereby authorizes the Agent to make appropriate announcements of the financial arrangement entered into among the Loan Parties, the Agent, the Lenders and the Issuer, including, without limitation, announcements which are commonly known as tombstones, in such publications and to such selected parties as the Agent shall in its sole and absolute discretion deem appropriate.

[INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK]

Each of the parties has signed this Agreement as of the day and year first above written.

BORROWER:

**VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES,
INC.**


By: Richard A. Curnutte Sr.

Name: Richard A. Curnutte, Sr.

Title: President

AGENT AND LENDERS:

**NATIONAL CITY BUSINESS CREDIT,
INC., as Agent and a Lender**

By: 
Name: Gerald R. Kirpes
Title: Director

Commitment Percentage: 100%

NATIONAL CITY BANK, as Issuer

By: _____
Name: David G. Goodall
Title: Executive Vice President

AGENT AND LENDERS:

**NATIONAL CITY BUSINESS CREDIT,
INC., as Agent and a Lender**

By: _____

Name: Gerald R. Kirpes

Title: Director

Commitment Percentage: 100%

NATIONAL CITY BANK, as Issuer

By: *David G. Goodall*

Name: David G. Goodall

Title: Executive Vice President

COPY

REVOLVING CREDIT NOTE

Date: January 31, 2005
Cleveland, Ohio

This Revolving Credit Note (this "Note") is executed and delivered under and pursuant to the terms of that certain Revolving Credit and Security Agreement, dated the date hereof (as amended, restated, supplemented or modified from time to time, the "Credit Agreement"), by and among Volunteer Energy Services, Inc., an Ohio corporation ("Borrower") and National City Business Credit, Inc., an Ohio corporation ("NCBC"), the various other financial institutions named therein or which hereafter become a party thereto (NCBC and such other financial institutions are each, a "Lender" and collectively, the "Lenders"), NCBC, as agent for the Lenders and the Issuer (as defined in the Credit Agreement) (in such capacity, the "Agent") and National City Bank, a national banking association, as the Issuer. Capitalized terms not otherwise defined herein shall have the meanings provided in the Credit Agreement.

FOR VALUE RECEIVED, each Borrower hereby promises to pay to the order of NCBC at the office of Agent located at 1965 East Sixth Street, 4th Floor, Cleveland, Ohio 44114 or at such other place as Agent may from time to time designate to the Borrowers in writing:

(i) the principal sum of [REDACTED] or, if different from such amount, the unpaid principal balance of NCBC's Commitment Percentage of the Revolving Advances as may be due and owing under the Credit Agreement, payable in accordance with the provisions of the Credit Agreement, subject to acceleration upon the occurrence of an Event of Default under the Credit Agreement or earlier termination of the Credit Agreement pursuant to the terms thereof; and

(ii) interest on the principal amount of this Note from time to time outstanding until such principal amount is paid in full at the applicable Contract Rate in accordance with the provisions of the Credit Agreement. In no event, however, shall interest exceed the maximum interest rate permitted by law. Upon and after the occurrence of an Event of Default, and during the continuation thereof, interest shall be payable at the Default Rate.

This Note is one of the Revolving Credit Notes referred to in the Credit Agreement and is secured by the Liens granted pursuant to the Credit Agreement and the Other Documents, is entitled to the benefits of the Credit Agreement and the Other Documents and is subject to all of the agreements, terms and conditions therein contained.

This Note is subject to mandatory prepayment and may be voluntarily prepaid, in whole or in part, on the terms and conditions set forth in the Credit Agreement.

If an Event of Default under Section 10.7 of the Credit Agreement shall occur, then this Note shall become immediately due and payable, without notice, together with reasonable attorneys' fees if the collection hereof is placed in the hands of an attorney to obtain or enforce

payment hereof. If any other Event of Default shall occur under the Credit Agreement or any of the Other Documents, then this Note may, as provided in the Credit Agreement, be declared to be immediately due and payable, without notice, together with reasonable attorneys' fees, if the collection hereof is placed in the hands of an attorney to obtain or enforce payment hereof.

This Note shall be construed and enforced in accordance with the laws of the State of Ohio.

Each Borrower expressly waives any presentment, demand, protest, notice of protest, or notice of any kind except as expressly provided in the Credit Agreement.

WAIVER OF TRIAL BY JURY. THE UNDERSIGNED HEREBY EXPRESSLY, KNOWINGLY AND VOLUNTARILY WAIVES ALL BENEFIT AND ADVANTAGE OF ANY RIGHT TO A TRIAL BY JURY, AND IT WILL NOT AT ANY TIME INSIST UPON, OR PLEAD OR IN ANY MANNER WHATSOEVER CLAIM OR TAKE THE BENEFIT OR ADVANTAGE OF A TRIAL BY JURY IN ANY ACTION ARISING IN CONNECTION WITH THIS NOTE, THE CREDIT AGREEMENT OR ANY OF THE OTHER DOCUMENTS.

[INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, and intending to be legally bound, the Borrowers have executed, issued and delivered this Note in Cleveland, Ohio on the day and year above first written.

ATTEST:

By: 

Name: Clark Runkle

Title: Vice President

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

By: 

Name: Richard A. Curnutte, Sr.

Title: President

ACKNOWLEDGMENT


STATE OF OHIO

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN

)
) SS:
)

On this, the 28th day of January, 2005, before me, a Notary Public, the undersigned officer, personally appeared Richard A. Curnutte, Sr., who acknowledged himself to be the President of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc., an Ohio corporation (the "Company"), and that he/she as such officer, being authorized to do so, executed the foregoing instrument for the purposes therein contained by himself/herself as such officer on behalf the Company.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I hereunto set my hand and official seal.



Notary Public

My Commission Expires:



JAMES R. RYAN, Attorney At Law
LIC. STATE OF OHIO
Expiration date

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT C-5

FILED UNDER SEAL

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT C-6

Credit Rating

See attached report from Dun & Bradstreet. Applicant does not believe that other services have yet rated applicant.

D&B Business Information Report

Copyright 2008 Dun & Bradstreet - Provided under contract for the exclusive use of subscriber 263737450L

ATTN: Chris

Report Printed: JUL 28 2008
In Date

BUSINESS SUMMARY

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES INC.
790 A Windmill Dr
Pickerington, OH 43147

This is a single location.

D-U-N-S Number: 02-845-5926

Web site: www.veenergy.com

D&B Rating: 3A2

Telephone: 614 856-3128

Financial strength: 3A is \$1 to 10 million.

Chief executive: RICHARD CURNUTTE SR,
PRES

Composite credit appraisal: 2 is good.

Year started: 2001

D&B PAYDEX®:

Employs: 15

12-Month D&B PAYDEX: 78

Financial statement date: DEC 31 2006

When weighted by dollar amount, payments to suppliers average 3 days beyond terms.

Based on trade collected over last 12 months.

Sales F: \$71,020,994

Net worth F: \$4,285,481

History: CLEAR

Financing: SECURED

Financial condition: GOOD

SIC: 4924

Line of business: Natural gas distribution

SPECIAL EVENTS

02/25/2008

D&B has recently requested an updated fiscal financial statement from this business. The receipt of this statement may be delayed due to financial disclosure policies or other reasons. When an updated financial statement is received, it will be promptly made available in the Finance and/or Statement Update section.

01/16/2008

Typically companies prepare their fiscal financial statement within a few months of their fiscal year end close. However, for some businesses this timeframe varies considerably and their fiscal statement availability may be delayed. D&B generally begins to request an updated fiscal statement approximately 2-3 months after the fiscal close.

10/16/2007

Business address has changed from 800 Cross Point Rd, Ste D, Gahanna, OH, 43230 to 790 A Windmill Dr , Pickerington, OH, 43147.

10/15/2007

A Rating change has occurred on this company.

SUMMARY ANALYSIS

D&B Business Information Report: VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES INC.

D&B Rating: 3A2
Financial strength: 3A Indicates \$1 to 10 million.
Composite credit appraisal: 2 is good.

The Rating was changed on November 21, 2007 because the company submitted a current financial statement. This credit rating was assigned because of D&B's assessment of the company's financial ratios and its cash flow. For more information, see the D&B Rating Key.

Below is an overview of the company's rating history since 07/07/01:

D&B Rating	Date Applied
3A2	11/21/07
1R4	10/15/07
3A4	05/08/06
3A2	09/28/04
3A4	08/12/04
2A4	08/06/03
1A4	05/08/03
BB2	06/05/02
2R2	05/14/02
--	07/07/01

The Summary Analysis section reflects information in D&B's file as of July 28, 2008.

CUSTOMER SERVICE

If you have questions about this report, please call our Customer Resource Center at 1.800.234.3867 from anywhere within the U.S. If you are outside the U.S. contact your local D&B office.

*** Additional Decision Support Available ***

Additional D&B products, monitoring services and specialized investigations are available to help you evaluate this company or its industry. Call Dun & Bradstreet's Customer Resource Center at 1.800.234.3867 from anywhere within the U.S. or visit our website at www.dnb.com.

HISTORY

The following information was reported **10/16/2007**:

Officer(s): RICHARD CURNUTTE SR, PRES
RICHARD A CURNUTTE JR, DIR
CLARK RUNCK, CFO
RICK CURNUTTE SR, V PRES

DIRECTOR(S): THE OFFICER(S)

Incorporated in the State of Ohio on January 12, 2001.

Business started 2001. 100% of capital stock is owned by officers.

RICHARD CURNUTTE SR. Work history unknown.

RICHARD A CURNUTTE JR born 1976. 2001-present active here.

CLARK RUNCK. 2004-present active here.

RICK CURNUTTE SR. Work history unknown.

D&B Business Information Report: VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES INC.

Business address has changed from 800 Cross Point Rd, Ste D, Gahanna, OH, 43230 to 790 A Windmill Dr , Pickerington, OH, 43147.

OPERATIONS

10/16/2007

Description: Provides natural gas distribution (100%).

Has 40,000 account(s). Terms are Net 20 days. Sells to manufacturers and retailer. Territory : United States.

Nonseasonal.

Employees: 15 which includes officer(s).

Facilities: Occupies 3,000 sq. ft. in a single story frame building.

SIC & NAICS

SIC:

Based on Information in our file, D&B has assigned this company an extended 8-digit SIC. D&B's use of 8-digit SICs enables us to be more specific to a company's operations than if we use the standard 4-digit code.

The 4-digit SIC numbers link to the description on the Occupational Safety & Health Administration (OSHA) Web site. Links open in a new browser window.

49240000 Natural gas distribution

NAICS:

221210 Natural Gas Distribution

D&B PAYDEX

The D&B PAYDEX is a unique, dollar weighted indicator of payment performance based on up to 29 payment experiences as reported to D&B by trade references.

3-Month D&B PAYDEX: 79

When weighted by dollar amount, payments to suppliers average 2 days beyond terms.

Based on trade collected over last 3 months.

12-Month D&B PAYDEX: 78

When weighted by dollar amount, payments to suppliers average 3 days beyond terms.

Based on trade collected over last 12 months.

When dollar amounts are not considered, then approximately 83% of the company's payments are within terms.

PAYMENT SUMMARY

The Payment Summary section reflects payment information in D&B's file as of the date of this report.

Below is an overview of the company's dollar-weighted payments, segmented by its suppliers' primary industries:

	Total Rcv'd (#)	Total Dollar Amts (\$)	Largest High Credit (\$)	Within Terms (%)	Days Slow <31 31-60 61-90 90> (%)			
Top industries:								
Natural gas distrib	5	1,165,500	1,000,000	96	2	2	-	-

D&B Business Information Report: VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES INC.

Nonclassified	5	3,400	2,500	26	74	-	-	-
Short-term busn credit	4	106,000	40,000	83	17	-	-	-
Telephone communictns	3	1,350	1,000	100	-	-	-	-
Whol office supplies	3	1,750	750	51	21	-	14	14
Misc equipment rental	1	10,000	10,000	100	-	-	-	-
Misc business service	1	5,000	5,000	50	50	-	-	-
Ret-direct selling	1	1,000	1,000	50	-	50	-	-
Personal credit	1	1,000	1,000	100	-	-	-	-
Accounting services	1	500	500	100	-	-	-	-
OTHER INDUSTRIES	4	1,250	500	100	-	-	-	-

Other payment categories:

Cash experiences	0	0	0
Payment record unknown	0	0	0
Unfavorable comments	0	0	0

Placed for collections:

With D&B	0	0
Other	0	N/A
Total in D&B's file	29	1,296,750 1,000,000

The highest **Now Owes** on file is \$35,000

The highest **Past Due** on file is \$250

The aggregate dollar amount of the 29 payment experiences in D&B's file equals 21.9% of this company's average monthly sales. In Dun & Bradstreet's opinion, payment experiences exceeding 10% of a company's average monthly sales can be considered representative of payment performance.

PAYMENT DETAILS

Detailed Payment History

Date Reported (mm/yy)	Paying Record	High Credit (\$)	Now Owes (\$)	Past Due (\$)	Selling Terms	Last Sale Within (months)
07/08	Ppt		250	0		1 mo
	Ppt	250	0	0		
	Ppt	100	0	0		4-5 mos
	Ppt	50	0	0		6-12 mos
06/08	Ppt	1,000,000	35,000	0	N30	1 mo
	Ppt	100,000	7,500	0	N30	1 mo
	Ppt	40,000	15,000	0		1 mo
	Ppt	30,000	5,000	0		1 mo
	Ppt	25,000	15,000	0	N30	1 mo
	Ppt	1,000	750	0		1 mo
	Ppt	500	0	0		6-12 mos
	Ppt	500	50	0	N30	1 mo
	Ppt	500	50	0		1 mo
	Ppt	250	50	0		1 mo
	Ppt	100	0	0		4-5 mos
	Ppt-Slow 60	1,000	250	250	N30	2-3 mos

D&B Business Information Report: VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES INC.

	Slow 30-60	40,000	50	0	N30	1 mo
05/08	Ppt	1,000	1,000	0		1 mo
	Ppt-Slow 30	5,000	1,000	0		1 mo
04/08	Ppt	1,000	500	0		1 mo
	Slow 30	2,500	0	0		2-3 mos
03/08	Ppt	0	0			1 mo
	Ppt-Slow 30	750	750	250		1 mo
01/08	Ppt	500	500	0		1 mo
11/07	Ppt	500	0	0		6-12 mos
04/07	Ppt-Slow 30	35,000	35,000			1 mo
03/07	Ppt	10,000	1,000		Lease Agreement	
08/06	Ppt	500	500	0		1 mo
07/06	Slow 90-150	500	250	250	N30	6-12 mos

Payments Detail Key: red = 30 or more days beyond terms

Payment experiences reflect how bills are met in relation to the terms granted. In some instances payment beyond terms can be the result of disputes over merchandise, skipped invoices etc.

Each experience shown is from a separate supplier. Updated trade experiences replace those previously reported.

STATEMENT UPDATE

11/20/2007

Fiscal statement dated DEC 31 2006:

Assets		Liabilities	
Cash	158,117	Accts Pay	10,666,192
Accts Rec	20,448,685	Line Of Credit	8,718,402
Inventory	3,724,669	Accruals	841,260
Prepaid	36,985	Taxes	112,382
Curr Assets	\$24,368,456	Curr Liabs	\$20,338,236
Fixt & Equip	48,379	COMMON STOCK	500
Note Receivable-Officers	97,000	TREASURY STOCK	(800,000)
Deposits	109,882	RETAINED EARNINGS	5,084,981
Total Assets	\$24,623,717	Total	\$24,623,717

From JAN 01 2006 to DEC 31 2006 annual sales \$71,020,994; cost of goods sold \$65,869,180. Gross profit \$5,151,814; operating expenses \$3,592,070. Operating income \$1,559,744; other income \$324,287; other expenses \$666,277; net income before taxes \$1,217,754; net income \$1,217,754.

Prepared from statement(s) by Accountant: Schnelder Downs & Co., Inc., Columbus, Ohio.

ACCOUNTANT'S OPINION

"A review of the accountant's opinion indicated that the financial statement meets generally accepted accounting principles and the audit contains no qualifications."

FINANCE

08/08/2007

Two-year statement comparative:

	Fiscal	Fiscal
--	--------	--------

	Dec 31 2004	Dec 31 2005
Current Assets	16,599,415	33,340,295
Current Liabs	9,840,669	30,366,892
Current Ratio	1.69	1.1
Working Capital	6,758,746	2,973,403
Other Assets	63,137	140,324
Net Worth	1,646,111	3,113,727
Sales	41,248,186	72,332,869
Long Term Liab	5,175,772	0
Net Profit (Loss)	760,897	2,267,616

Fiscal statement dated DEC 31 2005:

Assets		Liabilities	
Cash	653,542	Accts Pay	15,497,997
Accts Rec	27,489,254	Line Of Credit	12,597,132
Inventory	5,114,819	Accruals	1,009,527
Accounts Receivable-Other	11,500	Taxes	1,262,236
Prepaid	71,180		
Curr Assets	\$33,340,295	Curr Liabs	\$30,366,892
Fixt & Equip	33,990	COMMON STOCK	500
Note Receivable-Officers	72,750	TREASURY STOCK	(800,000)
Deposits	33,584	RETAINED EARNINGS	3,913,227
Total Assets	\$33,480,619	Total	\$33,480,619

From JAN 01 2005 to DEC 31 2005 annual sales \$72,332,869; cost of goods sold \$65,473,306. Gross profit \$6,859,563; operating expenses \$3,947,820. Operating income \$2,911,743; other income \$211,129; other expenses \$396,539; net income before taxes \$2,726,333; Federal income tax \$1,494,794. Net Income \$1,231,539.

Prepared from statement(s) by Accountant: Schneider Downs & Co., Inc., Columbus, Ohio.

ACCOUNTANT'S OPINION

A review of the accountant's opinion indicated that the financial statement meets generally accepted accounting principles and the audit contains no qualifications.

On August 7, 2007, Chris Munn, Mgr, confirmed company name, address, principals, annual sales and operational information using Dun & Bradstreet's Internet-based update method (eUpdate) at www.dnb.com.

KEY BUSINESS RATIOS

Statement date: DEC 31 2006
Based on this number of establishments: 64

Firm		Industry Median	
Return of Sales:	1.7	Return of Sales:	3.7
Current Ratio:	1.2	Current Ratio:	1.1
Assets / Sales:	34.7	Assets / Sales:	125.8
Total Liability / Net Worth:	474.6	Total Liability / Net Worth:	197.4

PUBLIC FILINGS

The following Public Filing data is for information purposes only and is not the official record. Certified copies can only be obtained from the official source.

D&B Business Information Report: VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES INC.

LIENS

A lienholder can file the same lien in more than one filing location. The appearance of multiple liens filed by the same lienholder against a debtor may be indicative of such an occurrence.

Amount: \$1,205
Status: Open
DOCKET NO.: 2005JG018437
Type: State Tax
Filed by: STATE OF OHIO
Against: VOLUNTEER ENERGY SVC INC
Where filed: FRANKLIN COUNTY COMMON PLEAS COURT, COLUMBUS, OH

Date status attained: 05/31/2006
Date filed: 05/31/2006
Latest Info Received: 03/08/2007

UCC FILINGS

Collateral: All Assets
Type: Original
Sec. party: NATIONAL CITY BUSINESS CREDIT, INC., AS AGENT, CLEVELAND, OH
Debtor: VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.
Filing number: OH00086057950
Filed with: SECRETARY OF STATE/UCC DIVISION, COLUMBUS, OH

Date filed: 02/01/2005
Latest Info Received: 02/14/2005

Type: Amendment
Sec. party: NATIONAL CITY BUSINESS CREDIT, INC., AS AGENT, CLEVELAND, OH
Debtor: VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC and OTHERS
Filing number: 20080460116
Filed with: SECRETARY OF STATE/UCC DIVISION, COLUMBUS, OH

Date filed: 02/14/2008
Latest Info Received: 03/04/2008
Original UCC filed date: 02/01/2005
Original filing no.: OH00086057950

Collateral: Negotiable instruments including proceeds and products - Inventory including proceeds and products - Assets including proceeds and products - Account(s) including proceeds and products - and OTHERS

Type: Original
Sec. party: LASALLE BANK NATIONAL ASSOCIATION, CHICAGO, IL
Debtor: VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.
Filing number: OH00119082903
Filed with: SECRETARY OF STATE/UCC DIVISION, COLUMBUS, OH

Date filed: 09/13/2007
Latest Info Received: 09/25/2007

The public record items contained in this report may have been paid, terminated, vacated or released prior to the date this report was printed.

GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY

Activity summary

Borrower (Dir/Guar):	NO
Administrative debt:	NO

Contractor:	NO
Grantee:	NO
Party excluded from federal program(s):	NO

Possible candidate for socio-economic program consideration

Labor surplus area:	N/A
Small Business:	YES (2008)
8(A) firm:	N/A

The details provided in the Government Activity section are as reported to Dun & Bradstreet by the federal government and other sources.

Copyright 2008 Dun & Bradstreet - Provided under contract for the exclusive use of subscriber 263737450L

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT C-7

Credit Report

See attached credit report from Dun & Bradstreet filed with C-6.

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT C-8

Bankruptcy Information

Not applicable. None.

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

EXHIBIT C-9

Merger Information

Not applicable. None.

EXHIBIT D-1 "Operations"

VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

A. General Requirements

Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. (VESI) will purchase natural gas and will supply and deliver natural gas to customers that sign a natural gas sales agreement with VESI. VESI will purchase and sell natural gas to customers under the existing rules and tariff requirements of Columbia Gas of Ohio ("COH"), Dominion East Ohio Gas (DEO), and in the near future VECTREN and CINERGY and according to the rules and regulations of the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio ("PUCO").

Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. currently delivers wholesale supplies of natural gas to customers behind the gas companies, Columbia Gas of Ohio (COH) and Dominion East Ohio Gas ("DEO").

B. Point of Delivery

The Point of Delivery for natural gas for purposes of passing title and determining a Proposal price shall be the inlet side of the city gate meter for the various gas companies. VESI shall have full responsibility for arranging transportation to the city gate on a daily basis within the balancing and banking tolerances permitted by each gas company. All expenses, fees, fines or costs associated with imbalances on both the transmission system and the local gas company shall be paid by VESI.

C. Natural Gas Quality Specifications

Natural gas tendered to the various gas companies city gate shall meet the pipeline quality standards established by each interstate transmission company and each local gas company. VESI shall take full responsibility for meeting the quality standards for both the interstate pipeline(s) and the local gas companies. To the degree that any gas tendered by VESI fails to meet thermal values, or falls below the established quality standards for moisture, sulfur or contaminants, the full cost for such failure to comply with pipeline/distribution quality standards shall be paid by VESI.

D. Supply and Distribution Plan

Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. currently delivers to its COH and DEO markets using various supply sources. This includes Gulf Coast supply delivered into Columbia Gulf Transmission and Dominion Transmission, Appalachian Production and Supply Pool volumes. VESI also uses supply originations from

ANR Pipeline, Texas Gas Transmission, Tennessee Gas Pipeline and Texas Eastern Transmission for market areas on COH's system, which may be better served through these interstate pipelines.

VESI currently owns Firm Transportation capacity and transports on Columbia Gas Transmission (TCO) using Firm Transportation Service (FTS) agreements and Storage Service Transportation (SST) agreements. Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. also has contracts for Firm Storage Service (FSS) on TCO.

EXHIBIT D-2 "Operations Expertise"
VOLUNTEER ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

Since it has been in business, VESI has been engaged in all the activities described below. These activities shall continue in the future as VESI offer retail natural gas service.

Gas Supply Management Program

VESI's Gas Supply Management Program is custom tailored to the end-users needs, with service levels, pricing, and fee structure negotiated to meet each customer's specific requirements. In order to meet the goal and objectives as stated, VESI recommends establishing the natural gas energy management services for our customers as outlined below:

Gas Supply and Storage

VESI will evaluate interruptible, firm transportation options and storage arrangements on the LDC and upstream pipelines for each customer facility receiving gas supply from VESI.

VESI's natural gas supply strategy is focused on purchases of firm supplies under spot and long term arrangements directly from Ohio production areas, producers, supplemented with economical Gulf Coast production from various production areas and interstate pipelines. VESI currently owns and transports on Dominion Transmission and Columbia Gas Transmission (TCO) using Firm Transportation Service (FTS) agreements and Storage Service Transportation (SST) agreements. VESI also has contracts for Firm Storage Service (FSS) on TCO.

Firm Transportation/Capacity Release

VESI will continue to assess the availability of short term and long-term release of firm capacity rights on the interstate pipelines upstream of customer's facilities for our customers. In addition to monitoring of all relevant EBB's, VESI has established trading relationships with other marketers, LDC's and pipelines which have yielded discounted firm transportation via capacity release programs.

Requirement Estimates

VESI will prepare gas requirement forecasts and submit all necessary LDC and pipeline nominations. VESI will develop forecasting procedures that will provide adequate usage estimates and updates necessary to meet actual demand for VESI customers and to comply with pipeline and LDC balancing requirements as required.

Scheduling

VESI will do all necessary pipeline and LDC scheduling, dispatching and nominating required to deliver natural gas and to ensure that VESI customers have full advantage of any upstream pipeline discounts. VESI will schedule and monitor daily, all flowing gas on upstream pipelines.

VESI shall have full responsibility for arranging transportation to the city gate on a daily basis within the balancing and banking tolerances permitted by the various gas companies. All expenses, fees, fines, or costs associated with imbalances on both the interstate transmission system and the local gas companies shall be paid by VESI.

Customized Customer Reports

In conjunction with the performance review meetings with customers, various reports will be prepared for customers use. These reports can include: cost savings as compared to published Index and/or LDC's rates, consumption history, price projections for budgeting, etc.

Invoicing

VESI will provide a monthly invoice to each customer in a timely fashion, with a usage breakdown by account. Detailed information will be supplied regarding natural gas supplied and the appropriate cost of those supplies as per the natural gas sales agreement with each customer. VESI will reconcile volumetric consumption and transportation charges with the applicable utility delivery statements. VESI will provide savings analysis on a monthly basis to each GTS customer.

Customer Complaints

VESI provides a toll free number for customers inquiries. VESI will respond to customer inquiries and complaint in accordance with Commission rules adopted pursuant to Section 4929.22 of the Revised Code and contained in Chapter 4901:1-29 of the Ohio Administrative Code

Pricing

VESI will present various pricing options for potential VESI customers. Practical consideration (such as base load expectations, peak day usage, availability of spot gas, and transportation alternatives) and commercial factors (alternative fuels, winter price spikes, tariff costs, long term gas market trends, etc.) will impact the pricing selection.

Price options VESI can provide now or in the future for customers are:

- 1) Fixed price for an established term
- 2) Fixed price with periodic adjustments tied to market tracking mechanism

- 3) "Cost Plus" methodology
- 4) NYMEX related pricing
- 5) Indexed pricing
- 6) Combinations of the above

The primary objectives of the VESI is to provide reliable, cost effective natural gas supplies and services, to insure that customers receive direct benefits from all transport discounts including capacity release utilization. VESI to become a supply partner and to work with customers to achieve savings, supply security, and competitive portfolio pricing that meets the customer's needs and expectations. VESI desires to be long-term energy partner with each and every customer.

EXHIBIT D-3 "Key Technical Personnel"

Volunteer Energy Services, Inc.

Richard A. Carnutte Sr. – Rick is President of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. Rick participated in the re-formation of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. in March of 2001. Rick was named President of the new company and began serving customers in May of 2001. Volunteer Energy Services, Inc.'s main focus is arranging for natural gas supplies and working with Energy Cooperatives and non-profit Buyers Groups.

Rick joined Volunteer Energy Corporation as Vice President, Sales/Marketing in 1995. Rick participated in the formation of Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. with the Williams Companies and was named President in 1996. Volunteer Energy Corporation and Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. was sold to First Energy Solutions in November of 1998.

Before joining Volunteer Energy Services, Inc. Rick was Principal / Vice President, Sales/Marketing for Broad Street Oil & Gas (BSO&G). BSO&G was later sold to Utilicorp/Aquila Energy. He has also held management positions with Unicom Energy and Yankee Gas Resources/Access Energy/Enron Energy Services.

Prior to entering the natural gas business he was Director of Energy Management for Wendy's International. As Corporate Energy Manager for Wendy's, He was responsible for energy management for 1200 corporate owned Wendy's restaurants throughout the United States. While at Wendy's, Rick transacted the nations first commercial third party natural gas purchase by buying natural gas for 66 Wendy's and Sister's Chicken & Biscuits restaurants on the Columbia Gas of Ohio system.

Before Wendy's, Rick was Energy Coordinator for Mid-Ohio Regional Planning Commission (MORPC) of Columbus, Ohio. Rick was responsible for administration of the Department of Energy's/Ohio Department of Development weatherization programs for MORPC/Franklin County Commissioners.

Rick has over 18 years experience in the natural gas industry dealing with the aggregation of residential /commercial and Industrial accounts throughout the United States.

Rick attended Trevecca Nazarene University in Nashville, Tennessee where he earned a B.A. degree in Social Sciences with a minor in economics.

Phone: 614-856-3128 Ext. 224

Fax: 614-856-3301

E-mail: rcarnutte@veenergy.com

Jeffrey M. Horsley – Mr. Horsley is General Manager, and manages Volunteer Energy Services, Inc.'s supply portfolio. His current responsibilities include assisting markets with procurement of natural gas supplies, interstate transportation agreements and management of the Gas Operations activities. Mr. Horsley was the Director of Energy Supply and Operations for The Energy Cooperative (TEC). Mr. Horsley also served as Director of Gas Operations for Volunteer Energy Corporation (VEC). During his tenure at TEC and VEC, Mr. Horsley was responsible for the administrative setup of the Ohio Schools Council natural gas management service program, which included the tracking of volumes, savings reports, aggregated billing and utility invoice auditing. Mr. Horsley has also held operational management positions with Broad Street Oil and Gas and Enron (Access Energy).

Phone: 614-856-3224 Ext. 225
Fax: 614-856-3548
E-mail: jhorsley@lepcorpohio.com

Tina M. Perkins – Mrs. Perkins is an Operations Analyst, whose current focus is on the account management and nomination needs of the Columbia Gas Distribution Companies, including COH, as well as the Columbia Gas Transmission and Columbia Gulf Transmission interstate markets. Mrs. Perkins had held operational positions with The Energy Cooperative (TEC), Volunteer Energy Corporation (VEC) and Broad Street Oil and Gas (Utilicorp/Energy One). During her tenure at TEC and VEC, Mrs. Perkins was responsible for the account management, nominations and billing for the Ohio School Council natural gas management service program.

Phone: 614-856-3224 Ext. 230
Fax: 614-856-3548
E-mail: tperkins@lepcorpohio.com

Brenda G. Hammons – Mrs. Hammons is an Operations Analyst. Her current focus is on the account management and nomination needs of the Dominion Distribution Companies, including the Dominion East Ohio and Dominion West Ohio gas companies, as well as the Dominion interstate pipeline market areas. Mrs. Hammons has held operational positions with The Energy Cooperative (TEC), Volunteer Energy Corporation (VEC) and NGO Development. During her tenure at TEC and VEC, Mrs. Hammons was involved in the management of over 70 school districts for the Ohio School Council natural gas management service program.

Phone: 614-856-3224 Ext. 229
Fax: 614-856-3548
E-mail: bhammons@lepcorpohio.com